## **Right forms of verbs**

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01.Sub. Singular হলে, verb হবে singular. আব sub. Plural হলে, verb ও হবে
      plural. (একে sub. – verb agreement বলে)
He (be) sincere. is
They (be) punctual. are
He (have) a cell phone. Has
   02. Present indefinite tense (sub.+ V1 / V1+ s- es+ obj.) a sub. 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular number
      হলে, V1 এব সাথে s / es যোগ হবে।
      Kamal (write) a poem everyday. writes
   03.কোৰ বাক্যে always, daily, everyday, sometimes, often, every night/ week/ month/
      year ইত্যাদি word থাকলে, বাক্যটি present indefinite tense এ হবে।
      Talha (visit) his granny everyday, visits
      04.চিব্রুন সত্যা, বৈজ্ঞানিক সত্যা, বাস্তব সত্যা, অভ্যাসগত কর্ম, সাধারণ রীতি বোঝালে
      বাক্যটি present indefinite tense এ হবে।
       The sun (rise) in the east. rises
      Ice (float) on water. floats
      My mother (read) the Quran regularly. reads
      05.কোৰ বাক্যে already, recently, yet, ever, in the mean time ইত্যাদি word থাকলে
          বাক্যটি present perfect tense (sub. have/ has + V3+ obj.) এ হবে।
   We (visit) the Sundarbans recently. have visited
      06.কোৰ বাক্যে yesterday, once, one day, one night, last, in the past ইত্যাদি word
          থাকলে বাক্যটি past indefinite tense(sub.+V2+obj.) এ হবে।
          Once there (live) a saint in a village. lived
      07.In order to(উদ্দেশ্যে) / to এব প্র v1 বসে।
          He takes physical exercise in order to (keep) his body fit. keep
      08.Do, does, did এবপর V1 বসে।
          He does not (know) how to swim. know
          We did not (play) hockey. play
      09.Modal auxiliary verb এব ঠিক পরে V1 বসে।
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We should/ have to/ must/ can / will (plant) trees more and more. plant 10. Have, has, had , having, being, to be, feel, felt, get, got এর পর V3 বসে । He felt (worry). worried Having (take) breakfast he went to office. taken 11.Modal + be এবপুর verb থাকলে, সে verb টি V3 হবে। Air pollution should be / must be / can be ( check). checked 12.So that / in order that ( যাতে) এবপৰ can / could + V1. এক্ষেত্রে, so that এব আগে present tense থাকলে can এবং past tense He works hard so that he (succeed) in life. can succeed He worked hard so that he (succeed) in life. could succeed 13.Lest (যাতে.... না) এবপুর should + V1. Walk fast lest we (miss) the train. should miss 14. Preposition /possessive adjectives (my, our, your, his, her, their), While এব ঠিক প্রে V1+ ing ব্সে | She loves my(draw). drawing He is capable of (solve) the problem. solving 15.With a view to ( উদ্দেশ্যে ), look forward to( প্রত্যাশা করা) can not help( না কবে পাবি ৰা) , be used to( অভ্যস্ত ),mind, start, stop, busy, give up, worth, avoid এদেব ঠিক পবে V1+ ing বসে। Would you mind (open) the door? Opening We have started (take) class through zoom. Taking 16.lt is time (এথনই সময়) , it is high time (এথনই উপযুক্ত সময়) এবপ্র sub. থাকলে V2. আব Sub. না থাকলে to + V1 বসবে। It is high time we (change) our food habit. changed It is high time (plant) trees more and more. to plant 17. As if / as though (এমনভাবে যেন)/ wish এবপুর (MV) থাকলে V2, আব (to be)থাকলে, সকল sub. এব সাথে were বসবে। He behaves as if he (know) everything. Knew

He talks as though he (to be) a mad. were

English (speak) all over the world. is spoken

obj.থাকলে বাক্যটি passive.

18. কোন বাক্যের sub. Verb এব কাজটি করতে না পারলে বা by এব প্র

The Quran (recite) by Talha last night. was recited
The books ( write) in English. are written

- 19. If + present indefinite হলে, অন্য অংশে হবে will / can + V1। If he studies attentively, he (make) good result. can/ will make 20.lf + past indefinite হলে, পরের অংশে হবে would / could + V1. If I had much money, I (buy) a car. could buy If Talha were a rich man, he (help) the poor. would help If he (come) to me, I would help him. came
- 21.lf + past perfect ( sub.+ had + v3) হলে, পরের অংশে হবে would have / could have + v3.

If we had gone to Bagerhat, we (visit) the shrine of Khan Jahan Ali. would have visited

22.Till, until, as soon as( যেইমাত্র... সেই মাত্র), when এরপর present indefinite হলে, অন্য অংশে / আগে হবে present / future indefinite. আর পরে Past indefinite থাকলে, অন্য অংশেও past indefinite.
I will help him when he (meet) me. meets

He (run) away as soon as he saw the police. ran

23.Simple বাক্যে একটি main verb হবে। main verb ছাড়াও আরেকটি verb থাকলে এবং সে verb টি দ্বারা উদ্দেশ্য বোঝালে to + v1, উদ্দেশ্য লা বোঝালে v1+ing. আর passive বোঝালে শুধু v3. এক্ষেত্রে to + v1 দ্বারা কাজটি এখলো হম়লি বোঝাবে।আর v1 + ing দ্বারা কাজটি হমে গেছে/চলছে বোঝাবে।

He committed a crime (kill) a sea bird (call) albatross. killing, called

24.The noun of- sub. হলে মাঝের Noun অনুযায়ী পরের verb বসবে।মাঝের noun - singular -verb -singular মাঝের noun- plural - verb - plural.

The students of DMRC (be) sincere. are

The name of our college (be) DMRC. is

25.There sub.হলে এর পরের Noun অনুযায়ী there এরপর verb বসবে। Noun - S- V - S Noun - P- V- P

There (be) a pond in this village. Is

There (be) five chairs in this room. are

26.WH word বাক্যের মাঝে বসলে Relative pronoun. WH word এর আগের noun

/ pronoun অনুযায়ী WH word এর পরের verb বসবে।

Fire emits smoke which (contaminate) air. Contaminates

It is I who (be) a teacher. am

27.V1 এর সাথে ing যোগ হয়ে noun এর কাজ করলে তাকে Gerund বলে।

Gerund sub. হলে 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular হিসেবে গণ্য এবং সে অনুসারে verb বসবে।

Swimming (be) a good exercise. is

Smoking (cause) cancer. causes

28. And এর আগে verb এর যে form থাকবে, পরেও একই form বসবে।

He went to market and (buy) a jacket. bought

He does not know how to read and (write). Write

29. Since এর আগে present indefinite / present perfect tense থাকলে since এরপর past indefinite tense হবে।

He has secured GPA -5 since he (study) attentively. Studied

🛨 since এর past indefinite হলে, since এর পর past perfect tense হবেl

Bangladesh team came back to BD since it (not do) well in the T-20 world cup. had not done

30.Make, let, help এরপর V1 বসো

I help you (learn) English. learn