

ICPSR 33968

## **Massachusetts Early Care and Education and School Readiness Study, 2001-2008**

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Codebook

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# **ICPSR 33968**

## **Massachusetts Early Care and Education and School Readiness Study, 2001-2008**

### **Variable Description**

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

## Massachusetts Early Care and Education and School Readiness Study, 2001-2008

### Variable Groups

VG1F1: ID Numbers  
VG2F1: 12 Month Questionnaire (Wave 2)  
VG3F1: 24 Month Questionnaire (Wave 2)  
VG4F1: Pre-Kindergarten Questionnaire (Waves 1 and 2)

### Variables

#### ICPSR\_CHILID: ICPSR Child ID

*Location:* 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

##### Question:

Child ID: Children in Wave 1 received IDs from 10000 to 10130, and children in Wave 2 received IDs ranging from 1 to 242.

Based upon 373 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### ICPSR\_CENTERID\_12: ICPSR Center ID at 12 months

*Location:* 9-16 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

##### Question:

Infant center ID: All IDs begin with 70, followed by two random digits. Only children in Wave 1 have an infant center ID.

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### ICPSR\_CENTERID\_PK: ICPSR Preschool Center ID at 48 months/pre-K

*Location:* 17-24 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

##### Question:

Preschool center ID: Children in Wave 1 received IDs starting with 50 followed by three random digits. Children in Wave 2 received IDs starting with 20 and followed by three random digits.

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### GENDER\_12: Gender of child

*Location:* 25-32 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

##### Question:

Gender of child

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Female	107	28.7 %
2	Male	126	33.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	140	37.5 %

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**AGEWKS\_12: Age in weeks at 12 month time point**

*Location:* 33-40 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Age in weeks at 12 month time point

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 54.73
- Median: 53.57
- Mode: 52.00
- Minimum: 44
- Maximum: 69
- Standard Deviation: 4.19

**IRRITABILITY\_12: Score for temperament-irritability**

*Location:* 41-48 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Score for temperament-irritability

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 9.38
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 25
- Standard Deviation: 4.21

**DEPRESSION\_12: Score for maternal depression (higher score=more depression)**

*Location:* 49-56 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Score for maternal depression (higher score=more depression)

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 9.32
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 46
- Standard Deviation: 8.69

**LIVEPART12: Mother lives with partner at 12 months**

Location: 57-64 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Mother lives with partner at 12 months

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Not partnered	26	7.0 %
1	Partnered	206	55.2 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	141	37.8 %

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**ETHNICITY\_12: Ethnicity of baby (white or other)**

Location: 65-72 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Ethnicity of baby (white or other)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	White	191	51.2 %
2	Other	40	10.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	142	38.1 %

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**BBYHISP\_12: Is baby Hispanic**

Location: 73-80 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

- Study 33968 -

Is baby Hispanic

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Non-Hispanic	213	57.1 %
1	Hispanic	17	4.6 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**CLINICAL\_12: Clinical depression cutoff**

*Location:* 81-88 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Clinical depression cutoff

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No clinical depression diagnosis	193	51.7 %
1	Meets clinical depression diagnosis criteria	40	10.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	140	37.5 %

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**BILINGUAL\_12: Bilingual household**

*Location:* 89-96 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Bilingual household

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	English only	214	57.4 %
2	Bilingual	17	4.6 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	142	38.1 %

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**INCM12: Household income at 12 months**



- Study 33968 -

Location: 97-104 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Household income at 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 10,000	8	2.1 %
2	10,001-20,000	7	1.9 %
3	20,001-30,000	12	3.2 %
4	30,001-40,000	7	1.9 %
5	40,001-50,000	13	3.5 %
6	50,001-60,000	9	2.4 %
7	60,001-70,000	13	3.5 %
8	70,001-80,000	11	2.9 %
9	80,001-90,000	17	4.6 %
10	90,001-100,000	21	5.6 %
11	100,001-150,000	61	16.4 %
12	150,001-200,000	31	8.3 %
13	More than 200,000	17	4.6 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	146	39.1 %

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PINCM12: Number of people supported by income at 12 months**

Location: 105-112 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Number of people supported by income at 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2 people supported	13	3.5 %
3	3 people supported	104	27.9 %
4	4 people supported	91	24.4 %
5	5 people supported	16	4.3 %
6	6 or more people supported	7	1.9 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	142	38.1 %

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**INCOMGROUP\_12: Income category - low/moderate/upper income**

Location: 113-120 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Income category - low/moderate/upper income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Low income	31	8.3 %
2	Moderate income	35	9.4 %
3	Upper income	161	43.2 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	146	39.1 %

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**AGEST12: Age (months) that the child started care in the program they were enrolled in at 12 months**

Location: 121-128 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Age (months) that the child started care in the program they were enrolled in at 12 months

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.12
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12
- Standard Deviation: 2.28

**MONTHSINCARE\_12: Months in care at 12 months**

Location: 129-136 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Months in care at 12 months

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 7.74
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 9.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 12

- Study 33968 -

- Standard Deviation: 2.36

**CTRHS12: Hours per week at center at 12 months**

*Location:* 137-144 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Hours per week at center at 12 months

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 34.15
- Median: 35.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 8
- Maximum: 62
- Standard Deviation: 11.01

**HRSPERMONTH\_12: Hours per month at center at 12 months**

*Location:* 145-152 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Hours per month at center at 12 months

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 136.61
- Median: 140.00
- Mode: 160.00
- Minimum: 32
- Maximum: 250
- Standard Deviation: 44.03

**TOTALHOURS\_12: Total hours in center care at 12 months**

*Location:* 153-160 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Total hours in center care at 12 months

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 1071.88
- Median: 1080.00
- Mode: 1440.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 2000
- Standard Deviation: 499.33

**P1ARNETTTOTAL\_12: Infant center quality - Arnett total score**

*Location:* 161-168 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Infant center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale total score

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 83.41
- Median: 84.00
- Minimum: 54
- Maximum: 106
- Standard Deviation: 10.66

**P1ARNETTPOS\_12: Infant center quality - Arnett positive relations score (higher score=more positive)**

*Location:* 169-176 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Infant center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale positive relations score (higher score=more positive)

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 30.94
- Median: 31.00
- Mode: 26.00
- Minimum: 12
- Maximum: 40
- Standard Deviation: 6.39

**ARNETTAVERAGE\_12: Infant center quality - overall Arnett average score (higher score=higher quality)**

*Location:* 177-184 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Infant center quality - overall Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale average score (higher score=higher quality)

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 81.99
- Median: 83.50
- Mode: 79.50
- Minimum: 37
- Maximum: 104
- Standard Deviation: 11.93

**ARNETTPOSIAVERAGE\_12: Infant center quality - Arnett positive relations average score for all teachers at 12 months (higher score=more positive)**

- Study 33968 -

*Location:* 185-192 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Infant center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale positive relations average score for all teachers at 12 months (higher score=more positive)

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 30.39
- Median: 30.50
- Mode: 27.00
- Minimum: 16
- Maximum: 40
- Standard Deviation: 5.83

**I\_OVERALL\_12: Infant center quality - average score on ITERS at 12 months**

*Location:* 193-200 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Infant center quality - average score on Infant/Toddler Environment Rating Scale (ITERS) at 12 months

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.44
- Median: 4.23
- Mode: 4.99
- Minimum: 3
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 0.85

**ENROLLMENT\_12: Total center enrollment of 12 month center**

*Location:* 201-208 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Total center enrollment of 12 month center

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 92.08
- Median: 82.00
- Mode: 52.00
- Minimum: 16
- Maximum: 234
- Standard Deviation: 48.43

**TYPEOFCTER\_12: Type of center at 12 months**

- Study 33968 -

Location: 209-216 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Type of center at 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Part of a large child care program that provides care at more than one site	128	34.3 %
2	Large organization that provides child care and other services (YMCA, CAP agency)	97	26.0 %
3	Single site child care program	0	0.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	148	39.7 %

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PROFITSTATU\_12: Profit status of 12 month center**

Location: 217-224 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Profit status of 12 month center

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Profit	143	38.3 %
2	Not for profit	82	22.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	148	39.7 %

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**TOTALCOMPR\_12: Language outcome - total comprehensive language score for the MacArthur CDI Words and Gestures form at 12 months**

Location: 225-232 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - total comprehensive language score for the MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) Words and Gestures form at 12 months

Based upon 229 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 100.50
- Median: 79.00
- Mode: 52.00
- Minimum: 0

- Study 33968 -

- Maximum: 396
- Standard Deviation: 86.56

**TOTALEXPRES\_12: Language outcome - total expressive language score for the MacArthur CDI Words and Gestures form at 12 months**

*Location:* 233-240 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - total expressive language score for the MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) Words and Gestures form at 12 months

Based upon 229 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 11.69
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 302
- Standard Deviation: 25.03

**TOTAGEST\_12: Language outcome - total gesture score for the MacArthur CDI Words and Gestures form at 12 months**

*Location:* 241-248 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - total gesture score for the MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) Words and Gestures form at 12 months

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 26.43
- Median: 26.00
- Mode: 32.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 59
- Standard Deviation: 10.09

**ASQSCORE\_12: Social skills - ASQ score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)**

*Location:* 249-256 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Social skills - Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)

Based upon 219 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 19.86
- Median: 20.00

- Study 33968 -

- Mode: 15.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 85
- Standard Deviation: 13.52

**AGECHILD\_24: Age in weeks at 24 month time point**

*Location:* 257-264 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Age in weeks at 24 month time point

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 102.79
- Median: 102.14
- Mode: 101.14
- Minimum: 98
- Maximum: 116
- Standard Deviation: 2.36

**GENDER\_24: Gender of child**

*Location:* 265-272 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Gender of child

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Female	109	29.2 %
2	Male	125	33.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**HRSWRK24: Hours worked in a typical week by parent**

*Location:* 273-280 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

45. How many hours do you work in a typical week?

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 33.19



- Study 33968 -

- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 70
- Standard Deviation: 13.68

**CHLDHLTH\_24: Child's health**

Location: 281-288 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

15. Thinking about your child's health right now, in general, would you say your child's health is (circle one):

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Excellent	119	31.9 %
2	Very good	83	22.3 %
3	Good	22	5.9 %
4	Fair	3	0.8 %
5	Poor	0	0.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	146	39.1 %

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**YSAGE24: Age of parent**

Location: 289-296 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Age of parent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Under 25 yrs	16	4.3 %
2	26 to 30 yrs	30	8.0 %
3	31-35 yrs	86	23.1 %
4	36-40 yrs	67	18.0 %
5	Over 40 yrs	22	5.9 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	152	40.8 %

Based upon 221 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVEPART\_24: Child lives with you and your partner at 24 months**

- Study 33968 -

Location: 297-304 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Your Spouse or Partner) - 24 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Single parent household	29	7.8 %
1	Lives with partner	205	55.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVESIB24: Child lives with siblings (siblings, half-siblings, step-siblings)**

Location: 305-312 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Child's Siblings, Half, Step-siblings)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	97	26.0 %
1	Yes	137	36.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SIBMNY24: Child lives with siblings (siblings, half-siblings, step-siblings) - How many siblings**

Location: 313-320 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Child's Siblings, Half, Step-siblings) - How many?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No siblings	96	25.7 %
1	1 sibling	114	30.6 %
2	2 siblings	18	4.8 %
3	3 siblings	5	1.3 %
4	4 siblings	0	0.0 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	140	37.5 %

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVEGRPR\_24: Child lives with grandparent(s)**

*Location:* 321-328 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Grandparents)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	224	60.1 %
1	Yes	10	2.7 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVEURCH\_24: Child lives with unrelated children**

*Location:* 329-336 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Unrelated Children)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	232	62.2 %
1	Yes	2	0.5 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**URCHMNY24: Child lives with unrelated children - How many unrelated children**

*Location:* 337-344 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Unrelated Children) - How many?

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Does not live with unrelated children	232	62.2 %
1	1 unrelated child	1	0.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	140	37.5 %

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVEURAD\_24: Child lives with unrelated adults**

*Location:* 345-352 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

52. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Unrelated Adults)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	232	62.2 %
1	Yes	2	0.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**INCM24: Household income at 24 months**

*Location:* 353-360 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

53. From these categories, choose the one that represents your total family's income range from all sources. Please circle your answer. (at 24 months)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Less than 10,000	8	2.1 %
2	10,001-20,000	8	2.1 %
3	20,001-30,000	9	2.4 %
4	30,001-40,000	7	1.9 %
5	40,001-50,000	9	2.4 %
6	50,001-60,000	11	2.9 %
7	60,001-70,000	13	3.5 %
8	70,001-80,000	14	3.8 %
9	80,001-90,000	16	4.3 %
10	90,001-100,000	23	6.2 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
11	100,001-150,000	55	14.7 %
12	150,001-200,000	36	9.7 %
13	More than 200,000	18	4.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	146	39.1 %

Based upon 227 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**TOTSUPP\_24: Number of people supported by income at 24 months**

*Location:* 361-368 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

53. How many adults and children are supported by this income? (at 24 months)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Nobody supported	0	0.0 %
1	1 person supported	0	0.0 %
2	2 people supported	11	2.9 %
3	3 people supported	88	23.6 %
4	4 people supported	110	29.5 %
5	5 people supported	20	5.4 %
6	6 people supported	5	1.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**FOODST24: Sources of income - Food stamps**

*Location:* 369-376 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

54. Right now, does your family receive any income from any of the sources listed below? Please circle all that apply. (Food Stamps)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	219	58.7 %
1	Yes	13	3.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	141	37.8 %

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**WIC24\_1: Sources of income - WIC**

Location: 377-384 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

54. Right now, does your family receive any income from any of the sources listed below? Please circle all that apply. (Women, Infants, and Children - WIC)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	208	55.8 %
1	Yes	24	6.4 %
Missing Data			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	141	37.8 %

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SUPPINC24: Sources of income - Supplemental income (child support, social security)**

Location: 385-392 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

54. Right now, does your family receive any income from any of the sources listed below? Please circle all that apply. (Child Support/Alimony and Social Security)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	216	57.9 %
1	Yes	16	4.3 %
Missing Data			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	141	37.8 %

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PUBASSIST24: Sources of income - Public assistance (welfare, disability, unemployment)**

Location: 393-400 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

54. Right now, does your family receive any income from any of the sources listed below? Please circle all that apply. (TANF or welfare, Disability benefits and Unemployment benefits)

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	218	58.4 %
1	Yes	14	3.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	141	37.8 %

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**MNYM24\_1: Sources of income - Money market**

*Location:* 401-408 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

54. Right now, does your family receive any income from any of the sources listed below? Please circle all that apply. (Savings or Money Market Account)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	175	46.9 %
1	Yes	55	14.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**STRESS\_24: Score for parent stress**

*Location:* 409-416 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

41. When you think about raising your child or children, how much, if at all, are the following items a concern for you? We'd like you to think about how it is right now. How much of a concern to you is:

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 18.68
- Median: 18.00
- Mode: 17.00
- Minimum: 10
- Maximum: 35
- Standard Deviation: 4.98

**REWARDS\_24: Score for parent rewards**

*Location:* 417-424 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

42. When you think about raising your child or children, how much, if at all, are the following items rewarding for you? We'd like you to think about how it is right now. How much of a reward in your life is:

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 37.53
- Median: 39.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 20
- Maximum: 40
- Standard Deviation: 3.60

**CESDSCORE\_24: Score for maternal depression (higher score=more depression)**

*Location:* 425-432 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

51. The statements below describe how people sometimes feel about themselves. Please answer all questions. THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONG ANSWERS. Please give your honest opinions and feelings. Circle the answer which indicates how often you have felt this way, DURING THE PAST WEEK.

Based upon 231 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 8.94
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 55
- Standard Deviation: 8.97

**STIMGAMES\_24: Home environment - games and toys in home score from the STIM-Q modified**

*Location:* 433-440 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Home environment - games and toys in home score from the STIM-Q Cognitive Home Environment scale (STIM-Q) modified

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 11.03
- Median: 12.00
- Mode: 12.00
- Minimum: 6
- Maximum: 12
- Standard Deviation: 1.30

**READ\_24: Home environment - total score for reading from the STIM-Q modified**

*Location:* 441-448 (width: 8; decimal: 0)



*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Home environment - total score for reading from the STIM-Q Cognitive Home Environment scale (STIM-Q) modified

Based upon 216 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 17.44
- Median: 18.00
- Mode: 18.00
- Minimum: 10
- Maximum: 21
- Standard Deviation: 2.43

**DAYSWEEKS\_24: Home environment - read to child (days per week)**

*Location:* 449-456 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

34. How many days each week do you read children's books to your child? (days/week)

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 1.74
- Median: 1.57
- Mode: 1.14
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 1.14

**NUBOOKS\_24: Home environment - composite books in home**

*Location:* 457-464 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Home environment - composite books in the home

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 0.79
- Median: 0.75
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1
- Standard Deviation: 0.24

**NUBOARD\_24: Home environment - any board books in home**

*Location:* 465-472 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

37. Are any of the books that you read to your child board- books (books with pages that are made of hard cardboard and made especially for a young child)?

Based upon 232 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 0.55
- Median: 0.50
- Mode: 0.50
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1
- Standard Deviation: 0.21

**HOMESTIM\_24: Home environment - home stimulation score from the STIM-Q modified**

*Location:* 473-480 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Home environment - home stimulation score from the STIM-Q Cognitive Home Environment scale (STIM-Q) modified

Based upon 219 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 16.00
- Median: 16.50
- Mode: 17.75
- Minimum: 7
- Maximum: 18
- Standard Deviation: 1.83

**RDTOCHLD\_24: Home environment - do you read to your child?**

*Location:* 481-488 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

32. Do you ever read children's books to your child, or is s/he too young for that?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	3	0.8 %
1	Yes	227	60.9 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RDPTPICT\_24: Home environment - do you point to pictures when reading?**

*Location:* 489-496 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

- Study 33968 -

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

35. While you read to your child, do you: 1. point to pictures and name them or describe them, or, 2. is your child too young or distractible for that?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No, doesn't point to pictures	4	1.1 %
1	Yes, points to pictures	230	61.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RDBEDT24: Home environment - do you read books at bedtime?**

Location: 497-504 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

36. At bedtime, do you: 1. tell or read a bedtime story to your child, or 2. does your child go to sleep before you can do that?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	55	14.7 %
1	Yes	171	45.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	147	39.4 %

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RDBRDBK24: Home environment - do you read board books?**

Location: 505-512 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

37. Are any of the books that you read to your child board- books (books with pages that are made of hard cardboard and made especially for a young child)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5	1.3 %
1	Yes	228	61.1 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	140	37.5 %

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 233 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**CCCONCERNS\_24: Total score for child care concerns (from SSRS)**

*Location:* 513-520 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

11. We would like to know a bit about your concerns, if any, about any of your child care arrangements. Please circle the answer that best describes how you have been feeling over the past six months. How concerned have you been about: (from Social Skills Rating System/SSRS)

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 9.76
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 9.00
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 23
- Standard Deviation: 3.76

**ABMONTH\_24: Work environment - days absent in past month**

*Location:* 521-528 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

50. Please think about how often you have been absent, late to work/school or have left work/school early for any of the following reasons. In the past month: (Days Absent)

Based upon 212 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 1.27
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 14
- Standard Deviation: 1.98

**LATEMONTH\_24: Work environment - days late or left early in past month**

*Location:* 529-536 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

50. Please think about how often you have been absent, late to work/school or have left work/school early for any of the following reasons. In the past month: (Days Late or Left Early)

Based upon 212 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 1.91
- Median: 1.00

- Study 33968 -

- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 21
- Standard Deviation: 3.00

**AB6MONTHS\_24: Work environment - days absent in past 6 months**

*Location:* 537-544 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

50. Please think about how often you have been absent, late to work/school or have left work/school early for any of the following reasons. In the past six months: (Days Absent)

Based upon 216 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.38
- Median: 3.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 28
- Standard Deviation: 4.75

**LATE6MON\_24: Work environment - days late or left early in past month**

*Location:* 545-552 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

50. Please think about how often you have been absent, late to work/school or have left work/school early for any of the following reasons. In the past six months: (Days Late or Left Early)

Based upon 214 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 5.08
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 123
- Standard Deviation: 10.17

**WKBEN\_24: Work environment - work benefits score**

*Location:* 553-560 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

49. The next set of items are things people have said about the benefits of combining work and family. To what extent, if at all, is each of the following items true for you?

Based upon 215 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 24.18

- Study 33968 -

- Median: 24.00
- Mode: 32.00
- Minimum: 8
- Maximum: 32
- Standard Deviation: 5.29

**WKSTRESS\_24: Work environment - work stress score**

Location: 561-568 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

48. We'd like you to think about all the things that you do at work (or school) and for your family. To what extent, if at all, is each of the following items true for you? Please circle your answers. If you are not working, but are in school, please answer for "being in school" instead of "working".

Based upon 215 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 19.10
- Median: 18.00
- Mode: 15.00
- Minimum: 11
- Maximum: 44
- Standard Deviation: 6.02

**SAMECTR24: Child is enrolled at same center as 12 months**

Location: 569-576 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

1. Is your child still at \_\_\_\_ (name of center at 12 months)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	66	17.7 %
1	Yes	168	45.0 %
Missing Data			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LEFTMN24: Age the child left 12 month center (in months)**

Location: 577-584 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

2. If no, how old was your child when s/he left the [12 month] center? (age in months)

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 65 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 15.21
- Median: 15.00
- Mode: 18.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 24
- Standard Deviation: 5.33

**REGCARE24: Regular child care**

*Location:* 585-592 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)?

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	5	1.3 %
1	Yes	229	61.4 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	139	37.3 %

Based upon 234 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**CENT24: Regular center care at 24 months**

*Location:* 593-600 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Center or Nursery)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	26	7.0 %
1	Yes	204	54.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**CENTHR24: Hours per week in center care at 24 months**

*Location:* 601-608 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week in Center or Nursery)

Based upon 204 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 34.14
- Median: 38.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 8
- Maximum: 50
- Standard Deviation: 10.81

**CTRCHLD24: Number of children in classroom at center at 24 months**

*Location:* 609-616 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children in Center or Nursery)

Based upon 191 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 8.30
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 9.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 18
- Standard Deviation: 2.71

**CTRADLT24: Number of adults in classroom at center at 24 months**

*Location:* 617-624 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults in Center or Nursery)

Based upon 193 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.31
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 0.67

**RYRHM\_24: Regular relative care in parent's home at 24 months**

*Location:* 625-632 (width: 8; decimal: 0)



- Study 33968 -

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Relative care in your home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	196	52.5 %
1	Yes	33	8.8 %
Missing Data			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	144	38.6 %

Based upon 229 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RYRHMHR\_24: Hours per week in relative care in parent's home at 24 months**

Location: 633-640 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week in Relative care in your home)

Based upon 33 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 11.36
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 40
- Standard Deviation: 9.21

**RYHMCHLD\_24: Number of children in relative care in parent's home at 24 months**

Location: 641-648 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children in Relative care in your home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	3	0.8 %
1	-	16	4.3 %
2	-	10	2.7 %
3	-	1	0.3 %
4	-	2	0.5 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
5	-	1	0.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	340	91.2 %

Based upon 33 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RYHMADLT\_24: Number of adults in relative care in parent's home at 24 months**

*Location:* 649-656 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults in Relative care in your home)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	20	5.4 %
2	-	9	2.4 %
3	-	1	0.3 %
4	-	2	0.5 %
5	-	1	0.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	340	91.2 %

Based upon 33 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RELA\_24: Regular relative care not in parent's home at 24 months**

*Location:* 657-664 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Relative care in their home)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	200	53.6 %
1	Yes	30	8.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RELAHR\_24: Hours per week in relative care not in parent's home at 24 months**

Location: 665-672 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week in Relative care in their home)

Based upon 30 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 11.12
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 72
- Standard Deviation: 13.76

**RELACHLD\_24: Number of children in relative care not in parent's home at 24 months**

Location: 673-680 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children in Relative care in their home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2	0.5 %
1	-	14	3.8 %
2	-	4	1.1 %
3	-	4	1.1 %
4	-	1	0.3 %
5	-	2	0.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	346	92.8 %

Based upon 27 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RELAADLT\_24: Number of adults in relative care not in parent's home at 24 months**

Location: 681-688 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults in Relative care in their home)

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	10	2.7 %
2	-	12	3.2 %
3	-	3	0.8 %
6	-	1	0.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	347	93.0 %

Based upon 26 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SITTER\_24: Regular sitter care at 24 months**

*Location:* 689-696 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Sitter in your home)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	202	54.2 %
1	Yes	28	7.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SITTERHR\_24: Hours per week with sitter at 24 months**

*Location:* 697-704 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week with sitter in your home)

Based upon 28 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 8.59
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 40
- Standard Deviation: 11.16

**STTRCHLD\_24: Number of children with sitter at 24 months**

- Study 33968 -

Location: 705-712 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children with sitter in your home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	10	2.7 %
2	-	12	3.2 %
3	-	2	0.5 %
4	-	1	0.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	348	93.3 %

Based upon 25 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**STTRADLT\_24: Number of adults with sitter at 24 months**

Location: 713-720 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults with sitter in your home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	26	7.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	347	93.0 %

Based upon 26 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**FCC\_24: Regular family care center at 24 months**

Location: 721-728 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Sitter in their home or family child care home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	215	57.6 %
1	Yes	15	4.0 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**FCCHR\_24: Hours per week in family care center at 24 months**

*Location:* 729-736 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week with sitter in their home or family child care home)

Based upon 15 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 30.60
- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 3
- Maximum: 45
- Standard Deviation: 14.98

**FCCCHLD24: Number of children in family care center at 24 months**

*Location:* 737-744 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children with sitter in their home or family child care home)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
2	-	1	0.3 %
4	-	3	0.8 %
5	-	5	1.3 %
6	-	1	0.3 %
7	-	1	0.3 %
10	-	2	0.5 %
11	-	1	0.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	359	96.2 %

Based upon 14 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**FCCADLT24: Number of adults in family care center at 24 months**

Location: 745-752 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults with sitter in their home or family child care home)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	7	1.9 %
2	-	5	1.3 %
3	-	1	0.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	360	96.5 %

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**OTR\_24: Regular other care at 24 months**

Location: 753-760 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

3. Right now, do you regularly use any of the following care arrangements (including the center in Question 1)? Circle Y or N in Column A. (Other arrangement)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	227	60.9 %
1	Yes	3	0.8 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants	143	38.3 %

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**OTRHR\_24: Hours per week in other care at 24 months**

Location: 761-768 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

4. In a typical week, how many hours is your child in this care arrangement? Write the number of hours per week in Column B. (Hours in a typical week in other arrangement)

Based upon 3 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 6.67

- Study 33968 -

- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 16
- Standard Deviation: 8.08

**OTRCHLD24: Number of children in other care at 24 months**

*Location:* 769-776 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

5. At any time, how many children are usually in the same classroom or home with your child (i.e. the group size)? Write the number in Column C. (Number of children in other arrangement)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
2	-	1	0.3 %
3	-	1	0.3 %
4	-	1	0.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	370	99.2 %

Based upon 3 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**OTRADLT24: Number of adults in other care at 24 months**

*Location:* 777-784 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

6. At any one time, how many adults (teachers, assistant teachers, sitters, or other care providers) care for your child? Write the number in Column D. (Number of adults in other arrangement)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	2	0.5 %
3	-	1	0.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; 12 month and 24 month measures were not collected for Wave 1 and are unavailable for some Wave 2 participants, this question also contains a survey skip pattern	370	99.2 %

Based upon 3 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**MLU24: Language outcome - the mean length of child's utterances (MLU) of a typical sentence as reported by parent from the MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 785-792 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric



**Question:**

Language outcome - the mean length of child's utterances (MLU) of a typical sentence as reported by parent from the MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.01
- Median: 3.65
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 13
- Standard Deviation: 2.27

**COMPLEX24: Language outcome - complexity of language raw score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 793-800 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - complexity of language raw score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 230 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 9.10
- Median: 6.50
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 37
- Standard Deviation: 9.32

**COMPLEXN\_24: Language outcome - complexity of language normed score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 801-808 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - complexity of language normed score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 224 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 54.29
- Median: 60.00
- Mode: 85.00
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 99
- Standard Deviation: 28.27

**PRODUCRA\_24: Language outcome - productive language raw score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 809-816 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - productive language raw score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 315.27
- Median: 321.50
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 678
- Standard Deviation: 165.95

**PRODUCNO\_24: Language outcome - productive language normed score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 817-824 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - productive language normed score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 49.64
- Median: 50.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 99
- Standard Deviation: 28.76

**IREGULTO\_24: Language outcome - irregular language raw score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 825-832 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - irregular language raw score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 5.43
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 25
- Standard Deviation: 5.27

**IREGULNO\_24: Language outcome - irregular language normed score from MacArthur CDI at 24 months**

*Location:* 833-840 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Language outcome - irregular language normed score from MacArthur Communicative Development Inventory (CDI) at 24 months

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 226 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 52.97
- Median: 50.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 99
- Standard Deviation: 25.99

**ASQTOTAL\_24: Social skills - ASQ score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)**

*Location:* 841-848 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Social skills - Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)

Based upon 228 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 27.35
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 140
- Standard Deviation: 22.22

**BEHAPRTO\_24: Social skills - total score for behavioral problems from the BITSEA at 24 months**

*Location:* 849-856 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Social skills - total score for behavioral problems from the Brief Infant-Toddler Social and Emotional Assessment (BITSEA) at 24 months

Based upon 228 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 1.25
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 16
- Standard Deviation: 1.90

**BITSYTOTAL\_24: Social skills - measure of social development/temperament from the BITSEA (higher score=more problematic the behavior) at 24 months**

*Location:* 857-864 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Social skills - measure of social development/temperament from the Brief Infant-Toddler Social and Emotional Assessment (BITSEA) (higher score=more problematic the behavior) at 24 months

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 225 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 10.55
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 34
- Standard Deviation: 5.44

**WAVE\_PK: Low-income sample (Wave 1) or baby sample (Wave 2)**

Location: 865-872 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Low-income sample (Wave 1) or baby sample (Wave 2)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Low-income sample	131	35.1 %
2	Longitudinal sample (from prior study)	169	45.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**OUTLIER\_PK: Child-level outlier (i.e. developmental delay, speech delay, hearing/vision problem, ADD)**

Location: 873-880 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Child-level outlier (i.e. developmental delay, speech delay, hearing/vision problem, ADD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	262	70.2 %
1	Yes	38	10.2 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**GENDER\_PK: Gender of child**

Location: 881-888 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

**Question:**

Gender of child

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Female	144	38.6 %
2	Male	156	41.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**MALE\_PK: Is child a male**

*Location:* 889-896 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Is child a male

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No	144	38.6 %
1	Yes	156	41.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**AGE\_MONTHS\_PK: Age in months at 48 month/pre-K time point**

*Location:* 897-904 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Age in months at 48 month/pre-K time point

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 59.79
- Median: 60.00
- Mode: 61.00
- Minimum: 48
- Maximum: 76
- Standard Deviation: 4.10

**NONWHITE\_PK: Ethnicity of baby (white or other)**

*Location:* 905-912 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

40. How would you describe your child's racial/ethnic background? Please circle all that apply using the scale below. (White or other)

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	White	172	46.1 %
1	Other	128	34.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**HISPANIC\_PK: Is baby Hispanic**

*Location:* 913-920 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

40. How would you describe your child's racial/ethnic background? Please circle all that apply using the scale below. (Of Hispanic Origin - includes Chicano/a and Latino/a)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Non-Hispanic	261	70.0 %
1	Hispanic	39	10.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**CHLDETHN1\_PK: Ethnicity of baby**

*Location:* 921-928 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

40. How would you describe your child's racial/ethnic background? Please circle all that apply using the scale below. (Child's racial/ethnic background)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Native American	20	5.4 %
2	Asian	54	14.5 %
3	Black	172	46.1 %
4	White	0	0.0 %
5	Other	39	10.5 %
6	Hispanic	15	4.0 %
7	Multiracial	0	0.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### UNDERWEIGHT\_PK: BMI Status

Location: 929-936 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

##### Question:

13/14. What does your child weigh/How tall is your child? (BMI Status)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Underweight	13	3.5 %
1	Normal	195	52.3 %
2	At risk for overweight	51	13.7 %
3	Overweight	35	9.4 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
9999	Missing	6	1.6 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 294 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### CHLDHLTHOUT\_PK: Child health

Location: 937-944 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

##### Question:

15. Thinking about your child's health right now, in general, would you say your child's health is (circle one):

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Excellent	172	46.1 %
2	Very good	101	27.1 %
3	Good	15	4.0 %
4	Fair	0	0.0 %
5	Poor	0	0.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
9999	Missing	12	3.2 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 288 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

#### BILINGUAL\_PK: Bilingual household

Location: 945-952 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

##### Question:

- Study 33968 -

43. What language is most often spoken in your home? (Bilingual household)

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	English only	250	67.0 %
1	Bilingual	45	12.1 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	5	1.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 295 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LIVEPARTLI\_PK: Child lives with you and your partner at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 953-960 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

37. Please tell us who lives with you and your child. (Your Spouse or Partner) - 48 months/pre-K

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Single parent household	84	22.5 %
1	Lives with partner	216	57.9 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**INCOMELI\_PK: Household income at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 961-968 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

38. From these categories, choose the one that represents your total family's income range from all sources. Please circle your answer.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Less than 10,000	14	3.8 %
2	10,001-20,000	26	7.0 %
3	20,001-30,000	40	10.7 %
4	30,001-40,000	21	5.6 %
5	40,001-50,000	16	4.3 %
6	50,001-60,000	12	3.2 %
7	60,001-70,000	16	4.3 %
8	70,001-80,000	15	4.0 %



- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
9	80,001-90,000	19	5.1 %
10	90,001-100,000	11	2.9 %
11	100,001-150,000	44	11.8 %
12	150,001-200,000	31	8.3 %
13	More than 200,000	24	6.4 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	11	2.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 289 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**POVERTYLEVEL\_PK: Poverty level**

*Location:* 969-976 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Poverty level

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Poverty	49	13.1 %
2	200% of poverty	45	12.1 %
3	400% of poverty	64	17.2 %
4	Higher income	131	35.1 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	11	2.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 289 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**POVERTY\_PK: Poverty category**

*Location:* 977-984 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Poverty or higher income

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Higher income	172	46.1 %
1	Poverty	128	34.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**EDUCAT\_PK: Mother's education**

*Location:* 985-992 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

44. How much school have you completed? Please circle your answer below.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Some high school	7	1.9 %
2	High school	43	11.5 %
3	Some college	61	16.4 %
4	Associate degree	19	5.1 %
5	Technical school	15	4.0 %
6	Bachelor degree	80	21.4 %
7	Graduate degree	67	18.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	8	2.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 292 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**MADEPRESSION\_PK: Score for maternal depression (higher score=more depression)**

*Location:* 993-1000 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

36. The statements below describe how people sometimes feel about themselves. Please answer all questions. THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONG ANSWERS. Please give your honest opinions and feelings. Circle the answer which indicates how often you have felt this way, DURING THE PAST WEEK.

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 8.99
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 47
- Standard Deviation: 8.56

**NUBOOKSLI\_PK: Composite books in home**

*Location:* 1001-1008 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

21. How many children's books altogether do you have at home that you read to your child, including library books? (Circle one)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	None	0	0.0 %
2	1 to 9 books	17	4.6 %
3	10 to 24 books	34	9.1 %
4	25 to 49 books	55	14.7 %
5	50 or more books	189	50.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	5	1.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 295 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RDDAYWKLI\_PK: Read to child (days per week)**

*Location:* 1009-1016 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

22. How many days each week do you read children's books to your child? (days/week)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Never	3	0.8 %
1	One day per week	9	2.4 %
2	Two days per week	17	4.6 %
3	Three days per week	39	10.5 %
4	Four days per week	26	7.0 %
5	Five days per week	58	15.5 %
6	Six days per week	20	5.4 %
7	Every day	125	33.5 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	3	0.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 297 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**TOYTOTAL\_PK: Score for number of toys in house**

*Location:* 1017-1024 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

- Study 33968 -

19. We are interested in learning about the types of toys and games your child has available to use in your home. Circle "Y" if your child has any of the toys described in the items below or shares them with brothers or sisters. Circle "N" if s/he does not have any of the toys/games. The toys must be available in your home at all times or brought out when s/he asks.

Based upon 294 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 10.25
- Median: 11.00
- Mode: 11.00
- Minimum: 4
- Maximum: 11
- Standard Deviation: 1.10

**TEACHTOTAL\_PK: Score for teaching interactions**

*Location:* 1025-1032 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

25. The next set of questions are about things some children like to do, but others are too young or not interested yet.

Based upon 297 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 8.49
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 4
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 1.38

**WORKSTRES\_PK: Score for parent work stress**

*Location:* 1033-1040 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

34. We'd like you to think about all the things that you do at work (or school) and for your family. To what extent, if at all, is each of the following items true for you? Please circle your answers. If you are not working, but are in school, please answer for "being in school" instead of "working".

Based upon 269 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 19.63
- Median: 19.00
- Mode: 14.00
- Minimum: 11
- Maximum: 44
- Standard Deviation: 6.45

**WORKBENFIT\_PK: Score for parent work benefits**

- Study 33968 -

*Location:* 1041-1048 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

35. The next set of items are things people have said about the benefits of combining work and family. To what extent, if at all, is each of the following items true for you?

Based upon 269 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 24.16
- Median: 24.00
- Mode: 32.00
- Minimum: 9
- Maximum: 32
- Standard Deviation: 5.63

**MONTHCLA\_PK: Months in 48 month/pre-K classroom**

*Location:* 1049-1056 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

2. How old was your child when he/she started going to the classroom that he/she is in now? (months in classroom)

Based upon 255 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 11.76
- Median: 10.00
- Mode: 9.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 46
- Standard Deviation: 6.50

**LICCHR\_PK: Hours in care per week in center at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 1057-1064 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

3. In a typical week, how many hours is your child at \_\_\_\_ center?

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 30.08
- Median: 35.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 50
- Standard Deviation: 13.75

**HSVOUCHNO\_PK: Financial aid for care at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 1065-1072 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

8. Below is a list of sources that might help you pay for your child's preschool or child care. Do you receive help from any of these?  
Please circle Y or N for each item.

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	No support	153	41.0 %
1	Head start or government agency	33	8.8 %
2	Voucher	56	15.0 %
3	No government support	57	15.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	1	0.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**LILONG\_PK: How long in center care in months at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 1073-1080 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.0 , .

**Question:**

1. How old was your child when he/she started going to the \_\_\_\_ center? (how long in center care in months at 48 months/pre-K)

Based upon 298 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 13.60
- Median: 10.00
- Mode: 9.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 72
- Standard Deviation: 10.63

**PRERATIO\_PK: Teacher/child ratio in center at 48 months/pre-K**

*Location:* 1081-1088 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.0 , .

**Question:**

4/5. At any one time, how many children/adults (teachers/assistant teachers) are usually in the same classroom/care for your child?  
(Teacher/child ratio in center at 48 months/pre-K)

Based upon 296 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Study 33968 -

- Mean: 6.58
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 20
- Standard Deviation: 2.63

**SPACE\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for space and furnishings**

*Location:* 1089-1096 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for space and furnishings

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.22
- Median: 4.25
- Mode: 4.75
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 0.96

**ROUT\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for routine care**

*Location:* 1097-1104 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for routine care

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.98
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.33
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.06

**LANGUAGE\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for language**

*Location:* 1105-1112 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for language

- Study 33968 -

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.02
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.25
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.14

**ACTIVITIES\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for activities**

*Location:* 1113-1120 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for activities

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 3.45
- Median: 3.44
- Mode: 2.60
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 0.87

**INTERACTION\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for interactions**

*Location:* 1121-1128 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for interactions

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.34
- Median: 4.40
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.55

**PROGRAM\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for program structure**

*Location:* 1129-1136 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**



- Study 33968 -

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for program structure

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.63
- Median: 4.75
- Mode: 5.50
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.53

**PARENTSTAFF\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS for parent and staff**

*Location:* 1137-1144 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) for parent and staff

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 5.16
- Median: 5.33
- Mode: 5.83
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 0.89

**ECERSOVERALL\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS overall**

*Location:* 1145-1152 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale (ECERS) overall

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 4.11
- Median: 4.12
- Mode: 4.10
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 0.88

**SELALITENVIR\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for literate environment**

*Location:* 1153-1160 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for literate environment

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.46
- Median: 2.40
- Mode: 2.80
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.64

**SELALANG\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for language**

*Location:* 1161-1168 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for language

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.91
- Median: 2.75
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.81

**KNOWPRINTBO\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for knowledge of print**

*Location:* 1169-1176 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for knowledge of print

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.74
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.85

**PHONOLOGICAL\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for phonological awareness**

*Location:* 1177-1184 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for phonological awareness

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.48
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.86

**LETTERWORDS\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for letters and words**

*Location:* 1185-1192 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for letters and words

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.78
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.74

**PARENT\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for parent involvement**

*Location:* 1193-1200 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.0 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for parent involvement

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.59
- Median: 2.50
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.74

**DAP\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA for DAP**

*Location:* 1201-1208 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) for Developmentally Appropriate Practice (DAP)

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 3.21
- Median: 3.25
- Mode: 3.25
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.81

**SELAOVERALL\_PK: Center quality - score on SELA overall**

*Location:* 1209-1216 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Supports for Early Literacy Assessment (SELA) overall

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.74
- Median: 2.68
- Mode: 2.44
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.60

**LIT\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS-E for literature**

*Location:* 1217-1224 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale - Extended (ECERS-E) for literature

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 3.68
- Median: 3.67
- Mode: 3.50
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 1.04

**MATHTOTAL\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS-E for math**

*Location:* 1225-1232 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale - Extended (ECERS-E) for math

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.20
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.33
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.09

**SCIENCETOTAL\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS-E for science**

*Location:* 1233-1240 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale - Extended (ECERS-E) for science

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.51
- Median: 2.33
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 1.31

**DIVER\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS-E for diversity**

*Location:* 1241-1248 (width: 8; decimal: 1)

*Variable Type:* numeric

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale - Extended (ECERS-E) for diversity

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.29
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6
- Standard Deviation: 0.95

**ECERSETOTAL\_PK: Center quality - score on ECERS-E overall**

*Location:* 1249-1256 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Center quality - score on Early Childhood Environment Rating Scale - Extended (ECERS-E) overall

Based upon 300 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.67
- Median: 2.54
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5
- Standard Deviation: 0.84

**AVERPOS\_PK: Center quality - Arnett positive relations score (higher score=more positive)**

*Location:* 1257-1264 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale positive relations score (higher score=more positive)

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.69
- Median: 2.70
- Mode: 2.60
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.52

**AVEPUN\_PK: Center quality - Arnett punitive score (higher score=less punitive teacher)**

*Location:* 1265-1272 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale punitive score (higher score=less punitive teacher)

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 3.17
- Median: 3.31
- Mode: 3.50
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.52

**AVEPERMI\_PK: Center quality - Arnett permissiveness (higher score=more flexible teacher)**

*Location:* 1273-1280 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale permissiveness (higher score=more flexible teacher)

Based upon 298 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.96
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.25
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.37

**AVEDET\_PK: Center quality - Arnett detachment (higher score=less detached teacher)**

*Location:* 1281-1288 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Center quality - Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale detachment (higher score=less detached teacher)

Based upon 299 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.81
- Median: 2.88
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.49

**OVAVERARNETT\_PK: Center quality - overall Arnett average score (higher score=higher quality)**

*Location:* 1289-1296 (width: 8; decimal: 4)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999

**Question:**

Center quality - overall Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale average score (higher score=higher quality)

Based upon 298 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.9057
- Median: 2.9500
- Mode: 2.9500
- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 4
- Standard Deviation: 0.3623

**PPVTST\_PK: PPVT standard score**

*Location:* 1297-1304 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

- Study 33968 -

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT) standard score

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 100.50
- Median: 101.00
- Mode: 101.00
- Minimum: 48
- Maximum: 139
- Standard Deviation: 16.24

**BRACKST\_PK: Bracken standard score**

Location: 1305-1312 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Bracken Basic Concepts Scale standard score

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 108.67
- Median: 111.00
- Minimum: 63
- Maximum: 135
- Standard Deviation: 14.92

**EVTST\_PK: EVT standard score**

Location: 1313-1320 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Expressive Vocabulary Test (EVT) standard score

Based upon 291 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 99.83
- Median: 99.00
- Mode: 86.00
- Minimum: 56
- Maximum: 134
- Standard Deviation: 14.26

**WJSS\_PK: Woodcock-Johnson standard score**

Location: 1321-1328 (width: 8; decimal: 0)



- Study 33968 -

Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Woodcock-Johnson Tests of Cognitive Abilities standard score

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 103.46
- Median: 103.00
- Mode: 102.00
- Minimum: 58
- Maximum: 143
- Standard Deviation: 14.80

**PALS1RANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 1 rank**

Location: 1329-1336 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 1 rank

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Below developmental level	36	9.7 %
2	At developmental level	256	68.6 %
3	Above developmental level	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
9999	Missing	8	2.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 292 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS2ARANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 2 rank**

Location: 1337-1344 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 2 rank

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Below developmental level	56	15.0 %
2	At developmental level	58	15.5 %
3	Above developmental level	179	48.0 %
Missing Data			

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
9999	Missing	7	1.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS2BRANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 2b rank**

*Location:* 1345-1352 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 2b rank

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Below developmental level	86	23.1 %
2	At developmental level	55	14.7 %
3	Above developmental level	152	40.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	7	1.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS2CRANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 2c rank**

*Location:* 1353-1360 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 2c rank

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Below developmental level	135	36.2 %
2	At developmental level	27	7.2 %
3	Above developmental level	130	34.9 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	8	2.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 292 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS3RANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 3 rank**

*Location:* 1361-1368 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

- Study 33968 -

Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 3 rank

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Below developmental level	96	25.7 %
2	At developmental level	54	14.5 %
3	Above developmental level	142	38.1 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	8	2.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 292 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS4RANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 4 rank**

Location: 1369-1376 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 4 rank

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Below developmental level	107	28.7 %
2	At developmental level	164	44.0 %
3	Above developmental level	21	5.6 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	8	2.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 292 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS5RANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 5 rank**

Location: 1377-1384 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 5 rank

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Below developmental level	65	17.4 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
2	At developmental level	62	16.6 %
3	Above developmental level	161	43.2 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	12	3.2 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 288 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS6RANK\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS 6 rank**

*Location:* 1385-1392 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) 6 rank

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	Below developmental level	110	29.5 %
2	At developmental level	180	48.3 %
3	Above developmental level	0	0.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	10	2.7 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 290 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PALS\_PK: Academic outcomes - PALS average score**

*Location:* 1393-1400 (width: 8; decimal: 3)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.000 , .

**Question:**

Academic outcomes - Phonological Awareness and Literacy Screening (PALS) average score

Based upon 293 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 2.039
- Median: 2.125
- Mode: 2.625
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3
- Standard Deviation: 0.507

**APPROACHESLEARNING\_PK: Approaches to learning (rated by parent)**

*Location:* 1401-1408 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

- Study 33968 -

*Variable Type:* numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

18. How frequently does your child...(Parent-approaches to learning)

Based upon 297 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 19.97
- Median: 20.00
- Mode: 21.00
- Minimum: 8
- Maximum: 24
- Standard Deviation: 2.58

**APPROACHTEACH\_PK: Approaches to learning (rated by teacher)**

*Location:* 1409-1416 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

2. How frequently does this child...(Teacher-approaches to learning)

Based upon 282 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 19.12
- Median: 19.00
- Mode: 24.00
- Minimum: 6
- Maximum: 24
- Standard Deviation: 3.61

**CARECHILDRELATOTOTAL\_PK: Child's relationship with teacher (rated by parent)**

*Location:* 1417-1424 (width: 8; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

9. Tell us about the relationship between your child and your child's main caregiver(s)/teacher(s) at the center or preschool. (Parent)

Based upon 287 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 14.15
- Median: 14.00
- Mode: 14.00
- Minimum: 9
- Maximum: 17
- Standard Deviation: 1.45

**PARCARRELATTOT\_PK: Parent's relationship with teacher (rated by parent)**

- Study 33968 -

*Location:* 1425-1432 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

11. The following statements are about your relationship with your child's primary child care provider. Read each statement carefully and circle the number that most closely reflects your level of agreement or disagreement: (Parent)

Based upon 274 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 138.26
- Median: 139.00
- Minimum: 58
- Maximum: 173
- Standard Deviation: 19.79

**TEACHCHILDRELATEACH\_PK: Child's relationship with teacher (rated by teacher)**

*Location:* 1433-1440 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

3. Please reflect on the degree to which each of the following statements currently applies to your relationship with this child. Using the scale below, circle the appropriate number for each item: (Teacher)

Based upon 274 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 63.46
- Median: 65.00
- Mode: 67.00
- Minimum: 35
- Maximum: 75
- Standard Deviation: 8.81

**TEACHPARRELATTEACH\_PK: Parent's relationship with teacher (rated by teacher)**

*Location:* 1441-1448 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

4. The following statements are about your relationship with this child's parent. Read each statement carefully and circle the number that most closely reflects your level of agreement or disagreement. (Teacher)

Based upon 255 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 143.29
- Median: 146.00
- Mode: 140.00
- Minimum: 67
- Maximum: 175

- Study 33968 -

- Standard Deviation: 20.82

**ASQTOTTEACH\_PK: Social skills - ASQ score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)**

*Location:* 1449-1456 (width: 8; decimal: 2)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999.00 , .

**Question:**

Social skills - Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)

Based upon 277 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Mean: 49.69
- Median: 35.00
- Mode: 15.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 245
- Standard Deviation: 45.71

**COOPSTTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS subscale cooperation score**

*Location:* 1457-1464 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale cooperation score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	16	4.3 %
1	-	227	60.9 %
2	-	26	7.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	31	8.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 269 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SELFCONSTTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS subscale self-control score**

*Location:* 1465-1472 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale self-control score

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	34	9.1 %
1	-	200	53.6 %
2	-	44	11.8 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	22	5.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 278 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SOCIALSSSTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS behavior level social skills total score**

*Location:* 1473-1480 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) behavior level social skills total score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Fewer skills than average	15	4.0 %
1	Average skill level	192	51.5 %
2	More skills than average	56	15.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	37	9.9 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 263 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**ASSERTSTTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS subscale assertion score**

*Location:* 1481-1488 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale assertion score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	15	4.0 %
1	-	205	55.0 %
2	-	55	14.7 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	25	6.7 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %



- Study 33968 -

Based upon 275 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**EXTERNSTTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS subscale externalizing behavior (problem behavior) score**

Location: 1489-1496 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale externalizing behavior (problem behavior) score

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	23	6.2 %
1	-	234	62.7 %
2	-	24	6.4 %
Missing Data			
9999	Missing	19	5.1 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 281 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**INTERNSTTEACH\_PK: Social skills (rated by teacher) - SSRS subscale internalizing behavior (problem behavior) score**

Location: 1497-1504 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by teacher) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale internalizing behavior (problem behavior) score

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	281	75.3 %
2	-	4	1.1 %
Missing Data			
9999	Missing	15	4.0 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 285 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**TOTALASQSCORE\_PK: Social skills - ASQ score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)**

Location: 1505-1512 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills - Ages and Stages Questionnaire (ASQ) score for social development (higher score=more problem behaviors)

Based upon 295 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

- Study 33968 -

- Mean: 55.14
- Median: 45.00
- Mode: 20.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 340
- Standard Deviation: 47.48

**INTERNSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale internalizing behavior (problem behavior) score**

*Location:* 1513-1520 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale internalizing behavior (problem behavior) score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
1	-	270	72.4 %
2	-	16	4.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**COOPSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale cooperation score**

*Location:* 1521-1528 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale cooperation score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	43	11.5 %
1	-	213	57.1 %
2	-	30	8.0 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**ASSERTSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale assertion score**

*Location:* 1529-1536 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

- Study 33968 -

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale assertion score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	32	8.6 %
1	-	208	55.8 %
2	-	46	12.3 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**RESPONSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale responsibility parent score**

*Location:* 1537-1544 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale responsibility parent score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	42	11.3 %
1	-	222	59.5 %
2	-	20	5.4 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	16	4.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 284 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SELFCONSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale self-control score**

*Location:* 1545-1552 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale self-control score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	31	8.3 %
1	-	195	52.3 %
2	-	60	16.1 %

- Study 33968 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
<b>Missing Data</b>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**SOCIALSSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS behavior level social skills total score**

*Location:* 1553-1560 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) behavior level social skills total score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	Fewer skills than average	34	9.1 %
1	Average skill level	194	52.0 %
2	More skills than average	56	15.0 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
9999	Missing	16	4.3 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 284 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**EXTERNSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS subscale externalizing behavior (problem behavior) score**

*Location:* 1561-1568 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) subscale externalizing behavior (problem behavior) score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	87	23.3 %
1	-	179	48.0 %
2	-	20	5.4 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.

**PBSTPARENT\_PK: Social skills (rated by parent) - SSRS total problem behavior score**

- Study 33968 -

Location: 1569-1576 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9999 , .

**Question:**

Social skills (rated by parent) - Social Skills Rating System (SSRS) total problem behavior score

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Unweighted Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
0	-	59	15.8 %
1	-	206	55.2 %
2	-	21	5.6 %
<i>Missing Data</i>			
9999	Missing	14	3.8 %
.	System missing is legitimate; some Wave 2 participants did not participate in pre-K survey	73	19.6 %

Based upon 286 valid cases out of 373 total cases.