

Reaching the lambda heaven

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February 23, 2017

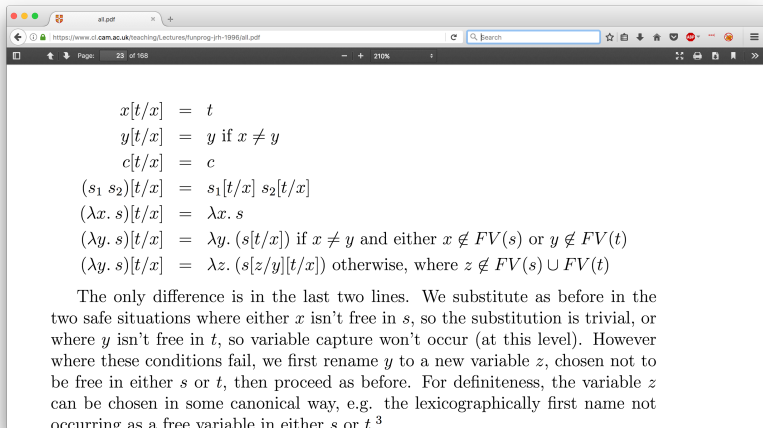
Nabenik

About



Student 1 - How do I
jump the CS theory to
do "real development"
with Java 8?

Street developer 1 - How
do I **jump** the CS theory
to do "real development"
with Java 8?


$$\begin{aligned}x[t/x] &= t \\y[t/x] &= y \text{ if } x \neq y \\c[t/x] &= c \\(s_1 s_2)[t/x] &= s_1[t/x] s_2[t/x] \\(\lambda x. s)[t/x] &= \lambda x. s \\(\lambda y. s)[t/x] &= \lambda y. (s[t/x]) \text{ if } x \neq y \text{ and either } x \notin FV(s) \text{ or } y \notin FV(t) \\(\lambda y. s)[t/x] &= \lambda z. (s[z/y][t/x]) \text{ otherwise, where } z \notin FV(s) \cup FV(t)\end{aligned}$$

The only difference is in the last two lines. We substitute as before in the two safe situations where either x isn't free in s , so the substitution is trivial, or where y isn't free in t , so variable capture won't occur (at this level). However where these conditions fail, we first rename y to a new variable z , chosen not to be free in either s or t , then proceed as before. For definiteness, the variable z can be chosen in some canonical way, e.g. the lexicographically first name not occurring as a free variable in either s or t .³

How do I **learn** FP to do
"street development"
with Java 8?

What should I **learn** FP
to do "street
development" with Java
8?

Outline

Java 8

FP

Functional blocks

Functional JDK

Libraries

QA

Java 8

Java 8

Release date: 2014-03-18 - 3 years ago!!

<https://www.oracle.com/java8>

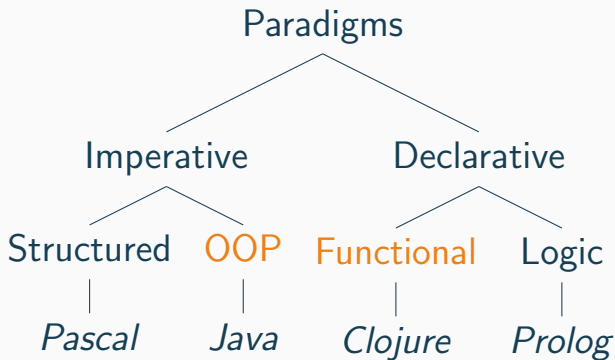
<https://www.oracle.com/java8launch>

Java 8

- Nashorn
- Date/Time API
- Compact Profiles
- Type Annotations
- **Default methods**
- **Streams**
- **Lambda Expressions**



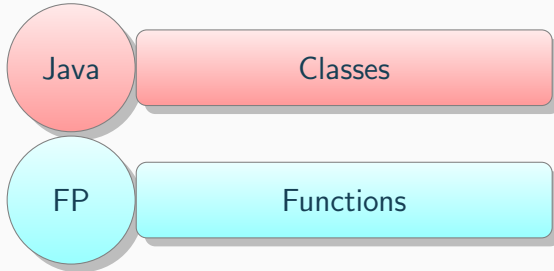
Paradigms (Simplification)



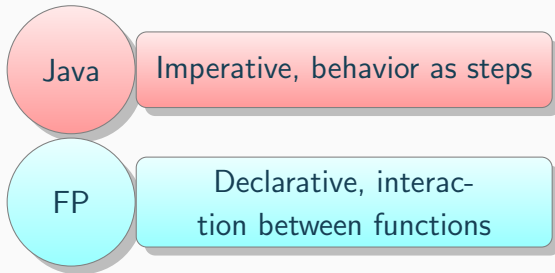
1-2-3-4 of FP

1. Computation = Function evaluation
2. NO state changes
3. NO mutability
4. Declarative \rightarrow Expressions

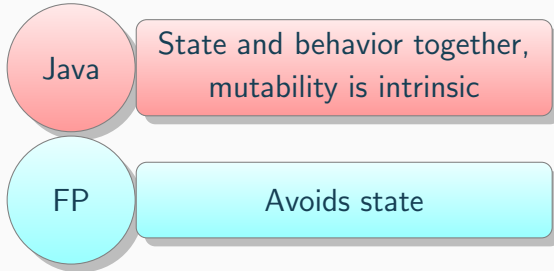
Java vs. Functional (organization - think about)



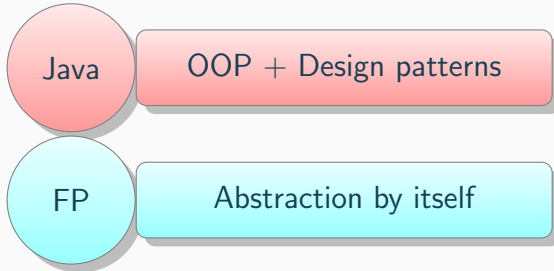
Java vs. Functional (algorithms - write code as)



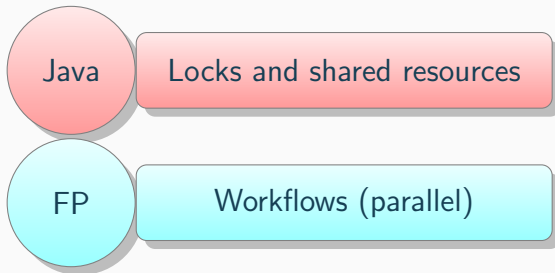
Java vs. Functional (Mutability and state - manipulate or not)



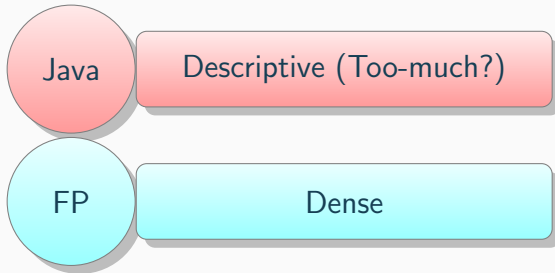
Java vs. Functional (Style - Good looking code)



Java vs. Functional (Concurrency - The most hated thing in the development world)



Java vs. Functional (Code - Result)



Java 8

An OOP language with functional additions



FP

Why?

1. Easy parallelism
2. Elegance
3. Good with reactive

FP on Java

- Java is not purely functional
- Other options (Scala, Kotlin, Ceylon)
- Java supports FP through libraries

FP on Java (Consequence)



Java 8 spawned a new ecosystem of functional (and declarative . . . and reactive) libraries

The heaven

Q - How do I reach it?

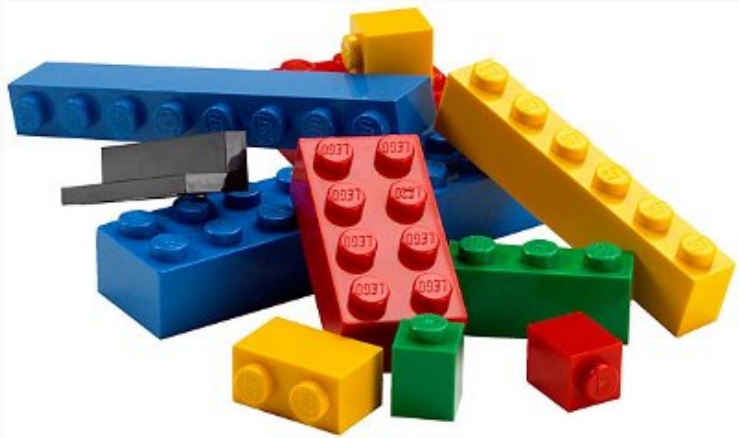


The heaven

A - Using a starway



1 - Blocks



1 - Functional blocks in Java 8

- Lambda expressions
- Functional interface
- High order functions
- Complements (predicates, method reference)

2 - The JDK



2 - Functional JDK

- Pre-defined functions in Java 8
(`java.util.function`)
- More than 40 functional interfaces
- Streams API

3 - Libraries



3 - Libraries

Cathedral

- Java EE (Reactive on the road)
- Spring (FP Ready)
- Lagom (Reactive oriented)

Bazaar

- JavaSlang, jOOQ/jOOL, EclipseCollections, FunctionalJava (Functionality)
- RxJava, Akka, Vert.x (Interactions - Architecture)

Functional blocks

Lambda expression

Anonymous function (behavior)

//In-line

```
(String x) -> System.out.println(x);
```

//Multi-line

```
(x) -> {  
    System.out.println(x);  
}
```

//From static

```
System.out::println;
```

Functional interfaces

- Just one abstract method
- Interfaces allow default methods

```
@FunctionalInterface
public interface MyFunctionalInterface
{
    String doFunctional(String a, String b);
}
```

High order functions

- Functions as arguments and return values

```
MyFunctionalInterface doHoFunction
    (MyfunctionalInterface param){
        String result = param.doFunctional(
            "Marco", "Polo");
        return (x,y) -> x.concat(y);
    }
```

Functional JDK

Streams API

- Map-Reduce
- "Monad" like



Streams API

Declarative - Initial

```
List<String> goodJvmLangs =  
    Arrays.asList("Java", "Kotlin", "Ceylon");  
  
//Method reference  
goodJvmLangs.forEach(System.out::println);
```


Streams API - Predicates

```
List<String> goodJvmLangs =  
    Arrays.asList("Java", "Kotlin", "C#");  
  
Predicate<String> badRemover =  
    s -> "C#".equals(s);  
  
goodJvmLangs.removeIf(badRemover);
```

Streams API - Map-reduce

```
winners
    .stream() //Stream
    .filter( //Intermediate
        p -> p.getOrderId()
                .equals(winnerId)
        )
    .findFirst(); //Reduce
```

Streams API - Map-reduce

```
unfilteredList.stream()  
    .map(x -> x-1) //Real ap  
    .filter(x -> x > 50) //Other intermediate app  
    .collect(Collectors.toList()); //Reduce
```

Libraries

Offer

- Java core library
- Immutable collections
- Control structures



Good for

- Elegant code
- Eliminating the *.stream()* and *.collect()* in streams
- Exception handling (Try monad)

Offer

- Database first
- Typesafe SQL
- Code generation



Good for

- Natural SQL queries
- Low overhead queries
- Stream processing of DB results

Offer

- Reactive tool-kit
- Modular
- Scalable



Good for

- Reactive backend and/or microservices
- Compatible with RxJava
- Alternative framework

Complete sample

<http://github.com/tuxtor/fpjavademo2>

Bazaar caveats

- Many library features overlap (Cyclops - <https://github.com/aol/cyclops>)
- Streams API improvements in Java 9
<https://www.voxxed.com/blog/2017/02/java-9-streams-api/>
- Huge POM.xml :)

FP - The good parts

- Fun
- Declarative
- Less and elegant code

FP - The bad parts

- Performance - (maybe)
- Debug
- Learning curve

Books and resources

- JDK 8 Lamdas&Streams MOOC <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLMod1hYiIvSZL1xclvHcsV2dMiminf19x>
- Functional Programming in Java: Harnessing the Power Of Java 8 Lambda Expressions
<http://www.amazon.com/Functional-Programming-Java-Harnessing-Expressions/dp/1937785467>

QA

Thank you

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- <http://vorozco.com>
- <http://github.com/tuxtor/slides>



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