

## Backend Report:

### Introduction

- UCCE's mission is to provide a way for the University of California to engage with California citizens to achieve innovation in a way that offers sustainability and science literacy

### Discussion

- Purpose of the website:
  - Engage the community by allowing them to enter their composting data and receive immediate feedback on how their composting is contributing to the overall composting effort
  - Collect the information as community members enter it, reducing reliance on surveys sent out three months after the workshop
- Important aspects:
  - Data must be stored in a way that is easily understandable/accessible by those without a data science background.
  - Self-contained, low maintenance, and easy to understand if someone must work on it
- Critical customers:
  - UCCE CEP and individuals entering their data
- Goal:
  - Motivate the website users and workshop participants to keep composting
- Main Specifications of the project:
  - Store Data - System to store required data
  - Shall have an exposed API
  - API should be able to handle read and write requests to the database
  - API usage needs to be well documented
- Attempts:
  - AWS
    - Faults: fee for CPU and memory utilization, complex coding (lambda functions)
  - Airtable
    - Too much focus on UX then what they are trying to accomplish
  - Google Sheets API
    - Better for those who have less coding experience to navigate and manage in the future
- Arising issues:
  - Security: can this data be stored in a publicly accessible Google sheet or if there needs to be security measures to protect the data. Google forms also have security issues.
  - Consumer Privacy Act: handling personal information like geolocation
  - Data must be adequately protected.
  - Data privacy laws to ensure data is protected and the personal data of the survey is not compromised

## **Results and Analysis**

- Main components:
  - Google sheet worksheet
    - Data storage that takes in raw data and calculated different statistics for the data
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  - Google Cloud Project (GCP) API configuration
    - Access the stored data from the google sheets
      - Using built in GCP APIs
    - Two service accounts, one with read only access and one with read/modify permissions
      - Read only provides a safeguard from people trying to manipulate data
      - Read/Modify is used in secure trusted networks
  - Using python and Google API client python package

## **Recommendations:**

- Create a proxy API that would redirect the traffic of the website from the Google Sheets API to the proxy API
  - Proxy API: sits between a client and an API, providing an access point to the API with additional functionality such as security, caching, or rate limiting, without requiring changes to the API
  - This would allow the Google Sheets to become private again and allow for more security
  - Proxy API be hosted within the GCP
- Importing the Qualtrics data using Python scripting and the development PAI key to reduce the need to have someone manually import new data into the spreadsheet