

EX. NO.: 7
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Develop a simple calculator using XMLRPC

AIM:

To develop a simple calculator using XMLRPC.

ALGORITHM:

Server-Side Algorithm

1. Import XML-RPC Server Library
 - o Import `SimpleXMLRPCServer` from `xmlrpc.server`.
2. Define Server Functions
 - o Define the following functions to handle different operations:
 - `is_even(n)`: Checks if `n` is an even number.
 - `add(a, b)`: Adds two numbers.
 - `sub(a, b)`: Subtracts `b` from `a`.
 - `factorial(n)`: Calculates the factorial of `n`.
 - `multiply(x, y)`: Multiplies two numbers.
 - `divide(x, y)`: Divides `x` by `y` (integer division).
3. Initialize and Configure Server
 - o Create an instance of `SimpleXMLRPCServer` bound to `localhost` on port `8000`.
 - o Print a message indicating that the server is listening on the specified port.
4. Register Functions with the Server
 - o Register each function with the server, optionally assigning them names for remote access.
5. Run Server's Main Loop
 - o Start the server's main loop using `server.serve_forever()` to keep the server running and listening for client requests.

Client-Side Algorithm

1. Import XML-RPC Client Library
 - o Import `ServerProxy` from `xmlrpc.client`.
2. Initialize Client Proxy
 - o Create a `ServerProxy` instance pointing to `http://localhost:8000/` to connect to the server.

3. Repeat for 5 Iterations

- For each iteration, perform the following steps:
 - Input: Prompt the user to enter two integer values, a and b .
 - Call Server Functions:
 - Use `proxy.is_even(a)` to check if a is even and display the result.
 - Use `proxy.add(a, b)` to calculate the sum and display the result.
 - Use `proxy.sub(a, b)` to calculate the difference and display the result.
 - Use `proxy.factorial(a)` and `proxy.factorial(b)` to calculate and display the factorial of a and b .
 - Use `proxy.multiply(a, b)` to calculate the product and display the result.
 - Use `proxy.divide(a, b)` to perform integer division and display the result.

XML RPC PROGRAM- SERVER SIDE:

```
from xmlrpclib import SimpleXMLRPCServer
# Define a function
def is_even(n):
    return n % 2 == 0
def add(a,b):
    return a+b
def sub(a,b):
    return a-b
def factorial(n):
    factorial=1
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        factorial = factorial*i
    return factorial
def multiply(x, y):
    return x * y
def divide(x, y):
    return x // y
# Create server
server = SimpleXMLRPCServer(("localhost", 8000))
```

```

print("Listening on port 8000... ")
# Register a function under a different name
server.register_function(is_even, "is_even")
server.register_function(add, "add")
server.register_function(sub, "sub")
server.register_function(factorial,"factorial")

#server.register_function(factorial,"factorial")
server.register_function(multiply, 'multiply')
server.register_function(divide, 'divide')
# Run the server's main loop
server.serve_forever()

```

XML RPC PROGRAM- CLIENT SIDE:

```

import xmlrpclib
proxy= xmlrpclib.ServerProxy('http://localhost:8000/') # local server
for i in range(5):
    a=int(input("Enter a number:"))
    b=int(input("Enter b number:"))
    print("%d is even?: %d" % (a, (proxy.is_even(a)))) #access XML-RPC server through proxy
    print("addition of given number is %d "%((proxy.add(a,b))))
    print("sub of given number is %d "%((proxy.sub(a,b))))
    print("factorial: %d" %((proxy.factorial(a))))
    print("factorial: %d" %((proxy.factorial(b))))
    print("Multiplication of 2 numbers is %d" %(proxy.multiply(a,b)))
    print("Division of 2 numbers is %d" %(proxy.divide(a,b)))

```

Result: A simple calculator using XMLRPC is developed.