

#	CADEES Statement	Mean	p-value (Two-sided p)	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances – Sig.	n
S1	My eyes are healthy.	A: 2.93 N: 1.97	.007	.098	A: 29 N: 39
S2	Early diabetic eye disease usually causes changes in vision.	A: 3.97 N: 4.21	.351	.374	A: 29 N: 39
S3	Having an eye exam is not pleasant.	A: 2.97 N: 2.97	.977	.667	A: 29 N: 39
S4	I am confident in my ability to make an appointment for an eye exam.	A: 4.69 N: 4.23	.021	.087	A: 29 N: 39
S5	Having an eye exam once a year can help me prevent losing my eyesight.	A: 4.59 N: 4.36	.291	.401	A: 29 N: 39
S6	I have trouble reading a book or newspaper, even if I use my glasses or contacts.	A: 2.79 N: 3.36	.135	.182	A: 29 N: 39
S7	Over the past 4 weeks I have felt blue, downhearted, or depressed.	A: 2.28 N: 2.62	.357	.988	A: 29 N: 39
S8	I know someone who has lost some or all of his/her eyesight because of problems from diabetes.	A: 2.72 N: 3.62	.032	.050	A: 29 N: 39
S9	I know a lot about diabetes and the effect it can have on health.	A: 4.41 N: 4.44	.907	.300	A: 29 N: 39
S10	Diabetes can result in a loss of visual function (e.g., difficulty reading, driving).	A: 4.59 N: 4.62	.851	.346	A: 29 N: 39
S11	I think I will lose some or all of my eyesight because of diabetes.	A: 3.34 N: 3.44	.773	.424	A: 29 N: 39
S12	I am confident I can keep a scheduled appointment with an eye doctor.	A: 4.48 N: 4.21	.196	.526	A: 29 N: 39
S13	I do not want to know if I have an eye disease.	A: 1.52 N: 1.62	.691	.942	A: 29 N: 39
S14	People who have good control of their diabetes are unlikely to have eye problems.	A: 3.41 N: 3.46	.885	.178	A: 29 N: 39
S15	Diabetes can cause severe eye problems.	A: 4.55 N: 4.38	.375	.217	A: 29 N: 39
S16	I would benefit from having an eye exam every year.	A: 4.62 N: 4.46	.452	.159	A: 29 N: 39

S17	My medical provider (i.e., doctor, nurse, nurse practitioner) talks to me about the importance of eye exams.	A: 4.31 N: 4.03	.337	.826	A: 29 N: 39
S18	Eye exams cost too much.	A: 2.72 N: 3.00	.425	.911	A: 29 N: 39
S19	There is no treatment for diabetic eye diseases.	A: 1.97 N: 2.03	.810	.102	A: 29 N: 39
S20	It is hard for me to travel to an eye doctor.	A: 1.86 N: 2.41	.106	.151	A: 29 N: 39
S21	There are many things that make it hard to get an eye exam every year.	A: 2.41 N: 2.28	.674	.560	A: 29 N: 39
S22	I do not like having my eyes dilated with eye drops that make my pupils large.	A: 2.90 N: 3.26	.281	.946	A: 29 N: 39
S23	I think it is important to have an eye exam every year.	A: 4.86 N: 4.67	.105	.005	A: 29 N: 39
S24	My overall general health is excellent.	A: 2.79 N: 2.28	.096	.139	A: 29 N: 39
S25	Diabetic eye disease can be seen with an eye exam.	A: 4.21 N: 4.21	.994	.872	A: 29 N: 39
S26	Diabetes can damage the blood vessels in the eye.	A: 4.62 N: 4.72	.434	.091	A: 29 N: 39
S27	There are many eye doctors where I live.	A: 3.52 N: 3.41	.735	.790	A: 29 N: 39
S28	My family members or friends help me make doctor appointments.	A: 2.66 N: 3.18	.180	.866	A: 29 N: 39
S29	Eye exams can find many different kinds of eye problems.	A: 4.66 N: 4.51	.342	.087	A: 29 N: 39
S30	I am confident I can control my blood sugar.	A: 4.07 N: 3.21	.003	< .001	A: 29 N: 39
S31	Having a yearly eye exam will help me to save the eyesight I have now.	A: 4.41 N: 4.31	.611	.238	A: 29 N: 39
S32	People with diabetes are unlikely to get an eye disease.	A: 1.90 N: 1.85	.846	.157	A: 29 N: 39
S33	I cannot afford an eye exam.	A: 2.03 N: 2.13	.749	.301	A: 29 N: 39
S34	My insurance covers most of the cost of an eye exam.	A: 4.14 N: 4.05	.760	.580	A: 29 N: 39
S35	There are things I can do to prevent losing my vision from diabetes.	A: 4.10 N: 4.41	.187	.613	A: 29 N: 39

S36	Diabetic eye diseases often cause blindness.	A: 4.14 N: 4.33	.333	.970	A: 29 N: 39
S37	I have medical problems from diabetes.	A: 4.03 N: 4.38	.165	.793	A: 29 N: 39
S38	I want to get an eye exam every year.	A: 4.55 N: 4.41	.465	.133	A: 29 N: 39
S39	I only seek eye care when I am having trouble with my vision.	A: 1.79 N: 2.26	.125	.015	A: 29 N: 39
S40	Getting an eye exam every year is not one of my top priorities.	A: 1.83 N: 2.28	.109	.179	A: 29 N: 39
S41	I have an eye doctor I can go to for diabetic eye exams.	A: 0.97 N: 0.87	.150	.005	A: 29 N: 39
S42	I receive a reminder from my eye doctor's office when it is time to schedule an exam.	A: 4.29 N: 3.76	.078	.128	A: 28 N: 34
S43	I am happy with the care I get from my eye doctor.	A: 4.46 N: 4.29	.468	.907	A: 28 N: 34
S44	Visiting the eye doctor takes too much time.	A: 2.54 N: 2.65	.735	.669	A: 28 N: 34
S45	My family or friends were able to take me to my appointments during the Covid-19 pandemic.	A: 4.05 N: 4.07	.939	.719	A: 21 N: 27
S46	I was able to take public transportation to my appointment during the Covid-19 pandemic.	A: 3.50 N: 2.00	.016	.001	A: 12 N: 15
S47	I was able to travel to my appointment using a ride-share service during the Covid-19 pandemic.	A: 3.33 N: 2.88	.438	.297	A: 12 N: 17
S48	I was worried I would get Covid-19 if I went to the eye clinic.	A: 1.93 N: 2.03	.732	.425	A: 29 N: 39
S49	My eye clinic had available appointments during the pandemic.	A: 4.10 N: 3.74	.165	.486	A: 29 N: 39
S50	Maintaining my eye health has been a top priority during the pandemic.	A: 4.24 N: 3.56	.017	< .001	A: 29 N: 39
S51a	I missed an eye appointment because I was quarantining.	A: 2.5 N: 2.56	.965	.018	A: 2 N: 9
S52	I did not go to my eye appointment because I thought I may have had Covid-19.	A: 1.55 N: 1.87	.221	.449	A: 29 N: 39

S53	My treatment for diabetic retinopathy was important to me before the pandemic.	A: 4.72 N: 4.49	.180	.074	A: 29 N: 39
S54	My treatment for diabetic retinopathy has been important to me during the pandemic.	A: 4.66 N: 4.38	.128	.055	A: 29 N: 39

A = Adherent; N = Non-adherent; S = Statement; n = Number of participants