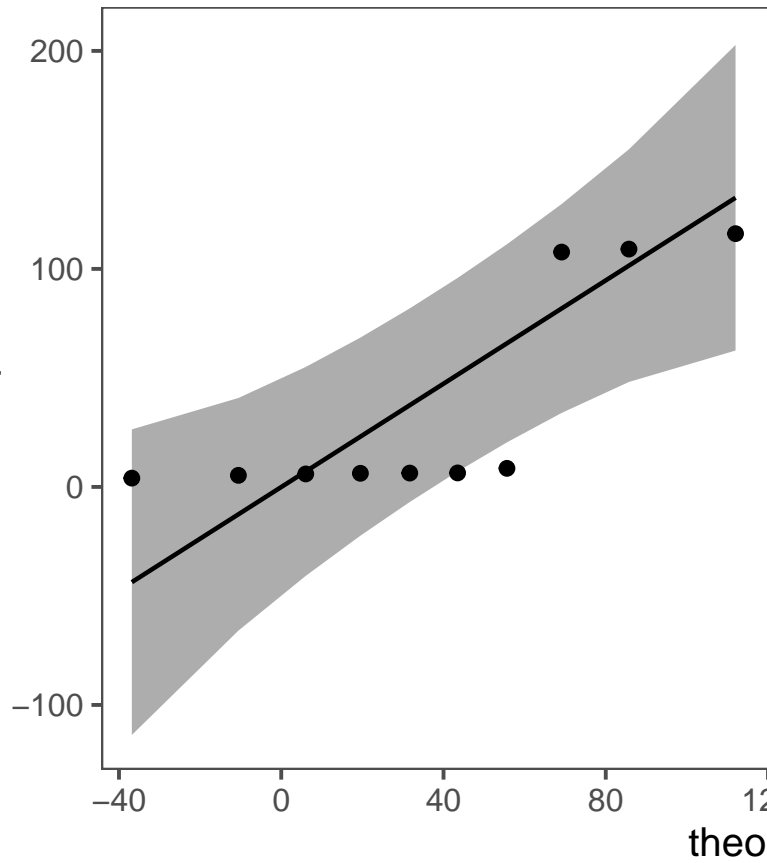


after



before

