

Virtual Memory

$$\text{Virtual Memory} = \text{Physical Memory} + \text{Page File Size}$$

Virtual Memory Manager

i) Disc Paging

ii) Demand Paging

↑
Non volatile
RAM

Virtual Memory term is polymorphic

Working Set of a process = Private Working Set + Shareable working Set

Winword.exe
chrome.exe

System drives Kernel drivers ; Os.sys. files
DLL's System Resources

Committed -

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Virtual} \\ \text{in use} \end{array} \right) &= \text{Total Virtual} - \text{Available Virtual} \\ &= (15.8 - 12.1) \text{ GB} \\ &= 3.7 \text{ GB} \\ &= 26.8 - 21.1 \\ &= 5.7 \end{aligned}$$

Paged Pool - It indicates the amount of Physical memory used by the Kernel to store objects that can be written to disk

Nonpaged pool - that cannot be written to disk but must remain in physical memory all the time

H/W reserved - dedicated Graphics memory reserved through BIOS

In Use - sum of total working sets of all

running processes owned by the OS, kernel
(non paged pool), drivers and the various
applications

Repurpose

Repurposing a page

Priority list numbered 0-7 is maintained
within standby set on list
0 - lowest priority
7 - highest - "

Installed memory
= In Use + Modified + Standby + Free + H/W reserved

Cached memory
= Modified + Standby

Available memory
= Standby + free

Committed
(Virtual In Use) = Physical memory in use
+ Page file in use
Page file in use = Committed - Physical memory
in use