



1. Description

1.1. Project

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Project Name | LineFollower |
| Board Name | NUCLEO-L476RG |
| Generated with: | STM32CubeMX 6.0.0 |
| Date | 12/08/2025 |

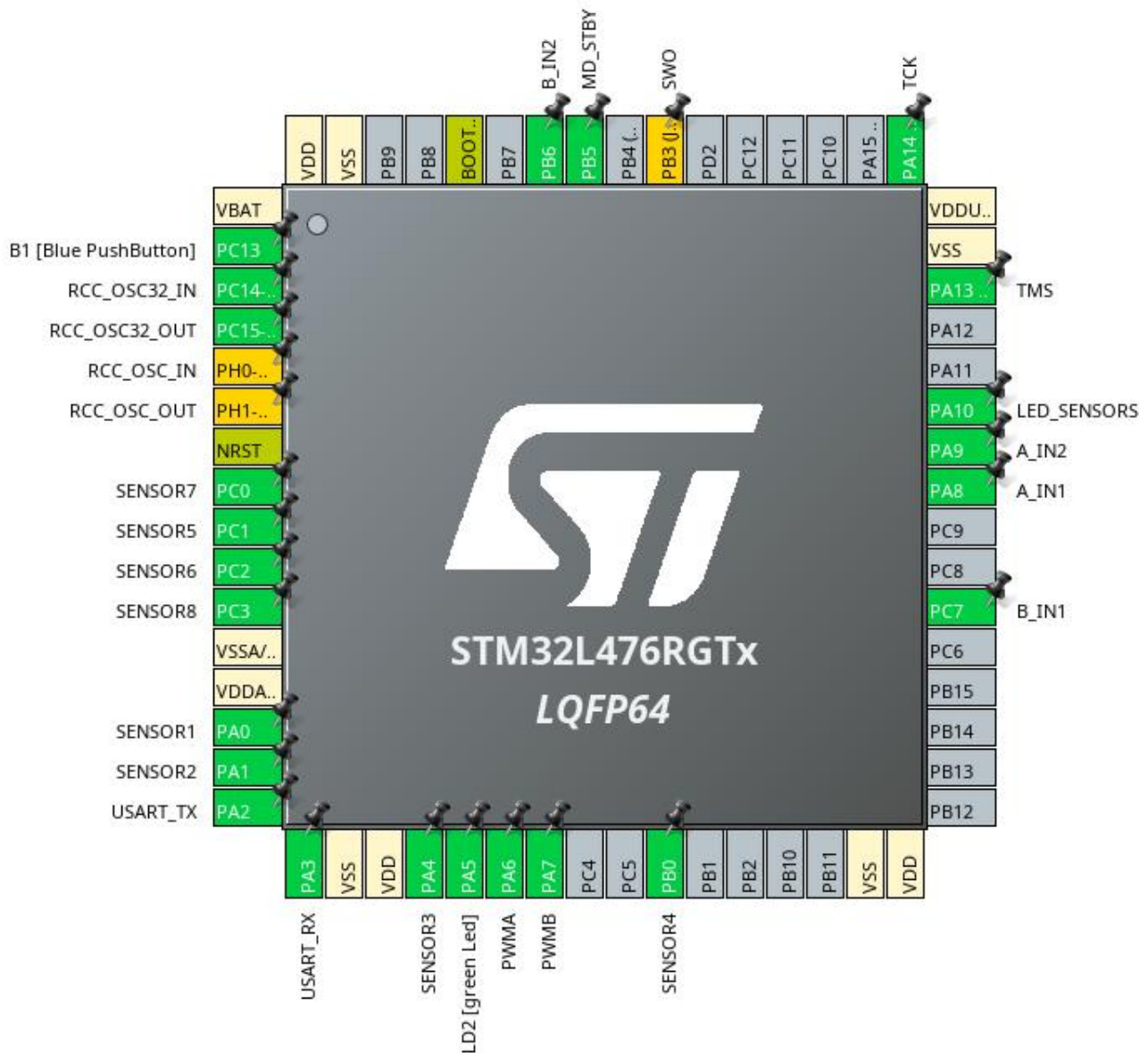
1.2. MCU

| | |
|----------------|---------------|
| MCU Series | STM32L4 |
| MCU Line | STM32L4x6 |
| MCU name | STM32L476RGTx |
| MCU Package | LQFP64 |
| MCU Pin number | 64 |

1.3. Core(s) information

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| Core(s) | Arm Cortex-M4 |
|---------|---------------|

2. Pinout Configuration



3. Pins Configuration

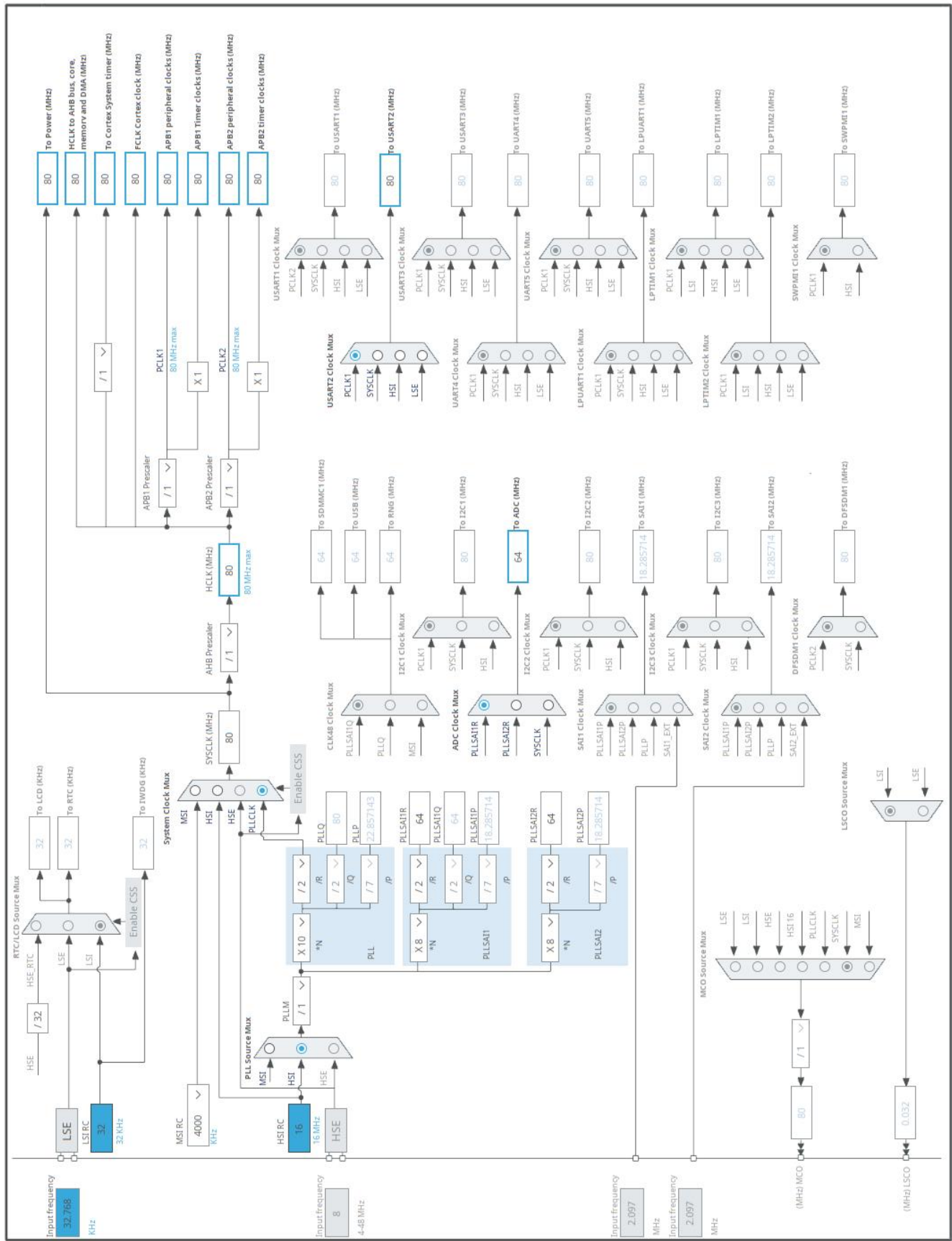
| Pin Number LQFP64 | Pin Name (function after reset) | Pin Type | Alternate Function(s) | Label |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | VBAT | Power | | |
| 2 | PC13 | I/O | GPIO_EXTI13 | B1 [Blue PushButton] |
| 3 | PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14) | I/O | RCC_OSC32_IN | |
| 4 | PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15) | I/O | RCC_OSC32_OUT | |
| 5 | PH0-OSC_IN (PH0) * | I/O | RCC_OSC_IN | |
| 6 | PH1-OSC_OUT (PH1) * | I/O | RCC_OSC_OUT | |
| 7 | NRST | Reset | | |
| 8 | PC0 | I/O | ADC1_IN1 | SENSOR7 |
| 9 | PC1 | I/O | ADC1_IN2 | SENSOR5 |
| 10 | PC2 | I/O | ADC1_IN3 | SENSOR6 |
| 11 | PC3 | I/O | ADC1_IN4 | SENSOR8 |
| 12 | VSSA/VREF- | Power | | |
| 13 | VDDA/VREF+ | Power | | |
| 14 | PA0 | I/O | ADC1_IN5 | SENSOR1 |
| 15 | PA1 | I/O | ADC1_IN6 | SENSOR2 |
| 16 | PA2 | I/O | USART2_TX | USART_TX |
| 17 | PA3 | I/O | USART2_RX | USART_RX |
| 18 | VSS | Power | | |
| 19 | VDD | Power | | |
| 20 | PA4 | I/O | ADC1_IN9 | SENSOR3 |
| 21 | PA5 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | LD2 [green Led] |
| 22 | PA6 | I/O | TIM3_CH1 | PWMA |
| 23 | PA7 | I/O | TIM3_CH2 | PWMB |
| 26 | PB0 | I/O | ADC1_IN15 | SENSOR4 |
| 31 | VSS | Power | | |
| 32 | VDD | Power | | |
| 38 | PC7 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | B_IN1 |
| 41 | PA8 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | A_IN1 |
| 42 | PA9 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | A_IN2 |
| 43 | PA10 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | LED_SENSORS |
| 46 | PA13 (JTMS-SWDIO) | I/O | SYS_JTMS-SWDIO | TMS |
| 47 | VSS | Power | | |
| 48 | VDDUSB | Power | | |
| 49 | PA14 (JTCK-SWCLK) | I/O | SYS_JTCK-SWCLK | TCK |
| 55 | PB3 (JTDO-TRACESWO) * | I/O | SYS_JTDO-SWO | SWO |
| 57 | PB5 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | MD_STBY |

| Pin Number LQFP64 | Pin Name (function after reset) | Pin Type | Alternate Function(s) | Label |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|
| 58 | PB6 ** | I/O | GPIO_Output | B_IN2 |
| 60 | BOOT0 | Boot | | |
| 63 | VSS | Power | | |
| 64 | VDD | Power | | |

** The pin is affected with an I/O function

* The pin is affected with a peripheral function but no peripheral mode is activated

4. Clock Tree Configuration



5. Software Project

5.1. Project Settings

| Name | Value |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Project Name | LineFollower |
| Project Folder | /home/lukaszlysek/STM32CubeIDE/workspace_1.4.0/LineFollower |
| Toolchain / IDE | STM32CubeIDE |
| Firmware Package Name and Version | STM32Cube FW_L4 V1.16.0 |
| Application Structure | Advanced |
| Generate Under Root | Yes |
| Do not generate the main() | No |
| Minimum Heap Size | 0x200 |
| Minimum Stack Size | 0x400 |

5.2. Code Generation Settings

| Name | Value |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software | Copy only the necessary library files |
| Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files | No |
| Backup previously generated files when re-generating | No |
| Keep User Code when re-generating | Yes |
| Delete previously generated files when not re-generated | Yes |
| Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption) | No |
| Enable Full Assert | No |

5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

| Rank | Function Name | IP Instance Name |
|------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 | MX_GPIO_Init | GPIO |
| 2 | MX_DMA_Init | DMA |
| 3 | SystemClock_Config | RCC |
| 4 | MX_USART2_UART_Init | USART2 |
| 5 | MX_ADC1_Init | ADC1 |
| 6 | MX_TIM3_Init | TIM3 |

6. Power Consumption Calculator report

6.1. Microcontroller Selection

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| Series | STM32L4 |
| Line | STM32L4x6 |
| MCU | STM32L476RGTx |
| Datasheet | DS10198_Rev4 |

6.2. Parameter Selection

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Temperature | 25 |
| Vdd | 3.0 |

6.3. Battery Selection

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Battery | Li-SOCL2(A3400) |
| Capacity | 3400.0 mAh |
| Self Discharge | 0.08 %/month |
| Nominal Voltage | 3.6 V |
| Max Cont Current | 100.0 mA |
| Max Pulse Current | 200.0 mA |
| Cells in series | 1 |
| Cells in parallel | 1 |

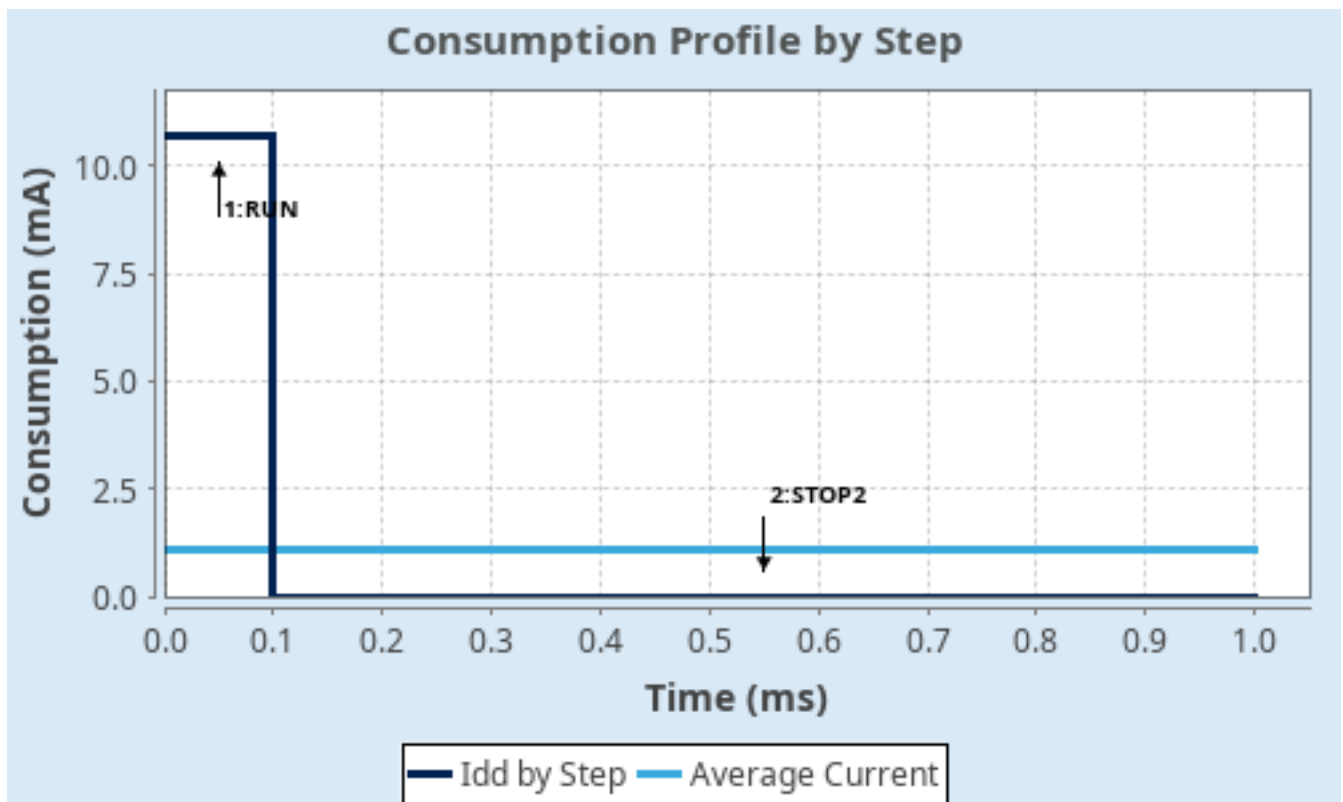
6.4. Sequence

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Step | Step1 | Step2 |
| Mode | RUN | STOP2 |
| Vdd | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Voltage Source | Battery | Battery |
| Range | Range1-High | NoRange |
| Fetch Type | SRAM2 | n/a |
| CPU Frequency | 80 MHz | 0 Hz |
| Clock Configuration | HSE PLL | ALL CLOCKS OFF |
| Clock Source Frequency | 4 MHz | 0 Hz |
| Peripherals | | |
| Additional Cons. | 0 mA | 0 mA |
| Average Current | 10.7 mA | 1.18 μ A |
| Duration | 0.1 ms | 0.9 ms |
| DMIPS | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Ta Max | 103.56 | 105 |
| Category | In DS Table | In DS Table |

6.5. Results

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Sequence Time | 1 ms | Average Current | 1.07 mA |
| Battery Life | 4 months, 10 days, 3 hours | Average DMIPS | 100.0 DMIPS |

6.6. Chart



7. IPs and Middleware Configuration

7.1. ADC1

IN1: IN1 Single-ended

IN2: IN2 Single-ended

IN3: IN3 Single-ended

IN4: IN4 Single-ended

IN5: IN5 Single-ended

IN6: IN6 Single-ended

IN9: IN9 Single-ended

IN15: IN15 Single-ended

7.1.1. Parameter Settings:

ADCs_Common_Settings:

Mode Independent mode

ADC_Settings:

Clock Prescaler

Asynchronous clock mode divided by 10 *

Resolution

ADC 12-bit resolution

Data Alignment

Right alignment

Scan Conversion Mode

Enabled

Continuous Conversion Mode

Enabled *

Discontinuous Conversion Mode

Disabled

DMA Continuous Requests

Enabled *

End Of Conversion Selection

End of single conversion

Overrun behaviour

Overrun data preserved

Low Power Auto Wait

Disabled

ADC_Regular_ConversionMode:

Enable Regular Conversions

Enable

Enable Regular Oversampling

Disable

Number Of Conversion

8 *

External Trigger Conversion Source

Regular Conversion launched by software

External Trigger Conversion Edge

None

Rank

1

Channel

Channel 5 *

Sampling Time

640.5 Cycles *

Offset Number

No offset

Rank

2 *

Channel

Channel 6 *

Sampling Time

640.5 Cycles *

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 3 * |
| Channel | Channel 9 * |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 4 * |
| Channel | Channel 15 * |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 5 * |
| Channel | Channel 2 * |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 6 * |
| Channel | Channel 3 * |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 7 * |
| Channel | Channel 1 |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| <u>Rank</u> | 8 * |
| Channel | Channel 4 * |
| Sampling Time | 640.5 Cycles * |
| Offset Number | No offset |
| ADC_Injected_ConversionMode: | |
| Enable Injected Conversions | Disable |
| Analog Watchdog 1: | |
| Enable Analog WatchDog1 Mode | false |
| Analog Watchdog 2: | |
| Enable Analog WatchDog2 Mode | false |
| Analog Watchdog 3: | |
| Enable Analog WatchDog3 Mode | false |

7.2. GPIO

7.3. RCC

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

7.3.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| VDD voltage (V) | 3.3 |
| Instruction Cache | Enabled |
| Prefetch Buffer | Enabled * |
| Data Cache | Enabled |
| Flash Latency(WS) | 4 WS (5 CPU cycle) |

RCC Parameters:

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| HSI Calibration Value | 16 |
| MSI Calibration Value | 0 |
| MSI Auto Calibration | Disabled |
| HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms) | 100 |
| LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms) | 5000 |

Power Parameters:

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Power Regulator Voltage Scale | Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|

7.4. SYS

Debug: Serial Wire

Timebase Source: SysTick

7.5. TIM3

Clock Source : Internal Clock

Channel1: PWM Generation CH1

Channel2: PWM Generation CH2

7.5.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value) | TIM3_PRESCALER * |
| Counter Mode | Up |
| Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value) | TIM3_PERIOD * |
| Internal Clock Division (CKD) | No Division |
| auto-reload preload | Disable |

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit) | Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed) |
|-----------------------------|--|

Trigger Event Selection TRGO Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

Clear Input:

Clear Input Source Disable

PWM Generation Channel 1:

Mode PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value) 0
Output compare preload Enable
Fast Mode Disable
CH Polarity High

PWM Generation Channel 2:

Mode PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value) 0
Output compare preload Enable
Fast Mode Disable
CH Polarity High

7.6. USART2

Mode: Asynchronous

7.6.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate 115200
Word Length 8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity None
Stop Bits 1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling 16 Samples
Single Sample Disable

Advanced Features:

Auto Baudrate Disable
TX Pin Active Level Inversion Disable
RX Pin Active Level Inversion Disable
Data Inversion Disable
TX and RX Pins Swapping Disable
Overrun Enable
DMA on RX Error Enable
MSB First Disable

*** User modified value**

8. System Configuration

8.1. GPIO configuration

| IP | Pin | Signal | GPIO mode | GPIO pull/up pull down | Max Speed | User Label |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| ADC1 | PC0 | ADC1_IN1 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR7 |
| | PC1 | ADC1_IN2 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR5 |
| | PC2 | ADC1_IN3 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR6 |
| | PC3 | ADC1_IN4 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR8 |
| | PA0 | ADC1_IN5 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR1 |
| | PA1 | ADC1_IN6 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR2 |
| | PA4 | ADC1_IN9 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR3 |
| | PB0 | ADC1_IN15 | Analog mode for ADC conversion | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | SENSOR4 |
| RCC | PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14) | RCC_OSC32_IN | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15) | RCC_OSC32_OUT | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| SYS | PA13 (JTMS-SWDIO) | SYS_JTMS-SWDIO | n/a | n/a | n/a | TMS |
| | PA14 (JTCK-SWCLK) | SYS_JTCK-SWCLK | n/a | n/a | n/a | TCK |
| TIM3 | PA6 | TIM3_CH1 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | PWMA |
| | PA7 | TIM3_CH2 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | PWMB |
| USART2 | PA2 | USART2_TX | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | USART_TX |
| | PA3 | USART2_RX | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | USART_RX |
| Single Mapped Signals | PH0-OSC_IN (PH0) | RCC_OSC_IN | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PH1-OSC_OUT (PH1) | RCC_OSC_OUT | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PB3 (JTDO-) | SYS_JTDO- | n/a | n/a | n/a | SWO |

| IP | Pin | Signal | GPIO mode | GPIO pull/up pull down | Max Speed | User Label |
|------|---------------|-------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| | TRACESWO) | SWO | | | | |
| GPIO | PC13 | GPIO_EXTI13 | External Interrupt Mode with Falling edge trigger detection | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | B1 [Blue PushButton] |
| | PA5 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | LD2 [green Led] |
| | PC7 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | B_IN1 |
| | PA8 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | A_IN1 |
| | PA9 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | A_IN2 |
| | PA10 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | LED_SENSORS |
| | PB5 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | MD_STBY |
| | PB6 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | B_IN2 |

8.2. DMA configuration

| DMA request | Stream | Direction | Priority |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------|
| ADC1 | DMA1_Channel1 | Peripheral To Memory | Low |

ADC1: DMA1_Channel1 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular ***
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word
Memory Data Width: Half Word

8.3. NVIC configuration

8.3.1. NVIC

| Interrupt Table | Enable | Preenmption Priority | SubPriority |
|--|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| Non maskable interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| Hard fault interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| Memory management fault | true | 0 | 0 |
| Prefetch fault, memory access fault | true | 0 | 0 |
| Undefined instruction or illegal state | true | 0 | 0 |
| System service call via SWI instruction | true | 0 | 0 |
| Debug monitor | true | 0 | 0 |
| Pendable request for system service | true | 0 | 0 |
| System tick timer | true | 0 | 0 |
| DMA1 channel1 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| PVD/PVM1/PVM2/PVM3/PVM4 interrupts through EXTI lines 16/35/36/37/38 | unused | | |
| Flash global interrupt | unused | | |
| RCC global interrupt | unused | | |
| ADC1 and ADC2 interrupts | unused | | |
| TIM3 global interrupt | unused | | |
| USART2 global interrupt | unused | | |
| EXTI line[15:10] interrupts | unused | | |
| FPU global interrupt | unused | | |

8.3.2. NVIC Code generation

| Enabled interrupt Table | Select for init sequence ordering | Generate IRQ handler | Call HAL handler |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Non maskable interrupt | true | true | false |
| Hard fault interrupt | true | true | false |
| Memory management fault | true | true | false |
| Prefetch fault, memory access fault | true | true | false |
| Undefined instruction or illegal state | true | true | false |
| System service call via SWI instruction | true | true | false |
| Debug monitor | true | true | false |
| Pendable request for system service | true | true | false |
| System tick timer | true | true | true |
| DMA1 channel1 global interrupt | true | true | true |

* User modified value

9. System Views

9.1. Category view

9.1.1. Current

| Middleware | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| System Core | Analog | Timers | Connectivity | Multimedia | Security | Computing |
| DMA ✓ | ADC1 ✓ | TIM3 ✓ | USART2 ✓ | | | |
| GPIO ⚠ | | | | | | |
| NVIC ✓ | | | | | | |
| RCC ✓ | | | | | | |
| SYS ✓ | | | | | | |

10. Docs & Resources

| Type | Link |
|--------------------|---|
| Datasheet | http://www.st.com/resource/en/datasheet/DM00108832.pdf |
| Reference manual | http://www.st.com/resource/en/reference_manual/DM00083560.pdf |
| Programming manual | http://www.st.com/resource/en/programming_manual/DM00046982.pdf |
| Errata sheet | http://www.st.com/resource/en/errata_sheet/DM00111498.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00160362.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00167594.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00211314.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00259245.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264321.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264342.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264379.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00042534.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00072315.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073742.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073853.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00080497.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00081379.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00085385.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00087593.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00129215.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00151811.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00160482.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00156964.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00150423.pdf |
| Application note | http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209748.pdf |

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00125306.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00141025.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00144612.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00148033.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209768.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00216518.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00220769.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00227538.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00257177.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00269143.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00272912.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00223574.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00226326.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00236305.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00260952.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00263732.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00269146.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00296349.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00327191.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00264868.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00355687.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00311483.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00354244.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00367673.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00373474.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00315319.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00371863.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00380469.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00354333.pdf

Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00395696.pdf

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Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00660597.pdf
Application note http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00725181.pdf