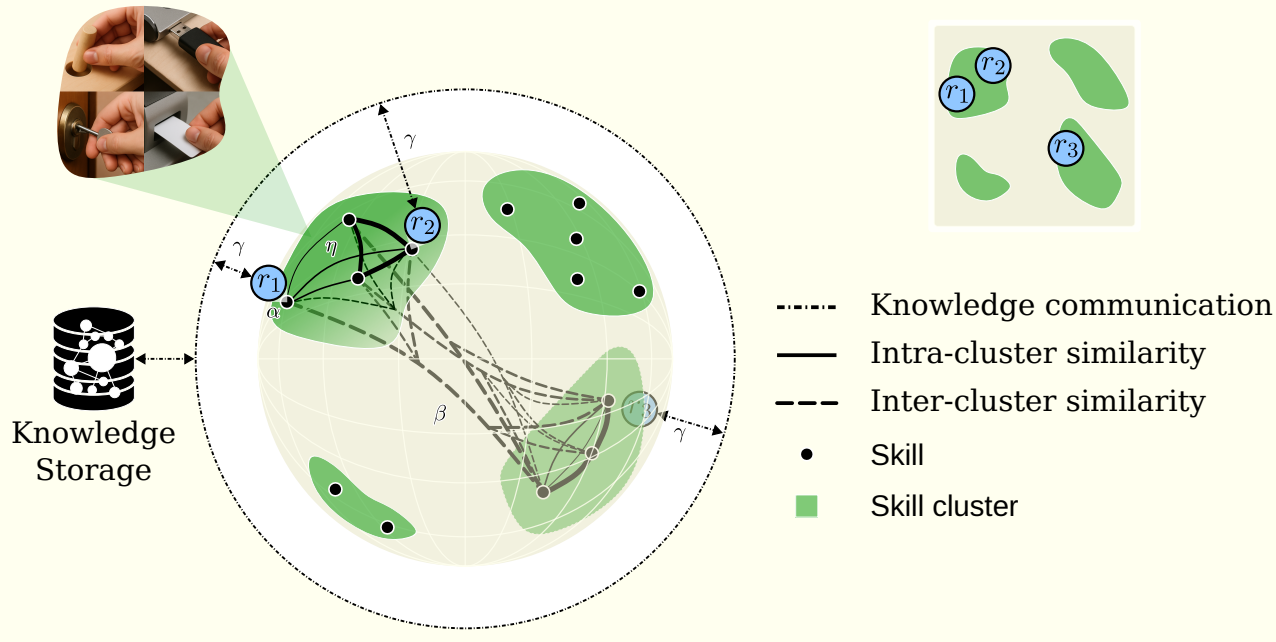

Intra-cluster transfer gain

Inter-cluster similarity gain

Inter-agent transfer gain

Knowledge dynamics: $\dot{\bar{\sigma}}_j^{(\mathrm{CL})} = -\left[f(\kappa;\alpha,\eta,\boldsymbol{B},N_r) + h(\bar{\boldsymbol{\sigma}};\boldsymbol{B},\boldsymbol{\Gamma},N_r)\right]\bar{\sigma}_j^{(\mathrm{CL})}$

Agent learning gain

Number of agents