

DJ BOX



Automatic playlist generation

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Mars Is a Cold Place
The 15th Planet

2:54



3:49



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Motivation & Goal



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01

Motivation

Background music is crucial for setting the right atmosphere in various situations



Manually creating playlists time-consuming, and may not fit the desired ambiance

Pre-existing playlist standardized and may not cater to individual needs

01

Goal

Personalization

occasion

mood

duration

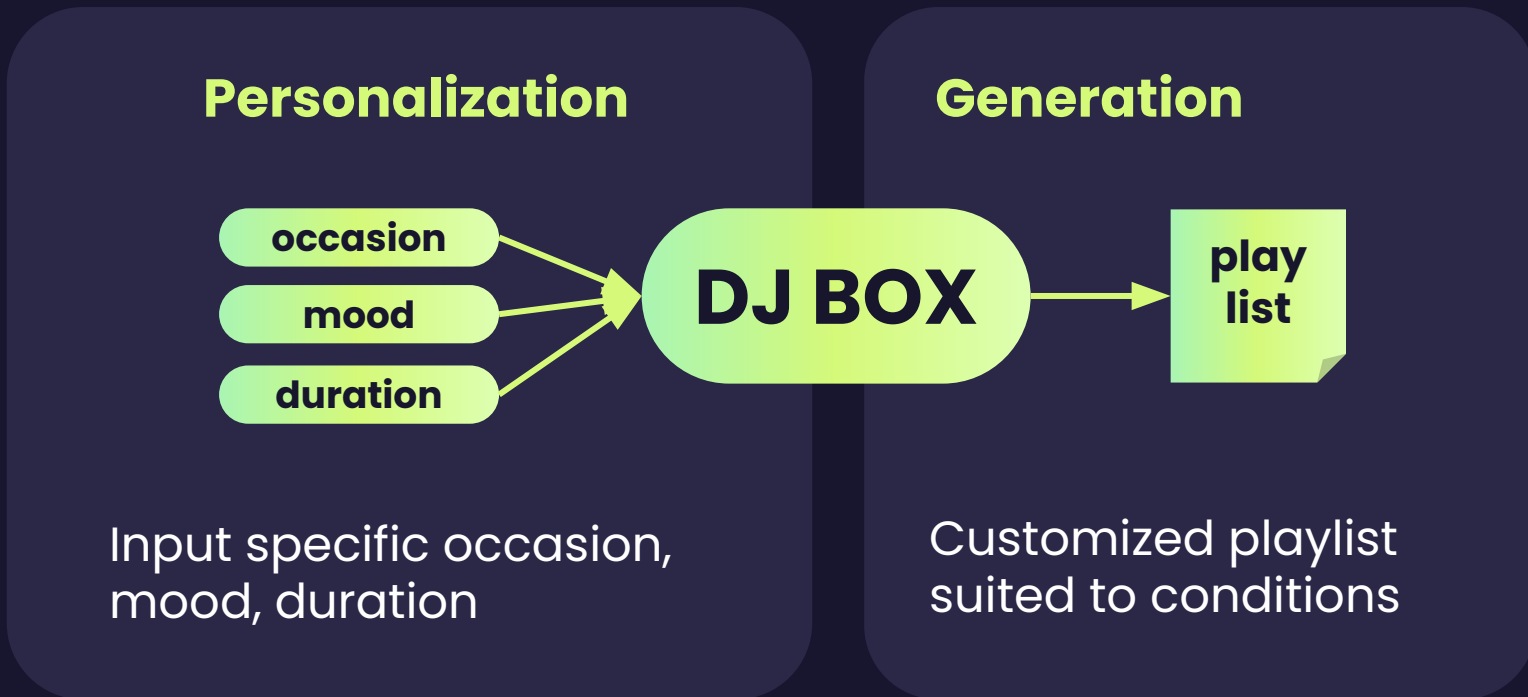
DJ BOX

Input specific occasion,
mood, duration

Generation

play
list

Customized playlist
suited to conditions





Similar apps



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02 Similar apps

	Youtube	Apple music	Spotify
Common function	推送歌單、歌單搜尋、曲風篩選、歌單分享		
preference	<ul style="list-style-type: none">音訊和MV切換音樂收錄範圍廣	<ul style="list-style-type: none">智慧播放清單接力播放多樣化播放清單	<ul style="list-style-type: none">推薦機制共享合輯annual wrapped
difference	無法客製化長度、歌單中的曲目無法篩選		

03

App user interface & function



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03

Function



選擇情緒

根據使用者的情緒
選擇歌單



選擇場合

根據使用者應用的
場合選擇歌單



選擇時長

根據使用者需要的
時長選擇歌單



Youtube播放

可以在 Youtube上播放
DJ Box 生成的歌單



智能歌單

根據使用者提供的條件
推送最合適的歌單



個人歌單

可以將喜歡的歌單收藏
至個人歌單中



01

DJ Box 介紹



選擇音樂風格

根據使用者喜好、需要場合等推薦適合歌單



智能歌單

根據使用者提供的條件推送最合適的歌單



替換歌曲

若使用者不滿歌單中的曲目可要求系統替換



跨平台播放

可以在 Youtube 上播放 DJ Box 生成的歌單



分享歌單

可以將歌單分享給其他使用者



個人歌單

可以將喜歡的歌單或歌曲收藏至個人歌單中



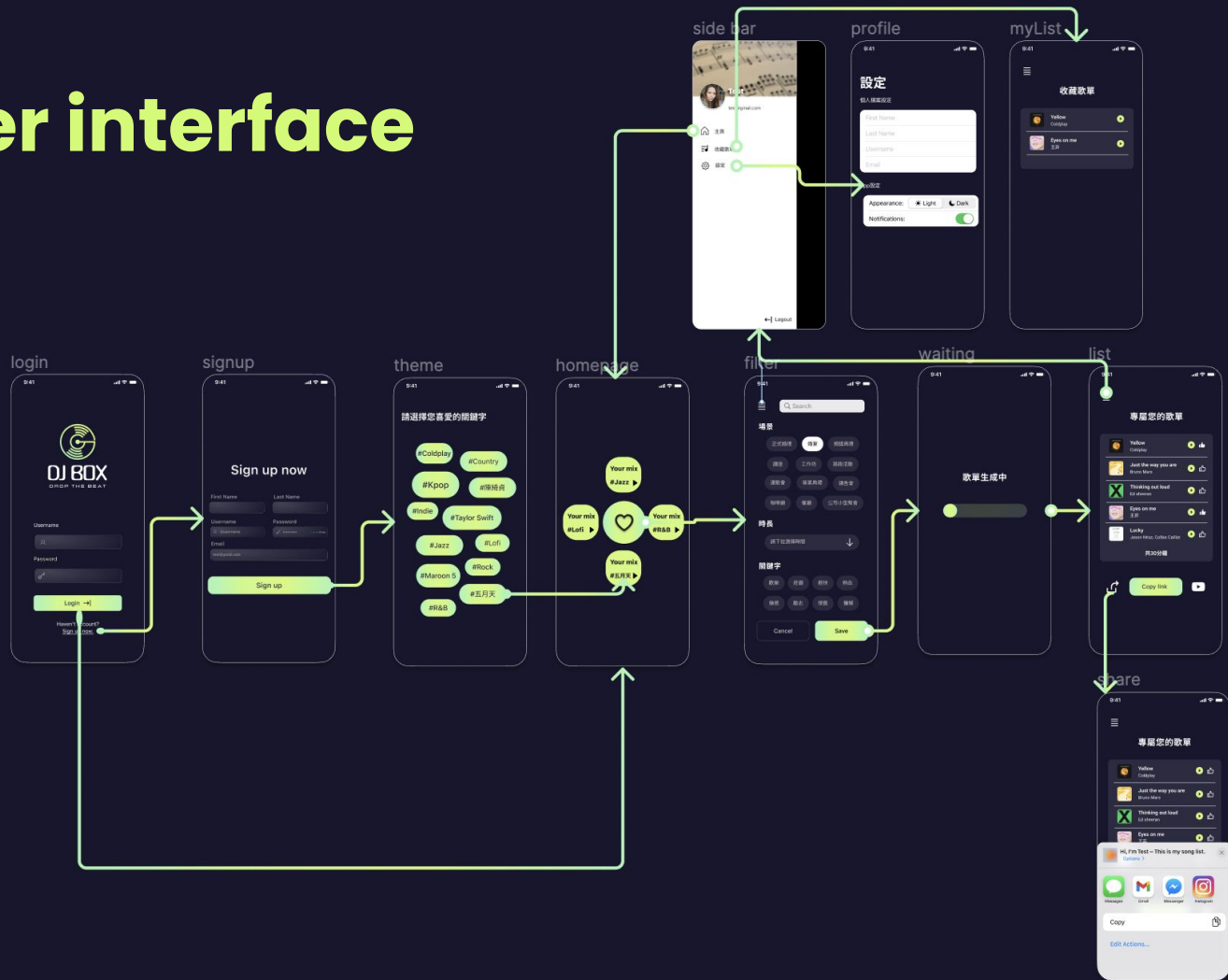
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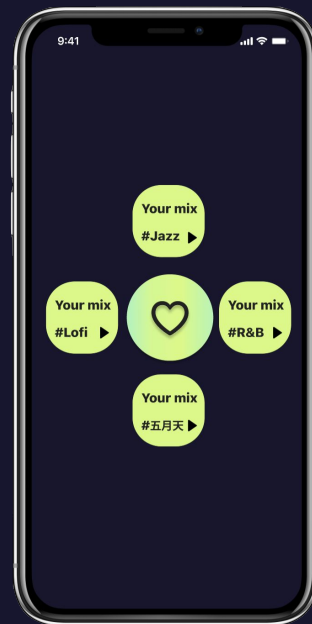
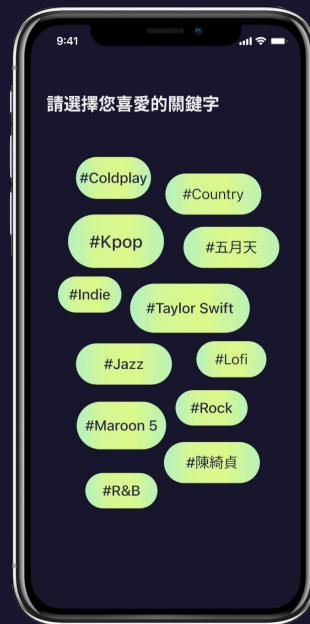
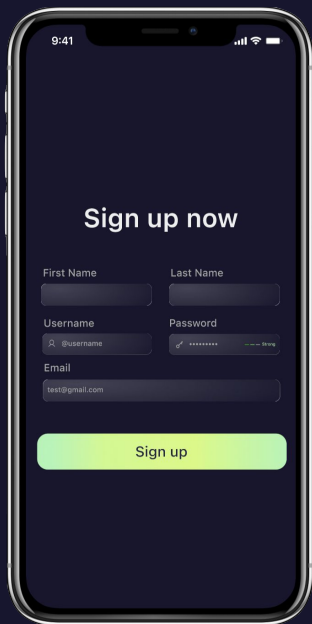
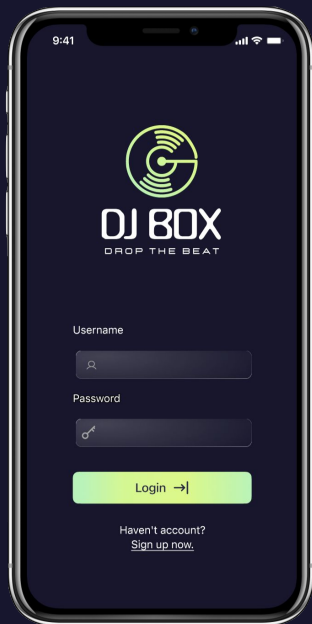


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03 App user interface

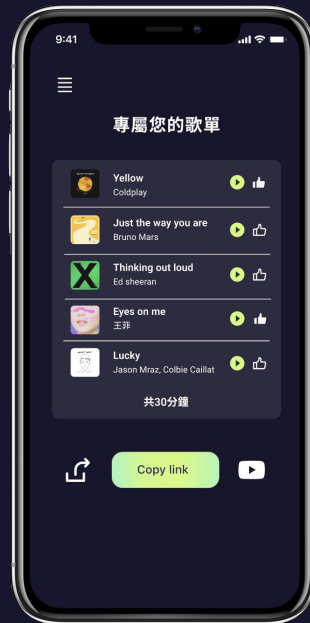
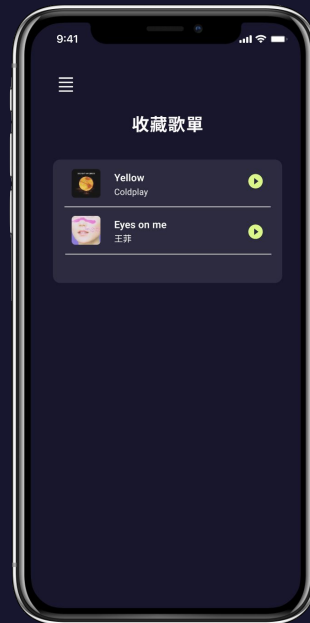


03 DJ Box 雛形

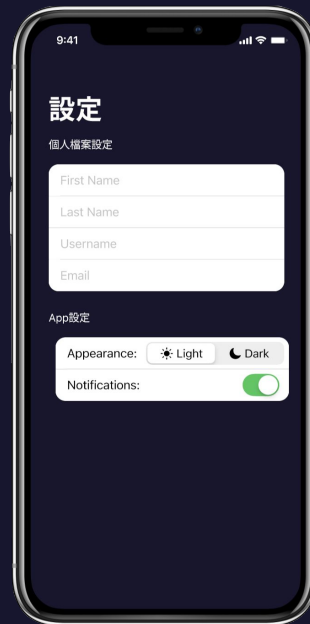
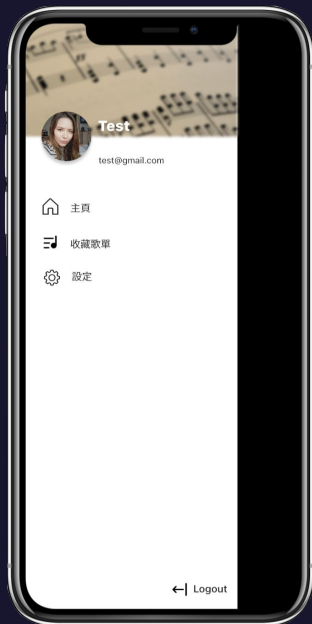
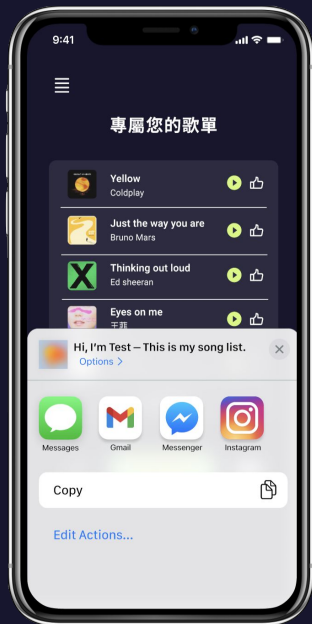


03

DJ Box 雛形



03 DJ Box 雛形



04

Methods & Techniques



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04

Methods and Techniques

Prepare data for train

Collect music data for training model

Extract music feature

Attach class label

Export CSV feature table

Training Model

Standard scale feature data, Label encode label data

Training CNN model

Parameter adjustment

Evaluation

Build keras model and convert to core ml model

04

Methods and Techniques

Prepare data for app

Collect music data for firebase

Extract music feature

Attach class label

Import into firebase

**Implement app
(predict song, generate list)**

Read data from firebase

Convert data type to mlmutiarray type

Predict song occasion, mood and fetch duration time

Generate song list

04

Methods and Techniques

**Collecting a large
amount of music data**

**Manually collect music data
according to different scenes and
moods on YouTube.**



04

Methods and Techniques

Extract music feature and attach label

Extract feature using Python and the Librosa library, such as Mel Spectrogram, spectral centroid, and many others, also attach label.

songs_feature.csv

id	song_name	year	genre	duration	tempo	key	mode	time_signature	energy	loudness	valence	acousticness	instrumentalness	liveness	speechiness	analysis_date
1	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
2	Smells Like Teen Spirit	1992	Grunge	3.53	98.0	G	Major	4/4	0.49	-11.95	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1992-01-01
3	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
4	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
5	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
6	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
7	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
8	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
9	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
10	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
11	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
12	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
13	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
14	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
15	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
16	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
17	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
18	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
19	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
20	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
21	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
22	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
23	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
24	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
25	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
26	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
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28	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
29	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
30	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
31	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
32	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
33	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
34	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
35	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
36	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
37	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
38	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
39	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01
40	Billie Jean	1983	Disco	9.89	101.0	F#	Major	4/4	0.73	-11.01	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1983-01-01

04

Methods and Techniques

Training data by CNN Model

Training mood dataset and occasion
dataset into cnn model by tensorflow
keras.

```
# 建立神經網絡架構
model=keras.models.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(X.shape[1],)),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(256, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(32, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(8, activation='softmax'),
])
```

04

Methods and Techniques

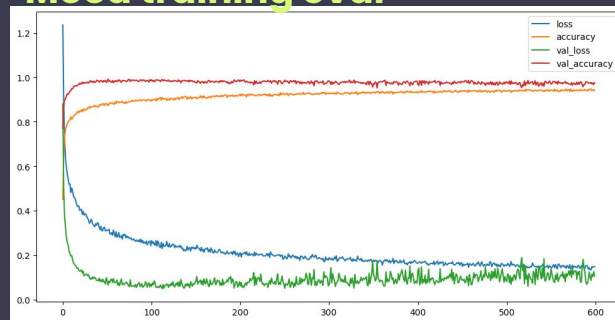
Mood CNN Model

The best accuracy is: 97%

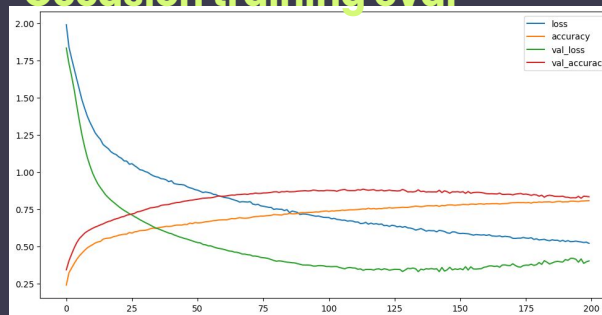
Occasion CNN Model

The best accuracy is: 80%

Mood training eval



Occasion training eval

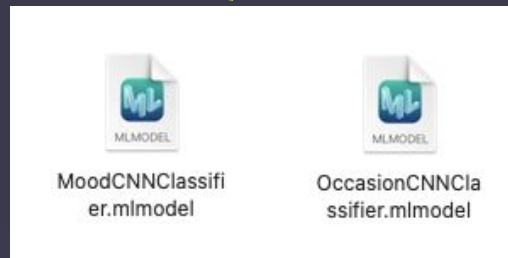
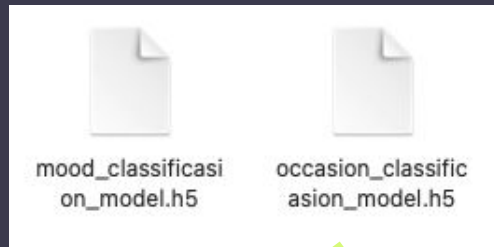


04

Methods and Techniques

Convert Model to CoreML Model

Use coremltools to convert model.



04

Methods and Techniques

Firestore
Data



Convert into
MLMultiArray



OccasionCNN
Classifier



MoodCNN
Classifier



Fetch
Duration

Use CoreML on DJ Box

Implementing a user interface on the iOS platform.

```
// 篩選出符合 occasion condition 的 song
if let occasionPrediction = ClassifyOccasion(tensorInput) {
    if let occasionPrediction.Identity[occasion.identity()].floatValue > 0.7 {
        print("occasion > \(song.title):\\(occasionPrediction.Identity[occasion.identity()].floatValue)")
    }
}

// 篩選出符合 mood condition 的 song
if let moodPrediction = ClassifyMood(tensorInput) {
    if let moodPrediction.Identity[mood.identity()].floatValue > 0.8 {
        print("mood > \(song.title):\\(moodPrediction.Identity[mood.identity()].floatValue)")
    }
}

// 找出最貼近 duration 的 song
if let songDuration = Int(song.duration) {
    // 目前 recommend song list 中的總長度
    let curDuration = self.recommendSongs.map { Int($0.duration) }.reduce(0, +)

    if abs(duration - (curDuration + songDuration)) <= abs(duration - curDuration) {
        if let song_id = song.id {
            self.recommendSongs.append(Song(id: song_id, title: song.title, duration: songDuration, url: song.url))
            print("Current Duration: \(curDuration + songDuration)")
        }
    }
}
```

04

Methods and Techniques

WebKit

Playing youtube video directly in the app

```
import SwiftUI
import WebKit

struct ListView: View {
    @EnvironmentObject var songManager: SongManager
    @EnvironmentObject var songListManager: SongListManager

    @State private var newSongList = SongList()
    @State private var showAlert = false

    var body: some View {
        ZStack {
            Color(red: 23/255, green: 22/255, blue: 46/255)
                .ignoresSafeArea()

            VStack {
                Title(iconName: "music.note.list", title: "專屬您的歌單")

                ScrollView(.vertical) {
                    LazyVStack(spacing: 20) {
```




Demo



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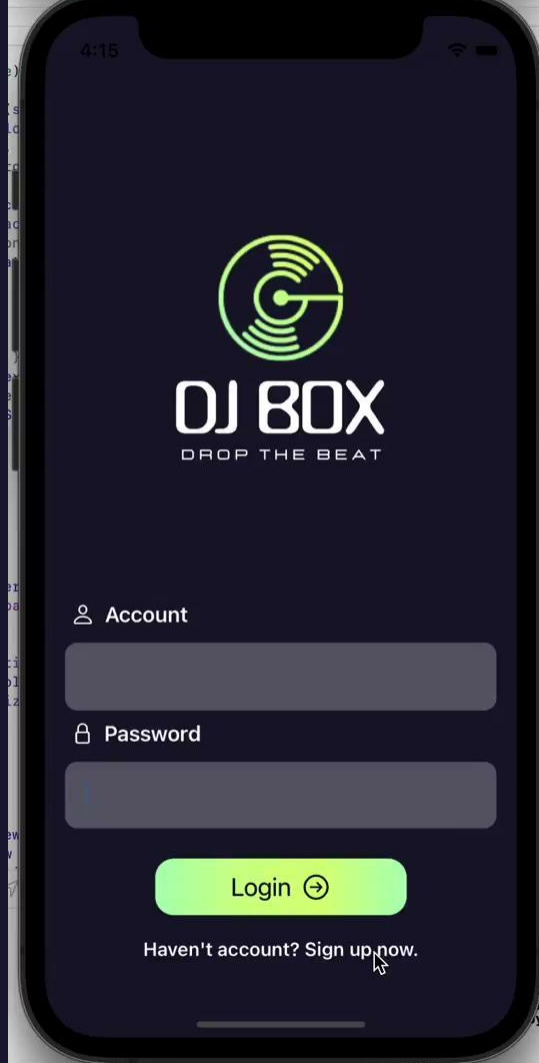
2:54



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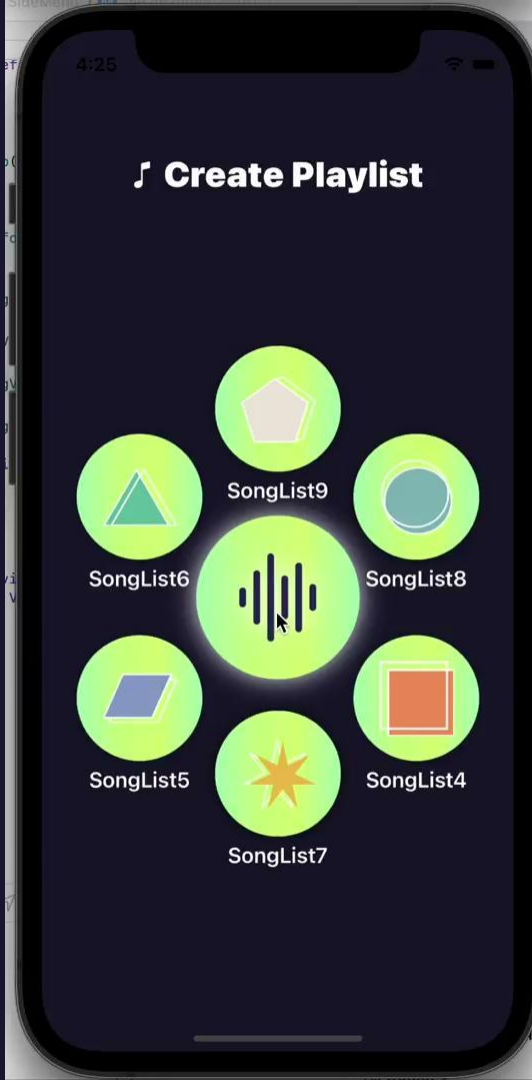
05

Demo



05

Demo





Problem&Solution



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06

Problem&Solution

1.Youtube video can't play on the DJ Box.

Try to connect with Youtube Data API ,it's can only show the information of music. Can't play directly.

Solution

Use the WebKit – WKWebView to play directly.



Problem&Solution

2. Accuracy is to low.

Accuracy was below 50% the first few times.

Solution Increase the training data as possible.
Collected double Mood & Occasion song
of playlists.





Thank you for listening