

ChatGPT (Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer[2]) is a [chatbot](#) developed by [OpenAI](#) and launched in November 2022. It is built on top of OpenAI's [GPT-3](#) family of large [language models](#) and has been fine-tuned (an approach to [transfer learning](#)) using both [supervised](#) and [reinforcement learning](#) techniques.

ChatGPT was launched as a prototype on November 30, 2022, and quickly garnered attention for its detailed responses and articulate answers across many domains of knowledge. Its uneven factual accuracy, however, has been identified as a significant drawback.[3] Following the release of ChatGPT, OpenAI's valuation was estimated at [US\\$29 billion](#) in 2023.[4]