

Codebook for Crimea Survey Data

ARTICLE: "The Legacy of Political Violence across Generations"

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CONTENT: Variable names and descriptions for Lupu_Peisakhin_Crimea_data.dta

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uid

[UNIQUE ID ASSIGNED TO EACH RESPONDENT]

family

[UNIQUE ID ASSIGNED TO EACH THREE-GENERATION FAMILY]

family2

[UNIQUE ID ASSIGNED TO EACH TWO-GENERATION FAMILY]

generation

[RESPONDENT GENERATION WITHIN FAMILY]

1. First generation
2. Second generation
3. Third generation

age

What is your age?

_____ in years (open)

gender

[RECORDED BY ENUMERATOR]

0. Male
1. Female

date

[INTERVIEW DATE]

settlement

1. Simferopol
2. Evpatoriia
3. Staryi Krym
4. Dzhankoi
5. Sudak
8. Kol'chugino
9. Trekhprudnoe

10. Chisten'koe
11. Lesnosel'e
12. Sofievka
13. Novyi Mir
14. Pozharskoe
15. Rodnikovoe
16. Ukrainka
17. Vodnoe
18. Novovasil'evka
19. Belokamennoe
20. Schastlivoe
21. Dolinnoe
22. Malosadovoe
23. Prokhladnoe
24. Trudoliubovka
25. Chernpol'e
26. Dolinovka
27. Tsvetochnoe
28. Bogatoe
29. Belogorsk
30. Grushevka
31. Novoklenovka
32. Stal'noe
33. Novostepnoe
34. Dmitrovka
35. Ozerki
36. Azovskoe
37. Krasnogvardeiskoe
38. Iskra
39. Kolodeznoe
40. Karpovka
41. Naidenovka
42. Privetnoe
43. Kamenolomnia
44. Zhuravli
45. Lesnovka
46. Geroiskoe
47. L'govskoe
48. Zolotoe pole
49. Abrikosovka
50. Vladislavovka
51. Kamenskoe
52. Kirovo
53. Uvarovo

54. Semisotka
55. Krasnoflotskoe
56. Almaznoe
57. Pushkino
58. Sadovoe
59. Razlivy
60. Izobil'noe
61. Krasnoarmeiskoe
62. Magazinka
63. Krest'ianovka
64. Abrikosovka
65. Senokosnoe
66. Kotovskoe
67. Mezhvodnoe
68. Ordzhonikidze
69. Skalistoe
70. Trekhpudnoe
71. Rovnoe
72. Lenino
73. Timashino
74. Bakhchisarai
75. Aromatnoe
76. Traktovoe
77. Kuibyshevo
78. Pionerskoe
79. Glubokii Iar
80. Zelenoe
81. Turgenevka
82. Solnechnosel'e
83. Iarkoe pole
84. Tankovoe
85. Zolotoe pole
86. Feodosiia
87. Pervomaiskoe
88. Kormovoe
89. Krasnoe
90. Novoul'ianovka
91. Shtormovoe
92. Topolevka
93. Voinka
94. Noven'koe
95. Veresaevo
96. Zhivopisnoe
97. Zavetnoe

98. Kashtanovka
99. Mar'ianovka
100. Shirokoe
101. Khlebnoe
102. Viktorovka
103. Zheleznodorozhnoe
104. Rovnoe
105. Urozhainoe
106. Nasypnoe
107. Ravnopol'e
108. Rodnikovoe
109. Krasnoles'e
110. Priiatnoe Svidanie
111. Alekseevka
112. Kerch'
113. Kurortnoe
114. Lenino
115. Sinapnoe
116. Privetnoe
117. Lekarstvennoe
118. Nasypnoe
119. Pervomaiskoe
120. Gvardeiskoe
121. Sevastopol'
122. Krymskaia Roza
123. Dubki
124. Zemlianichnoe
125. Primorskoe
126. Nikolaevka
127. Ukromnoe
128. Levadki
129. Molochnoe
130. Krasnoperekopsk
131. Alushta
132. Voskhod
133. Chernozemnoe
134. Maiskoe
135. Melkovodnoe
136. Ialta
137. Vladimirovka
138. Sovetskii
139. Perepelkino
140. Novoselovskoe
141. Grushevka

142. Zuia
143. Litvinenkovo
144. Mel'nichnoe
145. Tsvetochnoe
146. Berezovka
147. Mazanka
148. Krasnogvardeiskoe
149. Kholodovka
150. Vozrozhdenie
151. Kliuchevoe
152. Tokarevo
153. Novopokrovka
154. Iziumovka
155. Kol'chugino
156. Armiansk
157. Kirovskoe
158. Topoli
159. Verkhnekurgannoe
160. Dobroe
161. Korchagino
162. Chernomorskoe
163. Vodopoinoe
164. Nikolaevka
165. Il'ichevo
166. Kirovskoe
167. Pobednoe
168. Oktiabr'skoe
169. Polevoe
170. Malorechenskoe
171. Saki
172. Privol'noe
173. Sokolinoe
174. Novopol'e
175. Mostovoe
176. Zheleznodorozhnoe
177. Nizhnegorskoe
178. Iarkoe
179. Vol'noe
180. Agrarnoe
181. Kacha
182. Amurskoe
183. Mitrofanovka
184. Mironovka
185. Arkad'evka

186. Ukrainka
187. Turgenevo
188. Petrovka
189. Vishennoe
190. Udachnoe
191. Foros
192. Denisovka
193. Plodovoe
194. Michurinskoe

region

1. Northwest
2. Northeast
3. Southwest
4. Southeast

urban

[RECORDED BY ENUMERATOR]

0. Village or town
1. City

educ

What is your education level?

1. Incomplete primary
2. Elementary, unfinished middle
3. General middle (school or technical school)
4. Special middle (technical institute, "college")
5. Professional technical
6. Incomplete higher
7. Higher

married

What is your marital status?

0. Divorced, separated, widowed, cohabit, never been married
1. Married

region_origin

Do you know where your family lived prior to the deportation?

1. Northwest
2. Northeast
3. Southwest
4. Southeast

violence

Did any family members die during the train journey to deportation destination or shortly afterwards, i.e. in 1944 or 1945, because of poor conditions?

0. No, no family members died
1. Yes, one family member died
2. Yes, 2 or 3 family members died
3. Yes, 4 or more family members died

arrest

Had any of your close relatives been arrested while in deportation?

0. No
1. Yes

execdis

Do you have any close relatives who were executed by Soviet authorities or disappeared without a trace while in deportation?

0. No
1. Yes

kulak

Were your close relatives subject to dekulakization?

0. No
1. Yes

prosoviet_pre

Prior to deportation, did your close relatives privately support or oppose Soviet authorities, not in public but within the family circle?

1. They opposed Soviet authorities
2. They were indifferent towards them
3. They supported Soviet authorities

religiosity_pre

How important was it for your family to follow Islamic customs and traditions while in deportation?

1. Not at all important
2. Somewhat important
3. Very important

house_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... House

0. No
1. Yes

land_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... Agricultural land

- 0. No
- 1. Some agricultural land
- 2. A lot of agricultural land

orchard_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... An orchard

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

animals_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... Pasture animals

- 0. No
- 1. Some pasture animals
- 2. A lot of pasture animals

carriage_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... A horse-drawn carriage

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

otherprop_pre

Prior to deportation, some families were wealthy; others poor. What type of property from the list below did your close relatives own?... Other substantial property, e.g. tobacco fields, a smithery, a winery

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

destination

Which Soviet republic was your family deported to?

- 1. Uzbekistan
- 2. Kazakhstan, Tajikistan
- 3. Russian Federation

fridge

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Refrigerator

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

freezer

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Freezer

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

car

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Car

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

microwave

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Microwave

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

bicycle

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Bicycle

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

motorcycle

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Motorcycle/moped

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

computer

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Computer

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

internet

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Internet

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

tv

Please tell me if you have the following items in your household... Flat-screen TV

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

atr

How frequently do you watch the ATR television channel?

- 1. Never
- 2. Several times a month
- 3. Several times a week

4. Every day

language

Which language do you speak at home?

1. Exclusively Russian
2. Mostly Russian, but sometimes Crimean Tatar
3. Both Crimean Tatar and Russian
4. Mostly Crimean Tatar, but sometimes Russian
5. Exclusively Crimean Tatar

mixmarry

Some Crimean Tatar families are completely opposed to mixed marriages, whereas others support them. How would you react to your child wanting to marry someone who is not an ethnic Crimean Tatar?

1. Supportive
2. Indifferent
3. Oppose

trustCT

Some people say that all Crimean Tatars can be trusted; others disagree. Do you trust all Crimean Tatars, most, only some, or none?

0. "Trust none" or "Trust some"
1. "Trust majority" or "Trust all"

trustRU

How about Russians? Do you trust all Russians, most, only some, or none?

0. "Trust none" or "Trust some"
1. "Trust majority" or "Trust all"

vicrussia

Do you consider yourself or your close relatives to be victims of the Soviet political system?

0. No
1. Yes

fear

Some Crimean Tatars started to fear concerning their future after the March referendum. Did you start to feel fear? What do you most fear today?

0. No fear
1. Deportation or mass arrests
2. Limitations in rights
3. Conflicts between ethnicities

flagday

Do you observe the following commemorative dates?... Day of the Crimean Tatar flag (26 June)

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

chechens

Some people say that Chechens and Dagestanis who are fighting against Russia are radicals; others say that these people are freedom fighters. Do you think Chechens and Dagestanis who are fighting against Russia are radicals or freedom fighters?

- 0. Radicals
- 1. Freedom fighters

annex

Do you support Russia's annexation of Crimea in principle?

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

turnout_ref

As you know, on 16 March 2014, Crimea held a referendum on secession from Ukraine. Did you participate in the referendum?

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

turnout_loc

In September of this year, local elections took place in Crimea in accordance with Russian rules. Did you participate in that election?

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

sharia

Imagine that in 10 years there is an independent Crimean Tatar state. Should it be a secular state or one run under Sharia law?

- 0. Secular state
- 1. Sharia law

hizb

What is your attitude toward Hizb ut-Tahrir?

- 1. Negative
- 0. Neither positive nor negative
- 1. Positive

wahhabi

What is your attitude toward the Wahhabi movement in Islam?

- 1. Negative
- 0. Neither positive nor negative
- 1. Positive

prayer

I will now name some religious customs. Please tell me how frequently you observe these customs, if you observe them... Daily prayer

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

ramadan

I will now name some religious customs. Please tell me how frequently you observe these customs, if you observe them... Fast at Ramadan

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

rel_programs

I will now name some religious customs. Please tell me how frequently you observe these customs, if you observe them... Watch religious programs on TV or DVDs

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

quran

I will now name some religious customs. Please tell me how frequently you observe these customs, if you observe them... Read the Quran

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

rel_read

I will now name some religious customs. Please tell me how frequently you observe these customs, if you observe them... Read other religious literature

1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always

dzhemilev

Could you please tell me how much you personally support the following politicians?... Mustafa Dzhemilev

1. Do not support at all
2. Do not support
3. Support
4. Support completely

chubarov

Could you please tell me how much you personally support the following politicians?... Refat Chubarov

1. Do not support at all
2. Do not support
3. Support
4. Support completely

iliasov

Could you please tell me how much you personally support the following politicians?... Remi Il'iasov

1. Do not support at all
2. Do not support
3. Support
4. Support completely

unific

As you know, on 16 March 2014, Crimea held a referendum on secession from Ukraine. Did you participate in the referendum? How did you vote? Remember that all your answers are completely confidential.

0. In favor of autonomy within Ukraine, spoiled ballot
1. In favor of unification with Russia

unitedrussia

Which political party did you vote for?

0. Fair Russia, Liberal Democrats, Communists, or blank/spoiled ballot
1. United Russia

part_discuss

Please look at the list below. Did you engage in any civic activities over the past 12 months?... Discussed political issues with family and friends

0. No
1. Yes

part_deport

Please look at the list below. Did you engage in any civic activities over the past 12 months?... Participated in an event commemorating the Crimean-Tatar deportation (18 May)

0. No
1. Yes

part_protest

Please look at the list below. Did you engage in any civic activities over the past 12 months?...

Participated in other protests or demonstrations (other than 18 May)

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

petition

People participate in politics in different ways. Now I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take. Please tell me whether you might do it or would never do it... Signing petitions

- 0. Would never do this
- 1. Might do this

demonst

People participate in politics in different ways. Now I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take. Please tell me whether you might do it or would never do it... Attending peaceful demonstrations

- 0. Would never do this
- 1. Might do this

strike

People participate in politics in different ways. Now I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take. Please tell me whether you might do it or would never do it... Joining strikes

- 0. Would never do this
- 1. Might do this

discuss

When you were growing up, how often did your close relatives discuss the deportation with you?

- 1. Never
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Often
- 4. Very often