# Codebook

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### Codebook Study 1

### Data files included in data/study\_1

- aspects.csv
- $\bullet$  contents\_models.RData
- $\bullet \hspace{0.2cm} participants\_anonymous.csv$
- ratings.csv
- $\bullet$  study\_long.csv
- study.csv

#### Description of data files and variables included therein

**aspects.csv** A raw data file that contains the listed aspects, as well as the ratings of the strength of evidence and the sources and contents of each aspect. If categories are provided, the levels the variable can take in the data set are given in parentheses.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
${\rm cond\_soepframe}$	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame.
soep_item	Which SOEP risk item was presented. Always "gen" for general.
$aspect\_ind$	An index of the aspects listed by per participant. Starting at zero.
aspect	The text of the reported aspects.
r_risk	Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek risks vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging from -50 to 50.
r_frequency	The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (week), "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, but on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few times so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).
r_social	The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (1), "No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).

Variable	Description
r_situation	The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?".
	Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience" (1), "No, it does not
	include a personal experience" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$r\_control$	The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above
	controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable"
	(controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable"
	(NA).
r_active	The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively
	chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice"
	(active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).

contents\_models.RData An RData file containing the outputs of several mixed effects models that are fitted in r/study\_1/2\_study\_1\_analyses.R on lines 951 to 996.

participants\_anonymous.csv A raw data file that contains the socio-demographic variables as well as the some control variables. If categories are provided, the levels the variable can take in the data set are given in parentheses. Lines containing NA stem from participants who did not complete the study.

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
${\rm cond\_soepframe}$	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
income	Monthly income, categorical (0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x).
imc1	Was the first attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc2	Was the second attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
qual_focused	Rating of how focused participants worked on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
qual_effort	Rating of how motivated participants were while working on the study. Ranges
	from 0 to 100.
done	Whether the study was completed (1, NA).
device	Device on which participants completed the study (desktop, laptop, tablet,
	mobile, other).
duration	Seconds needed to complete the study.

ratings.csv A raw data file that contains the risk preference ratings.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
${\rm cond\_soepframe}$	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame.

Variable	Description
soep_item rating	Which SOEP risk item was presented. Always "gen" for general.  The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.

 $study\_long.csv$  A pre-processed data file that contains varous variables on an aspect level (i.e., one line for every aspect) .

An index of the aspects listed by per participant. Starting at one. The sentiment The sentiment of the aspects, obtained with the "bing" lexicon.  Reported age in years.  Reported sex (female, or male). Years of education completed. Job Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired Montly income, categorical (0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x).  Rating of how focused participants worked on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.  Rating of how motivated participants were while working on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100. Seconds needed to complete the study.  The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.  Seconds needed to complete the study.  The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.  The text of the reported aspects.  Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek ris vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging frogen as the second of the second	Variable	Description
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Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek risvs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging froson to 50 to 50.  The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (wee "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few tin so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person" ("No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described abore controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	rating	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.
vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging fro -50 to 50.  The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (wee "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, he on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few tin so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person" ("No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?".  The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described abocontrollable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	aspect	
The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (wee "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, he on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few tin so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (on, and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?". The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	r_risk	Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek risks vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging from -50 to 50
so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience?" (1), "No, it does not include a personal experience" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	r_frequency	The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (week), "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, but
The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?".  Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience" (1), "No, it does not include a personal experience" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	r_social	so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (1), "No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not
The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described abo controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	$r\_situation$	The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience" (1), "No, it does not
The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).  Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).  Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1).  The number of aspects a participant has listed.	$r\_control$	The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable"
Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).  r_risk_binary	$r_active$	The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice"
r_risk_binary Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra). r_risk_binary_n Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1). n_aspects The number of aspects a participant has listed.	$aspect\_ind\_cat$	Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect
r_risk_binary_n Numeric indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (1, -1). n_aspects The number of aspects a participant has listed.	r_risk_binary	
n_aspects The number of aspects a participant has listed.	r_risk_binary_n	
	n_aspects	
	s_aspects	
	m_aspects	
	m_risk	

Variable	Description
s_risk	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$p\_social$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
$p_situation$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
$p\_control$	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the r_control item.
p_active	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
rank_frequency	The rank of the frequency item (rank 1 is day, rank 6 is less_once) item.
$\operatorname{med}$ _frequency	Median of rank_frequency per participant.
SMRD	Standardized median rank difference. Ranges from -1 to 1.
$mean\_sentiment$	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$\max_{\text{sentiment}}$	The maximum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$\min\_$ sentiment	The minimum sentiment of an aspect per participant.

**study.csv** A pre-processed data file that contains varous variables on the participant level (i.e., one line for every participant).

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
rating	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.
$n\_seeking$	The number of pro-aspects a participant has listed.
$n$ _avoiding	The number of contra-aspects a participant has listed.
$s\_aspects$	The sum of the weight of evidence (sum(r_risk_binary_n)).
$m\_aspects$	The mean of the weight of evidence (mean(r_risk_binary_n)).
$m_{risk}$	The average strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$s\_risk$	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$p\_control$	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the r_control item.
$p\_social$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
$p\_situation$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
$\operatorname{med}$ _frequency	Median of rank_frequency per participant.
$p\_active$	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
$mean\_sentiment$	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$\min$ _sentiment	The minimum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$\max_{}$ sentiment	The maximum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
SMRD	Standardized median rank difference. Ranges from -1 to 1.
$\operatorname{aspect\_ind}$	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
income	Monthly income, categorical $(0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x)$ .
$n_aspects$	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
duration	Seconds needed to complete the study.

# Codebook Study 2

# Data files included in data/study\_2

- aspects.csv
- $\bullet \ \ contents\_models. RData$
- $\bullet \hspace{0.1cm} participants\_anonymous.csv$

- $\bullet$  ratings.csv
- $\bullet$  study\_joint.csv
- $\bullet \ \, study\_long.csv$
- study.csv

#### Description of data files and variables included therein

**aspects.csv** A raw data file that contains the listed aspects, as well as the ratings of the strength of evidence and the sources and contents of each aspect. If categories are provided, the levels the variable can take in the data set are given in parentheses.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
cond_soepframe	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame.
soep_item	Which SOEP risk item was presented. Always "gen" for general.
aspect_ind	An index of the aspects listed by per participant. Starting at zero.
aspect	The text of the reported aspects.
r_risk	Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek risks vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging from -50 to 50.
r_frequency	The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (week), "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, but on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few times so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$r\_social$	The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (1), "No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$r\_situation$	The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience" (1), "No, it does not include a personal experience" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).
r_control	The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable" (NA).
r_active	The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice" (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).

contents\_models.RData An RData file containing the outputs of several mixed effects models that are fitted in r/study\_2/3\_study\_2\_analyses.R on lines 971 to 1016.

participants\_anonymous.csv A raw data file that contains the socio-demographic variables as well as the some control variables. If categories are provided, the levels the variable can take in the data set are given in parentheses. Lines containing NA stem from participants who did not complete the study.

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
cond_soepframe	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
income	Montly income, categorical (0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x).
imc1	Was the first attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc2	Was the second attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
qual_focused	Rating of how focused participants worked on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
qual_effort	Rating of how motivated participants were while working on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
done	Whether the study was completed (1, NA).
device	Device on which participants completed the study (desktop, laptop, tablet, mobile, other).
remembered	How well participants remembered what aspects they had listed in study 1.
	Ranges from 0 to 100.
similarity	How similar participants thought the aspects they had listed in study 1 were to
v	those listed in study 2. Ranges from 0 to 100.
duration	Seconds needed to complete the study.

#### ratings.csv A raw data file that contains the risk preference ratings.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The participant id.
cond_order	The order in which aspects and the risk preference rating were collected. Always "asp_judg", meaning that always aspects were collected first and judgments were collected second.
cond_soepframe soep_item rating	The framing of the risk preference item. Always "std" for standard frame. Which SOEP risk item was presented. Always "gen" for general. The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.

 $study\_joint.csv \quad A \ pre-processed \ data \ file \ that \ contains \ varous \ variables \ of \ both \ studies \ on \ a \ participant \ level (i.e., one line for every aspect). \\ "\_s2" \ indicates \ data \ of \ Study \ 2, \\ "\_s1" \ indicates \ data \ of \ Study \ 1.$ 

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
$rating\_s2$	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to
	10.
$n\_seeking\_s2$	The number of pro-aspects a participant has listed.
$n_avoiding_s2$	The number of contra-aspects a participant has listed.
$m_risk_s2$	The average strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$s_risk_s2$	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$p\_control\_s2$	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the
	r_control item.

Variable	Description
p_social_s2	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
$p_situation_s2$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
med_frequency_s2	Median of rank_frequency per participant.
$p\_active\_s2$	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
$mean\_sentiment\_s2$	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$n\_aspects\_s2$	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
$s\_aspects\_s2$	The sum of the weight of evidence (sum(r_risk_binary_n)).
$m\_aspects\_s2$	The mean of the weight of evidence (mean(r_risk_binary_n)).
remembered	How well participants remembered what aspects they had listed in study
	1. Ranges from 0 to 100.
similarity	How similar participants thought the aspects they had listed in study.
rating_s1	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to
	10.
$n\_seeking\_s1$	The number of pro-aspects a participant has listed.
$n\_avoiding\_s1$	The number of contra-aspects a participant has listed.
$m_risk_s1$	The average strength of evidence rating of a participant.
s_risk_s1	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
$p\_control\_s1$	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the
	r_control item.
$p\_social\_s1$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
$p\_situation\_s1$	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
$med\_frequency\_s1$	Median of rank_frequency per participant.
$p\_active\_s1$	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
$mean\_sentiment\_s1$	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
$n\_aspects\_s1$	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
$s\_aspects\_s1$	The sum of the weight of evidence (sum(r_risk_binary_n)).
$m\_aspects\_s1$	The mean of the weight of evidence (mean(r_risk_binary_n)).
$pred_VUM\_s1$	Aggregated strength of evidence predicted by the value updating model
	(VUM).
$pred\_VUM\_s2$	Aggregated strength of evidence predicted by the value updating model
	(VUM).
m_similarity_between	Average similarity of aspects across studies.
$m\_similarity\_within\_s1$	Average similarity of aspects within Study 1.
$m\_similarity\_within\_s2$	Average similarity of aspects within Study 2.
p_overlap_between	Proportion of overlap of aspects across studies.
$p\_overlap\_within\_s1$	Proportion of overlap of aspects within Study 1.
$p\_overlap\_within\_s2$	Proportion of overlap of aspects within Study 2.
delta_rating	Absolute difference of the risk prefence rating (SOEP general risk item)
	between study 1 and study 2.
$delta\_VUM$	Absolute difference between "pred_VUM_s1" and "pred_VUM_s2".

 ${\bf study\_long.csv}$  A pre-processed data file that contains varous variables on an aspect level (i.e., one line for every aspect) .

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
$\operatorname{aspect\_ind}$	An index of the aspects listed by per participant. Starting at one.
sentiment	The sentiment of the aspects, obtained with the "bing" lexicon.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.

Variable	Description
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
income	Monthly income, categorical (0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x).
qual_focused	Rating of how focused participants worked on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
qual_effort	Rating of how motivated participants were while working on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
remembered	How well participants remembered what aspects they had listed in study 1. Ranges from 0 to 100.
similarity	How similar participants thought the aspects they had listed in study 1 were to those listed in study 2. Ranges from 0 to 100.
duration	Seconds needed to complete the study.
rating	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.
aspect	The text of the reported aspects.
r_risk	Answer to "How strongly does your description above support that you seek risks vs. that you avoid risks?" That is, the strength of evidence ratings, ranging from -50 to 50.
r_frequency	The answer to "How frequently do you normally experience or do what you described above?". Categories were "Once per day" (day), "Once per week" (week), "Once per month" (month), "Once per year" (year), "Less than once per year, but on a regular basis" (less_reg), "Less than once per year, only once or a few times so far" (less_once), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$r\_social$	The answer to "Does your description above include a comparison with another
	person?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a comparison with another person" (1),
	"No, it does not include a comparison with another person" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$r\_situation$	The answer to "Does your description above include a personal experience?". Categories were "Yes, it includes a personal experience" (1), "No, it does not
$r\_control$	include a personal experience" (0), and "Not applicable" (NA).  The answer to "Are the outcomes and consequences of what you described above controllable or uncontrollable for you?". Categories were "Rather controllable" (controllable), "Rather uncontrollable" (uncontrollable), and "Not applicable"
r_active	(NA). The answer to "Does what you described above include something you actively chose or something you passively experienced?". Categories were "Active choice" (active), "Passive experience" (passive), and "Not applicable" (NA).
$aspect\_ind\_cat$	Categories of aspect index one to six (Aspect #1, Aspect #2, Aspect #3, Aspect #4, Aspect #5, Aspect #6, NA).
r_risk_binary	Indicator of whether it's a pro- or contra-aspect (Pro, Contra).
n_aspects	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
s_aspects	The sum of the weight of evidence (sum(r_risk_binary_n)).
m_aspects	The mean of the weight of evidence (mean(r_risk_binary_n)).
m_risk	The average strength of evidence rating of a participant.
s risk	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
p_social	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
p_situation	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
p_control	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the r_control item.
p_active	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
rank_frequency	The rank of the frequency item (rank 1 is day, rank 6 is less_once) item.
med_frequency	Median of rank_frequency per participant.
SMRD	Standardized median rank difference. Ranges from -1 to 1.
mean_sentiment	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
max_sentiment	The maximum sentiment of an aspect per participant.  The maximum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
min sentiment	The minimum sentiment of an aspect per participant.  The minimum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
SCHUIIIICIIU	The minimum semiment of an aspect per participant.

**study.csv** A pre-processed data file that contains varous variables on the participant level (i.e., one line for every participant).

Variable	Description
partid	The participant id.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
rating	The rating of risk preference (SOEP general risk item). Ranges from 0 to 10.
n seeking	The number of pro-aspects a participant has listed.
n_avoiding	The number of contra-aspects a participant has listed.
s_aspects	The sum of the weight of evidence (sum(r_risk_binary_n)).
m_aspects	The mean of the weight of evidence (mean(r_risk_binary_n)).
m_risk	The average strength of evidence rating of a participant.
s risk	The summed strength of evidence rating of a participant.
p_control	Proportion of Rather controllable (controllable) answers to the r_control item
p_social	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_social item.
p situation	Proportion of Yes (1) answers to the r_situation item.
med_frequency	Median of rank frequency per participant.
p_active	Proportion of Active (active) answers to the r_active item.
mean_sentiment	The mean sentiment of an aspect per participant.
min_sentiment	The minimum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
max_sentiment	The maximum sentiment of an aspect per participant.
SMRD	Standardized median rank difference. Ranges from -1 to 1.
aspect_ind	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
income	Monthly income, categorical (0_1k, 1k_2k, 2k_3k, 3k_4k, 4k_5k, 5k_x).
n_aspects	The number of aspects a participant has listed.
remembered	How well participants remembered what aspects they had listed in study 1.
	Ranges from 0 to 100.
similarity	How similar participants thought the aspects they had listed in study 1 were to
v	those listed in study 2. Ranges from 0 to 100.
duration	Seconds needed to complete the study.

# Codebook Similarity Ratings

#### Data files included in data/similarities

- aspects.csv
- participants.csv
- ratings.csv
- $\bullet$  similarity\_ratings.RDS

#### Description of data files and variables included therein

**aspects.csv** A raw data file that contains all aspect pairs of the aspects listed by participants of studies 1 and 2.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The id of the participants from which the aspects stem from.

Variable	Description
aspect_id_1	Identifier of the first aspect that was presented to the raters (the position on the screen, left or right, was randomized).
$aspect\_id\_2$	Identifier of the second aspect that was presented to the raters (the position on the screen, left or right, was randomized).
aspect_1	Text of the first aspect.
aspect_2	Text of the second aspect.

participants.csv A raw data file that contains the socio-demographic variables as well as the some control variables of the raters. If categories are provided, the levels the variable can take in the data set are given in parentheses. Lines containing NA stem from participants who did not complete the study.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
ratid	The rater id.
$ts\_id$	Not needed variable, stemming from reused study code.
session	A session identifier, to identify each rating session of raters.
start	Unix timestamp of starting time.
end	Unix timestamp of completion time.
duration	Time in seconds it took to complete all ratings.
age	Reported age in years.
sex	Reported sex (female, or male).
yearsofedu	Years of education completed.
job	Employment status (employed, selfemployed, unemployed, student, retired).
imcscreening	Was the attention check in the screening answered correctly (correct,
	incorrect).
imc1	Was the first attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc2	Was the second attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc3	Was the third attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc4	Was the fourth attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc5	Was the fifth attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc6	Was the sixth attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
imc7	Was the seventh attention check answered correctly (correct, incorrect).
feedback	Free text comments provided by the raters.
done	Whether the study was completed (1, NULL).
N_rating	Total number of ratings completed by a rater.
N_aspects	Total number of aspect pairs.
imc_counter	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
break_start	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
break_status	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
qual_focused	Rating of how focused participants worked on the study. Ranges from 0 to 100.
qual_effort	Rating of how motivated participants were while working on the study. Ranges
	from 0 to 100.
$do\_imc$	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
screening_ok	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
first	Variable needed to control the flow through the study.
rating_group	Set of aspects that was rated.

ratings.csv A raw data file that contains the similarity ratings.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
ratid	The rater id.
$id\_aspects$	The id of the rated aspect pair, in the "id" variable of "aspects.csv".
rating	The similarity rating. Ranges from zero to 5.

similarity\_ratings.RDS A pre-processed data file containing the similarity ratings in the wide format.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
partid	The id of the participants from which the aspects stem from.
aspect_id_1	Identifier of the first aspect that was presented to the raters (the position on the screen, left or right, was randomized).
$aspect\_id\_2$	Identifier of the second aspect that was presented to the raters (the position on the screen, left or right, was randomized).
$aspect\_1$	Text of the first aspect.
$aspect\_2$	Text of the second aspect.
rating	The similarity ratings of every rater (the "" represents the different rater ids). Ranges from zero to 5, is NA for the raters who did not rate the respective aspect pair.
m_similarity	The mean of the similarity ratings of the three raters who rated the same aspect pair.

# Codebook Content Ratings

Data files included in data/contents (all subfolders all, pilot, and scales contain files with the same structure)

- aspects.csv
- $\bullet$  domains.csv
- properties.csv
- $\bullet \ \ rating\_sessions.csv$

#### Description of data files and variables included therein

aspects.csv A raw data file that contains all aspect ratings and the aspects.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
aspect	Text of the aspect (in the scales subfolder these are the items of the DOSPERT and the ERS).
aspect_id	Unique identifier of an aspect.
partid	The id of the participants from which the aspects stem from (in the scales subfolder these is an indicator for the scale the item was taken from, i.e., either DOSPERT or ERS).
$aspect\_ind$	An index of the aspects listed by per participant. Starting at one.
$rater\_XXX$	Indicator variable per rater used to control the rating procedure.
ethical_XXX, financial_XXX,	Ratings of domains and properties per rater. 1 if the current domain or property was applicable for the current aspect, 0 otherwise.

Variable	Description
soe_XXX	Strength of evidence rating of the current aspect by a rater.

**domains.csv** A raw data file that contains descriptions of the domains rated by the external raters. This was used for presenting the ratings.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
domain	The name of the domain as shown to the raters.
description	A description that was shown to the raters if they hovered over the domain name with the mouse.
domain_id	Identifier of the domain.

**properties.csv** A raw data file that contains descriptions of the domains rated by the external raters. This was used for presenting the ratings.

Variable	Description
id	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row.
property	The name of the property as shown to the raters.
category	The name of the category a property is part of.
description	A description that was shown to the raters if they hovered over the category name with the mouse.
property_id	Identifier of the property.

**rating\_sessions.csv** A raw data file that contains specifications of the different rating sessions of each rater.

Variable	Description
id session_end session_start session_dur session_counter session_id ratid	An id variable used as unique identifier of each row. Unix time-stamp of when a session was terminated. Unix time-stamp of when a session was started. Duration in seconds of a rating session. Number of aspects rated in a given session. PHP session variable as unique identifier of a session. The id of the respective rater.