

# Anti-Sway Capstone

1.0

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# Chapter 1

## Data Structure Index

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## Chapter 3

# Data Structure Documentation

### 3.1 Angles Struct Reference

A 2D Angle.

```
#include <io.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- [Angle x\\_angle](#)  
*! Angle Parallel to X Direction*
- [Angle y\\_angle](#)  
*! Angle Parallel to Y Direction*

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

A 2D Angle.

Defines the angle of the harness along both directions, in radians

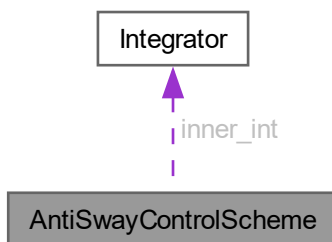
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[io.h](#)

## 3.2 AntiSwayControlScheme Struct Reference

Anti-Sway Mode Feedback Control Block.

Collaboration diagram for AntiSwayControlScheme:



### Data Fields

- [Proportional](#) **outer\_feedback**  
*Outer feedback.*
- [Proportional](#) **inner\_prop**  
*Inner PI Proportional Gain.*
- [Integrator](#) **inner\_int**  
*Innner PI Integral Term.*

### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Anti-Sway Mode Feedback Control Block.

Represents the Inner and Outer Loop Elements

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[anti-sway.c](#)

## 3.3 Biquad Struct Reference

[Biquad](#).

```
#include <discrete-lib.h>
```

## Data Fields

- double `numerator` [3]  
*The numerator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays.*
- double `denominator` [3]  
*The denominator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays.*
- double `prev_input` [2]  
*The previous inputs, in increasing time delays.*
- double `prev_output` [2]  
*The previous outputs, in increasing time delays.*

### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

`Biquad`.

A struct representing a biquad

### 3.3.2 Field Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 denominator

```
double denominator[3]
```

The denominator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays.

The denominator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays ( $z^0$ ,  $z^{-1}$ ,  $z^{-2}$ )

#### 3.3.2.2 numerator

```
double numerator[3]
```

The numerator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays.

The numerator coefficients, in decreasing order of time delays ( $z^0$ ,  $z^{-1}$ ,  $z^{-2}$ )

#### 3.3.2.3 prev\_input

```
double prev_input[2]
```

The previous inputs, in increasing time delays.

The previous inputs, in increasing time delays ( $z^{-1}$ ,  $z^{-2}$ )

### 3.3.2.4 prev\_output

```
double prev_output[2]
```

The previous outputs, in increasing time delays.

The previous outputs, in increasing time delays ( $z^{-1}$ ,  $z^{-2}$ )

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[discrete-lib.h](#)

## 3.4 DataFile\_t Struct Reference

Data File.

### Data Fields

- **MATFILE \* file**  
*The MATFILE that this DataFile will store its data into.*
- **int num\_entries**  
*The number of arrays in this file.*
- **char \*\* entry\_names**  
*The names of all arrays in this file.*
- **int num\_vals**  
*The number of values in each array.*
- **int vals\_capacity**  
*The capacity of the arrays in the data structure below.*
- **double \*\* entry\_values**  
*A pointer to pointers to arrays for the data being stored (2D array)*

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Data File.

Internal Representation of a Data File

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[record.c](#)

## 3.5 Differentiator Struct Reference

Control Block: [Differentiator](#).

```
#include <discrete-lib.h>
```



## Data Fields

- [Proportional gain](#)  
*Differential Gain (with Timestep)*
- double **prev\_input**  
*Previous input.*
- double **prev\_output**  
*Previous output.*

### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Control Block: [Differentiator](#).

A struct representing a derivative term

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[discrete-lib.h](#)

## 3.6 Integrator Struct Reference

Control Block: [Integrator](#).

```
#include <discrete-lib.h>
```

## Data Fields

- [Proportional gain](#)  
*Integral Gain (with Timestep)*
- double **prev\_input**  
*Previous input.*
- double **prev\_output**  
*Previous output.*

### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Control Block: [Integrator](#).

A struct representing an integrator

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[discrete-lib.h](#)

## 3.7 Positions Struct Reference

A 2D Position.

```
#include <io.h>
```

### Data Fields

- **Position** **x\_pos**  
*! X Position*
- **Position** **y\_pos**  
*! Y Position*

### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

A 2D Position.

Defines the position of an object in 2D space, in meters

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[io.h](#)

## 3.8 ThreadResource Struct Reference

Parameter for Threading Functions.

```
#include <thread-lib.h>
```

### Data Fields

- NiFpga\_IrqContext **irq\_context**  
*context*
- NiFpga\_Bool **irq\_thread\_rdy**  
*stop signal*

### 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Parameter for Threading Functions.

Represents a resource for a thread

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[thread-lib.h](#)

## 3.9 TrackingControlScheme Struct Reference

Tracking Mode Feedback Control Block.

### Data Fields

- **Proportional** **combined\_constants**  
*! Combined Outer-Loop Constant*
- **Proportional** **damping**  
*! Artificial Damping (Inner Loop Feedback Gain)*

### 3.9.1 Detailed Description

Tracking Mode Feedback Control Block.

Represents the Inner and Outer Loop Elements

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[tracking.c](#)

## 3.10 Velocities Struct Reference

A 2D Velocity.

```
#include <io.h>
```

### Data Fields

- **Velocity** **x\_vel**  
*! X Velocity*
- **Velocity** **y\_vel**  
*! Y Velocity*

### 3.10.1 Detailed Description

A 2D Velocity.

Defines the velocity of an object in 2D space, in meters/second

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/[io.h](#)



## Chapter 4

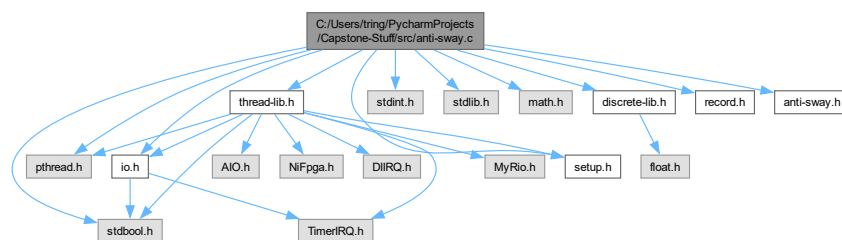
# File Documentation

### 4.1 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/anti-sway.c File Reference

Anti-Sway Control Law Implementation.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "setup.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "discrete-lib.h"
#include "record.h"
#include "anti-sway.h"
```

Include dependency graph for anti-sway.c:



### Data Structures

- struct [AntiSwayControlScheme](#)  
*Anti-Sway Mode Feedback Control Block.*

## Macros

- `#define DATA_LEN 20`  
*The number of entries.*
- `#define TUNING`  
*Tuning Mode.*
- `#define TUNING_DATA_LEN 10`  
*The number of array entries within the tuning file.*
- `#define LR_X 250`  
*Learning Rate in X direction.*
- `#define LR_Y 250`  
*Learning Rate in Y direction.*
- `#define ZERO_GRAD()`

## Functions

- `static void SetupScheme (AntiSwayControlScheme *scheme, Proportional K_p, Proportional K_i, Proportional m)`  
*Sets up the Anti-Sway Control Law (its feedback path)*
- `static void * AntiSwayModeThread (void *resource)`  
*Runs Anti-Sway.*
- `static int AntiSwayControlLaw (Velocity vel_ref, Angle angle_input, Velocity vel_input, AntiSwayControlScheme *scheme, int(*SetVoltage)(Voltage voltage))`  
*Executes an iteration of the feedback path for Anti-Sway.*
- `int AntiSwayFork ()`  
*Executes Anti-Sway Mode.*
- `int AntiSwayJoin ()`  
*Stops Anti-Sway Mode.*

## Variables

- `pthread_t anti_sway_thread = NULL`  
*Thread ID.*
- `ThreadResource anti_sway_resource`  
*Thread Resources (Shared Resources)*
- `static double K_ptx = 51.55550206284189`  
*The proportional constant for inner-loop.*
- `static double K_itx = 33.28586146285062`  
*The integral constant for inner-loop control.*
- `static double K_pty = 0.8*55.65965893434064`  
*The proportional constant for inner-loop.*
- `static double K_ity = 0.8*31.59324977878787`  
*The integral constant for inner-loop control.*
- `static AntiSwayControlScheme x_control`  
*The Control Scheme for the X Motor.*
- `static AntiSwayControlScheme y_control`  
*The Control Scheme for the Y Motor.*
- `static int error`  
*Local Error Code.*
- `static FileID_t file = -1`

- The file ID.*
- static char \* **data\_file\_name** = "anti-sway.mat"
- The file Name.*
- static char \* **data\_names** [DATA\_LEN]
- The data names.*
- static double **data** [DATA\_LEN]
- Buffer for data.*
- static double \* **data\_buff** = **data**
- Pointer to next data point to insert into buffer.*
- static int **id** = 1
- ID variable.*
- static double **t** = 0.0
- timestamp*
- static **FileID\_t** **tuning\_file** = -1
- The tuning file.*
- static char \* **tuning\_file\_name** = "anti-sway-tuning.mat"
- The name of the tuning file.*
- static char \* **tuning\_data\_names** [TUNING\_DATA\_LEN]
- The names of the array entries for the tuning file.*
- static double **dKp** [2]
- static double **dKi** [2]
- static int **total\_pts** [2]
- static double **prev\_int\_Kp** [2][550]
- static double **prev\_int\_Ki** [2][550]
- static int **prev\_int\_i** = 0
- static bool **int\_Kp\_first** = true
- Indicates (false) if prev\_int\_Kp has any valid data in it.*
- static bool **int\_Ki\_first** = true
- Indicates (false) if prev\_int\_Ki has any valid data in it.*
- static double **prev\_Kp** [2]
- Stores previous Kp values in both x and y directions.*
- static double **prev\_Ki** [2]
- Stores previous Ki value sin both x and y directions.*

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Anti-Sway Control Law Implementation.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

## 4.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 4.1.2.1 ZERO\_GRAD

```
#define ZERO_GRAD()
```

#### Value:

```
dKp[0] = 0.0; \
dKp[1] = 0.0; \
dKi[0] = 0.0; \
dKi[1] = 0.0; \
total_pts[0] = 0; \
total_pts[1] = 0;
```

Zeros out Gradients

#### Postcondition

Zeros out dKp and dKi

## 4.1.3 Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 AntiSwayControlLaw()

```
static int AntiSwayControlLaw (
    Velocity vel_ref,
    Angle angle_input,
    Velocity vel_input,
    AntiSwayControlScheme * scheme,
    int (* SetVoltage ) (Voltage voltage)) [inline], [static]
```

Executes an iteration of the feedback path for Anti-Sway.

Executes 1 timestep for the Anti-Sway Mode Control Law for its input to the plant

#### Parameters

<i>vel_ref</i>	The reference velocity for Anti-Sway Mode
<i>angle_input</i>	The measured rope angle for Anti-Sway Mode
<i>vel_input</i>	The measured velocity of the motor
<i>scheme</i>	A pointer to the <a href="#">AntiSwayControlScheme</a> structure used to execute the control law
<i>SetVoltage</i>	The function that sets the voltage of the appropriate motor

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

#### Precondition

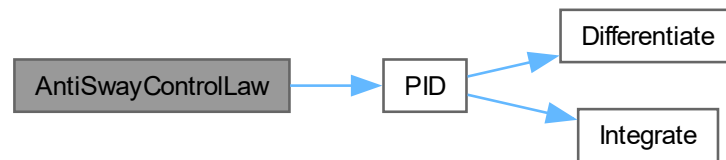
scheme was not modified before use of this function



**Postcondition**

scheme is now updated with the input and outputs for the respective control scheme

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.1.3.2 AntiSwayFork()**

```
int AntiSwayFork ()
```

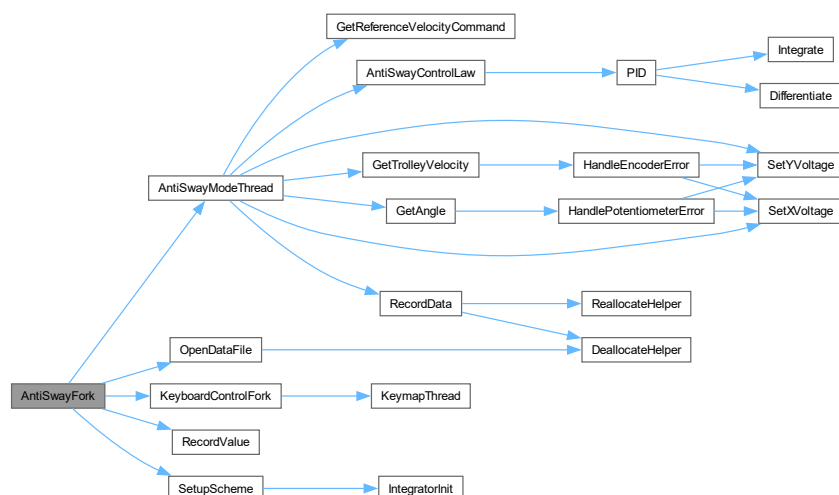
Executes Anti-Sway Mode.

Executes Anti-Sway Mode (concurrently)

**Precondition**

Anti-Sway Mode is not already running

Here is the call graph for this function:

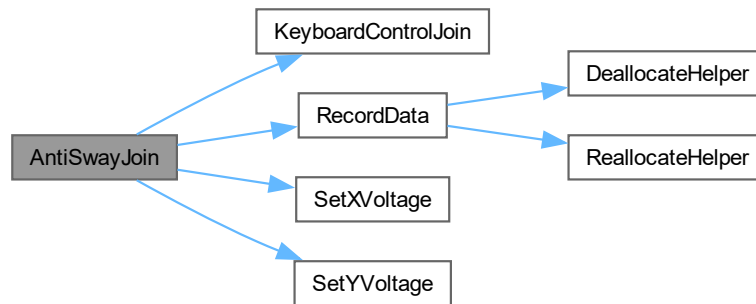


#### 4.1.3.3 AntiSwayJoin()

```
int AntiSwayJoin ()
```

Stops Anti-Sway Mode.

Stops Anti-Sway Mode (concurrent process) Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.1.3.4 AntiSwayModeThread()

```
static void * AntiSwayModeThread (
    void * resource) [static]
```

Runs Anti-Sway.

The Thread Function for Anti-Sway Mode

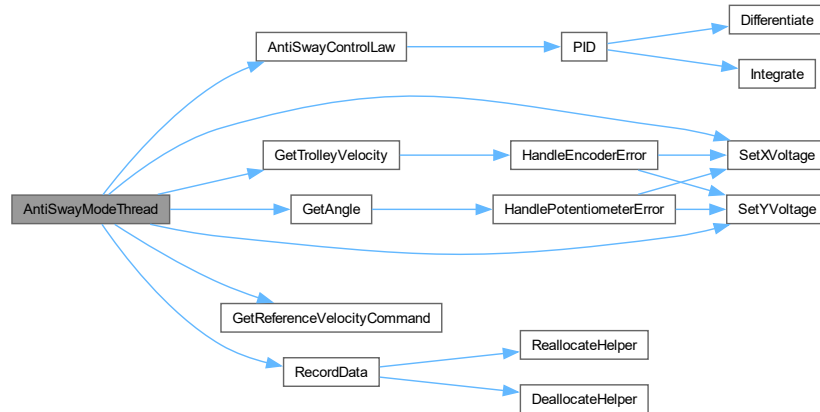
##### Parameters

<i>resource</i>	A pointer to a Resource sturcture for Tracking Mode
-----------------	---

**Returns**

NULL

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.1.3.5 SetupScheme()**

```

static void SetupScheme (
    AntiSwayControlScheme * scheme,
    Proportional K_p,
    Proportional K_i,
    Proportional m) [inline], [static]

```

Sets up the Anti-Sway Control Law (its feedback path)

Sets up an [AntiSwayControlScheme](#)

**Parameters**

<i>scheme</i>	The scheme to setup
<i>K_p</i>	The proportional gain
<i>K_i</i>	The integral gain
<i>m</i>	The combined masses

**Postcondition**

scheme is now setup with zero initial conditions and proper constants

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.1.4 Variable Documentation

### 4.1.4.1 data\_names

```
char* data_names[DATA_LEN] [static]
```

**Initial value:**

```
= {"id", "t",
    "vel_ref_x", "vel_ref_y",
    "angle_x", "angle_y",
    "trolley_vel_x", "trolley_vel_y",
    "vel_err_x", "voltage_x", "int_out_x", "Kp_x'", "Ki_x'", "loss_x",
    "vel_err_y", "voltage_y", "int_out_y", "Kp_y'", "Ki_y'", "loss_y"}
```

The data names.

### 4.1.4.2 dKi

```
double dKi[2] [static]
```

The gradient component of the loss with respect to Ki, for both x and y directions

### 4.1.4.3 dKp

```
double dKp[2] [static]
```

The gradient component of the loss with respect to Kp, for both x and y directions

### 4.1.4.4 prev\_int\_i

```
int prev_int_i = 0 [static]
```

The counter that tells the program where we are along a column within above 2 arrays

### 4.1.4.5 prev\_int\_Ki

```
double prev_int_Ki[2][550] [static]
```

Previous integral outputs with respect to change in Ki, for both x and y directions

### 4.1.4.6 prev\_int\_Kp

```
double prev_int_Kp[2][550] [static]
```

Previous integral outputs with respect to change in Kp, for both x and y directions

#### 4.1.4.7 total\_pts

```
int total_pts[2] [static]
```

The total number of data points used for dKp and dKi, for both x and y directions

#### 4.1.4.8 tuning\_data\_names

```
char* tuning_data_names[TUNING_DATA_LEN] [static]
```

##### Initial value:

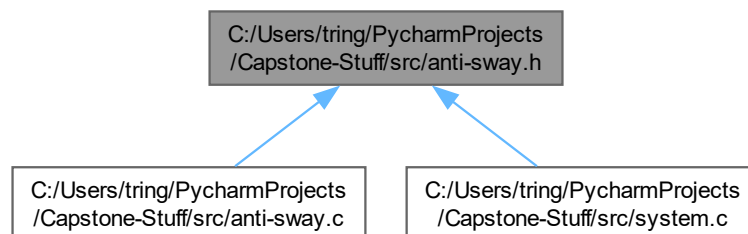
```
= { "count_x", "count_y",  
    "dKp_x", "dKi_x", "dKp_y", "dKi_y",  
    "Kp_x", "Ki_x", "Kp_y", "Ki_y" }
```

The names of the array entries for the tuning file.

## 4.2 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/anti-sway.h File Reference

Anti-Sway Control Law Header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- int `AntiSwayFork` ()  
*Executes Anti-Sway Mode.*
- int `AntiSwayJoin` ()  
*Stops Anti-Sway Mode.*

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Anti-Sway Control Law Header.

### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

### Version

0.1

### Date

2024-06-03

### Copyright

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## 4.2.2 Function Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 AntiSwayFork()

```
int AntiSwayFork ()
```

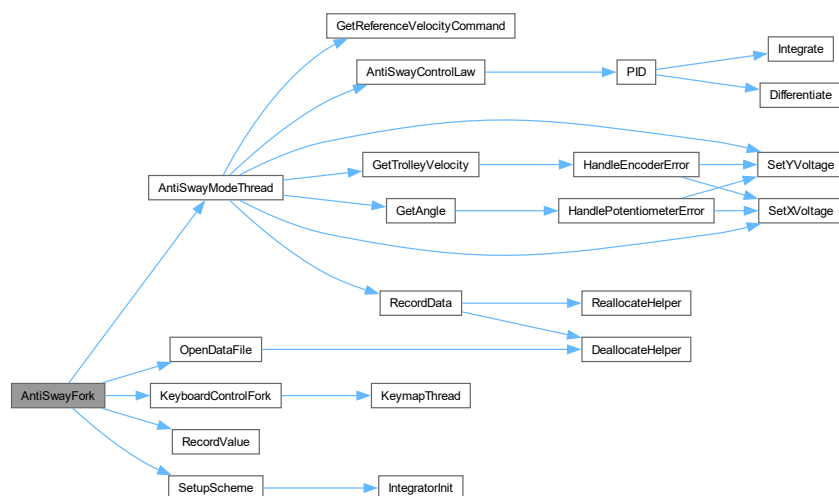
Executes Anti-Sway Mode.

Executes Anti-Sway Mode (concurrently)

### Precondition

Anti-Sway Mode is not already running

Here is the call graph for this function:

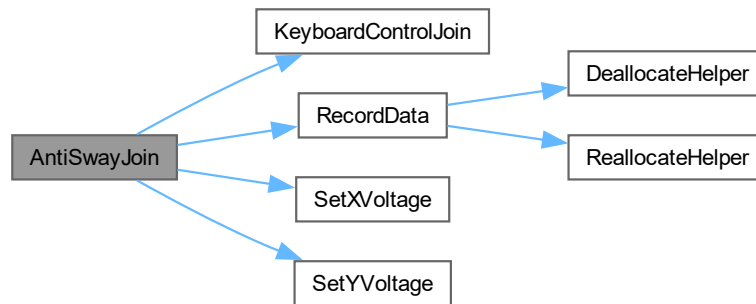


#### 4.2.2.2 AntiSwayJoin()

```
int AntiSwayJoin ()
```

Stops Anti-Sway Mode.

Stops Anti-Sway Mode (concurrent process) Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.3 anti-sway.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00013 #ifndef ANTI_SWAY_H_
00014 #define ANTI_SWAY_H_
00015
00016 /* Execution-Dispatch Function */
00017
00018
00026 int AntiSwayFork();
00027
00033 int AntiSwayJoin();
00034
00035 #endif // ANTI_SWAY_H_

```

## 4.4 conC\_Encoder\_initialize.h

```

00001 //
00002 // conC_Encoder_initialize.h
00003 //
00004 //
00005 // Created by JOSEPH L GARBINI on 12/28/17.
00006 //
00007
00008 #ifndef conC_Encoder_initialize_h
00009 #define conC_Encoder_initialize_h
00010
00011 #include <stdio.h>
00012 #include "MyRio.h"
00013 #include "Encoder.h"
00014
00015 NiFpga_Status conC_Encoder_initialize(NiFpga_Session myrio_session, MyRio_Encoder *encCp, int iE);
00016
00017 #endif /* conC_Encoder_initialize_h */

```

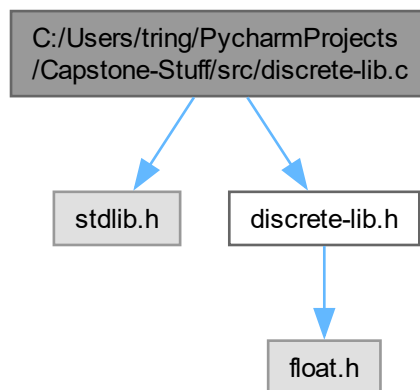
## 4.5 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/discrete-lib.c File Reference

Discrete Control Law Implementation Library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include "discrete-lib.h"
```

Include dependency graph for discrete-lib.c:



### Macros

- `#define SATURATE(val, lo, hi) val < lo ? lo : (val > hi ? hi : val)`

*Saturates a value.*

### Functions

- static double `EvaluateBiquad` (`Biquad` \*sys, double input)
- void `IntegratorInit` (`Proportional` gain, double timestep, `Integrator` \*result)
- void `DifferentiatorInit` (`Proportional` gain, double timestep, `Differentiator` \*result)
- double `Cascade` (double input, `Biquad` sys[], int size, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `Integrate` (double input, `Integrator` \*term, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `Differentiate` (double input, `Differentiator` \*term, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `PID` (double input, `Proportional` \*p, `Integrator` \*i, `Differentiator` \*d, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Discrete Control Law Implementation Library.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)



**Version**

0.1

**Date**

2024-06-03

**Copyright**

Copyright (c) 2024

## 4.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 SATURATE

```
#define SATURATE(  
    val,  
    lo,  
    hi) val < lo ? lo : (val > hi ? hi : val)
```

Saturates a value.

Saturates a value to be between some low and high value

**Parameters**

<i>val</i>	The numerical value to saturate
<i>lo</i>	The numerical lower limit
<i>hi</i>	The numerical upper limit

Evaluates to  $val$  iff  $lo \leq val \leq hi$ ,  $lo$  iff  $val < lo$  and  $hi$  iff  $val > hi$

## 4.5.3 Function Documentation

### 4.5.3.1 Cascade()

```
double Cascade (  
    double input,  
    Biquad sys[],  
    int size,  
    double lower_lim,  
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Executes a dynamic, discrete time system by using its biquad decomposition.

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the system
<i>sys</i>	The system, as an array of biquads
<i>size</i>	The size of sys
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the system given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

The system is updated with current/past calculated values

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.5.3.2 Differentiate()**

```
double Differentiate (
    double input,
    Differentiator * term,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Timesteps a Differentiation

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the differentiator
<i>term</i>	A pointer to an differentiator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the differentiator given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

term is updated with current/past calculated values

#### 4.5.3.3 DifferentiatorInit()

```
void DifferentiatorInit (
    Proportional gain,
    double timestep,
    Differentiator * result)
```

Initializes a [Differentiator](#)

##### Parameters

<i>gain</i>	The gain to assign the differentiator
<i>timestep</i>	The timestep to approximate the differentiator
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which becomes the differentiator with the gain and timestep

##### Returns

result, which will be an differentiator with a gain gain, and the timestep

#### 4.5.3.4 EvaluateBiquad()

```
static double EvaluateBiquad (
    Biquad * sys,
    double input) [inline], [static]
```

Evaluates a singular dynamic distrete time biquad within a system, which itself is a system.

##### Parameters

<i>sys</i>	The system
<i>input</i>	The system's input

##### Returns

The output of the system

##### Precondition

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

##### Postcondition

The system is updated with current/past calculated values

#### 4.5.3.5 Integrate()

```
double Integrate (
    double input,
    Integrator * term,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Timesteps an Integration

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the integrator
<i>term</i>	A pointer to an integrator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the integrator given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

term is updated with current/past calculated values

**4.5.3.6 IntegratorInit()**

```
void IntegratorInit (
    Proportional gain,
    double timestep,
    Integrator * result)
```

Initializes an [Integrator](#)

**Parameters**

<i>gain</i>	The gain to assign the integrator
<i>timestep</i>	The timestep to approximate the integrator
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which becomes the integrator with the gain and timestep

**Returns**

result, which will be an integrator with a gain gain, and the timestep

**4.5.3.7 PID()**

```
double PID (
    double input,
    Proportional * p,
    Integrator * i,
    Differentiator * d,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Timesteps a PID Controller

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the PID Controller
<i>p</i>	A pointer to the proportional term
<i>i</i>	A pointer to the integrator term
<i>d</i>	A pointer to the differentiator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the PID Controller given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to all non-NULL Control Blocks

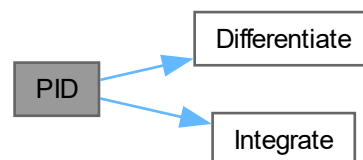
If p, i or d is NULL, then those NULL terms don't contribute

if p, i and d are all NULL, then the output is 0.0

**Postcondition**

i and d are updated with current/past calculated values

Here is the call graph for this function:

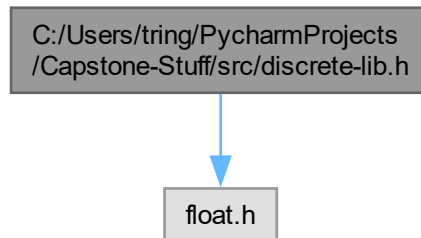


## 4.6 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/discrete-lib.h File Reference

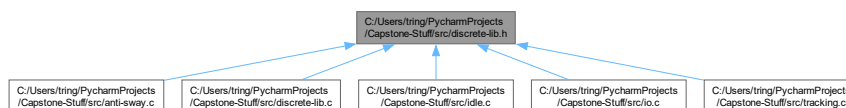
Discrete Control Law Implementation Library Header.

```
#include <float.h>
```

Include dependency graph for discrete-lib.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- struct [Biquad](#)  
*Biquad.*
- struct [Integrator](#)  
*Control Block: [Integrator](#).*
- struct [Differentiator](#)  
*Control Block: [Differentiator](#).*

## Macros

- #define **POS\_INF** DBL\_MAX  
*Positive Infinity.*
- #define **NEG\_INF** (-DBL\_MAX)  
*Negative Infinity.*

## Typedefs

- typedef float [Proportional](#)  
*Control Block: [Proportion](#).*

## Functions

- void `IntegratorInit` (`Proportional` gain, double timestep, `Integrator` \*result)
- void `DifferentiatorInit` (`Proportional` gain, double timestep, `Differentiator` \*result)
- double `Cascade` (double input, `Biquad` sys[], int size, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `Integrate` (double input, `Integrator` \*term, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `Differentiate` (double input, `Differentiator` \*term, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)
- double `PID` (double input, `Proportional` \*p, `Integrator` \*i, `Differentiator` \*d, double lower\_lim, double upper\_lim)

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Discrete Control Law Implementation Library Header.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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### 4.6.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 Proportional

```
typedef float Proportional
```

Control Block: Proportion.

A proportional constant

### 4.6.3 Function Documentation

#### 4.6.3.1 Cascade()

```
double Cascade (  
    double input,  
    Biquad sys[],  
    int size,  
    double lower_lim,  
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Executes a dynamic, discrete time system by using its biquad decomposition.

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the system
<i>sys</i>	The system, as an array of biquads
<i>size</i>	The size of sys
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the system given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

The system is updated with current/past calculated values

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.6.3.2 Differentiate()**

```

double Differentiate (
    double input,
    Differentiator * term,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
  
```

Timesteps a Differentiation

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the differentiator
<i>term</i>	A pointer to an differentiator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system



**Returns**

The output of the differentiator given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

term is updated with current/past calculated values

**4.6.3.3 DifferentiatorInit()**

```
void DifferentiatorInit (
    Proportional gain,
    double timestep,
    Differentiator * result)
```

Initializes a [Differentiator](#)

**Parameters**

<i>gain</i>	The gain to assign the differentiator
<i>timestep</i>	The timestep to approximate the differentiator
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which becomes the differentiator with the gain and timestep

**Returns**

result, which will be an differentiator with a gain gain, and the timestep

**4.6.3.4 Integrate()**

```
double Integrate (
    double input,
    Integrator * term,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Timesteps an Integration

**Parameters**

<i>input</i>	The input to the integrator
<i>term</i>	A pointer to an integrator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

**Returns**

The output of the integrator given the input

**Precondition**

The input is the next sampled value of the input to the system

**Postcondition**

term is updated with current/past calculated values

#### 4.6.3.5 IntegratorInit()

```
void IntegratorInit (
    Proportional gain,
    double timestep,
    Integrator * result)
```

Initializes an [Integrator](#)

##### Parameters

<i>gain</i>	The gain to assign the integrator
<i>timestep</i>	The timestep to approximate the integrator
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which becomes the integrator with the gain and timestep

##### Returns

result, which will be an integrator with a gain gain, and the timestep

#### 4.6.3.6 PID()

```
double PID (
    double input,
    Proportional * p,
    Integrator * i,
    Differentiator * d,
    double lower_lim,
    double upper_lim) [inline]
```

Timesteps a PID Controller

##### Parameters

<i>input</i>	The input to the PID Controller
<i>p</i>	A pointer to the proportional term
<i>i</i>	A pointer to the integrator term
<i>d</i>	A pointer to the differentiator term
<i>lower_lim</i>	The lower saturation limit of the system
<i>upper_lim</i>	The upper saturation limit of the system

##### Returns

The output of the PID Controller given the input

##### Precondition

The input is the next sampled value of the input to all non-NULL Control Blocks

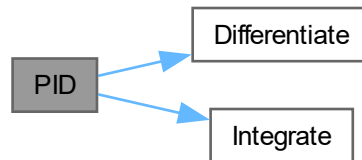
If p, i or d is NULL, then those NULL terms don't contribute

if p, i and d are all NULL, then the output is 0.0

**Postcondition**

i and d are updated with current/past calculated values

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.7 discrete-lib.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00013 #ifndef DISCRETE_LIB_H_
00014 #define DISCRETE_LIB_H_
00015
00016 #include <float.h>
00017
00018
00019 /* Non-saturation constants */
00020
00021
00023 #define POS_INF DBL_MAX
00025 #define NEG_INF (-DBL_MAX)
00026
00027
00028 /* Discrete-Time Data Structures */
00029
00030
00036 typedef struct {
00038
00040     double numerator[3];
00042
00044     double denominator[3];
00046
00048     double prev_input[2];
00050
00052     double prev_output[2];
00053 } Biquad;
00054
00060 typedef float Proportional;
00061
00067 typedef struct {
00068     Proportional gain;
00069     double prev_input;
00070     double prev_output;
00071 } Integrator;
00072
00078 typedef struct {
00079     Proportional gain;
00080     double prev_input;
00081     double prev_output;
00082 } Differentiator;
00083
00084
00085 /* Initialization Functions */
00086
00087
00099 void IntegratorInit(Proportional gain, double timestep, Integrator *result);
00100
00112 void DifferentiatorInit(Proportional gain,
00113                        double timestep,
  
```

```

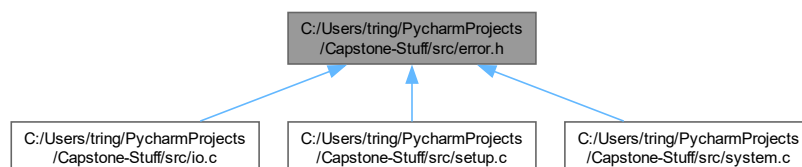
00114         Differentiator *result);
00115
00116
00117 /* Time-Stepping Functions */
00118
00119
00136 inline double Cascade(double input,
00137                       Biquad sys[],
00138                       int size,
00139                       double lower_lim,
00140                       double upper_lim);
00141
00156 inline double Integrate(double input,
00157                         Integrator *term,
00158                         double lower_lim,
00159                         double upper_lim);
00160
00175 inline double Differentiate(double input,
00176                             Differentiator *term,
00177                             double lower_lim,
00178                             double upper_lim);
00179
00198 inline double PID(double input,
00199                   Proportional *p,
00200                   Integrator *i,
00201                   Differentiator *d,
00202                   double lower_lim,
00203                   double upper_lim);
00204
00205 #endif // DISCRETE_LIB_H_

```

## 4.8 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/error.h File Reference

Universal Error Library.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Macros

- **#define ENKWN -1**  
*Unknown Exception.*
- **#define EOTBD -2**  
*Out of Bounds Error.*
- **#define EVTYE -3**  
*Velocity Exceeded Error.*
- **#define ESTRN -4**  
*Angle Sensor Saturation Error.*
- **#define EENCNCR -5**  
*Encoder Error.*

## Variables

- `int u_error`  
*Ther universal error code.*

## 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Universal Error Library.

### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

### Version

0.1

### Date

2024-06-03

### Copyright

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## 4.8.2 Variable Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 u\_error

```
int u_error [extern]
```

Ther universal error code.

Ther universal error code.

## 4.9 error.h

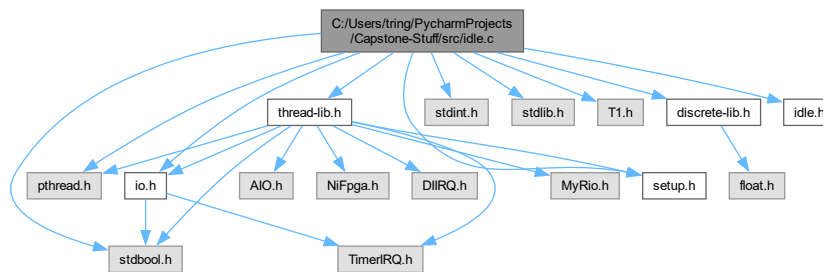
[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001
00013 #ifndef ERROR_H_
00014 #define ERROR_H_
00015
00016 /* Universal Error Codes */
00017
00018
00019 /* Error Macro */
00021 extern int u_error;
00022
00023
00024 /* I/O Error Codes */
00025
00027 #define ENKWN -1
00029 #define EOTBD -2
00031 #define EVTYE -3
00033 #define ESTRN -4
00035 #define EENCR -5
00036
00037
00038 #endif // ERROR_H_
```

## 4.10 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/idle.c File Reference

Idle Mode Implementation.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "T1.h"
#include "setup.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "discrete-lib.h"
#include "idle.h"
Include dependency graph for idle.c:
```



### Macros

- `#define DECIMAL_PRECISION "3"`
- `#define RAD_2_DEG(value) value * 180.0 / PI`

### Functions

- `static void * IdleModeThread (void *resource)`  
*Idle Mode Thread Function.*
- `int IdleFork ()`
- `int IdleJoin ()`

### Variables

- `pthread_t idle_thread`  
*Thread ID.*
- `ThreadResource resource`  
*Thread Resources (Shared Resources)*
- `static int error`  
*Local Error Code.*

### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

Idle Mode Implementation.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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### 4.10.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.10.2.1 IdleFork()

```
int IdleFork ()
```

Executes Idle Mode (concurrently), so we see how badly we messed up our code/sensors

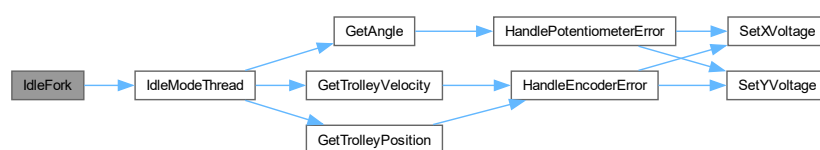
#### Postcondition

If its already running, does nothing

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.10.2.2 IdleJoin()

```
int IdleJoin ()
```

Stops Idle Mode (concurrent process) and our pain

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

#### 4.10.2.3 IdleModeThread()

```
static void * IdleModeThread (
    void * resource) [static]
```

Idle Mode Thread Function.

The Thread Function for Idle Mode

##### Parameters

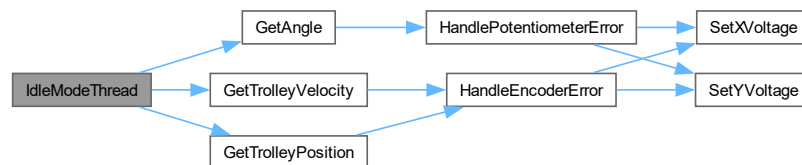
<i>resource</i>	A pointer to a Resource sturcture for Idle Mode
-----------------	---

##### Returns

NULL

How many decimal places to include

Radians to Degrees Conversion FactorHere is the call graph for this function:

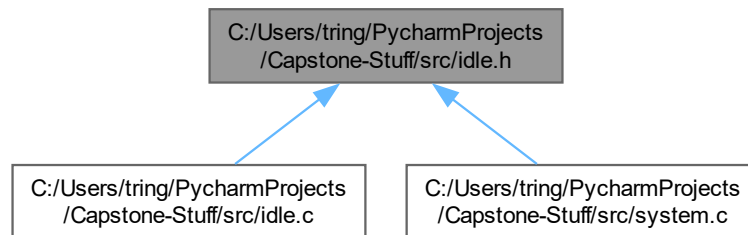




## 4.11 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/idle.h File Reference

Idle Mode Header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- int [IdleFork](#) ()
- int [IdleJoin](#) ()

### 4.11.1 Detailed Description

Idle Mode Header.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

## 4.11.2 Function Documentation

### 4.11.2.1 IdleFork()

```
int IdleFork ()
```

Executes Idle Mode (concurrently), so we see how badly we messed up our code/sensors

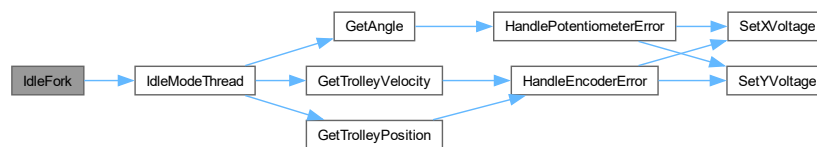
#### Postcondition

If its already running, does nothing

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.11.2.2 IdleJoin()

```
int IdleJoin ()
```

Stops Idle Mode (concurrent process) and our pain

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

## 4.12 idle.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00013 #ifndef IDLE_H_
00014 #define IDLE_H_
00015
00024 int IdleFork();
00025
00032 int IdleJoin();
00033
00034 #endif // IDLE_H_

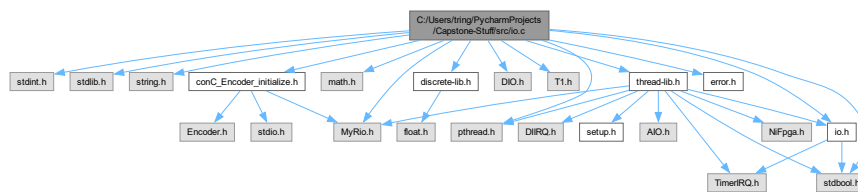
```

## 4.13 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/io.c File Reference

Sensor/Actuator (Input/Output) Interfacing Library.

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include "MyRio.h"
#include "DIO.h"
#include "T1.h"
#include "conC_Encoder_initialize.h"
#include "discrete-lib.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "io.h"
```

Include dependency graph for io.c:



### Macros

- **#define X\_CONNECTOR\_ID 0**  
*X Motor Encoder Connector ID (on Connector C)*
- **#define Y\_CONNECTOR\_ID 1**  
*Y Motor Encoder Connector ID (on Connector C)*
- **#define POTENTIOMETER\_SLOPE**  $-2.11 * \pi / 180.0$
- **#define POT\_V\_LIM\_LO** -20.0  
*Lower Potentiometer Voltage Saturation Limit (V)*
- **#define POT\_V\_LIM\_HI** 20.0  
*Upper Potentiometer Voltage Saturation Limit (V)*
- **#define ENC\_CNT\_REV** 2000.0
- **#define M\_PER\_REV**  $0.01267 * \pi$
- **#define ENC\_2\_POS**(value)  $(\text{value}) / \text{ENC\_CNT\_REV} * \text{M\_PER\_REV}$
- **#define ENC\_2\_VEL**(value)  $(\text{value}) / (\text{BTI\_S} * \text{ENC\_CNT\_REV}) * \text{M\_PER\_REV}$
- **#define X\_LIM\_LO** 0.0  
*Lower X Limit.*
- **#define Y\_LIM\_LO** 0.0  
*Lower Y Limit.*
- **#define X\_LIM\_HI** 0.35  
*Higher X Limit.*
- **#define Y\_LIM\_HI** 0.35

- *Higher Y Limit.*  
• #define **VEL\_LIM\_ABS** 1.0
- *Absolute Velocity Limit.*  
• #define **CHANNELS** 16
- *Number of Channels.*  
• #define **LCD\_KEYPAD\_LEN** 4
- *Keypad Length.*  
• #define **UNIT\_VEL** 0.15
- #define **DEL\_ROW** 7
- #define **DEL\_COL** 3
- #define **WAIT\_CONST** 417000

## Typedefs

- typedef bool **Keymap**[9]

## Functions

- static void \* **KeymapThread** (void \*resource)
- static int **HandleEncoderError** (**Positions** \*curr\_pos, **Velocities** \*curr\_vel)
- static int **HandlePotentiometerError** (**Angles** \*curr\_ang)
- static void **wait** ()
- int **IOSetup** ()
- int **IOShutdown** ()
- void **Reset** ()
- int **GetReferenceVelocityCommand** (**Velocities** \*result)
- int **GetReferenceAngleCommand** (**Angles** \*result)
- int **GetAngle** (**Angles** \*result)
- int **GetTrolleyPosition** (**Positions** \*result)
- int **GetTrolleyVelocity** (**Velocities** \*result)
- int **GetUserPosition** (**Angles** \*angle, **Positions** \*pos, **Positions** \*result)
- int **GetUserVelocity** (**Angles** \*angle, **Velocities** \*vel, **Velocities** \*result)
- int **SetXVoltage** (**Voltage** voltage)
- int **SetYVoltage** (**Voltage** voltage)
- bool **PressedDelete** ()
- int **KeyboardControlFork** ()
- int **KeyboardControlJoin** ()
- char **getkey** ()

## Variables

- static bool **reset**  
*Reset Variable for measuring velocity.*
- static float **potentiometer\_v\_x\_intercept**
- static float **potentiometer\_v\_y\_intercept**
- static MyRio\_Aio **x\_potentiometer**  
*X Potentiometer.*
- static MyRio\_Aio **y\_potentiometer**  
*Y Potentiometer.*
- static MyRio\_Encoder **x\_encoder**  
*X Motor Encoder.*

- static MyRio\_Encoder **y\_encoder**  
*Y Motor Encoder.*
- static int32\_t **first\_enc\_state** [2]
- static int32\_t **prev\_enc\_state** [2]
- static bool **holding\_vel\_set**  
*Indicator if the holding for velocity is set.*
- static bool **holding\_pos\_set**  
*Indicator if the holding for position is set.*
- static Velocities **holding\_vel**  
*Encoder Holding for velocity.*
- static Positions **holding\_pos**  
*Encoder Holding for position.*
- static const Encoder\_StatusMask **enc\_st\_mask**  
*Encoder Error Mask.*
- MyRio\_Aio **x\_motor**  
*X Motor Voltage Channel.*
- MyRio\_Aio **y\_motor**  
*Y Motor Voltage Channel.*
- MyRio\_IrqTimer **timer**  
*Universal Timer.*
- static MyRio\_Dio **channel** [CHANNELS]  
*Keyboard channels.*
- static pthread\_mutex\_t **keyboard**  
*Keyboard lock.*
- static Keymap **keymap**  
*Our keymap.*
- static pthread\_t **keymap\_thread**  
*Thread for Keymap Thread.*
- static ThreadResource **keymap\_resource**  
*Thread Resource for Keymap Thread.*
- static int **error**  
*Local Error Flag.*

### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

Sensor/Actuator (Input/Output) Interfacing Library.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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## 4.13.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 4.13.2.1 ENC\_2\_POS

```
#define ENC_2_POS(  
    value)    (value) / ENC_CNT_REV * M_PER_REV
```

Converts a BDI quantity to meters

#### Parameters

<i>value</i>	The BDI to convert
--------------	--------------------

### 4.13.2.2 ENC\_2\_VEL

```
#define ENC_2_VEL(  
    value)    (value) / (BTI_S * ENC_CNT_REV) * M_PER_REV
```

Converts a BDI/BTI quantity to meters per second

#### Parameters

<i>value</i>	The value to convert
--------------	----------------------

### 4.13.2.3 ENC\_CNT\_REV

```
#define ENC_CNT_REV 2000.0
```

Number of counts in one revolution TODO(nguy8tri): Find this quantity

### 4.13.2.4 M\_PER\_REV

```
#define M_PER_REV 0.01267 * PI
```

Meters per revolution Diameter of upper pulley (12 mm) \* PI

### 4.13.2.5 POTENTIOMETER\_SLOPE

```
#define POTENTIOMETER_SLOPE -2.11 * PI / 180.0
```

Best-Fit Potentiometer Slope (rad/V) TODO(nguy8tri): Find this quantity

### 4.13.2.6 UNIT\_VEL

```
#define UNIT_VEL 0.15
```

The unit velocity stop corresponding to a keypad touch (m/s)

### 4.13.3 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.13.3.1 Keymap

```
typedef bool Keymap[9]
```

Holds booleans indicating which buttons (1 through 9) are being pressed

### 4.13.4 Function Documentation

#### 4.13.4.1 GetAngle()

```
int GetAngle (
    Angles * result)
```

Obtains the angle of the harness

##### Parameters

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the angle along both directions
---------------	---

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

result, which will define the angle of the harness along both lateral directions

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.13.4.2 getkey()

```
char getkey ()
```

Keypad characters

Locking style allows for `getkey()` to take precedence over all other keyboard commands Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.13.4.3 GetReferenceAngleCommand()

```
int GetReferenceAngleCommand (  
    Angles * result)
```

Obtains the user command (for tracking)

##### Parameters

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the desired angle requested by the user
---------------	---

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

An [Angles](#) structure, which reflects the angle requested from the user

#### 4.13.4.4 GetReferenceVelocityCommand()

```
int GetReferenceVelocityCommand (  
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the user command (for anti-sway)

##### Parameters

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the change in position requested by the user
---------------	--

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

A [Velocities](#) structure, which reflects the change in position requested from the user

Setup discrete velocity commands, -1, 0, and 1

#### 4.13.4.5 GetTrolleyPosition()

```
int GetTrolleyPosition (  
    Positions * result)
```

Obtains the Trolley Position

##### Parameters

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the position of the trolley
---------------	---

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

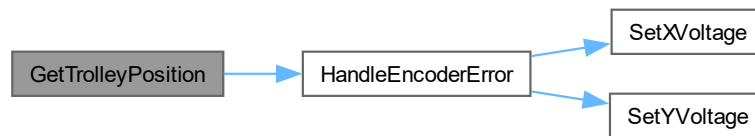
A [Positions](#) structure, which defines the Position of the Motor in the lateral plane



**Precondition**

This is called precisely once every BTI

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.13.4.6 GetTrolleyVelocity()**

```
int GetTrolleyVelocity (  
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the Trolley Velocity

**Parameters**

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the velocity of the trolley
---------------	---

**Returns**

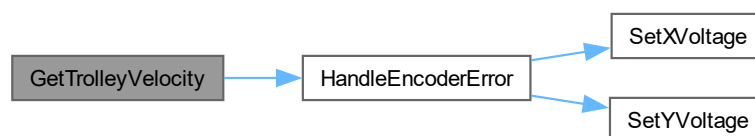
0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A `Velocities` structure, which defines the velocity of the trolley in the lateral plane

**Precondition**

This is called precisely once every BTI

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.13.4.7 GetUserPosition()

```
int GetUserPosition (  
    Angles * angle,  
    Positions * pos,  
    Positions * result)
```

Obtains the User Position

**Parameters**

<i>angle</i>	The rope angle
<i>pos</i>	The trolley position
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the position of the user

**Returns**

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A [Positions](#) structure, which defines the Position of the User in the lateral plane

**4.13.4.8 GetUserVelocity()**

```
int GetUserVelocity (
    Angles * angle,
    Velocities * vel,
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the User Velocity

**Parameters**

<i>angle</i>	The rope angle
<i>vel</i>	The trolley velocity
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the velocity of the user

**Returns**

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A [Velocities](#) structure, which defines the Velocity of the User in the lateral plane

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.13.4.9 HandleEncoderError()**

```
static int HandleEncoderError (
    Positions * curr_pos,
    Velocities * curr_vel) [inline], [static]
```

Handles Error Processing from Position/Velocity Measurements

**Parameters**

<i>curr_pos</i>	The current position
<i>curr_vel</i>	The current velocity

**Returns**

0 upon no error, negative otherwise (using the universal error codes)

**Postcondition**

Iff negative is returned, both motors are switched off

Check Positional Limits first

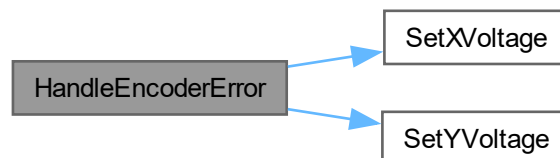
Now, check velocity limits

Now, check if there is an encoder error

```
u_error = EENCR; conC_Encoder_initialize(myrio_session, &x_encoder, X_CONNECTOR_ID);
```

```
u_error = EENCR; conC_Encoder_initialize(myrio_session, &y_encoder, Y_CONNECTOR_ID);
```

Output ErrorHere is the call graph for this function:

**4.13.4.10 HandlePotentiometerError()**

```
static int HandlePotentiometerError (
    Angles * curr_ang) [inline], [static]
```

Handles Error Processing for Potentiometer Measurements

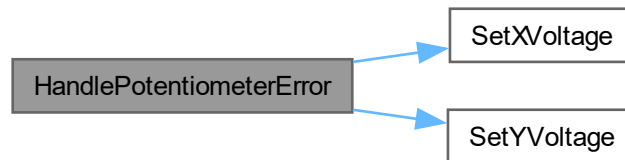
**Parameters**

<i>curr_ang</i>	The current angle reading
-----------------	---------------------------

**Returns**

0 upon no error, ESTRN otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.13.4.11 IOSetup()**

```
int IOSetup ()
```

Sets up the System-Sensor/Actuator Interface

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Setup Timer

Setup Encoders Channels

Setup Potentiometer Voltage Channels (are swapped)

Setup Motor Channels

Setup Keyboard Channels & Resources

Setup Reset flag

Calibration Message

Set Reference [Positions](#)

Setup the holding

Calibrate voltage intercepts for potentiometerHere is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.13.4.12 IOShutdown()

```
int IOShutdown ()
```

Shutdown the System-Sensor/Actuator Interface

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Dissasociate with Encoders

Dissasociate with Potentiometers

Disassociate with Motor

Destroy Keyboard Lock

#### 4.13.4.13 KeyboardControlFork()

```
int KeyboardControlFork ()
```

Enables Keyboard Control for Anti-Sway (concurrently)

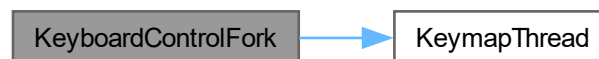
##### Postcondition

If its already running, does nothing

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Begin Keyboard ThreadHere is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.13.4.14 KeyboardControlJoin()

```
int KeyboardControlJoin ()
```

Stops Keyboard Control for Anti-Sway (concurrent process)

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Destroy Keymap Thread

#### 4.13.4.15 KeymapThread()

```
static void * KeymapThread (  
    void * resource) [inline], [static]
```

Obtains the numerical buttons pressed (1 through 9)

##### Returns

NULL

##### Postcondition

Updates keymap with all the number buttons, excluding 0, that are pressed

#### 4.13.4.16 PressedDelete()

```
bool PressedDelete ()
```

Detects if the DEL key is pressed on the keyboard

##### Returns

true iff DEL is pressed on the keyboard

#### 4.13.4.17 Reset()

```
void Reset ()
```

Resets GetTrolleyPosition and GetTrolleyVelocity by setting the velocity to zero

##### Postcondition

The next time GetTrolleyVelocity is called, both velocities are zero

#### 4.13.4.18 SetXVoltage()

```
int SetXVoltage (  
    Voltage voltage)
```

Sets the voltage of the X motor

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

#### 4.13.4.19 SetYVoltage()

```
int SetYVoltage (  
    Voltage voltage)
```

Sets the voltage of the Y motor

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

#### 4.13.4.20 wait()

```
static void wait () [inline], [static]
```

Waits for approximate 5 ms

##### Postcondition

About 5 ms have passed

Wait Constant

### 4.13.5 Variable Documentation

#### 4.13.5.1 enc\_st\_mask

```
const Encoder_StatusMask enc_st_mask [static]
```

##### Initial value:

```
=  
    (Encoder_StError)
```

Encoder Error Mask.

#### 4.13.5.2 first\_enc\_state

```
int32_t first_enc_state[2] [static]
```

First Encoder state for both the X and Y Encoders

#### 4.13.5.3 potentiometer\_v\_x\_intercept

```
float potentiometer_v_x_intercept [static]
```

Calibrated Voltage Intercept (x-intercept) for X Potentiometer



#### 4.13.5.4 potentiometer\_v\_y\_intercept

```
float potentiometer_v_y_intercept [static]
```

Calibrated Voltage Intercept (x-intercept) for Y Potentiometer

#### 4.13.5.5 prev\_enc\_state

```
int32_t prev_enc_state[2] [static]
```

Previous Encoder state (from the last time either GetTrolleyPosition or GetTrolleyVelocity is called), for both the X and Y Encoders

#### 4.13.5.6 timer

```
MyRio_IrqTimer timer
```

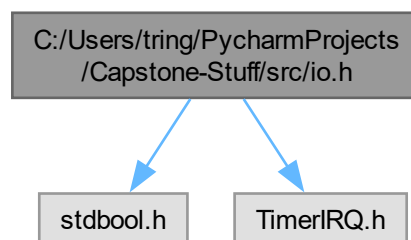
Universal Timer.

The Timer.

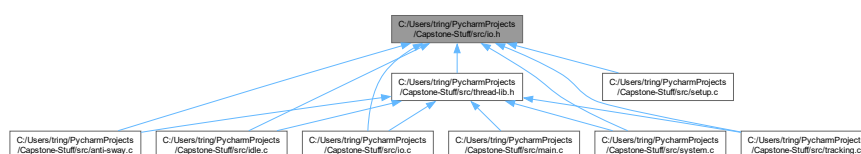
## 4.14 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/io.h File Reference

Sensor/Actuator (Input/Output) Interfacing Library Header.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "TimerIRQ.h"
Include dependency graph for io.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- struct [Angles](#)  
A 2D Angle.
- struct [Positions](#)  
A 2D Position.
- struct [Velocities](#)  
A 2D Velocity.

## Macros

- #define **MOTOR\_V\_LIM\_H** 10.000  
Motor Voltage High Limit (V)
- #define **MOTOR\_V\_LIM\_L** -10.000  
Motor Voltage Low Limit (V)
- #define **R** 0.0062  
Pulley Radius (m)
- #define **K\_a** 0.41  
Current Constant (A/V)
- #define **K\_m** 0.11  
Motor Constant (Nm/A)
- #define [FORCE\\_TO\\_VOLTAGE](#)(force) (force) \* [R](#) / ([K\\_a](#) \* [K\\_m](#))  
Force to Voltage Conversion.
- #define [VOLTAGE\\_TO\\_FORCE](#)(voltage) (voltage) \* ([K\\_a](#) \* [K\\_m](#)) / [R](#)  
Voltage to Force Conversion.

## Typedefs

- typedef float **Angle**  
Alias for an Angle.
- typedef float **Position**  
Alias for a Position.
- typedef float **Velocity**  
Alias for Velocity.
- typedef float **Voltage**  
Alias for Voltage.

## Functions

- int [IOSetup](#) ()
- int [IOShutdown](#) ()
- void [Reset](#) ()
- int [GetReferenceVelocityCommand](#) ([Velocities](#) \*result)
- int [GetReferenceAngleCommand](#) ([Angles](#) \*result)
- int [GetAngle](#) ([Angles](#) \*result)
- int [GetTrolleyPosition](#) ([Positions](#) \*result)
- int [GetTrolleyVelocity](#) ([Velocities](#) \*result)
- int [GetUserPosition](#) ([Angles](#) \*angle, [Positions](#) \*pos, [Positions](#) \*result)
- int [GetUserVelocity](#) ([Angles](#) \*angle, [Velocities](#) \*vel, [Velocities](#) \*result)
- int [SetXVoltage](#) ([Voltage](#) voltage)
- int [SetYVoltage](#) ([Voltage](#) voltage)
- bool [PressedDelete](#) ()
- int [KeyboardControlFork](#) ()
- int [KeyboardControlJoin](#) ()

Variables

- MyRio\_IrqTimer `timer`  
*The Timer.*

4.14.1 Detailed Description

Sensor/Actuator (Input/Output) Interfacing Library Header.

Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

Version

0.1

Date

2024-06-03

Copyright

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4.14.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.14.2.1 FORCE\_TO\_VOLTAGE

```
#define FORCE_TO_VOLTAGE(  
    force)    (force) * R / (K_a * K_m)
```

Force to Voltage Conversion.

Parameters

<code>force</code>	An int/float/double expression, which represents the force to transmit (through the motor)
--------------------	--

Postcondition

Becomes the conversion between force to the voltage to output

4.14.2.2 VOLTAGE\_TO\_FORCE

```
#define VOLTAGE_TO_FORCE(  
    voltage)    (voltage) * (K_a * K_m) / R
```

Voltage to Force Conversion.

**Parameters**

<i>voltage</i>	An int/float/double expression, which represents the voltage to transmit (through the motor)
----------------	--

**Postcondition**

Converts voltage into a force

**4.14.3 Function Documentation****4.14.3.1 GetAngle()**

```
int GetAngle (
    Angles * result)
```

Obtains the angle of the harness

**Parameters**

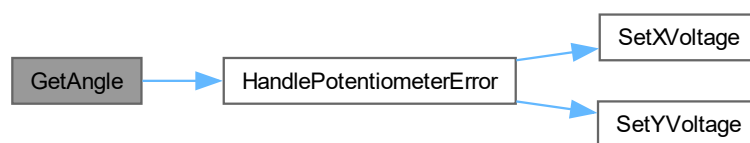
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the angle along both directions
---------------	---

**Returns**

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

result, which will define the angle of the harness along both lateral directions

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.14.3.2 GetReferenceAngleCommand()**

```
int GetReferenceAngleCommand (
    Angles * result)
```

Obtains the user command (for tracking)

**Parameters**

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the desired angle requested by the user
---------------	---

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

An [Angles](#) structure, which reflects the angle requested from the user

**4.14.3.3 GetReferenceVelocityCommand()**

```
int GetReferenceVelocityCommand (  
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the user command (for anti-sway)

**Parameters**

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the change in position requested by the user
---------------	--

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

A [Velocities](#) structure, which reflects the change in position requested from the user

Setup discrete velocity commands, -1, 0, and 1

**4.14.3.4 GetTrolleyPosition()**

```
int GetTrolleyPosition (  
    Positions * result)
```

Obtains the Trolley Position

**Parameters**

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the position of the trolley
---------------	---

**Returns**

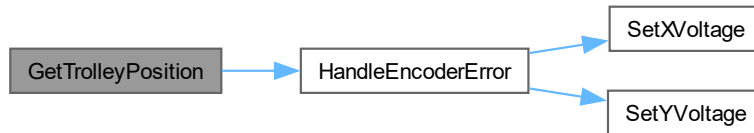
0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A [Positions](#) structure, which defines the Position of the Motor in the lateral plane

**Precondition**

This is called precisely once every BTI

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.14.3.5 GetTrolleyVelocity()**

```
int GetTrolleyVelocity (
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the Trolley Velocity

**Parameters**

<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the velocity of the trolley
---------------	---

**Returns**

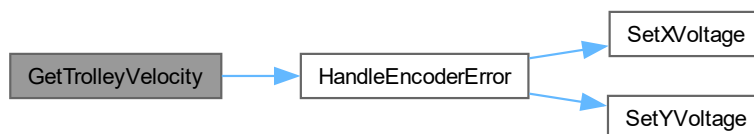
0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A `Velocities` structure, which defines the velocity of the trolley in the lateral plane

**Precondition**

This is called precisely once every BTI

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.14.3.6 GetUserPosition()

```
int GetUserPosition (  
    Angles * angle,  
    Positions * pos,  
    Positions * result)
```

Obtains the User Position

**Parameters**

<i>angle</i>	The rope angle
<i>pos</i>	The trolley position
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the position of the user

**Returns**

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A [Positions](#) structure, which defines the Position of the User in the lateral plane

**4.14.3.7 GetUserVelocity()**

```
int GetUserVelocity (  
    Angles * angle,  
    Velocities * vel,  
    Velocities * result)
```

Obtains the User Velocity

**Parameters**

<i>angle</i>	The rope angle
<i>vel</i>	The trolley velocity
<i>result</i>	A return parameter, which will become the velocity of the user

**Returns**

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

A [Velocities](#) structure, which defines the Velocity of the User in the lateral plane

Here is the call graph for this function:





#### 4.14.3.8 IOSetup()

```
int IOSetup ()
```

Sets up the System-Sensor/Actuator Interface

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Setup Timer

Setup Encoders Channels

Setup Potentiometer Voltage Channels (are swapped)

Setup Motor Channels

Setup Keyboard Channels & Resources

Setup Reset flag

Calibration Message

Set Reference [Positions](#)

Setup the holding

Calibrate voltage intercepts for potentiometerHere is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.14.3.9 IOShutdown()

```
int IOShutdown ()
```

Shutdown the System-Sensor/Actuator Interface

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Dissasociate with Encoders

Dissasociate with Potentiometers

Disassociate with Motor

Destroy Keyboard Lock

#### 4.14.3.10 KeyboardControlFork()

```
int KeyboardControlFork ()
```

Enables Keyboard Control for Anti-Sway (concurrently)

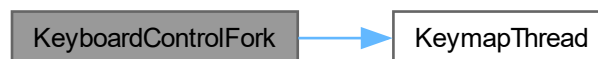
##### Postcondition

If its already running, does nothing

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Begin Keyboard ThreadHere is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.14.3.11 KeyboardControlJoin()

```
int KeyboardControlJoin ()
```

Stops Keyboard Control for Anti-Sway (concurrent process)

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Destroy Keymap Thread

#### 4.14.3.12 PressedDelete()

```
bool PressedDelete ()
```

Detects if the DEL key is pressed on the keyboard

##### Returns

true iff DEL is pressed on the keyboard

#### 4.14.3.13 Reset()

```
void Reset ()
```

Resets GetTrolleyPosition and GetTrolleyVelocity by setting the velocity to zero

##### Postcondition

The next time GetTrolleyVelocity is called, both velocities are zero

#### 4.14.3.14 SetXVoltage()

```
int SetXVoltage (  
    Voltage voltage)
```

Sets the voltage of the X motor

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

#### 4.14.3.15 SetYVoltage()

```
int SetYVoltage (  
    Voltage voltage)
```

Sets the voltage of the Y motor

##### Returns

0 upon success, other integers if otherwise

### 4.14.4 Variable Documentation

#### 4.14.4.1 timer

```
MyRio_IrqTimer timer [extern]
```

The Timer.

The Timer.

## 4.15 io.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00013 #ifndef IO_H_
00014 #define IO_H_
00015
00016 #include <stdbool.h>
00017
00018 #include "TimerIRQ.h"
00019
00020
00021 /* Input/Output Data Types */
00022
00024 typedef float Angle;
00026 typedef float Position;
00028 typedef float Velocity;
00030 typedef float Voltage;
00031
00032
00039 typedef struct {
00041     Angle x_angle;
00043     Angle y_angle;
00044 } Angles;
00045
00052 typedef struct {
00054     Position x_pos;
00056     Position y_pos;
00057 } Positions;
00058
00065 typedef struct {
00067     Velocity x_vel;
00069     Velocity y_vel;
00070 } Velocities;
00071
00072 /* Sensor Variables */
00074 extern MyRio_IrqTimer timer;
00075
00076 /* Actuator Limits */
00078 #define MOTOR_V_LIM_H 10.000
00080 #define MOTOR_V_LIM_L -10.000
00081
00082 /* Physical Parameters */
00084 #define R 0.0062
00086 #define K_a 0.41
00088 #define K_m 0.11
00099 #define FORCE_TO_VOLTAGE(force) \
00100     (force) * R / (K_a * K_m)
00110 #define VOLTAGE_TO_FORCE(voltage) \
00111     (voltage) * (K_a * K_m) / R
00112
00113 /* Setup/Shutdown Functions */
00114
00115
00123 int IOSetup();
00124
00132 int IOShutdown();
00133
00134
00135 /* Reset Feature */
00136
00137
00146 void Reset();
00147
00148
00149 /* Sensor Functions */
00150
00151
00163 int GetReferenceVelocityCommand(Velocities *result);
00164
00176 int GetReferenceAngleCommand(Angles *result);
00177
00190 int GetAngle(Angles *result);
00191
00206 int GetTrolleyPosition(Positions *result);
00207
00222 int GetTrolleyVelocity(Velocities *result);
00223
00238 int GetUserPosition(Angles *angle, Positions *pos, Positions *result);
00239
00254 int GetUserVelocity(Angles *angle, Velocities *vel, Velocities *result);
00255
00256
00257 /* Actuator Functions */
00258

```

```

00259
00266 int SetXVoltage(Voltage voltage);
00267
00274 int SetYVoltage(Voltage voltage);
00275
00276
00277 /* Keyboard Functions */
00278
00286 bool PressedDelete();
00287
00295 int KeyboardControlFork();
00296
00302 int KeyboardControlJoin();
00303
00304 #endif

```

## 4.16 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/main.c File Reference

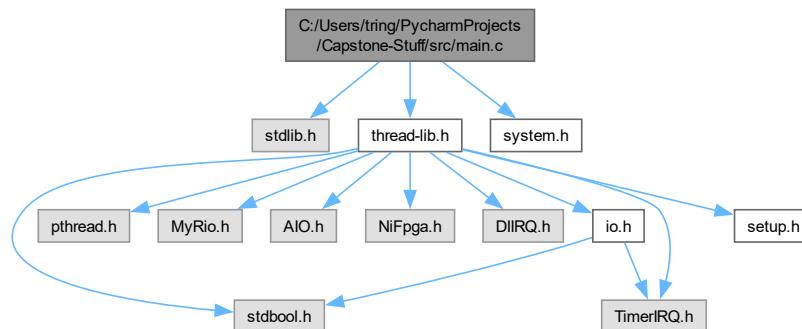
Main File.

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "system.h"

```

Include dependency graph for main.c:



### Functions

- int `main` (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 4.16.1 Detailed Description

Main File.

Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

**Version**

0.1

**Date**

2024-06-03

**Copyright**

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## 4.16.2 Function Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 main()

```
int main (  
    int argc,  
    char ** argv)
```

Runs the Anti-Sway Capstone Project

**Parameters**

<i>argc</i>	Command Line Arguments (Quantity)
<i>argv</i>	Command Line Arguments (Contents)

**Returns**

0 iff success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



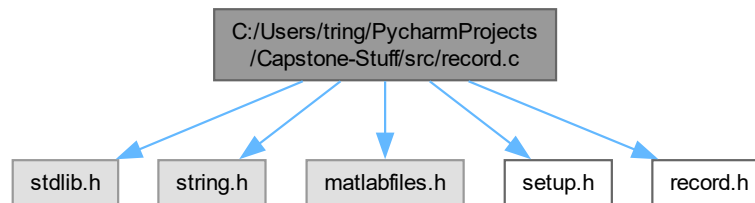
## 4.17 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/record.c File Reference

Data Recording Interface.

```
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include "matlabfiles.h"  
#include "setup.h"
```

```
#include "record.h"
```

Include dependency graph for record.c:



## Data Structures

- struct [DataFile\\_t](#)

*Data File.*

## Macros

- `#define` **DEFAULT\_NUM\_FILES** 3  
*Default number of Files to remember.*
- `#define` **DEFAULT\_NUM\_VALS** 10  
*Default number of values for data arrays.*
- `#define` **DEFAULT\_RESIZE\_FACTOR** 2  
*Default resize factor.*

## Functions

- static void [DeallocateHelper](#) ()
- static int [ReallocateHelper](#) ([DataFile\\_t](#) \*f)
- [FileID\\_t](#) [OpenDataFile](#) (char \*name, char \*\*entry\_names, int num\_entries)
- int [RecordData](#) ([FileID\\_t](#) file, double data[], int data\_length)
- int [RecordValue](#) ([FileID\\_t](#) file, char \*value\_name, double value)
- int [SaveDataFiles](#) ()

## Variables

- static [DataFile\\_t](#) \* **files** = NULL  
*The data files this module is handling.*
- static int **num\_files** = 0  
*The number of files this module is handling.*
- static int **capacity\_files** = 0  
*The number of files this module can handle.*

### 4.17.1 Detailed Description

Data Recording Interface.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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### 4.17.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.17.2.1 DeallocateHelper()

```
static void DeallocateHelper () [inline], [static]
```

Deallocates the entire module

#### 4.17.2.2 OpenDataFile()

```
FileID_t OpenDataFile (  
    char * name,  
    char ** entry_names,  
    int num_entries)
```

Opens a data file

#### Parameters

<i>name</i>	The name of the file
<i>entry_names</i>	The name of each entry
<i>num_entries</i>	The number of entries

#### Returns

The file ID upon success, or negative upon failure

Here is the call graph for this function:





### 4.17.2.3 ReallocateHelper()

```
static int ReallocateHelper (  
    DataFile_t * f) [inline], [static]
```

Reallocates the entry\_values for a [DataFile\\_t](#)

#### Parameters

<i>f</i>	A pointer to the <a href="#">DataFile_t</a> to resize
----------	---

#### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon error

#### Postcondition

for all  $0 \leq i \leq f->\text{num\_entries}$ ,  $f->\text{entry\_values}[i]$  is now double its capacity from before, if, at the beginning of this function,  $f->\text{num\_vals} == f->\text{vals->capacity}$

### 4.17.2.4 RecordData()

```
int RecordData (  
    FileID_t file,  
    double data[],  
    int data_length)
```

Records data for each entry

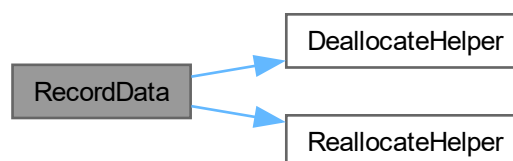
#### Parameters

<i>file</i>	The FileID_t to record upon
<i>data</i>	The array of data to record (in order of the entries)
<i>data_length</i>	The length of the data array

#### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon failure

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.17.2.5 RecordValue()

```
int RecordValue (
    FileID_t file,
    char * value_name,
    double value)
```

Records one-time data

##### Parameters

<i>file</i>	The FileID_t to record upon
<i>value_name</i>	The name of the value
<i>value</i>	The value to record

##### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon failure

#### 4.17.2.6 SaveDataFiles()

```
int SaveDataFiles ()
```

Records all data into actual files, and closes all files

##### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon failure

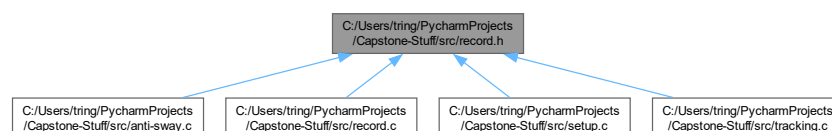
Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.18 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/record.h File Reference

Data Recording Interface Header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Typedefs

- typedef int **FileID\_t**  
*A File.*

## Functions

- [FileID\\_t](#) [OpenDataFile](#) (char \*name, char \*\*entry\_names, int num\_entries)
- int [RecordData](#) ([FileID\\_t](#) file, double [data](#)[], int data\_length)
- int [RecordValue](#) ([FileID\\_t](#) file, char \*value\_name, double value)
- int [SaveDataFiles](#) ()

### 4.18.1 Detailed Description

Data Recording Interface Header.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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### 4.18.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.18.2.1 OpenDataFile()

```
FileID_t OpenDataFile (  
    char * name,  
    char ** entry_names,  
    int num_entries)
```

Opens a data file

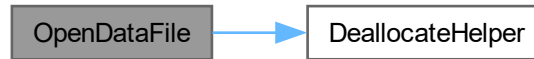
#### Parameters

<i>name</i>	The name of the file
<i>entry_names</i>	The name of each entry
<i>num_entries</i>	The number of entries

**Returns**

The file ID upon success, or negative upon failure

Here is the call graph for this function:

**4.18.2.2 RecordData()**

```
int RecordData (  
    FileID_t file,  
    double data[],  
    int data_length)
```

Records data for each entry

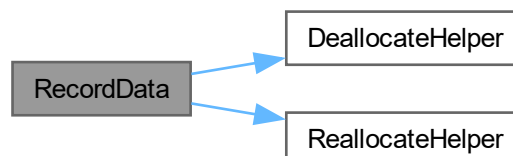
**Parameters**

<i>file</i>	The FileID_t to record upon
<i>data</i>	The array of data to record (in order of the entries)
<i>data_length</i>	The length of the data array

**Returns**

0 iff success, negative upon failure

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.18.2.3 RecordValue()

```
int RecordValue (
    FileID_t file,
    char * value_name,
    double value)
```

Records one-time data

#### Parameters

<i>file</i>	The FileID_t to record upon
<i>value_name</i>	The name of the value
<i>value</i>	The value to record

#### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon failure

### 4.18.2.4 SaveDataFiles()

```
int SaveDataFiles ()
```

Records all data into actual files, and closes all files

#### Returns

0 iff success, negative upon failure

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.19 record.h

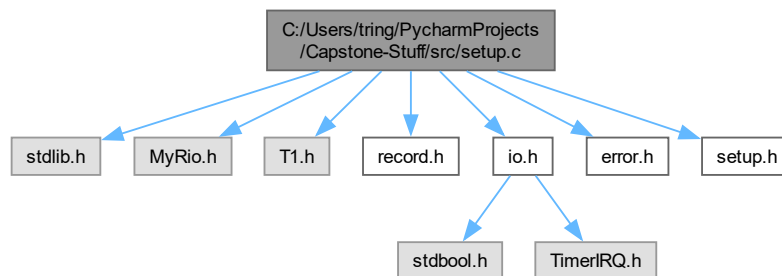
[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001
00013 #ifndef RECORD_H_
00014 #define RECORD_H_
00015
00017 typedef int FileID_t;
00018
00028 FileID_t OpenDataFile(char *name, char **entry_names, int num_entries);
00029
00039 int RecordData(FileID_t file, double data[], int data_length);
00040
00050 int RecordValue(FileID_t file, char *value_name, double value);
00051
00057 int SaveDataFiles();
00058
00059 #endif // RECORD_H_
```

## 4.20 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/setup.c File Reference

System Setup.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "MyRio.h"
#include "T1.h"
#include "record.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "setup.h"
Include dependency graph for setup.c:
```



### Functions

- int `Setup` ()
- int `Shutdown` ()

### Variables

- static int `error`  
*Local error flag.*
- int `u_error`  
*Universal error code (extern)*

### 4.20.1 Detailed Description

System Setup.

Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

**Version**

0.1

**Date**

2024-06-03

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## 4.20.2 Function Documentation

### 4.20.2.1 Setup()

```
int Setup ()
```

Sets up the entire System

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.20.2.2 Shutdown()

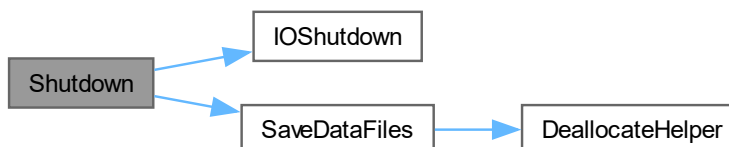
```
int Shutdown ()
```

Shuts the entire System down

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



4.20.3 Variable Documentation

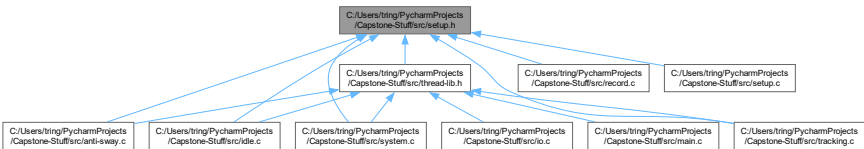
4.20.3.1 u\_error

```
int u_error
```

Universal error code (extern)  
Ther universal error code.

4.21 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/setup.h File Reference

System Setup Header.  
This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

- #define **VERIFY**(code, statement) if ((code = statement)) return code  
*Verifies that a statement is true.*

Functions

- int **Setup** ()
- int **Shutdown** ()

4.21.1 Detailed Description

System Setup Header.

Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

Version

0.1

Date

2024-06-03

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## 4.21.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 4.21.2.1 VERIFY

```
#define VERIFY(  
    code,  
    statement)  if ((code = statement)) return code
```

Verifies that a statement is true.

#### Parameters

<i>code</i>	An integer varibale to hold the value of statement
<i>statement</i>	The statement to verify

#### Returns

false if statement is false

#### Postcondition

If a return is not executed, then code is now 0

## 4.21.3 Function Documentation

### 4.21.3.1 Setup()

```
int Setup ()
```

Sets up the entire System

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.21.3.2 Shutdown()

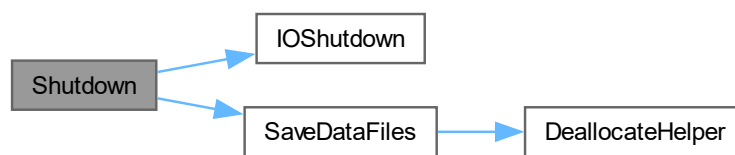
```
int Shutdown ()
```

Shuts the entire System down

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.22 setup.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00013 #ifndef SETUP_H_
00014 #define SETUP_H_
00015
00016
00017 /* Error Macro (for setup/shutdown) */
00018
00031 #define VERIFY(code, statement) \
00032     if ((code = statement)) return code
00033
00034
00035 /* Global Setup/Shutdown Functions */
00036
00037
00044 int Setup();
00045
00046
00053 int Shutdown();
00054
00055 #endif // SETUP_H_
  
```

## 4.23 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/system.c File Reference

System (Turing Machine)

```

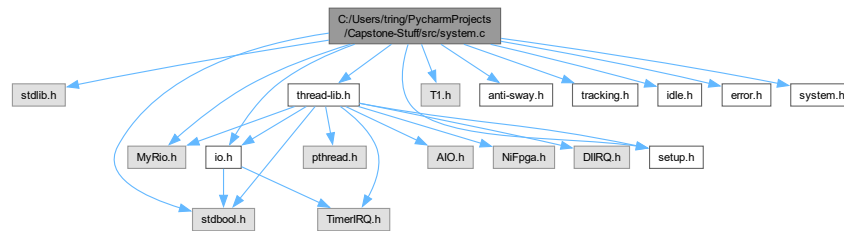
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "MyRio.h"
#include "T1.h"
  
```

```

#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "setup.h"
#include "anti-sway.h"
#include "tracking.h"
#include "idle.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "system.h"

```

Include dependency graph for system.c:



## Enumerations

- enum `States` {  
**ANTI\_SWAY** , **TRACKING** , **IDLE** , **MENU** ,  
**ERROR** , **START** , **END** }

## Functions

- static int `AntiSwayState` ()
- static int `TrackingState` ()
- static int `IdleState` ()
- static int `MenuState` ()
- static int `ErrorState` ()
- static int `StartState` ()
- static int `EndState` ()
- int `SystemExec` ()

## Variables

- static int(\* `states` [])()  
*State Functions.*
- static `States state` = **START**  
*Current State.*
- static int `error`  
*Local Error Code.*

### 4.23.1 Detailed Description

System (Turing Machine)

Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

Version

0.1

Date

2024-06-03

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### 4.23.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 4.23.2.1 States

enum [States](#)

The possible states

### 4.23.3 Function Documentation

#### 4.23.3.1 AntiSwayState()

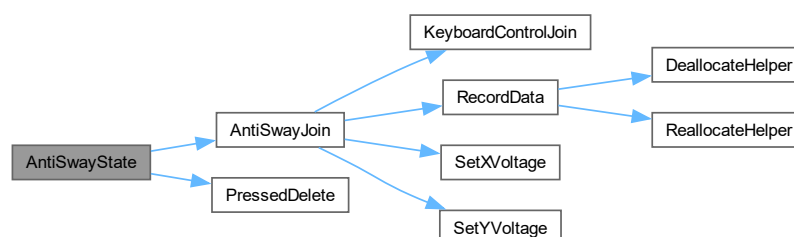
```
static int AntiSwayState () [static]
```

Executes the Anti-Sway State, which includes 1) Running Anti-Sway Mode 2) Executing Transitions from this State

Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.23.3.2 EndState()

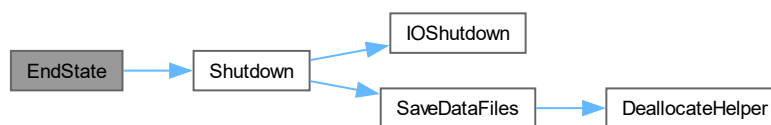
```
static int EndState () [static]
```

Executes the End State, which includes 1) Stopping the System 2) Stopping all Concurrent Processes 3) Deallocating all Resources

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.23.3.3 ErrorState()

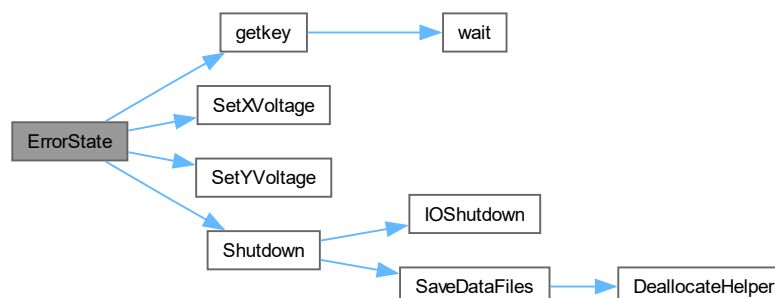
```
static int ErrorState () [static]
```

Executes the Error State, which includes 1) Stopping the System 2) Stopping any Concurrent Processes 3) Deallocating all Resources 4) Outputting the error

#### Returns

The error code from the failure

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.3.4 IdleState()

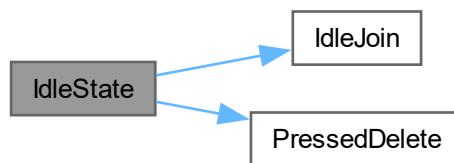
```
static int IdleState () [static]
```

Executes the Idle State, which includes 1) Doing Nothing 2) Executing Transitions from this State

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.3.5 MenuState()

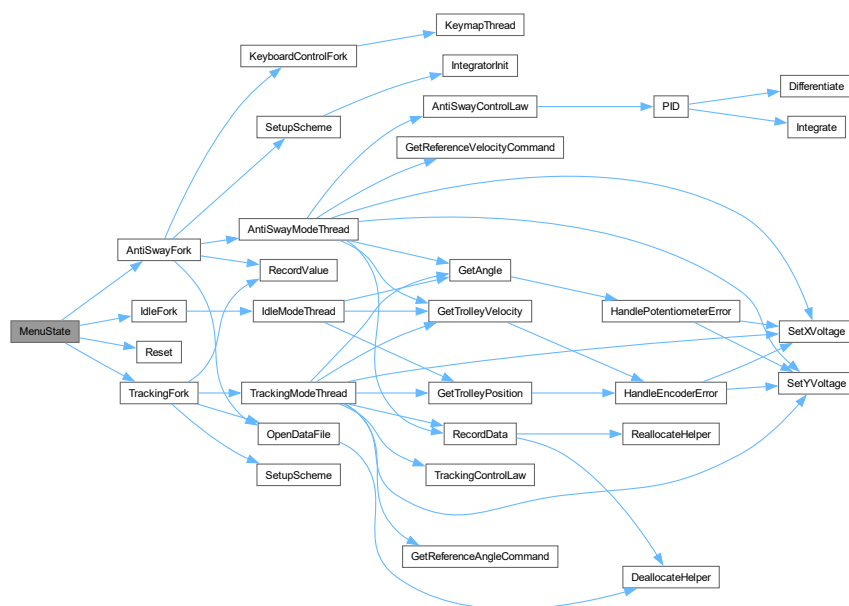
```
static int MenuState () [static]
```

Executes the Menu State, which includes 1) Prompting for the next state 2) Executing the next state

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.3.6 StartState()

```
static int StartState () [static]
```

Executes the Start State, which includes 1) Setting up the System 2) Executing the next state Note: This is a once-only state

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.3.7 SystemExec()

```
int SystemExec ()
```

Executes the entire System

##### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.3.8 TrackingState()

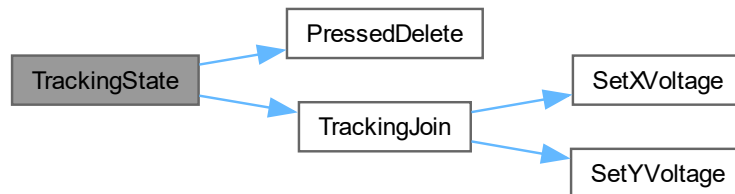
```
static int TrackingState () [static]
```

Executes the Tracking Mode State, which includes 1) Running Tracking Mode 2) Executing Transitions from this State

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.23.4 Variable Documentation

### 4.23.4.1 states

```
int (* states[])() () [static]
```

**Initial value:**

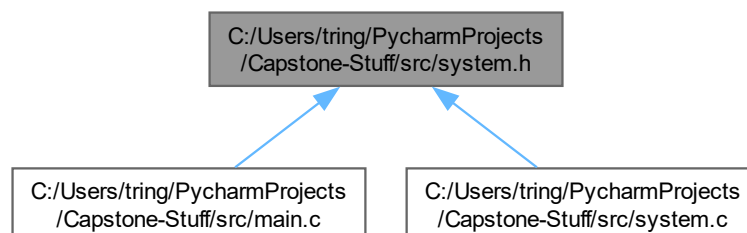
```
= {AntiSwayState,
    TrackingState,
    IdleState,
    MenuState,
    ErrorState,
    StartState,
    EndState}
```

State Functions.

## 4.24 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/system.h File Reference

System (Turing Machine) Header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:





## Functions

- int [SystemExec](#) ()

### 4.24.1 Detailed Description

System (Turing Machine) Header.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

### 4.24.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.24.2.1 SystemExec()

```
int SystemExec ()
```

Executes the entire System

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative otherwise

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.25 system.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

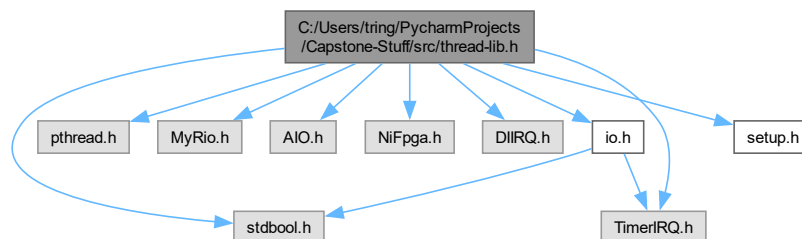
```
00001
00013 #ifndef SYSTEM_H_
00014 #define SYSTEM_H_
00015
00016
00017 /* Execution Function */
00018
00019
00026 int SystemExec();
00027
00028 #endif // SYSTEM_H_
```

## 4.26 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/thread-lib.h File Reference

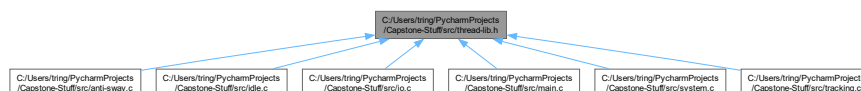
Thread Library.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include "MyRio.h"
#include "AIO.h"
#include "NiFpga.h"
#include "DIIRQ.h"
#include "TimerIRQ.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "setup.h"
```

Include dependency graph for thread-lib.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct [ThreadResource](#)  
Parameter for Threading Functions.

## Macros

- `#define BTI_US 5000u`  
*The timestep, in microseconds (us)*
- `#define BTI_MS 5u`  
*The timestep, in milliseconds (ms)*
- `#define BTI_S 0.005`  
*The timestep, in seconds (s)*
- `#define g 9.81`  
*Acceleration due to Gravity (m/s<sup>2</sup>)*
- `#define PI 3.141592653549`  
*Pi.*
- `#define l 0.47`  
*Length of Rope (m)*
- `#define m_dt 2.092`  
*Mass of the double Trolley (kg)*
- `#define m_st 0.664`  
*Mass of the single Trolley (kg)*
- `#define m_p 0.765`  
*Mass of User (kg)*
- `#define START_THREAD(thread, function, resource)`  
*Starts a thread.*
- `#define REGISTER_TIMER(resource) Irq_RegisterTimerIrq(&timer, &(resource.irq_context), BTI_US)`  
*Registers the global timer with a thread.*
- `#define STOP_THREAD(thread, resource)`  
*Stops a thread in this process.*
- `#define UNREGISTER_TIMER(resource) Irq_UnregisterTimerIrq(&timer, resource.irq_context)`  
*Unregisters the global timer with a thread.*
- `#define TIMER_TRIGGER(irq_assert, resource)`
- `#define EXIT_THREAD()`

## Variables

- NiFpga\_Session **myrio\_session**  
*The MyRio Session.*

### 4.26.1 Detailed Description

Thread Library.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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## 4.26.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 4.26.2.1 EXIT\_THREAD

```
#define EXIT_THREAD()
```

#### Value:

```
pthread_exit(NULL); \
return NULL
```

Kills a Thread

#### Postcondition

The thread associated with the function that calls this is now gone.

### 4.26.2.2 REGISTER\_TIMER

```
#define REGISTER_TIMER(
    resource) Irq_RegisterTimerIrq(&timer, &(resource.irq_context), BTI_US)
```

Registers the global timer with a thread.

Registers the timer (global) with a particular thread (via its resource)

#### Parameters

<i>resource</i>	The <a href="#">ThreadResource</a> associated with a thread
-----------------	---

#### Precondition

No other thread is using the global timer

#### Postcondition

The thread associated with resource is now associated with the global timer

### 4.26.2.3 START\_THREAD

```
#define START_THREAD(
    thread,
    function,
    resource)
```

#### Value:

```
resource.irq_thread_rdy = true; \
VERIFY(error, pthread_create(&thread, NULL, function, &resource))
```

Starts a thread.

Starts a new thread within this process.

**Parameters**

<i>thread</i>	The pthread_t ID variable to hold the thread's ID
<i>function</i>	The Thread Function to execute for the thread
<i>resource</i>	The <a href="#">ThreadResource</a> to give the function

**Precondition**

An integer variable named error must be declared in this context

**Postcondition**

thread will contain the new PID (Process ID) of the thread

A new thread that runs function will now be running concurrently

**Returns**

EXIT\_FAILURE upon failure to initialize the thread

**4.26.2.4 STOP\_THREAD**

```
#define STOP_THREAD(  
    thread,  
    resource)
```

**Value:**

```
resource.irq_thread_rdy = false; \  
VERIFY(error, pthread_join(thread, NULL))
```

Stops a thread in this process.

Signals a Thread using a [ThreadResource](#) object to stop

**Parameters**

<i>thread</i>	The pthread_t holding the ID of the thread to stop
<i>resource</i>	The <a href="#">ThreadResource</a> associated with the thread

**Returns**

EXIT\_FAILURE upon failure

**Precondition**

The thread uses resource, and calls [EXIT\\_THREAD\(\)](#) when resource.irq\_thread\_rdy is set to false

**Postcondition**

The thread associated with pthread\_t is now done

#### 4.26.2.5 TIMER\_TRIGGER

```
#define TIMER_TRIGGER(  
    irq_assert,  
    resource)
```

##### Value:

```
Irq_Wait(resource->irq_context, \  
    TIMERIRQNO, \  
    &irq_assert, \  
    (NiFpga_Boolean *) &(resource->irq_thread_rdy)); \  
NiFpga_WriteU32(myrio_session, IRQTIMERWRITE, BTI_US); \  
NiFpga_WriteBool(myrio_session, IRQTIMERSETTIME, NiFpga_True)
```

Waits for a timer trigger (at the appropriate time step)

##### Parameters

<i>irq_assert</i>	A uint32_t that shall hold the assertion code
<i>resource</i>	A pointer to a <a href="#">ThreadResource</a> for the thread associated with the global timer

##### Postcondition

irq\_assert will be non-zero iff the timer has waited for the standard time step (BTI\_S/MS/US)

The timer will trigger after waiting for the standard time step (BTI\_S/MS/US)

#### 4.26.2.6 UNREGISTER\_TIMER

```
#define UNREGISTER_TIMER(  
    resource) Irq_UnregisterTimerIrq(&timer, resource.irq_context)
```

Unregisters the global timer with a thread.

Dissociates a thread with a timer (via its resource)

##### Parameters

<i>resource</i>	The <a href="#">ThreadResource</a> to disassociate the global timer with
-----------------	--

##### Postcondition

The thread associated with resource is now disassociated with timer

## 4.27 thread-lib.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00012 #ifndef THREAD_LIB_H_
00013 #define THREAD_LIB_H_
00014
00015 #include <stdbool.h>
00016 #include <pthread.h>
00017
00018 #include "MyRio.h"
00019 #include "AIO.h"
00020 #include "NiFpga.h"
00021 #include "DIIRQ.h"
00022 #include "TimerIRQ.h"
00023 #include "io.h"
00024
00025 #include "setup.h"
00026
00027
00028 /* Thread Data Structures */
00029
00030
00036 typedef struct {
00037     NiFpga_IrqContext irq_context;
00038     NiFpga_Bool irq_thread_rdy;
00039 } ThreadResource;
00040
00041
00042 /* Time Constants */
00043
00044
00046 #define BTI_US 5000u
00048 #define BTI_MS 5u
00050 #define BTI_S 0.005
00051
00052
00053 /* Physical Constants */
00054
00055
00057 #define g 9.81
00059 #define PI 3.141592653549
00061 #define l 0.47
00063 #define m_dt 2.092
00065 #define m_st 0.664
00067 #define m_p 0.765
00068
00069
00070 /* MyRio Session */
00071
00073 extern NiFpga_Session myrio_session;
00074
00075
00076 /* Thread Construction/Destruction */
00077
00078
00094 #define START_THREAD(thread, function, resource) \
00095     resource.irq_thread_rdy = true; \
00096     VERIFY(error, pthread_create(&thread, NULL, function, &resource))
00097
00108 #define REGISTER_TIMER(resource) \
00109     Irq_RegisterTimerIrq(&timer, &(resource.irq_context), BTI_US)
00110
00126 #define STOP_THREAD(thread, resource) \
00127     resource.irq_thread_rdy = false; \
00128     VERIFY(error, pthread_join(thread, NULL))
00129
00139 #define UNREGISTER_TIMER(resource) \
00140     Irq_UnregisterTimerIrq(&timer, resource.irq_context)
00141
00153 #define TIMER_TRIGGER(irq_assert, resource) \
00154     Irq_Wait(resource->irq_context, \
00155             TIMERIRQNO, \
00156             &irq_assert, \
00157             (NiFpga_Bool *) &(resource->irq_thread_rdy)); \
00158     NiFpga_WriteU32(myrio_session, IRQTIMERWRITE, BTI_US); \
00159     NiFpga_WriteBool(myrio_session, IRQTIMERSETTIME, NiFpga_True)
00160
00167 #define EXIT_THREAD() \
00168     pthread_exit(NULL); \
00169     return NULL
00170
00171 #endif // THREAD_LIB_H_

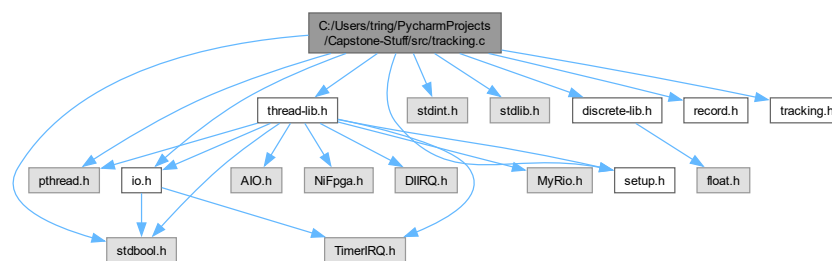
```

## 4.28 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/tracking.c File Reference

Tracking Mode Control Law.

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "setup.h"
#include "io.h"
#include "thread-lib.h"
#include "discrete-lib.h"
#include "record.h"
#include "tracking.h"
```

Include dependency graph for tracking.c:



### Data Structures

- struct [TrackingControlScheme](#)  
*Tracking Mode Feedback Control Block.*

### Macros

- #define **NOMINAL\_REFERENCE\_ANGLE** 0.0  
*Reference Angle (rad)*
- #define **T\_s** 0.1  
*The settling time (0.1 s)*
- #define **os** 0.05  
*The overshoot fraction (5%)*
- #define **DATA\_LEN** 12  
*The number of entries.*

### Functions

- static void [SetupScheme](#) ([TrackingControlScheme](#) \*scheme, [Proportional](#) K\_o, [Proportional](#) K\_i, [Proportional](#) B)
- static void \* [TrackingModeThread](#) (void \*resource)
- static int [TrackingControlLaw](#) ([Angle](#) angle\_ref, [Angle](#) angle\_input, [Velocity](#) pos\_vel, [TrackingControlScheme](#) \*scheme, int(\*SetVoltage)([Voltage](#) voltage))
- int [TrackingFork](#) ()
- int [TrackingJoin](#) ()



## Variables

- pthread\_t **tracking\_thread**  
*Thread ID.*
- ThreadResource **resource**  
*Thread Resources (Shared Resources)*
- static TrackingControlScheme **x\_control**  
*The Control Scheme for the X Motor.*
- static TrackingControlScheme **y\_control**  
*The Control Scheme for the Y Motor.*
- static int **error**  
*Local Error Flag.*
- static FileID\_t **file** = -1  
*The file ID.*
- static char \* **data\_file\_name** = "tracking.mat"  
*The file Name.*
- static char \* **data\_names** [DATA\_LEN]  
*The data names.*
- static double **data** [DATA\_LEN]  
*Buffer for data.*
- static double \* **data\_buff** = **data**  
*Pointer to next data point to insert into buffer.*
- static int **id** = 1  
*ID variable.*

### 4.28.1 Detailed Description

Tracking Mode Control Law.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattinary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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### 4.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.28.2.1 SetupScheme()

```
static void SetupScheme (
    TrackingControlScheme * scheme,
    Proportional K_o,
    Proportional K_i,
    Proportional B) [inline], [static]
```

Sets up a TrackingControl Scheme

**Parameters**

<i>scheme</i>	The scheme to setup
<i>K<sub>o</sub></i>	The outer loop gain
<i>K<sub>i</sub></i>	The inner loop gain
<i>B</i>	The artificial damping to impose

**Postcondition**

scheme is setup with appropriate outer/inner-loop control characteristics

**4.28.2.2 TrackingControlLaw()**

```
static int TrackingControlLaw (
    Angle angle_ref,
    Angle angle_input,
    Velocity pos_vel,
    TrackingControlScheme * scheme,
    int(* SetVoltage )(Voltage voltage))  [inline], [static]
```

Executes 1 timestep for the Tracking Mode Control Law for its input to the plant

**Parameters**

<i>angle_ref</i>	The reference angle for Tracking Mode
<i>angle_input</i>	The measured rope angle for Tracking Mode
<i>pos_vel</i>	The measured velocity of the motor
<i>scheme</i>	A pointer to the <a href="#">TrackingControlScheme</a> structure used to execute the control law
<i>SetVoltage</i>	The function that sets the voltage of the appropriate motor

**Returns**

0 upon success, negative otherwise

**Precondition**

scheme was not modified before use of this function

**Postcondition**

scheme is now updated with the input and outputs for the respective control scheme

### 4.28.2.3 TrackingFork()

```
int TrackingFork ()
```

Executes Tracking Mode (concurrently)

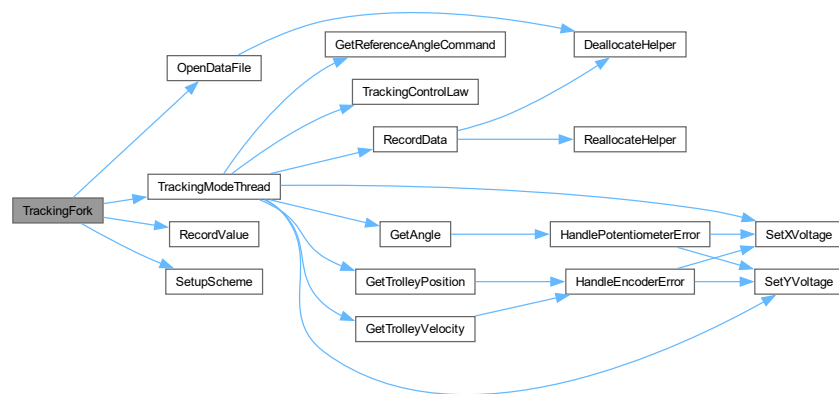
#### Precondition

Tracking Mode is not already running

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.28.2.4 TrackingJoin()

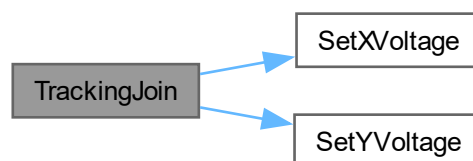
```
int TrackingJoin ()
```

Stops Tracking Mode (concurrent process)

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.28.2.5 TrackingModeThread()

```
static void * TrackingModeThread (
    void * resource) [static]
```

The Thread Function for Tracking Mode

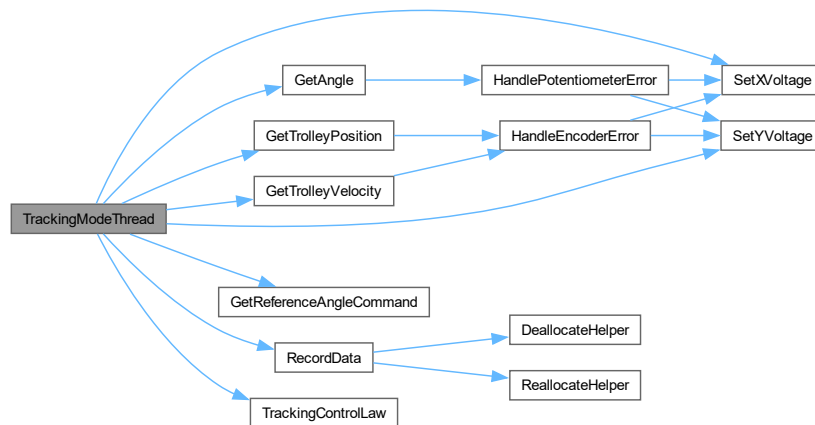
##### Parameters

<i>resource</i>	A pointer to a Resource sturcture for Tracking Mode
-----------------	---

##### Returns

NULL

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.28.3 Variable Documentation

#### 4.28.3.1 data\_names

```
char* data_names[DATA_LEN] [static]
```

##### Initial value:

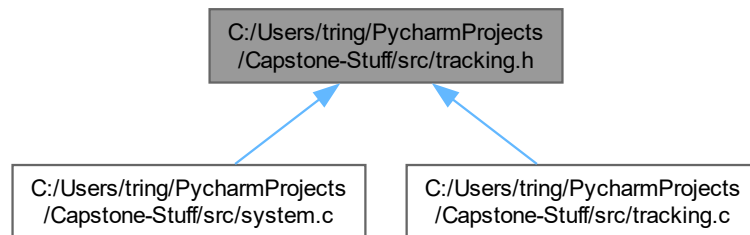
```
= {"id", "t",
    "angle_x", "angle_y",
    "trolley_pos_x", "trolley_pos_y",
    "trolley_vel_x", "trolley_vel_y",
    "inner_x", "voltage_x",
    "inner_y", "voltage_y"}
```

The data names.

## 4.29 C:/Users/tring/PycharmProjects/Capstone-Stuff/src/tracking.h File Reference

Tracking Mode Control Law Header.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- int [TrackingFork](#) ()
- int [TrackingJoin](#) ()

### 4.29.1 Detailed Description

Tracking Mode Control Law Header.

#### Author

Anti-Sway Team: Nguyen, Tri; Espinola, Malachi; Tevy, Vattanary; Hokenstad, Ethan; Neff, Callen)

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2024-06-03

#### Copyright

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## 4.29.2 Function Documentation

### 4.29.2.1 TrackingFork()

```
int TrackingFork ()
```

Executes Tracking Mode (concurrently)

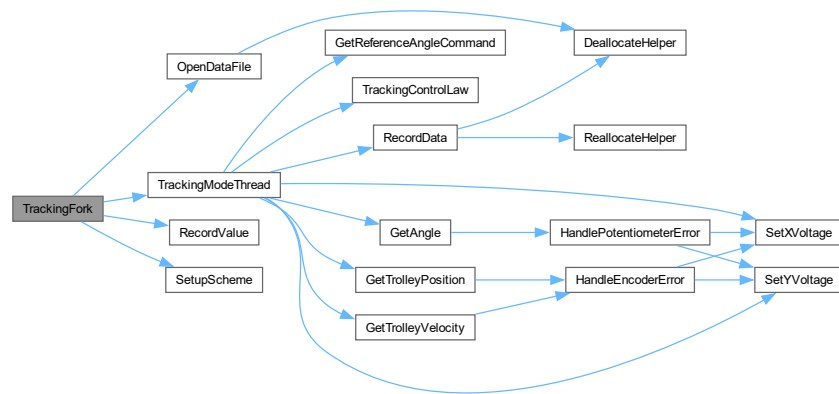
#### Precondition

Tracking Mode is not already running

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 4.29.2.2 TrackingJoin()

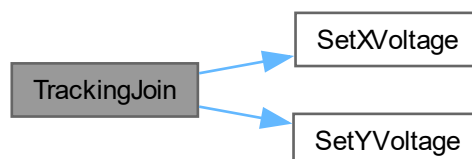
```
int TrackingJoin ()
```

Stops Tracking Mode (concurrent process)

#### Returns

0 upon success, negative if error

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.30 tracking.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001
00013 #ifndef TRACKING_H_
00014 #define TRACKING_H_
00015
00016
00017 /* Execution-Dispatch Function */
00018
00019
00027 int TrackingFork();
00028
00034 int TrackingJoin();
00035
00036 #endif // TRACKING_H_
```

