

مَدّ Madd

Madd : Madd is to make something long.

Kinds of Madd : There are six kinds of Madd. They are :

- (1) Madd-Al-Asli
- (2) Madd-Al-Muttasil
- (3) Madd-Al-Munfasil
- (4) Madd-Al-Leen
- (5) Madd-Al-Aridhi
- (6) Madd-Al-Lazeem

Madd-Al-Asli : Madd-Al-Asli is basic Madd. One Alif long Madd is called Madd-Al-Asli.

There are six indicators of Madd-Al-Asli.

- (1) Zabar (ـَ) and empty Alif immediately after it, Example: **بَا**
- (2) Zer (ـِ) and Yaa Sakin immediately after it, Example: **بِيْ**
- (3) Pesh (ـُ) and Waw Sakin immediately after it, Example: **بُوْ**
- (4) Standing Zabar (ـَ), Example : **بَ**
- (5) Standing Zer (ـِ), Example : **بِ**
- (6) Opposite Pesh (ـُ), Example : **بُ**