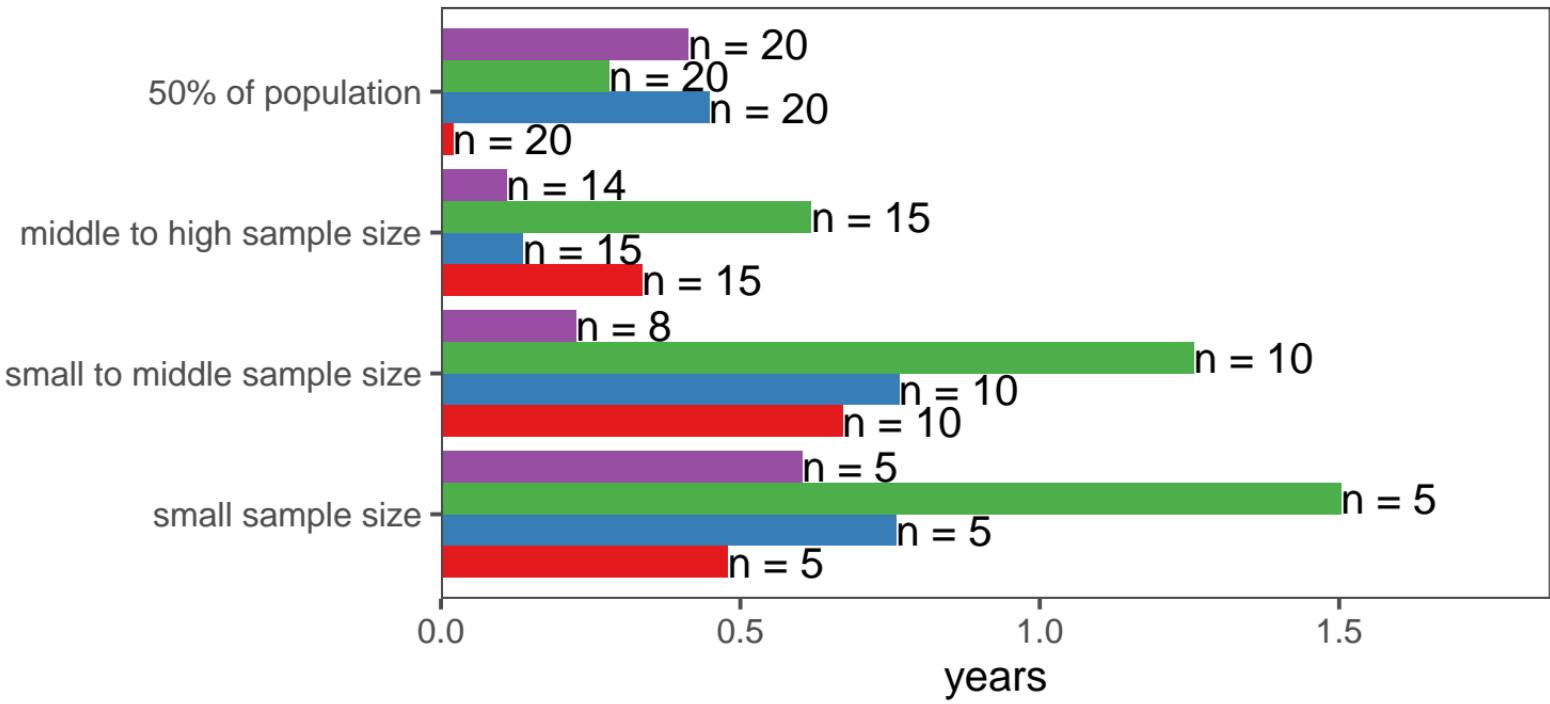


Difference in sd

$$\delta = |\sigma_0 - \text{sd}|$$



■ clustered sampling ■ simple random sampling ■ stratified sampling ■ systematic sampling