## Example Math 1

• Find out the pixels required to draw a circle with radius of 15 and centered at origin

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
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radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14		

```
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                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
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radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	

```
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                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
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radius = 15

x	У	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
				,

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
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                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
             else {
                          //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                          x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
             Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

x	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15			

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
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 while (x < y) {
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                           x = x + 1;
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radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	

```
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                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
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radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3=-6

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
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              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3=-6
2	15			

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3=-6
2	15	-6	E	

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	E	=-6+2x2+3= 1

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
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 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	Е	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15			

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	Е	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	Е	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14			

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

X	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	E	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	E	

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
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              else {
                           //choose SE
                           d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	Е	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	Е	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	Е	=-18+2x4+3 = -7

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
 int x, y, d;
 d = 1 - radius;
 x = 0;
 y = radius;
 Circlepoints(x, y, value);
 while (x < y) {
              if (d < 0) {
                           //choose E
                           d = d + 2*x + 3;
                           x = x + 1;
              else {
                           //choose SE
                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	Е	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	Е	=-18+2x4+3 = -7
5	14			

```
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Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	E	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	E	=-18+2x4+3 = -7
5	14	-7	E	=-7+2x5+3= 6
6	14			

```
func MidpointCircle(int radius, int value){
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 while (x < y) {
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                           //choose SE
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              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	Е	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	E	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	E	=-18+2x4+3 = -7
5	14	-7 E		=-7+2x5+3= 6
6	14	6	SE	=6+2x6-2x14+5= -5
7	13			

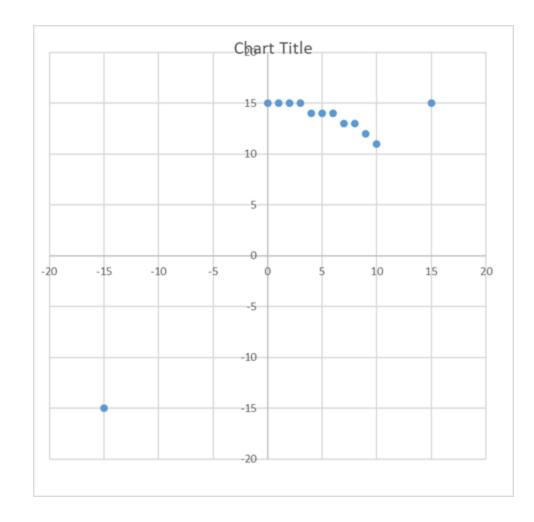
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              else {
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                            d = d + 2*x - 2*y + 5;
                           x = x + 1;
                           y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

radius = 15

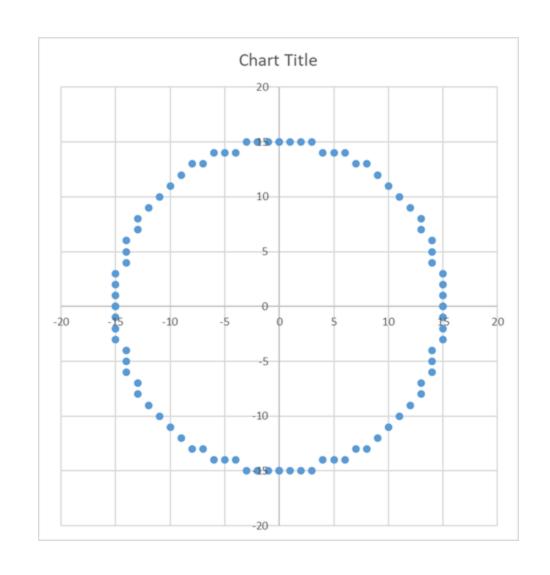
Х	у	d	E/SE	d update
0	15	-14	E	=-14+2x0+3 = -11
1	15	-11	E	=-11+2x1+3= -6
2	15	-6	E	=-6+2x2+3= 1
3	15	1	SE	=1+2x3-2x15+5= -18
4	14	-18	E	=-18+2x4+3 = -7
5	14	-7	E	=-7+2x5+3= 6
6	14	6	SE	=6+2x6-2x14+5= -5
7	13	-5	Е	=-5+2x7+3= 12
8	13	12	SE	=12+2x8-2x13+5= 7
9	12	7	SE	=7+2x9-2x12+5= 6
10	11	6	SE	=6+2x10-2x11+5= 8
11	10			

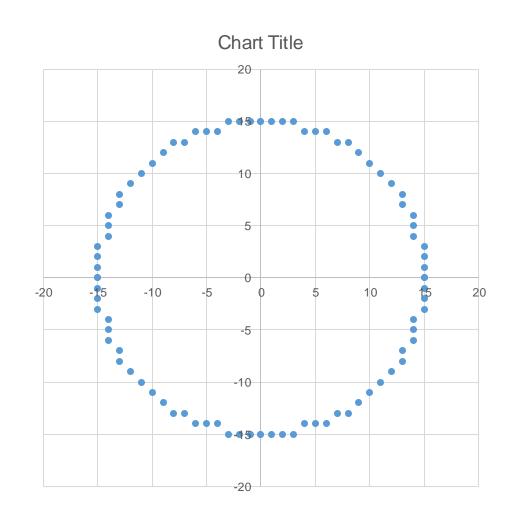
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                            x = x + 1;
                            y = y - 1;
              Circlepoints(x,y, value)
```

Х	у
0	15
1	15
2	15
3	15
4	14
5	14
6	14
7	13
8	13
9	12
10	11



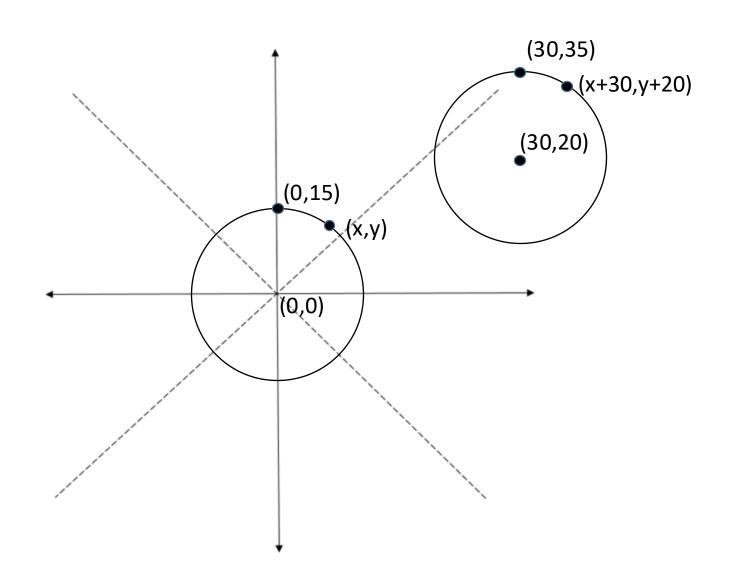
Zor	ne 1	Zor	ne 6	Zor	ne 5	Zor	ne 2	Zor	e 0	Zon	e 3	Zon	e 4	Zor	ne 7
(X,	Y)	(X,	-Y)	(-X,	- Y)	(-X	, Y)	(Y,	X)	(-Y,	, X)	(-Y,	-X)	(Y,	-X)
0	15	0	-15	0	-15	0	15	15	0	-15	0	-15	0	15	0
1	15	1	-15	-1	-15	-1	15	15	1	-15	1	-15	-1	15	-1
2	15	2	-15	-2	-15	-2	15	15	2	-15	2	-15	-2	15	-2
3	15	3	-15	-3	-15	-3	15	15	3	-15	3	-15	-3	15	-3
4	14	4	-14	-4	-14	-4	14	14	4	-14	4	-14	-4	14	-4
5	14	5	-14	-5	-14	-5	14	14	5	-14	5	-14	-5	14	-5
6	14	6	-14	-6	-14	-6	14	14	6	-14	6	-14	-6	14	-6
7	13	7	-13	-7	-13	-7	13	13	7	-13	7	-13	-7	13	-7
8	13	8	-13	-8	-13	-8	13	13	8	-13	8	-13	-8	13	-8
9	12	9	-12	-9	-12	-9	12	12	9	-12	9	-12	-9	12	-9
10	11	10	-11	-10	-11	-10	11	11	10	-11	10	-11	-10	11	-10





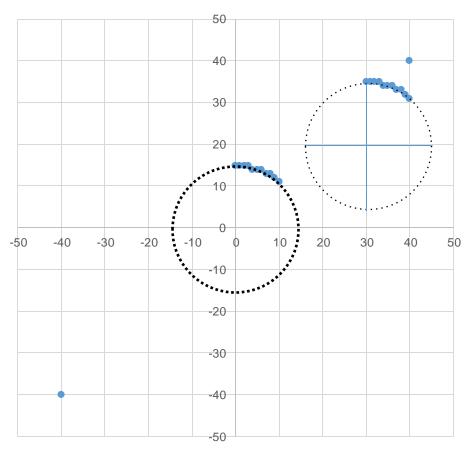
## Example Math 2

Find out the pixels required to draw a circle with radius of 15 and centered at (30, 20)



Circle wi	th center	Circle with center				
at(C	), 0)	at(30	), 20)			
Х	у	x+30	y+20			
0	15	30	35			
1	15	31	35			
2	15	32	35			
3	15	33	35			
4	14	34	34			
5	14	35	34			
6	14	36	34			
7	13	37	33			
8	13	38	33			
9	12	39	32			
10	11	40	31			





Steps to find out the pixels of a circle in another Zone rather than the Zone 1 where center is not on the origin:

- 1. Find out the pixels in Zone 1 with center (0,0)
- 2. Convert the pixels of Zone 1 into the given Zone
- 3. Add the center to the pixels found in Step-2