

## Makhaarij (Outlets) of the Alphabets

S.I. No.	Letter(s)	Makhraj- where a letter is pronounced from	Makhraj Group
1	ا و ی	Emptiness of the mouth	Huroof-Al-Maddah
2	ء	Bottom of the throat, part closest to the chest	Huroof -Al-Halqi
3	ع ح	Center of the throat	
4	غ خ	Top of the throat, part closest to mouth	
5	ق	The deepest part of the tongue when clicking upwards	Huroof -Al-Lahwiyyah
6	ك	Back of the tongue (but not as far back as ق) when touching the palate	
7	ج ش ی	Center of the tongue when touching the palate	Huroof-Ash-Shajriyyah
8	ض	The upturned back edge of the tongue and inner roots of the back teeth	Harf -Al-Haafiyya
9	ل	Edge of the tongue when touching the gums above the top premolars to premolars	Huroof -Azh-Zhalqiyyah
10	ن	Edge of the tongue when touching the gums above the top canine to canine teeth	
11	ر	The edge of the tongue and the gums above the front top teeth	
12	ت ط د	Tip of the tongue and the gums above the front top teeth	Huroof-Azh-Ziti'eyyah
13	ث ذ ظ	The tip of the tongue and the edge of the top two front teeth	Huroof-Al-Lithwiyyah
14	ز س ص	Tip of the tongue and the edge of the lower central incisors including the upper	Huroof-Al-Asliyyah
15	ف	Edge of the upper central incisors and inner center of the bottom lip	Huroof-Ash-Shafawiyyah
16	و م ب	Both the lips (when meeting)	
17	Ghunnah	Khaishoom – Nostrils	---