



暗記ノート

機械設計技術者試験3級

材料力学編

$1 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 1 \text{ [MPa]}$	$1 \text{ [N/m}^2\text{]} = 1 \text{ [Pa]}$	$180^\circ = \pi \text{ [rad]}$	$\text{角速度 } \omega = \frac{2\pi N}{60} \text{ [rad/s]}$	$\text{※ } N = [\text{rpm}]$	$\text{周速度 } v = \frac{\pi DN}{60} \text{ [mm/s]}$
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5.単位

形状	断面係数	断面二次モーメント	Z	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	Zp	おまけ
円	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
角	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
円管	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
角管	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$

4.座屈

1.応力とひずみ

応力 $\sigma = \frac{W}{A} \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$	ヤング率 $E = \frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon}$	縦ひずみ $\varepsilon = \frac{\lambda}{L}$
荷重による伸び $\lambda = \frac{WL}{AE} \text{ [mm]}$	安全率 = 基準強さ / 許容応力	
$W = [\text{N}]$ $L = [\text{mm}]$ $A = [\text{mm}^2]$ $E = [\text{MPa}]$		
$\Delta T^\circ\text{C}$ の温度変化による伸び $\lambda = \Delta T \times L \times \alpha \text{ [mm]}$	$\alpha = \text{線膨張係数}$	
フープ応力 $\sigma_1 = \frac{pD}{2t} \text{ [MPa]}$	$p(\text{内圧}) = [\text{MPa}]$ $D(\text{内径}) = [\text{mm}]$ $t(\text{板厚}) = [\text{mm}]$	
$\sigma = \frac{1}{2} \sigma_1 \text{ [MPa]}$		

形状	断面係数	断面二次モーメント	Z	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	Zp	おまけ
円	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
角	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
円管	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$
角管	$\frac{\pi d^4}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi d^4}{64}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$	$\frac{b h^3}{12}$	$\frac{b(h_2^3 - h_1^3)}{12}$	$\frac{6 h^2}{b h^2}$	$\frac{6 h_2}{b h_2}$	$\frac{\pi d^3}{32}$	$\frac{\pi(d_2^4 - d_1^4)}{64}$

3.断面の公式

2.曲げ・ねじり

はりの曲げ応力 σ	$\sigma = \frac{M}{Z} \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$	モーメント $[Nm]$
ねじりモーメント T	$T = F \cdot r \text{ [N} \cdot \text{m]}$	
巻上げ動力 P	$P = T \cdot \omega \text{ [N} \cdot \text{m/s]}$	角加速度 $[1/s]$ (p5参照) $[W]$
円筒に生じる最大応力 τ	$\tau = \frac{T}{Zp} \text{ [Pa]}$	
ねじれ角の基本式 θ	$\theta = \frac{T \cdot L}{G \cdot Ip} \text{ [rad]}$	
横弾性係数 G		
断面係数 Z	p3参照	
極断面係数 Zp	p3参照	
断面二次極モーメント Ip	p3参照	