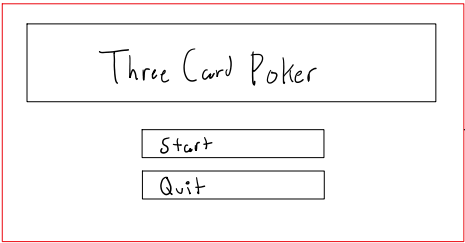
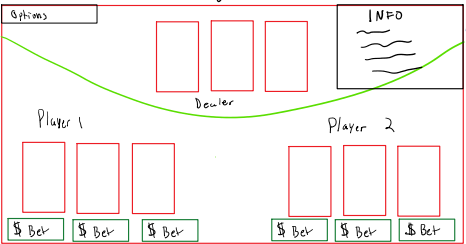
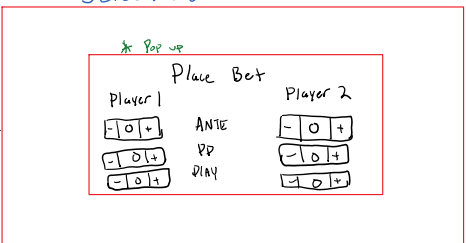


Screen #1



Screen #2



Game info

- Wins, losses
- Moves

