M1b: Tools

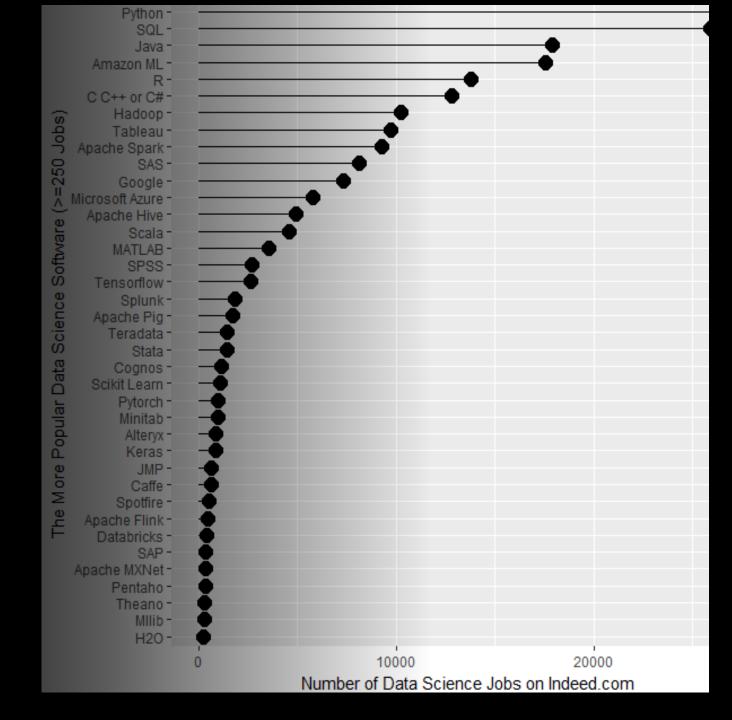
DSE 10200: Introduction to Data Science

Instructor: Michael Grossberg

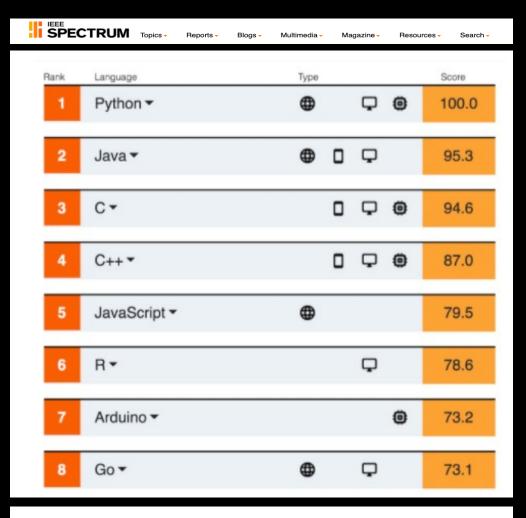


Why Python?

Python Most Popular Data Science Language



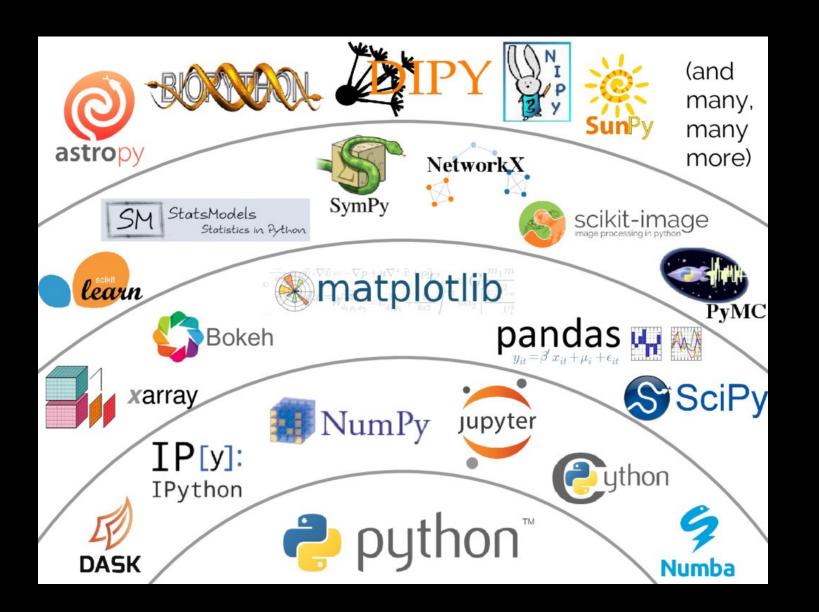
Python most popular programming language



Top Programming Languages 2020

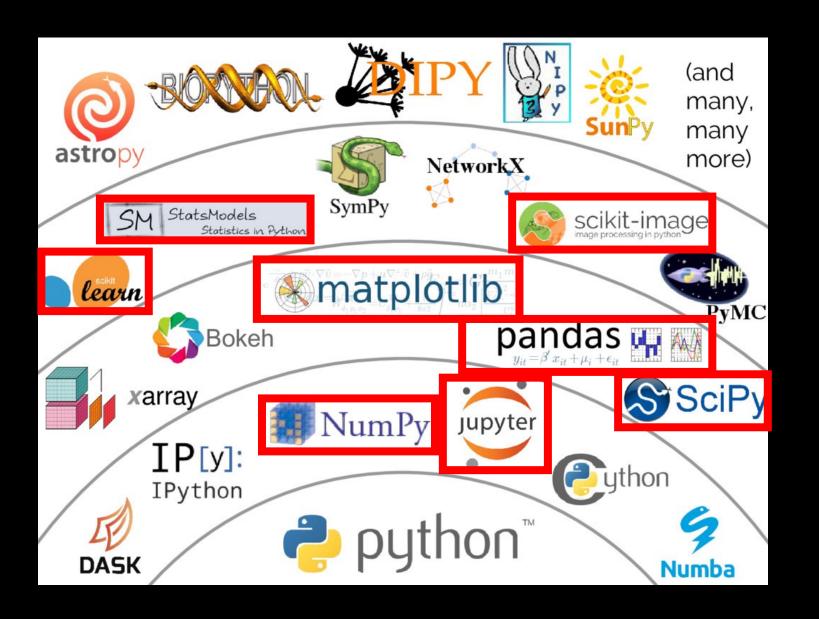
Python rules the roost, but Cobol gets a pandemic bump

By Stephen Cass



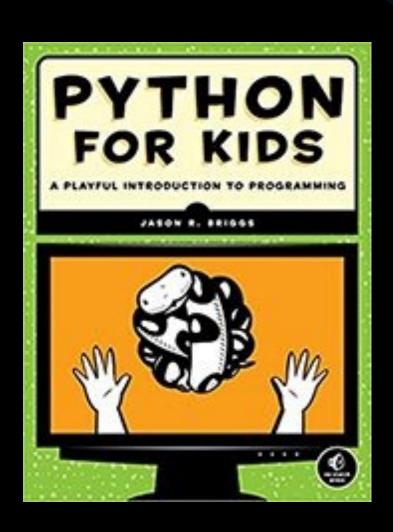
Python as MATLAB Replacement

Libraries
like MATLAB toolboxes



Python as MATLAB Replacement

Libraries
like MATLAB toolboxes

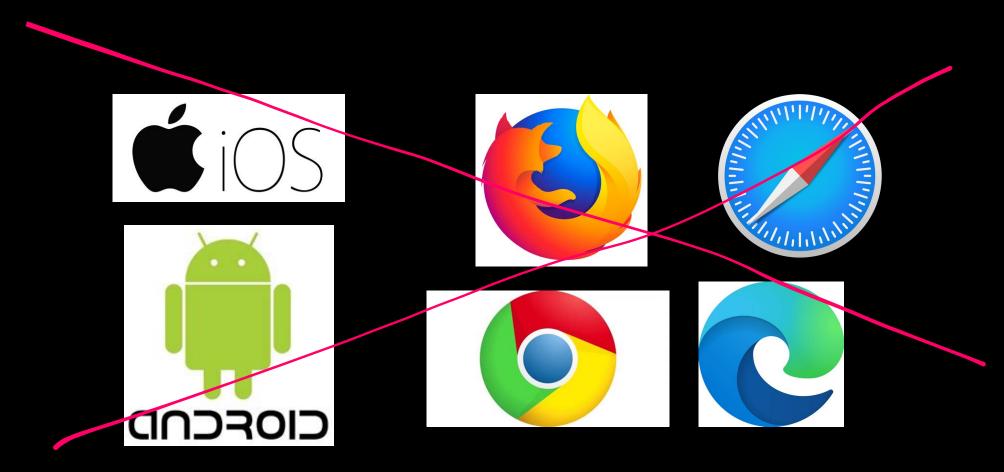


Taught in elementary, middle schools and high schools

Python Easy (easier) to learn

Is python the best language for everything?

Is python the best language for everything?



Mobile and Web => JavaScript Better

Python Pretty Good at Most Things



Math Library

Install Documentation Learn Community About Us Contribute



The fundamental package for scientific computing with Python

GET STARTED

NumPy 1.23.0 released

https://numpy.org/

Pandas



About us ▼ Getting started Documentation Community ▼ Contribute

pandas

pandas is a fast, powerful, flexible and easy to use open source data analysis and manipulation tool,
built on top of the Python programming language.

Install pandas now!

Getting started

- Install pandas
- · Getting started

Documentation

- User guide
- API reference
- Contributing to pandas
- · Release notes

Community

- About pandas
- Ask a question
- Ecosystem

Latest version: 1.4.4

- What's new in 1.4.4
- Release date:
 Aug 31, 2022
- Documentation (web)
- Download source code

Follow us





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With the support of

Matplotlib



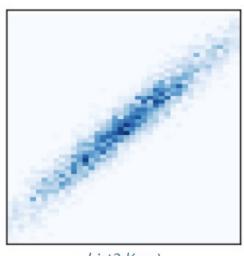
Plot types Examples Tutorials Reference Usage guide Develop Release notes











hist2d(x, y)

Matplotlib: Visualization with Python

Matplotlib is a comprehensive library for creating static, animated, and interactive visualizations in Python. Matplotlib makes easy things easy and hard things possible.

- · Create publication quality plots.
- · Make interactive figures that can zoom, pan, update.
- · Customize visual style and layout.
- Export to many file formats.
- · Embed in JupyterLab and Graphical User Interfaces.
- · Use a rich array of third-party packages built on Matplotlib.

Try Matplotlib (on Binder)





Getting Started



Examples



Reference



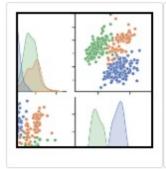
Cheat Sheets

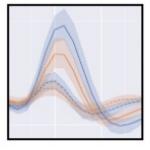


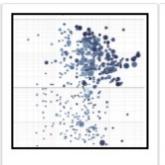
Documentation

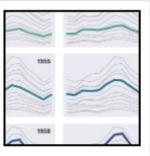
Seaborn

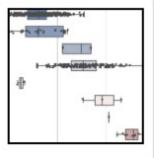
seaborn: statistical data visualization

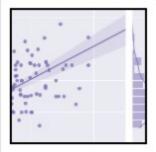












Seaborn is a Python data visualization library based on matplotlib. It provides a high-level interface for drawing attractive and informative statistical graphics.

For a brief introduction to the ideas behind the library, you can read the introductory notes or the paper. Visit the installation page to see how you can download the package and get started with it. You can browse the example gallery to see some of the things that you can do with seaborn, and then check out the tutorial or API reference to find out how.

To see the code or report a bug, please visit the GitHub repository. General

Contents

- Introduction
- Release notes
- Installing
- Example gallery
- Tutorial
- API reference

Features

- Relational: API | Tutorial
- · Distribution: API | Tutorial
- Categorical: API | Tutorial
- · Regression: API | Tutorial
- · Multiples: API | Tutorial
- · Style: API | Tutorial
- Color: API | Tutorial

Sklearn



Install User Guide API Examples Community More ▼

Go

scikit-learn

Machine Learning in Python

Getting Started

Release Highlights for 1.1

GitHub

- Simple and efficient tools for predictive data analysis
- Accessible to everybody, and reusable in various contexts
- Built on NumPy, SciPy, and matplotlib
- Open source, commercially usable BSD license

Classification

Identifying which category an object belongs to.

Applications: Spam detection, image recognition.

Algorithms: SVM, nearest neighbors, random forest, and more...











Regression

Predicting a continuous-valued attribute associated with an object.

Applications: Drug response, Stock prices.

Algorithms: SVR, nearest neighbors, random forest, and more...

Boosted Decision Tree Regression training samples — n_estimators=1 n_estimators=300

Clustering

Automatic grouping of similar objects into sets.

Applications: Customer segmentation, Grouping experiment outcomes

Algorithms: k-Means, spectral clustering, mean-shift, and more...

K-means clustering on the digits dataset (PCA-reduced data)
Centroids are marked with white cross



Jupyter



y Install Get Involved

d Documentation

News Go

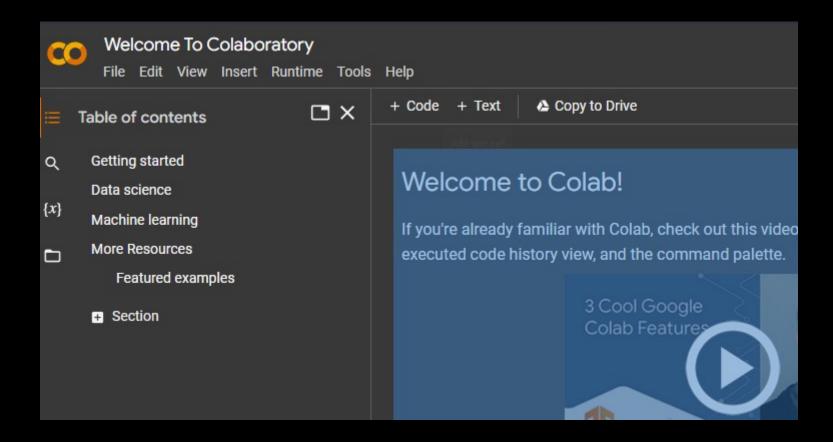
Governance Security

About



Free software, open standards, and web services for interactive computing across all programming languages

Google Colab



https://colab.research.google.com/

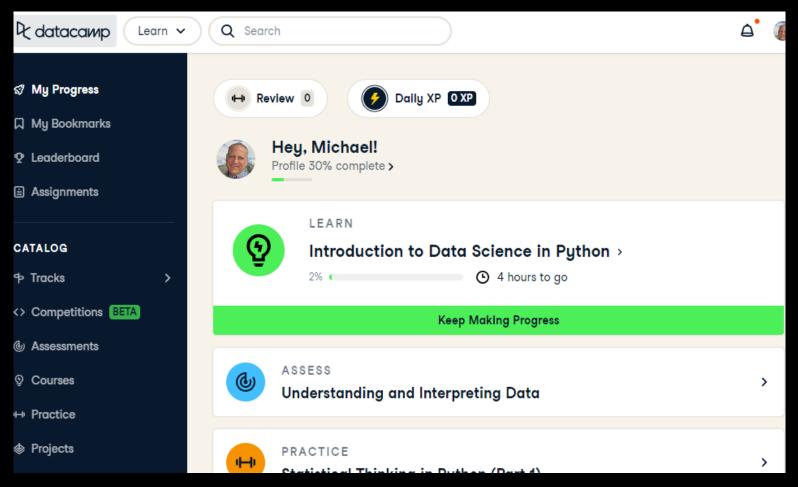
Anaconda



Data science technology for

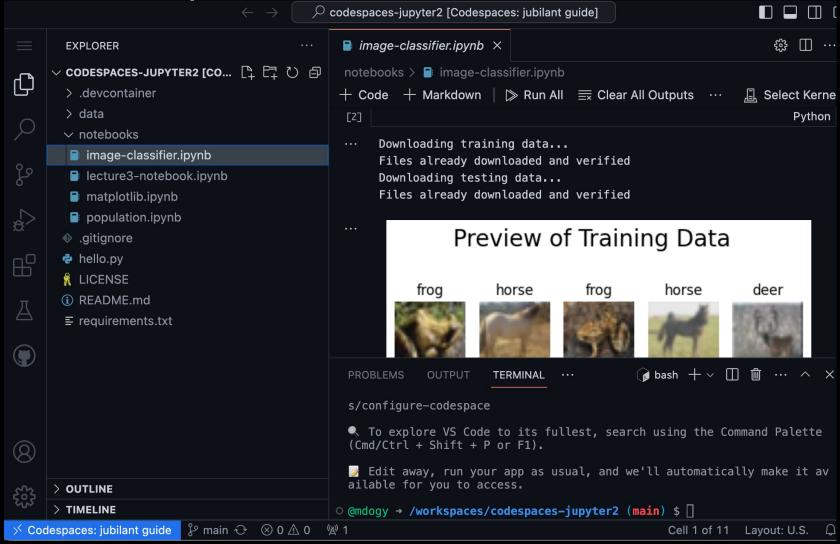
Anaconda offers the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on a single machine. Start working with thousands of

Data Camp



https://app.datacamp.com/learn

Github Codespaces



https://docs.github.com/en/codespaces/getting-started/quickstart