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Modelos

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Preparación del entorno

```
library(data.table)
library(lubridate)

##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
## hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday,
## week, yday, year

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
## date

library(caret)

## Loading required package: ggplot2

## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.3

setwd(ruta)
source('./src/definitivos/funciones_opendata.R')
```

Cargar ficheros

a. Cargamos el fichero con la información normalizada y nos quedamos con los datos necesarios para ejecutar el modelo.

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Dividimos la muestra en casos de test y casos de training

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Regresión Líneal Múltivariante

```
lm.M30 <- lm(carga ~ vel.med</pre>
                  carga.med +
                  carga.1 +
                  vmed.1 +
                  carga.2 +
                  vmed.2 +
                  carga.3 +
                  vmed.3 +
                  diaMes
                 Mes +
                  prec norm +
                  var.carga.1 +
                # var.carga.2 +
                  var.carga.3 +
                # var.vmed.1 +
                  var.vmed.2 +
                  var.vmed.3 +
                  diaLunes +
                 diaMartes +
                  diaMiercoles +
                 diaJueves +
                  diaViernes
                  diaSabado +
                  diaDomingo +
                  n.festivo ,
           data = train.analisis)
print(lm.M30$coefficients)
```

```
## (Intercept) vel.med carga.med carga.1 vmed.1
## -0.0035189597 -0.0010158761 0.0366635774 1.0812634278 -0.0499118273
## carga.2 vmed.2 carga.3 vmed.3 diaMes
## -0.0024995120 0.0194204446 -0.1140473497 0.0381852913 -0.0000467008
## prec_norm var.carga.3 var.vmed.3 diaLunes diaSabado
## 0.0009689681 -0.1005444873 0.0054523604 0.0003230522 -0.0022834776
## n.festivo
## -0.0023241723
```

```
summary(lm.M30)
```

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```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = carga ~ vel.med + carga.med + carga.1 + vmed.1 +
      carga.2 + vmed.2 + carga.3 + vmed.3 + diaMes + prec norm +
      var.carga.3 + var.vmed.3 + diaLunes + diaSabado + n.festivo,
##
      data = train.analisis)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                                 30
                                         Max
## -0.95111 -0.02254 -0.00142 0.02341 1.02917
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -3.519e-03 3.772e-04 -9.329 < 2e-16 ***
          -1.016e-03 8.454e-05 -12.016 < 2e-16 ***
## vel.med
## carga.med
             3.666e-02 6.723e-04 54.535 < 2e-16 ***
             1.081e+00 1.061e-03 1018.636 < 2e-16 ***
## carga.1
## vmed.1
            -4.991e-02 8.027e-04 -62.176 < 2e-16 ***
            -2.500e-03 1.565e-03 -1.597 0.11022
## carga.2
## vmed.2
             1.942e-02 9.859e-04 19.698 < 2e-16 ***
             -1.140e-01 1.056e-03 -107.969 < 2e-16 ***
## carga.3
## vmed.3
             3.819e-02 8.136e-04 46.935 < 2e-16 ***
             -4.670e-05 5.895e-06 -7.922 2.33e-15 ***
## diaMes
             9.690e-04 3.668e-04 2.642 0.00825 **
## prec norm
## var.carga.3 -1.005e-01 1.053e-03 -95.504 < 2e-16 ***
## var.vmed.3 5.452e-03 2.206e-04 24.716 < 2e-16 ***
## diaLunes 3.231e-04 1.536e-04 2.104 0.03542 *
## diaSabado -2.283e-03 1.549e-04 -14.739 < 2e-16 ***
## n.festivo -2.324e-03 6.354e-05 -36.580 < 2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.04872 on 897419 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9627, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9627
## F-statistic: 1.544e+06 on 15 and 897419 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

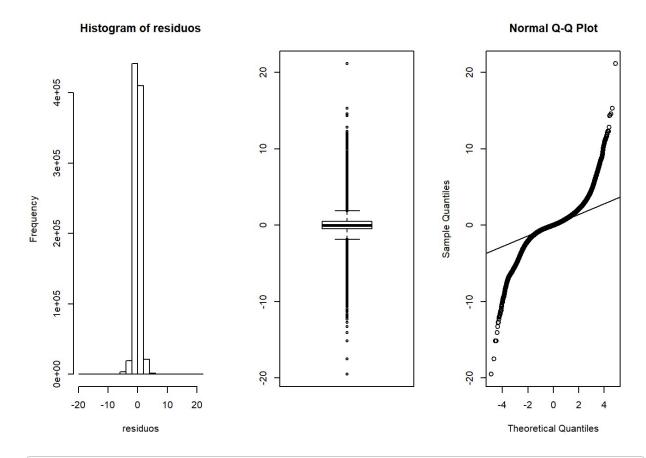
```
setwd(ruta)
saveRDS(lm.M30,'./modelos/lmM30_15min.RData')
```

Análisis de los residuos

```
a. Supuesto 1: Normalidad
```

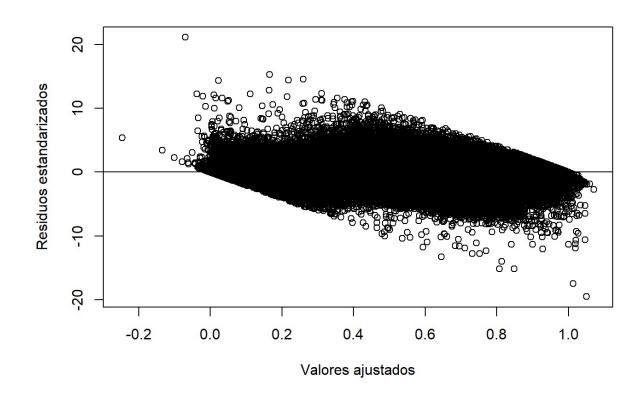
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```
residuos<-rstandard(lm.M30) # residuos estándares del modelo ajustado (completo)
par(mfrow=c(1,3))
hist(residuos) # histograma de los residuos estandarizados
boxplot(residuos) # diagrama de cajas de los residuos estandarizados
qqnorm(residuos) # gráfico de cuantiles de los residuos estandarizados
qqline(residuos)
```



```
b. Supuesto 2: Varianza de los errores es constante:No es constante.
```

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CALCULO RMSE

a. Training

```
predict.M30 <- predict(lm.M30, interval = "prediction")</pre>
```

```
## Warning in predict.lm(lm.M30, interval = "prediction"): predictions on cu
rrent data refer to _future_ responses
```

```
calculo_error(train.analisis, as.data.table(predict.M30))
```

```
## error
## 1: 1.761075e-24
```

b. Test

```
predict.M30 <- predict(lm.M30, test.analisis, interval = "prediction")
calculo_error(test.analisis, as.data.table(predict.M30))</pre>
```

```
## error
## 1: 0.003376344
```