



Figure S2. (a) Subglacial topography (metres above sea level) at the Siple Coast as represented in Bedmap1. (b) Same as (a) but for Bedmap2. (c) Difference between (a) and (b). Note differences in the lower left section, which corresponds to the region containing BIS and MacIS. Axes (x,y) show distance (km) in a polar stereographic grid with reference to 76.727°S and 141.53°W.