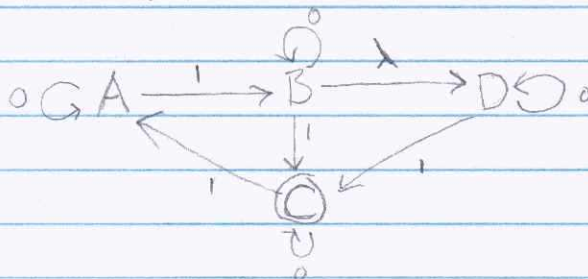


# Homework 4

1. Non-deterministic automata  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$



Initial state:  $\{A\}$

$$A_0 \rightarrow aA$$

$$\{A\}0 \rightarrow \{A\}$$

$$A_1 \rightarrow bA$$

$$A_1 \rightarrow bA \rightarrow bD$$

$$\{A\}1 \rightarrow \{B, D\}$$

$$B_0 \rightarrow aB$$

$$B_0 \rightarrow aB \rightarrow aD$$

$$D_0 \rightarrow aD$$

$$\{B, D\}0 \rightarrow \{B, D\}$$

$$B_1 \rightarrow bD$$

$$B_1 \rightarrow bC$$

$$D_1 \rightarrow bC$$

$$\{B, D\}1 \rightarrow \{C\}$$

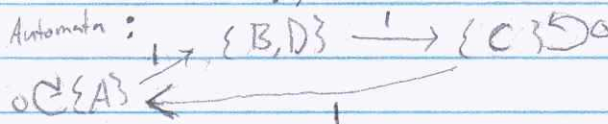
$$C_0 \rightarrow aC$$

$$C_1 \rightarrow bA$$

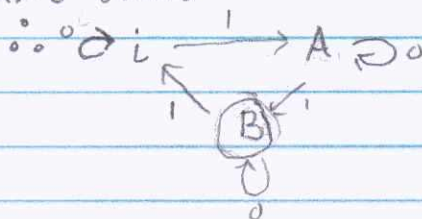
$$\{C\}1 \rightarrow \{A\}$$

$$\{C\}0 \rightarrow \{C\}$$

- Deterministic Automata:



if we rename states



10/13/14

Vose

- Converting to a regular expression

$$R_i = 1R_A + 0R_i$$

$$R_B = \lambda + 1R_A + 0R_B$$

$$R_A = 1R_B + 0R_A \Rightarrow R_A = 0^*1R_B$$

$$\therefore R_B = \lambda + 1R_B + 00^*1R_B \Rightarrow R_B = (1 + 00^*1)^* \lambda = (0^*1)^*$$

$$\therefore R_i = 10^*1(0^*1)^* + 0^* = (0^*1)(0^*1)^*$$

- Converting to a DFA.

$$r = (0^*1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$D_{\lambda} r = r$$

$$D_0 r = (D_0 0^*1)(0^*1)^* + \delta(0^*1) D_0 (0^*1)^*$$

$$= (D_0 0^*1 + \delta(0^*) D_0 1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= ((D_0 0) 0^*1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= r$$

$$D_1 r = (D_1 0^*1)(0^*1)^* + \delta(0^*1) D_1 (0^*1)^*$$

$$= ((D_1 0^*)1 + \delta(0^*) D_1 1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= ((D_1 0) 0^*1 + \lambda)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= (0^*1)^*$$

$$D_{11} r = D_1(D_1 r)$$

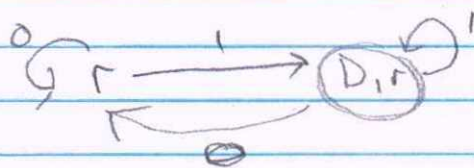
$$= (D_1 0^*1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= D_1 r$$

$$D_{10} r = D_0(D_1 r)$$

$$= (D_0 0^*1)(0^*1)^*$$

$$= r$$



= Deterministic automata.