

# Flood risk analysis for river confluences

Notebooks index  
September 2022

## 1. Meteorological & Hydrological Evaluation (RQ1)

### 1. Meteorological

- AcumAreas.ipynb:  
*Calculate the accumulated area of each confluence according to the topology of the catchment and the area of each sub-basin*
- Confluences\_ok2.csv  
*Catchment configuration file*
- Imom.py  
*This file contains the Imoments.f library created by:*  
*J. R. M. HOSKING*  
*IBM RESEARCH DIVISION*  
*T. J. WATSON RESEARCH CENTER*  
*YORKTOWN HEIGHTS*  
*NEW YORK 10598, U.S.A.*  
*AUGUST 1996*  
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- MET\_AMseasons.ipynb  
*Estimate the number of peaks per season and select the season with most of the peaks*
- MET00\_TSplots.ipynb  
*Meteorological and Hydrological Data exploration*
- MET01\_TSfiles.ipynb  
*Extract the time series from the compressed files and store them*
- MET02\_AMfiles.ipynb  
*Read each file and get the AM sets per file, combine them per confluence (50,000 peaks) per each set according to the condition (S1, S2, C), and store the data frames for later*
- MET03\_AMmerge.ipynb  
*Merge all the separate files of AM (25 files x 20 ensembles) to have 1 data frame of 50,000 peaks*  
*Add the seasonal average of the streams*  
*Save the new merged file"*
- MET04\_AMmetrics  
*Open the 50000 AM peak files*  
*Random selection according to N, pero set of AM*  
*Calculate the metrics per confluence (100 runs pero sample) and stores them according to the confluences*
- MET04\_filter.ipynb  
*Results filter: from 134 to 74 sub-basins*
- MetFunctions.py  
*Probabilistic and extreme value functions*
- Topology.xlsx  
*Topology configuration file*
- OtherFiles
  - Confluences\_wareas.csv
  - Confluences\_wnames.csv

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- MET\_AcumAreas.ipynb  
*Add the area to the GeoDataFrames*
- met\_grade\_NewDS.ipynb  
*Exploring and creating the new time series that consider snow*
- met\_grade\_Topology.ipynb  
*Checking and adjusting the topology file*
- Read\_grade\_NewDS.ipynb  
*This notebook opens all the Grade files, separates them into 200year ensembles to make them easy to read, and saves them as a new DataSet file than can be read faster.*

## 2. Hydrological

- Confluences\_ok2.csv  
*Catchment configuration file*
- HID\_AcumAreas.ipynb  
*Add the area and CV to the results files*
- HID\_AMseasons.ipynb  
*Estimate the number of peaks per season and select the season with most of the peaks*
- HidFunctions.py  
*Probabilistic and extreme value functions*
- HYD00\_TSplots.ipynb  
*Hydrological Data exploration*
- HYD01\_TSfiles.ipynb  
*Extract the time series and stores them*
- HYD01-03\_AM.ipynb  
*Get the AM sets*  
*Add the seasonal average of the streams*
- HYD04\_AMmetrics.ipynb  
*Open the 50000 AM peak files*  
*Random selection according to N, pero set of AM*  
*Calculate the metrics per confluence (100 runs pero sample) and stores them according to the confluences*
- Imom.py  
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## 3. Plots

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- ConfluencePlot.ipynb  
*Correlation per confluence according to:*  
    *Catchment (Upstream to Downstream)*  
    *Area (Smallest to largest)*  
    *Mainstream (Upstream to Downstream)*
- Data.ipynb  
*Meteorological and Hydrological time series and Annual maxima sets*
- InBetween.ipynb  
*Differences between the AMSets --> compared to SET1*
- Imom.py  
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- PotentialLocations.ipynb  
*Spatial plots of the 7 potential locations*
- ScatterPlot.ipynb  
*Scatter plots:*  
    *Correlation vs Area and size ratio*  
    *Correlation & Standard deviation per N-size*
- Seasons.ipynb  
*Season with most of the peaks*
- SpatialPlots.ipynb  
*Spatial plots - Correlations and differences between the alternatives*

## 2. Hydraulic Evaluation (RQ2)

1. Confluence68
  - C68.ipynb  
*Exploration of the time series of Confluence 68:*  
    *Annual maxima sets starting the block maxima the 1st of january*  
    *Annual maxima sets starting the block maxima in the dry season*  
    *Time series of the minimum and maximum peaks*
  - C68\_GRID.ipynb  
*Determination of the grid of discharge combinations to be simulated*  
    *Creation of the Time series files for the 25 hydraulic simulations*  
    *Creation of the file to store the response function*
  - C68\_Histogram.ipynb  
*Histograms of the annual maxima peak; determination of the new start of the block maxima according to the dry season*

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*New files of the annual maxima sets (starting during the dry season)*

- C68\_peakHydrographs.ipynb  
*Normalized Hydrographs for the Mainstream (Rhine) and Tributary stream (Main)*
- C68\_QT.ipynb  
*Calculate the return period discharge ( $Q_t$ ) for each of the rivers*
- C68\_TimeDifference.ipynb  
*Time difference between annual maxima peaks  
(and some nice graphs)*

## 2. HydraulicsC68

- HYD\_evaluation.ipynb  
*Hydraulic evaluation: Influence of both rivers in the flood patterns*
- HYD\_Simulations.ipynb  
*Functions to perform the hydraulic simulations  
The loop for the 25 simulations  
Calculate and store the response function  
Create the flood maps and the water depths*

## 3. Response\_functions

- Res\_Area.csv  
*Grid of the response function in terms of inundated area*
- Res\_Volume.csv  
*Grid of the response function in terms of inundated area*

## 3.Design Flood Event (RQ3)

### 1. MonteCarloSampling

- HYDs\_FitMarginal.ipynb  
*Selection of the marginal distribution according to goodness-of-fit measures and the log plots for each of the annual maxima sets (using the full data sets)*
- HYDs\_GOFT.ipynb  
*Goodness-of-fit test: Semi-correlations*
- HYDs\_MCrans.ipynb  
*Response function and estimation of the benchmark  
Estimation of the design flood event: Copulas + Monte Carlo Sampling (+Bootstrapping experiment)  
Sensitivity analysis for the size of the data  
Sensitivity analysis for the selection of the marginal distribution*
- Imom.py  
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## 2. Plots

- HYDs\_checkMarginals.ipynb

*Plots of the sensitivity analysis of the marginal distribution results*

- HYDs\_fullDataresults.ipynb

*Plots:*

- *The response function and the benchmark plots*
- *Flooded area per return period  $T$ , according to the copula and sample size*
- *CV per return period  $T$ , according to the copula and sample size*