## Madhur Panwar

Ph.D. Student, EPFL

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#### EDUCATION

#### École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)

Lausanne, Switzerland

Ph.D. in Computer and Communication Sciences

2024 - Present

• Advisor: Antoine Bosselut (NLP Lab)

#### Birla Institute of Technology and Science, Pilani (BITS Pilani)

Pilani, India

B.E. Computer Science and M.Sc. Mathematics (Dual Degree)

2016 - 2021

- CGPA: 9.32/10.00 (Distinction division)
- Recepient of Pratibhashali Award (Department of Mathematics)

#### EXPERIENCE

Arcadia Impact Remote

Research Engineer & Technical Project Manager

July 2024 - March 2025

- Worked part-time under the AI Safety Engineering Taskforce (ASET) to build and contribute AI safety evaluations to leading LLM evaluation frameworks: UK AISI's Inspect and METR's Vivaria.
- Led and mentored a team of engineers developing agentic AI safety evaluations under the UK AISI bounty programme.

Microsoft Research

Bangalore, India

Research Fellow - Advisor: Dr. Navin Goyal

Aug 2022 - Aug 2024

Worked on understanding the emergent abilities of large language models and how they represent natural language. Our work on In-Context Learning and Bayesian Inference was accepted at ICLR 2024 and various NeurIPS 2023 Workshops.

Adobe Noida, India

Software Development Engineer - Manager: Ganesh R

Jul 2021 - Jul 2022

o Developed the Landing Pages feature in Adobe Journey Optimizer (AJO), allowing marketers to design and serve landing pages to millions of end users. Received Spot Award for fixing a Customer Service Outage and won the New Hire Coding Bootcamp. Mentored summer internship projects for three students across Machine Learning and Software Engineering domains.

#### Nanyang Technological University

Singapore

Undergraduate Thesis - Advisors: Prof. Chng Eng Siong, Prof. Poonam Goyal

Jan 2021 - Jun 2021

• Developed a fully Pythonic pipeline for speaker diarization using the x-vector representations and LSTM-based spectral clustering. [thesis]

Amazon Hyderabad, India

Software Development Engineer Intern - Manager: Pankaj Jain

Aug 2020 - Dec 2020

• Developed a new module end-to-end for generating the node launch configuration of a major Amazon carrier. The developed features were deployed to production.

Adobe Noida, India

Research Intern - Advisors: Balaji Krishnamurthy, Milan Aggarwal

May 2020 - Jul 2020

• Worked at the Media and Data Science Research (MDSR) Lab and developed novel approaches to topic modeling. This research has been published as a long paper at ACL 2021 (Oral).

#### University of Victoria

British Columbia, Canada

Mitacs Globalink Research Intern - Advisor: Prof. Ralph Evins

May 2019 - Aug 2019

• Worked on the development of an open-source project, BESOS, that has been published in The Journal of Open Source Software (JOSS). Formulated and solved building energy optimization problems.

#### Indian Institute of Remote Sensing, Indian Space Research Organisation

Dehradun, India

Research Intern - Advisor: Dr. Shashi Kumar

May 2018 - Jul 2018

• Developed a system to calibrate Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) satellite imagery and a plugin to detect oil spills in SAR images.

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Publications (\* = equal Contribution)

# [1] Learning Syntax Without Planting Trees: Understanding Hierarchical Generalization in Transformers [pdf]

Kabir Ahuja, Vidhisha Balachandran, <u>Madhur Panwar</u>, Tianxing He, Noah A. Smith, Navin Goyal, Yulia Tsvetkov Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics [TACL'25] ICML 2024 Workshop on Mechanistic Interpretability (Spotlight)

## [2] InversionView: A General-Purpose Method for Reading Information from Neural Activations [pdf]

Xinting Huang, Madhur Panwar, Navin Goyal, Michael Hahn

The Thirty-eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems

[NeurIPS'24]

ICML 2024 Workshop on Mechanistic Interpretability [Oral; top paper - 2nd place (500 USD)]

#### [3] In-Context Learning through the Bayesian Prism [pdf]

Madhur Panwar\*, Kabir Ahuja\*, Navin Goyal

The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations

[ICLR'24]

#### [4] TAN-NTM: Topic Attention Networks for Neural Topic Modeling [pdf]

Madhur Panwar\*, Shashank Shailabh\*, Milan Aggarwal\*, Balaji Krishnamurthy

In Proceedings of the 59th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics

[ACL'21 (Oral)]

#### [5] In-Context Learning and Bayesian Inference [pdf]

Madhur Panwar\*, Kabir Ahuja\*, Navin Goyal

NeurIPS 2023 Workshop - Robustness of Few-shot and Zero-shot Learning in Large Foundation Models (R0-FoMo)

#### [6] Surprising Deviations from Bayesian View in In-Context Learning [pdf]

Madhur Panwar, Kabir Ahuja, Navin Goyal

NeurIPS 2023 Workshop - I Can't Believe It's Not Better (ICBINB): Failure Modes in the Age of Foundation Models

#### [7] Transformers Can Learn To Solve Linear-Inverse Problems In-Context [pdf]

Kabir Ahuja\*, Madhur Panwar\*, Navin Goyal

NeurIPS 2023 Workshop - Deep Learning and Inverse Problems

#### [8] [Re] AdaBelief Optimizer: Adapting Stepsizes by the Belief in Observed Gradients [pdf]

Anirudh Buvanesh\*, <u>Madhur Panwar</u>\*

ReScience C, vol. 8, no. 2, 2022 (accepted under ML Reproducibility Challenge 2021)

[ReScience C'22]

Presented at NeurIPS 2022 Journal Track (Spotlight)

#### **PATENTS**

#### [1] System and Methods for Neural Topic Modeling using Topic Attention Networks [pdf]

Shashank Shailabh, <u>Madhur Panwar</u>, Milan Aggarwal, Pinkesh Badjatiya, Simra Shahid, Nikaash Puri, S Sejal Naidu, Sharat Chandra Racha, Balaji Krishnamurthy, Ganesh Palwe

US Patent Application No. 17/644,856 | Adobe Inc.

#### ACHIEVEMENTS, HONOURS AND AWARDS

- Runner-up, EuroTeQaThon [4], 2025 | We were second in our group. 24 student teams from 9 top European universities presented their solutions at the Eindhoven University of Technology (TU/e). We (team Treeple) developed a tech-based solution that suggests optimal tree planting for maximum benefits.
- Winner, 1st place (2,000 CHF), Lemanic Life Sciences Hackathon [3], 2025 | 12 teams (> 100 people) from across the EU participated. We developed an automated AI-driven system to assign comprehensive rating to games on app playstores, which serves as a tool for early detection of problem gamling (or ludopathy) in children.
- Research Week with Google, 2023 | Selected by Google Research India among nationwide applicants to attend the "Research Week with Google" event. [certificate]
- Institute Merit Scholarship, 2016 2021 | Received scholarship at BITS Pilani for being in the top 4% of students across all academic departments for all 10 semesters.
- Hacktoberfest [3], 2021 | Contributed to open source projects like microsoft/ML-For-Beginners, pytorch-ignite, kedro & TheAlgorithms/Java, and was one among the first 50,000 participants to complete the Hacktoberfest challenge.
- Pratibhashali Award, 2020 | Conferred by the Department of Mathematics, BITS Pilani, for notable achievements in research and academics. [certificate]

- Mitacs Globalink Research Internship (GRI) [3], 2019 | I was one among the 64 Indian applicants selected for this program by Mitacs in consultation with AICTE [AICTE report, page 47]. Under GRI, Mitacs provides funding to conduct research in Canada. This competitive program involves international undergraduate applicants from 15 countries.
- INSPIRE Scholarship [], 2015 | Awarded by DST, Government of India, for securing a place among the top 1% students in the Indian School Certificate Examination conducted by CISCE.
- Putani Vignana International Science Talent Examination, 2010 | Ranked third nationwide. [certificate]

#### SERVICES AND TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIPS

#### Reviewing

2025: AAAI, NeurIPS

2024: ICML, ACL, ICML Mechanistic Interpretability Workshop

2023: NeurIPS R0-FoMo Workshop

#### • Volunteering

2024: Review of Application Materials Program (RAMP)

2022: NeurIPS Volunteer 2021: ACL Volunteer

### • Modern Natural Language Processing (CS-552) - Teaching Assistant, 2025

My responsibilities included leading exercise sessions, creating and grading exams.

## • Logic in Computer Science (CS F214) - Teaching Assistant, 2019

My responsibilities included helping students with the coursework and assignments.

• Student Faculty Council (SFC) - Member, 2018 - 2019

Discussed the academic concerns of students with the faculty members and the HoD, Department of Mathematics.