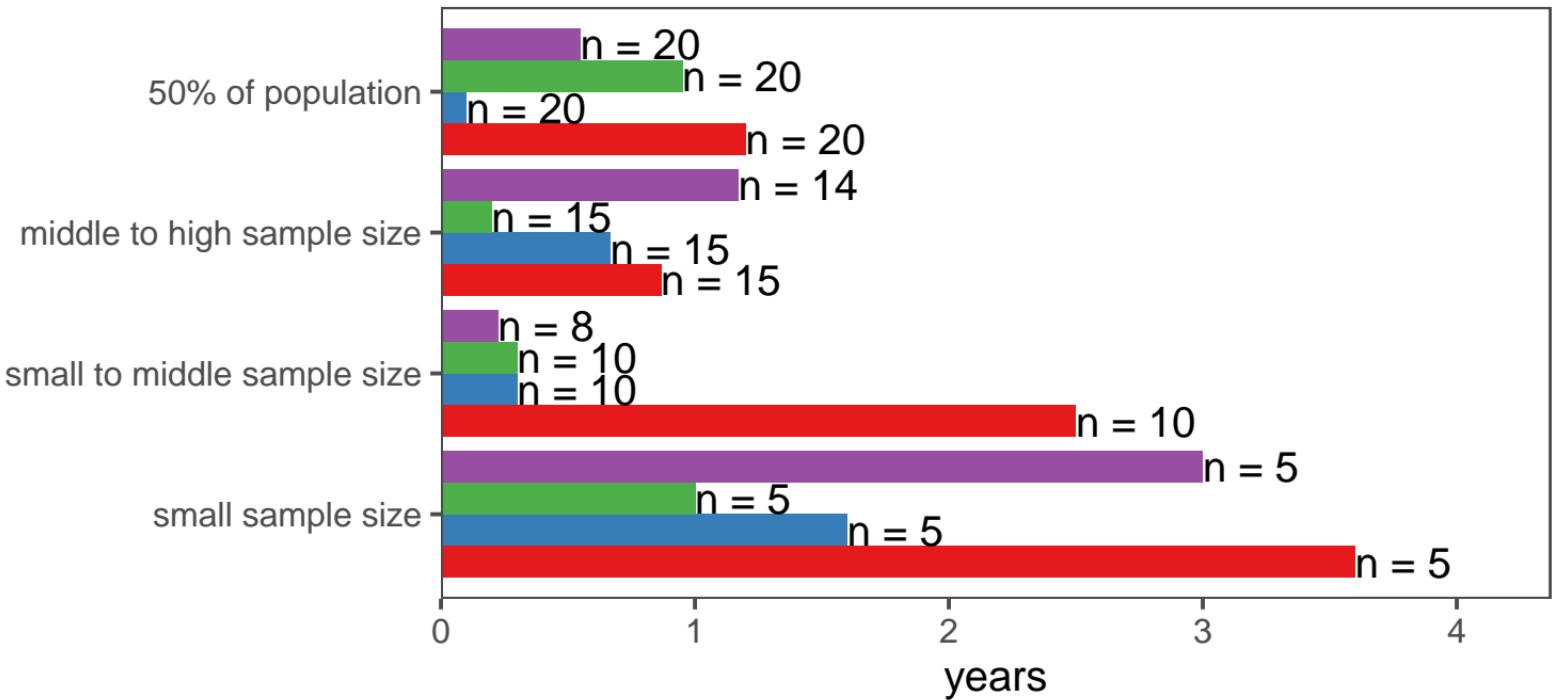


# Difference in means

$$\Delta = |\mu_0 - \bar{x}|$$



■ clustered sampling   ■ simple random sampling   ■ stratified sampling   ■ systematic sampling