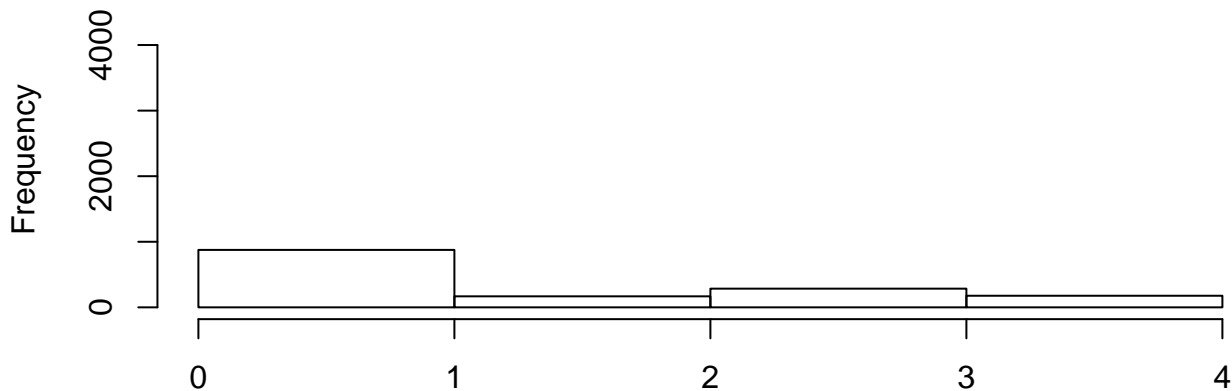


Observed



Imputed

