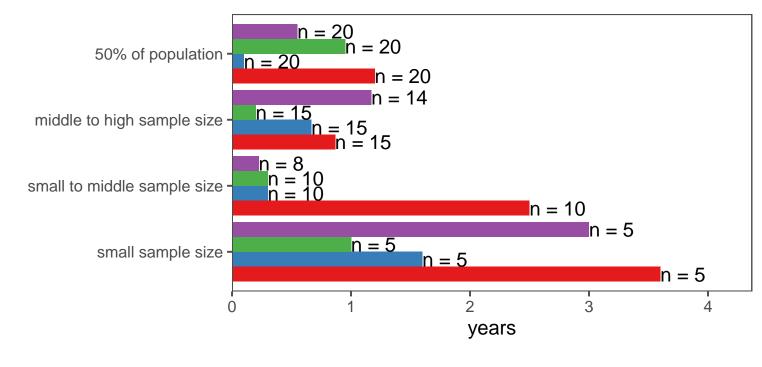
## Difference in means

$$\Delta = \left| \mu_0 - \overline{\mathbf{x}} \right|$$

clustered sampling



simple random sampling

stratified sampling

syste