# **TED-SWS Installation manual**

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# Glossary

The official AWS glossary is available <a href="here">here</a>.

The official Archimate business layer glossary and conventions are found here.

Source code - the code that is in the github repository

# Introduction

The TED Semantic Web Service (TED SWS) is a pipeline system that continuously converts the public procurement notices (in XML format) available on the TED Website into RDF format and publishes them into CELLAR. This is done so that the produced RDF notices are made available to the public through CELLAR's SPARQL endpoint.

# Purpose of the document

The purpose of this document is to explain how to build and deploy the TED-SWS system in the AWS cloud. This document may be updated by the development team as the system evolves.

#### Intended audience

This document is intended for persons involved in the operation of services deployed in the AWS cloud. The reader should be versed in the basics of Podman, bash scripts, AWS CLI and ECS CLI.

#### **Useful Resources:**

https://podman.io/getting-started/

https://docs.amazonaws.cn/en\_us/IAM/latest/UserGuide/introduction.html

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/cli-chap-welcome.html

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECS/latest/developerguide/ECS\_CLI\_reference.html

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSCloudFormation/latest/UserGuide/aws-template-resource -type-ref.html

## Running project infrastructure in AWS ECS

The infrastructure will need one cluster that will have all the services running in ECS inside. All task definitions for services will be in awswpc network mode and runned in Fargate mode.

Suggested name for cluster: ted-rdf-conversion-pipeline

#### **Environment file**

Environment files are designed to store secrets (like passwords) and other parameters of the application. These files will be pushed into the docker containers to be used by the applications. Before pushing, they need to be updated to reflect the correct values from the infrastructure.

The project does not impose a storage solution for this file (as long as it's secure) so it can be stored anywhere.

Create a .env file with variables defined in the following table.

Name	Description
_AIRFLOW_WWW_USER_PASSWORD	Airflow UI user password
_AIRFLOW_WWW_USER_USERNAME	Airflow UI user
AIRFLOW_GID	Airflow user permissions. This should be 50000
AIRFLOW_UID	Airflow user permissions. This should be 50000
_AIRFLOW_DB_UPGRADE	This is a flag for airflow db upgrade. This should be set with <b>true</b>
_AIRFLOW_WWW_USER_CREATE	This is a flag for airflow to create user. This should be set with <b>true</b>
AIRFLOW_API_AUTH_BACKEND	This should be airflow.api.auth.backend.basic_auth
AIRFLOW_CELERY_BROKER_URL	This is the connection to redis. This variable will use the endpoint for the ElastiCache (airflow-redis) redis cluster created.

	redis://:@ <primary_endpoint_for_redis cluster&gt;:6379/0</primary_endpoint_for_redis 	
AIRFLOWCOREENABLE_XCOM_PICKLING	This should be set to <b>true</b>	
AIRFLOW_CELERY_RESULT_BACKEND	This is the celery connection to postgres. This variable will use the endpoint for the created RDS (airflow-rds) ,the initial created database in that rds,master password and master username db+postgresql://masterusername:rootpassword@endpoint_for_RDS/initial_database_name	
AIRFLOW_CORE_DAGS_ARE_PAUSED_A T_CREATION	This should be set to <b>true</b>	
AIRFLOW_CORE_EXECUTOR	This should be set with CeleryExecutor	
AIRFLOWCORELOAD_EXAMPLES	This should be set with <b>false</b>	
AIRFLOW_CORE_SQL_ALCHEMY_CONN	This is the celery connection to postgres. This variable will use the endpoint for the created RDS (airflow-rds), the initial created database in that rds,master password and master username postgresql+psycopg2://masterusername:rootpassword@endpoint_for_RDS/initial_database_name	
AIRFLOW_HOME	This should be set with /opt/airflow	
PYTHONPATH	This should be set with /opt/airflow	
RML_MAPPER_PATH	This should be set /opt/airflow/.rmlmapper/rmlmapper.jar	
XML_PROCESSOR_PATH	This should be set /opt/airflow/.saxon/saxon-he-10.6.jar	
LIMES_ALIGNMENT_PATH	This should be set /opt/airflow/.limes/limes.jar	
IS_PRIME_ENV	This should be set to <b>true</b>	
AIRFLOW_WEBSERVER_SECRET_KEY	Secret key of 16 random characters	
AIRFLOWCOREPARALLELISM	This should be set to <b>256</b>	
AIRFLOWCOREMAX_ACTIVE_TASKS_ PER_DAG	This should be set to <b>256</b>	
AIRFLOWCORENON_POOLED_TASK_S LOT_COUNT	This should be set to <b>256</b>	
AIRFLOW_SCHEDULER_PARSING_PROCESSES	This should be set to 8	
AIRFLOWSCHEDULERSCHEDULER_H EARTBEAT_SEC	This should be set to 1	
AIRFLOWSCHEDULERMAX_DAGRUNS _PER_LOOP_TO_SCHEDULE	This should be set to 128	
AIRFLOWCELERYWORKER_CONCURR ENCY	This should be set to <b>24</b>	

AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_POOLSIZE	This should be set to <b>512</b>
AIRFLOW_CORE_SQL_ALCHEMY_MAX_OVERFLOW	This should be set to 1024
FUSEKI_ADMIN_PASSWORD	Fuseki admin password
FUSEKI_DATASET_1	Fuseki default dataset
FUSEKI_ADMIN_HOST	The host to the fuseki service
MB_DB_DBNAME	Name of the created initial database in the RDS (metabase-rds)
MB_DB_PORT	This should be <b>5432</b>
MB_DB_USER	master username for the RDS (metabase-rds)
MB_DB_PASS	master password for the RDS (metabase-rds)
MB_ENCRYPTION_SECRET_KEY	Encryption secret key (min 16 characters)
MB_DB_HOST	endpoint for the RDS (metabase-rds)
MB_DB_TYPE	This should be <b>postgres</b>
MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD	Master password for AWS DocumentDB
MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME	Master username for AWS DocumentDB
MONGO_DB_AGGREGATES_DATABASE_N AME	AWS DocumentDB database name for notice aggregates
MONGO_DB_AUTH_URL	This will be AWS DocumentDB connection string Example: mongodb:// <user>:<insertyourpassword>@ted-sws-documentdb.cluster-ccyy3f9gc.eu-west-1.docdb.amazonaws.com:27017/?replicaSet=rs0&amp;readPreference=secondaryPreferred&amp;retryWrites=false</insertyourpassword></user>
MONGO_DB_LOGS_DATABASE_NAME	AWS DocumentDB logs database name
MONGO_DB_PORT	AWS DocumentDB port (27017)
ME_CONFIG_BASICAUTH_PASSWORD	Password for accessing mongo express UI
ME_CONFIG_BASICAUTH_USERNAME	User for accessing mongo express UI
ME_CONFIG_MONGODB_ADMINPASSWOR	Master password for AWS DocumentDB
ME_CONFIG_MONGODB_ADMINUSERNAM E	Master username for AWS DocumentDB
ME_CONFIG_MONGODB_ENABLE_ADMIN	This should be <b>true</b>
ME_CONFIG_MONGODB_SERVER	AWS DocumentDB endpoint without ssl verification Example ted-sws-documentdb.cluster-ccyjy39gc.eu-west -1.docdb.amazonaws.com:27017/?replicaSet=rs 0&readPreference=secondaryPreferred&retryWr ites=false
ID_MANAGER_DEV_API_HOST	The host for the digest-api service that the mapping suites were developed. This should be https://digest-api.ted-data.eu/
ID_MANAGER_PROD_API_HOST	The host for the digest-api service

ID_MANAGER_API_PORT	This should be 8000
CLI_LOGGER_CONFIG_HANDLERS	this should be ConsoleHandler
DAG_LOGGER_CONFIG_HANDLERS	This should be MongoDBHandler,ConsoleHandler
TED_API_URL	This should be https://ted.europa.eu/api/v3.0/notices/search
GITHUB_TED_SWS_ARTEFACTS_URL	GitHub URL for artefacts repository on GitHub https://github.com/OP-TED/ted-rdf-mapping.git
SFTP_PUBLISH_USER	User for SFTP server
SFTP_PUBLISH_PASSWORD	Password for user on the SFTP server
SFTP_PUBLISH_PORT	this should be 22
SFTP_PUBLISH_PATH	This should be /upload
SFTP_PUBLISH_HOST	Host for the SFTP server
S3_PUBLISH_HOST	Host of the S3 bucket. Example s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com the only thing that will be different is the region as it depends in what region the S3 bucket was created
S3_PUBLISH_PASSWORD	AWS secret key
S3_PUBLISH_USER	AWS Access key
S3_PUBLISH_REGION	Region of the S3
S3_PUBLISH_SECURE	This should be 1
S3_PUBLISH_SSL_VERIFY	This should be 0
S3_PUBLISH_NOTICE_RDF_BUCKET	Name of the S3 bucket for rdf notices
S3_PUBLISH_NOTICE_BUCKET	Name of the S3 bucket for METS packages
S3_PUBLISH_ENABLED	False by default

# **Building images**

The project needs a total of 6 images that are divided between custom builds and already built images from docker hub. This process can be done automatically by using build-images-with-podman.sh script in the source code (infra/aws directory) or manually.

#### Method 1

- 1. In the source code, go to *infra/aws* folder
- 2. Run *build-images-with-podman.sh* script that will create all images needed by the project with podman.

#### Method 2

- 1. By using **podman pull** command pull the following images from Docker Hub:
  - docker.io/mongo-express:0.54.0 (this image will be used for mongo-express container)

- docker.io/secoresearch/fuseki:4.5.0 (this image will be used for fuseki container)
- docker.io/metabase/metabase:v0.44.6 (this image will be used for metabase container)
- docker.io/atmoz/sftp:debian (this image will be used for SFTP server)
- 2. By using **podman build** command build the remaining images following the instructions below.

#### Airflow image

- 1. In the source code, copy ./requirements.txt to infra/airflow folder
- 2. Go to infra/airflow folder and use the Dockerfile with the podman build command to build the image

## Digest-api image

- In the source code, create project\_requirements.txt in infra/digest\_api/digest\_service folder
- 2. Copy contents of requirements.txt file from the source code to the newly created file (project\_requirements.txt) in <a href="mailto:infra/digest\_api/digest\_service">infra/digest\_api/digest\_service</a> folder
- 3. Copy ted\_sws folder from the source code to the infra/digest\_api folder
- 4. Go to infra/digest\_api folder and use the Dockerfile with the podman build command to build the image

## **EFS** volumes

The project will need 5 volumes to be created that will be attached to the containers in the task definitions. For the purpose of this document we will name them as follows:

- sftp-data
- airflow-dags
- airflow-logs
- airflow-ted-sws
- fuseki-data

Volume	Container	Service	Estimated max size of volume
sftp-data	airflow-postgres	SFTP	50GB
airflow-dags airflow-logs airflow-ted-sws	airflow-worker	Airflow	1GB 10GB 1GB
airflow-dags airflow-logs airflow-ted-sws	airflow-webserver	Airflow	1GB 10GB 1GB
airflow-dags	airflow-scheduler	Airflow	1GB

airflow-logs airflow-ted-sws			10GB 1GB
airflow-dags airflow-logs airflow-ted-sws	airflow-trigger	Airflow	1GB 10GB 1GB
fuseki-data	fuseki	Fuseki	40GB

**Note:** The volume sizes should not be restricted to the estimated size but allowed to grow elastically.

# **AWS** services

The project will need to have 4 of the offered services in AWS as follows

AWS service	Instance number	Notes
AWS DocumentDB	1	This will be the database for this project
RDS	2	This will correspond to two Postgres databases:  one for the Airflow service and one for the Metabase service
Elastic Cache	1	This is going to be a Redis cluster used by the Airflow service
AWS S3	1	This will be used to store some of the transformed RDF notices

## Containers and services

This project needs AWS managed services and custom project services deployed via ECS.

Services	Containers
AWS DocumentDB (named ted-sws-document-db)	
RDS (named airflow-rds)	
RDS (named metabase-rds)	
Elastic Cache (named airflow-redis)	
AWS S3	
SFTP	sftp
Metabase	metabase
Fuseki	fuseki
Digest API	digest-api

Airflow	airflow-init, airflow-init-data, airflow-scheduler, airflow-trigger, airflow-webserver, airflow-flower
Airflow Worker	airflow-worker
Mongo Express	mongo-express

#### **AWS DocumentDB service**

#### Configuration

Config name	Value
Cluster identifier	ted-sws-document-db
Engine version	4.0.0
Instance class	See <b>estimated resource requirements</b> table below.  db.r6g.2xlarge
Number of instances	1
TLS Enabled	false
Backup	weekly

The *master password*, *master username* and *connection string* to the cluster should be written in the *environment* file as specified above in this document.

#### Connection string example:

mongodb://<master\_username>:<master\_password>@ted-sws-documentdb.cluste
r-ccyj5sy3f9gc.eu-west-1.docdb.amazonaws.com:27017/?replicaSet=rs0&read
Preference=secondaryPreferred&retryWrites=false

/!\ Note: It is very important to disabled the TLS.

#### Network requirements

The AWS DocumentDB cluster should be in the same VPC and subnets as the rest of the services and should be accessible on port **27017**.

# RDS (airflow-rds) service

## Configuration

Config name	Value
-------------	-------

DB identifier	airflow-rds
Engine version	PostgreSQL 13.7
Instance class	See <b>estimated resource requirements</b> table below.  db.m5.large
Number of instances	1
Initial database name	airflow
Master username	airflow
Port	5432
Backup	False

The *master password*, *master username*, *endpoint* and *initial database name values* should be written in the *environment* file as specified above in this document.

## Connection string example:

db+postgresql://masterusername:rootpassword@endpoint/initial\_database\_n
ame

## Network requirements

The RDS service should be in the same VPC and subnets as the rest of the services and should be accessible on port 5432.

# RDS (metabase-rds) service

## Configuration

Config name	Value
DB identifier	metabase-rds
Engine version	PostgreSQL 13.7
Instance class	See <b>estimated resource requirements</b> table below.
	db.m5.large
Number of instances	1
Initial database name	metabase
Master username	metabase
Port	5432

Backup weekly
---------------

The *master password, master username, endpoint* and *port string* to the cluster should be written in the *environment* file as specified above in this document.

#### Connection string example:

db+postgresql://masterusername:rootpassword@endpoint/initial\_database\_n
ame

#### Network requirements

The RDS service should be in the same VPC and subnets as the rest of the services and should be accessible on port **5432**.

## **Elastic Cache (airflow-redis)**

### Configuration

Config name	Value
Cluster name	airflow-redis
Engine version	Redis 6.2.6
Node type	See estimated resource requirements table below.
Number of instances	1
Port	6379

The *primary endpoint* should be written in the *environment* file as specified above in this document.

#### Connection string example:

redis://:@airflow-redis-031.pgh.01.euwl.cache.amazonaws.com:6379/0

#### Network requirements

The Redis service should be in the same VPC and subnets as the rest of the services and should be accessible on port **6379**.

#### AWS S3

#### Configuration

The bucket **should be publicly available** and the *name* should be stored in the *environment* file as specified above in this document. This will be used to share some files with external partners.

/!\ Note: The name of this bucket shall be communicated to the OP project manager after the installation.

## Digest-api service

#### Task definition

- 1. Create a container with digest-api built image
- 2. Load the .env file into the container

#### Network requirements

This service should be accessible by other services using DNS naming on port 8000. This will be specified in the .env file as follows:

ID_MANAGER_API_HOST	The host for the digest-api service Example: https://digest-api.domain/	
	Example: https://digest-api.domain/	

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

#### Fuseki service

#### Task definition

- 1. Create a container with fuseki built image.
- 2. Load the .env file into the container
- 3. Attach fuseki-data (EFS) to /fuseki-data/databases

#### Network requirements

This service should be accessible by other services using *DNS naming* on port **3030** and be publicly available and accessible by a user in a browser. This will be specified in the .env file as follows:

FUSEKI_ADMIN_HOST	The host for the fuseki service Example: https://fuseki.domain/
-------------------	--

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

#### **Metabase service**

#### Task definition

- 1. Create a container with metabase built image.
- 2. Load the .env file into the container

#### Network requirements

This service should expose metabase container using *DNS naming* on port **3000** and be publicly available and accessible by a user in a browser. This service doesn't need to be accessible by other services.

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

#### Airflow service

#### Prerequisites

1. Have a completed .env file with all variables

#### Task definition

The environment variables that all containers from this task definition will use is the finished environment file. This file should be referenced in the task definition to all airflow containers.

- 1. Create airflow-init container with airflow built image.
- 2. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-init container
- 3. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-init container
- 4. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted\_sws in airflow-init container. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **version**
- 5. Create airflow-init-data container with airflow built image.
- 6. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-init-data container
- 7. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-init-data container
- 8. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted\_sws in airflow-init-data container
- 9. The command that this container should execute at runtime is

```
/bin/bash -c "mkdir -p ./dags ./ted_sws ./temp &&
rm -rf ./dags/* ./ted_sws/* ./temp/* && cd temp &&
git clone --branch <release_tag_name_or_branch>
https://github.com/OP-TED/ted-rdf-conversion-pipeline.git &&
cp -r ted-rdf-conversion-pipeline/dags/* ../dags &&
cp -r ted-rdf-conversion-pipeline/ted_sws/* ../ted_sws"
```

# Remember to specify the tag or branch name in the command in the placeholder (<release\_tag\_name\_or\_branch>).

- 10. Create airflow-scheduler container with airflow built image. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **scheduler**
- 11. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-scheduler container
- 12. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-scheduler container
- 13. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted\_sws in airflow-scheduler container
- 14. Create airflow-trigger volume container with airflow built image. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **triggerer**
- 15. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-trigger container
- 16. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-trigger container
- 17. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted\_sws in airflow-trigger container
- 18. Create airflow-webserver container with airflow built image. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **webserver**
- 19. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-webserver container
- 20. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-webserver container
- 21. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted\_sws in airflow-webserver container
- 22. Create airflow-flower container with airflow built image. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **flower**
- 23. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-worker container
- 24. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-worker container
- 25. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted sws in airflow-worker container

#### /!\ Note:

- 1. All containers from this task should be accessible to each other.
- 2. The first 2 containers that should start in this task should be airflow-init and airflow-init-data.
- 3. Airflow-scheduler should start only after airflow-init and airflow-init-data have finished with exit code 0
- 4. Airflow-flower should start only when airflow-scheduler has started
- 5. Airflow-trigger should start only when airflow-scheduler has started
- 6. Airflow-webserver should start only when airflow-scheduler has started

The checking of the exiting with code 0 can be done by using startup dependency ordering (condition: "SUCCESS") option in the task definition.

#### Network requirements

This service should expose *airflow-webserver* container using DNS naming on port **8080**, expose *airflow-flower* container using DNS naming on port **5555** and be publicly available and accessible by a user in a browser. Also, all containers in this task should communicate with each other. This service doesn't need to be accessible by other services.

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

#### Airflow worker service

#### Task definition

- 1. Create airflow-worker container with airflow built image. The command that this container should execute at runtime is **worker**
- 2. Load the .env file into the container
- 3. Attach airflow-dags volume to /opt/airflow/dags in airflow-worker container
- 4. Attach airflow-logs volume to /opt/airflow/logs in airflow-worker container
- 5. Attach airflow-ted-sws volume to /opt/airflow/ted sws in airflow-worker container

#### Service requirements

This service will have the task defined above scaled to **four instances** so we will have available four workers for the airflow service.

#### Network requirements

This service should be allowed to communicate on port **8793** so that they will be auto discovered by other services.

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

## Mongo express service

#### Task definition

- 1. Create a container with mongo-express built image.
- 2. Load the .env file into the container

#### Network requirements

This service should expose *mongo-express* container using DNS naming on port **8081** and be publicly available and accessible by a user in a browser. This service doesn't need to be accessible by other services.

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

#### SFTP service

#### Task definition

- 1. Create a container with SFTP built image.
- 2. Load the .env file into the container

- 3. Command that this container should execute at runtime is \${SFTP\_USER}:\${SFTP\_PASSWORD}:::upload
- 4. Attach sftp-data volume to /home in SFTP container

#### Network requirements

This service should be accessible by other services using DNS naming on port 22. This will be specified in the .env file as follows:

SFTP_HOST	Host for the SFTP server Example: http://sftp.service
	Example: http://sitp.service

#### **CPU** and Memory

See estimated resource requirements table below.

# Logs

Each service should have a log group in **AWS Cloud Watch**, that will have logs for all the containers forming that service or for the used AWS service (i.e RDS, AWS Document DB)

# Network requirements summary

Service	Containers that should see each other	Exposed container and port	DNS record and naming	Available to other services (in the VPC)	Publicly available (OP enduser)
AWS DocumentDB		27017	Optional	Mandatory	No
AWS S3			Optional	Mandatory	Mandatory
RDS (Airflow-rds)		5432	Optional	Mandatory	No
RDS (metabase -rds)		5432	Optional	Mandatory	No
Elastic Cache (airflow-redis)		6379	Optional	Mandatory	No
Digest-api		digest-api:8000	Mandatory	Mandatory	No
Fuseki		fuseki:3030	Mandatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Metabase		metabase:3000	Mandatory	Optional	Mandatory
Airflow	airflow-scheduler, airflow-trigger, airflow-webserver, airflow-flower	airflow-webserver: 8080, airflow-flower:5555	Mandatory	Optional	Mandatory
Airflow-worker	airflow-worker	airflow-worker:8793	Optional	Mandatory	No
Mongo-express	mongo-express	mongo-express:8081	Mandatory	Optional	Mandatory
SFTP	sftp	sftp:22	Mandatory	Mandatory	Mandatory

# Estimated resource requirements summary

Service	New adjusted specs (Doc V 2.0.2)	Original spec (Doc V 2.0.1)
AWS DocumentDB	db.r6g.2xlarge CPU 8 RAM 64	db.r5.8xlarge CPU 32 RAM 256
RDS (Airflow-rds)		db.m5.large
RDS (metabase-rds)		db.m5.large
Elastic Cache (airflow-redis)	cache.m6g.large (6Gb High throughput network)	cache.r6g.large (13Gb High throughput network)
Digest-api	CPU 4 RAM 8	CPU 8 RAM 16
Fuseki	CPU 8 RAM 32	CPU 16 RAM 64
Metabase	CPU 4 RAM 16	CPU 8 RAM 32
Airflow	CPU 8 RAM 16	CPU 16 RAM 32
Airflow-worker		CPU 8 RAM 32
Mongo-express	CPU 2 RAM 4	CPU 4 RAM 16
SFTP	CPU 2 RAM 4	CPU 4 RAM 16