

SpringOne Platform

Cloud Native for Spring Boot Devs

Thomas Gamble - The Home Depot
@gamtho

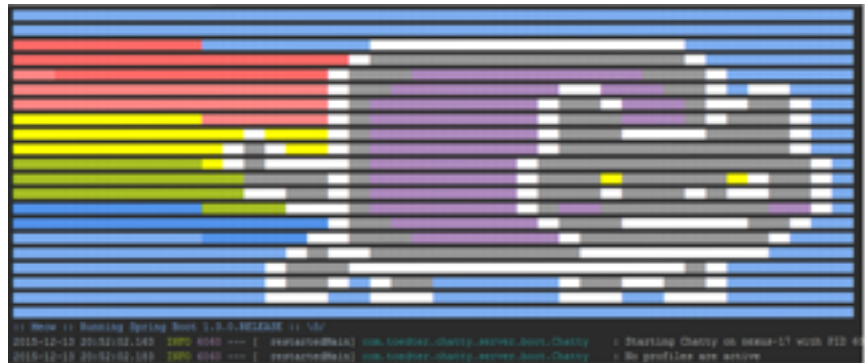
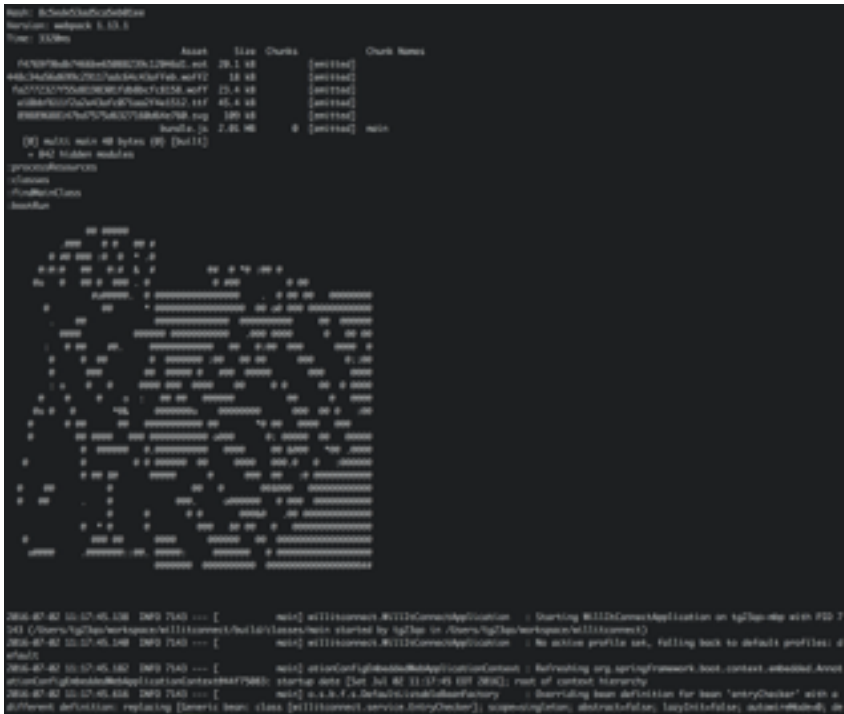
Pivotal

Factor 0 - Custom Banners

- Two easy options
 - Make/find your own ascii image
 - <https://github.com/joshlong/bootiful-banners>
 - `./src/main/resources/banner.txt`
- Or with Spring boot 1.4
 - `./src/main/resources/banner.jpg`



Gratuitous Banner Examples



Codebase: Using git doesn't mean you're doing it right

| | COMMENT | DATE |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|
| ○ | CREATED MAIN LOOP & TIMING CONTROL | 14 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | ENABLED CONFIG FILE PARSING | 9 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | MISC BUGFIXES | 5 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | CODE ADDITIONS/EDITS | 4 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | MORE CODE | 4 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | HERE HAVE CODE | 4 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | AAAAAAA | 3 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | ADKFJSLKDFJSDKLFJ | 3 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | MY HANDS ARE TYPING WORDS | 2 HOURS AGO |
| ○ | HAAAAAAAAAANDS | 2 HOURS AGO |

AS A PROJECT DRAGS ON, MY GIT COMMIT MESSAGES GET LESS AND LESS INFORMATIVE.

xkcd.com/1296/



xkcd.com/1597/

Factor 1 - Codebase

- One codebase, one application
 - tracked in revision control
 - one-to-one correlation between codebase and app
 - factor shared code into a library and use as a dependency

Actuator fun

```
dependencies {  
    classpath("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-gradle-plugin")  
    classpath("com.moowork.gradle:gradle-node-plugin:0.13")  
    classpath("com.homedepot.gitprops:GitPropsPlugin:1.0.8")  
}  
  
}  
  
apply plugin: 'java'  
apply plugin: 'eclipse'  
apply plugin: 'idea'  
apply plugin: 'spring-boot'  
apply plugin: 'com.moowork.node'  
apply plugin: 'com.homedepot.gitprops'
```

The screenshot shows a web browser interface for a REST client. The URL bar shows a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/info`. The 'Authorization' tab is selected. Below it, the 'Type' is set to 'No Auth'. The 'Body' tab is selected, showing a JSON response in 'Pretty' format. The JSON response is:

```
{  
  "git": {  
    "commit": {  
      "message": "dependency bump",  
      "time": "Mon Jul 18 08:55:56 EDT 2016",  
      "id": "629bf29fd83344756a3fad8cb475973f9a6f6517",  
      "user": "gambtho"  
    },  
    "branch": "sb-1.4"  
  }  
}
```

one of many other options - <https://github.com/n0mer/gradle-git-properties>



http://i.memecaptain.com/gend_images/suHPcQ.jpg

Factor 2 - Dependencies

- Make no assumptions about what will be provided
 - Explicitly declare
 - Bring what you need
- Relationship between app and runtime should be abstracted and isolated.
 - Embed server/container in the release artifact
 - Combined with release artifact by the platform (buildpack)

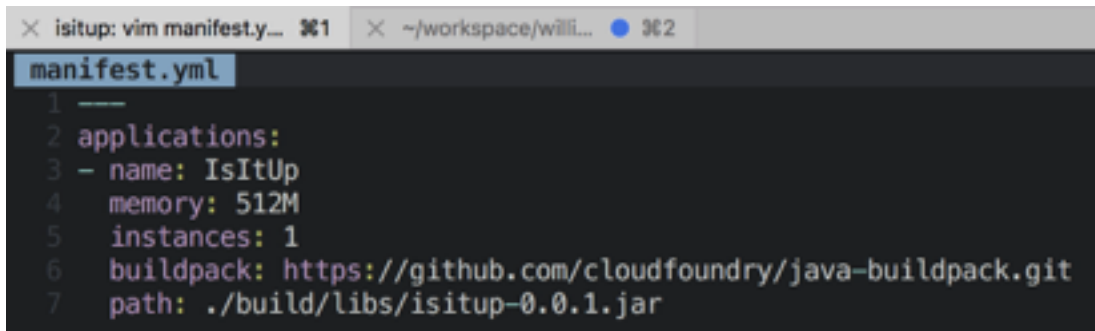
Explicit Version?

```
1. willitconnect: vim m...
resources: vim applic... 1
willitconnect: vim ma... 2
manifest.yml
1 ---
2 applications:
3 - name: willitconnect
4   memory: 1G
5   path: build/libs/willitconnect-1.0.4.jar
6   buildpack: https://github.com/cloudfoundry/java-buildpack#v3.7.1
7
```

```
Downloading build artifacts cache...
Downloaded build artifacts cache (44.7M)
Staging...
----> Java Buildpack Version: v3.7.1 | https://github.com/cloudfoundry/java-buildpack#8821e85
----> Downloading Open Jdk JRE 1.8.0_91-unlimited-crypto from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/openjdk/trusty/x86_64/openjdk-1.8.0_91-unlimited-crypto.tar.gz (1.4s)
Expanding Open Jdk JRE to .java-buildpack/open_jdk_jre (1.1s)
----> Downloading Open JDK Like Memory Calculator 2.0.2_RELEASE from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/memory-calculator/trusty/x86_64/memory-calculator-2.0.2_RELEASE.tar.gz (0.0s)
Memory Settings: -Xmx768M -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=104857K -Xss1M -Xms768M -XX:MetaspaceSize=104857K
----> Downloading Spring Auto Reconfiguration 1.10.0_RELEASE from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/auto-reconfiguration/auto-reconfiguration-1.10.0_RELEASE.jar (0.0s)
Exit status 0
Staging complete
Uploading droplet, build artifacts cache...
Uploading build artifacts cache...
Uploading droplet...
Uploaded build artifacts cache (90.1M)
```

Or No?

- ▶ Just supplied the jar, did not supply an execution environment
- ▶ The platform produces a release -- combines the JAR file with the current config



A screenshot of a vim editor window. The title bar shows two tabs: 'isitup: vim manifest.y...' and '~/workspace/will...'. The file 'manifest.yml' is open and contains the following YAML configuration:

```
1 ---
2 applications:
3 - name: IsItUp
4   memory: 512M
5   instances: 1
6   buildpack: https://github.com/cloudfoundry/java-buildpack.git
7   path: ./build/libs/isitup-0.0.1.jar
```



A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of a build process. The logs include the following text:

```
Downloading build artifacts cache...
Downloaded build artifacts cache (45.4M)
----> Java Buildpack Version: 7a37ff3 | https://github.com/cloudfoundry/java-buildpack.git#7a37ff3
----> Downloading Open Jdk JRE 1.8.0_91-unlimited-crypto from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/openjdk/trusty/x86_64/openjdk-1.8.0_91-unlimited-crypto.tar.gz (3.0s)
    Expanding Open Jdk JRE to .java-buildpack/open_jdk_jre (1.2s)
----> Downloading Open JDK Like Memory Calculator 2.0.2_RELEASE from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/memory-calculator/trusty/x86_64/memory-calculator-2.0.2_RELEASE.tar.gz (0.0s)
    Memory Settings: -Xms317161K -XX:MetaspaceSize=64M -Xss228K -Xmx317161K -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=64M
----> Downloading Spring Auto Reconfiguration 1.10.0_RELEASE from https://java-buildpack.cloudfoundry.org/auto-reconfiguration/auto-reconfiguration-1.10.0_RELEASE.jar (0.1s)
Exit status 0
Staging complete
Uploading droplet, build artifacts cache...
Uploading build artifacts cache...
Uploading droplet...
```

Factor 3 - Configuration

- Config and Credentials should be externalized from Code
 - Declared
 - Inserted at runtime
- Don't store your credentials in your code or your repo
- Store configuration in environment variables or services (cups), easy to change between deploys
- Independently managed for each deploy

Super Complex Examples - Manage Environment and Dependencies

```
1 ##spring:
2 ## profiles: default
3 security:
4   oauth2:
5     client:
6       clientId: ${clientId}
7       clientSecret: ${clientSecret}
8       accessTokenUri: https://github.com/login/oauth/access_token
9       userAuthorizationUri: https://github.com/login/oauth/authorize
10      clientAuthenticationScheme: form
11     resource:
12       userInfoUri: https://api.github.com/user
13
14 ---
15 spring:
16   profiles: cloud
17   spring.jpa.database-platform: org.hibernate.dialect.PostgreSQLDialect
18   spring.jpa.generate-ddl: true
```

16 lines (13 sloc) | 314 Bytes

```
1 ---
2 recipient: nobody@example.com
3
4 spring:
5   mail:
6     host: localhost
7     port: 25
8
9 ---
10 spring:
11   profiles: cloud
12   mail:
13     host: ${vcap.services.smtp-service.credentials.hostname}
14     username: ${vcap.services.smtp-service.credentials.username}
15     password: ${vcap.services.smtp-service.credentials.password}
```

Or Config Server

@Component

```
public class TaxClient {
```

```
    private String url;  
    private String key;  
    private RestTemplate restTemplate;
```

@Autowired

```
public TaxClient(@Value("${tax.token}") String key, @Value("${tax.url}") String url, @Value("${tax.key}") String key, @Value("${tax.restTemplate}") RestTemplate restTemplate) {  
    this.url = url;  
    this.key = key;  
    this.restTemplate = restTemplate;  
}
```

68 lines (61 sloc) | 1.54 KB

```
1  tax:  
2  url: http://taxservice-qa.  
3  token:   
4
```

Branch: master

usom-tax / src / main / resources / bootstrap.yml



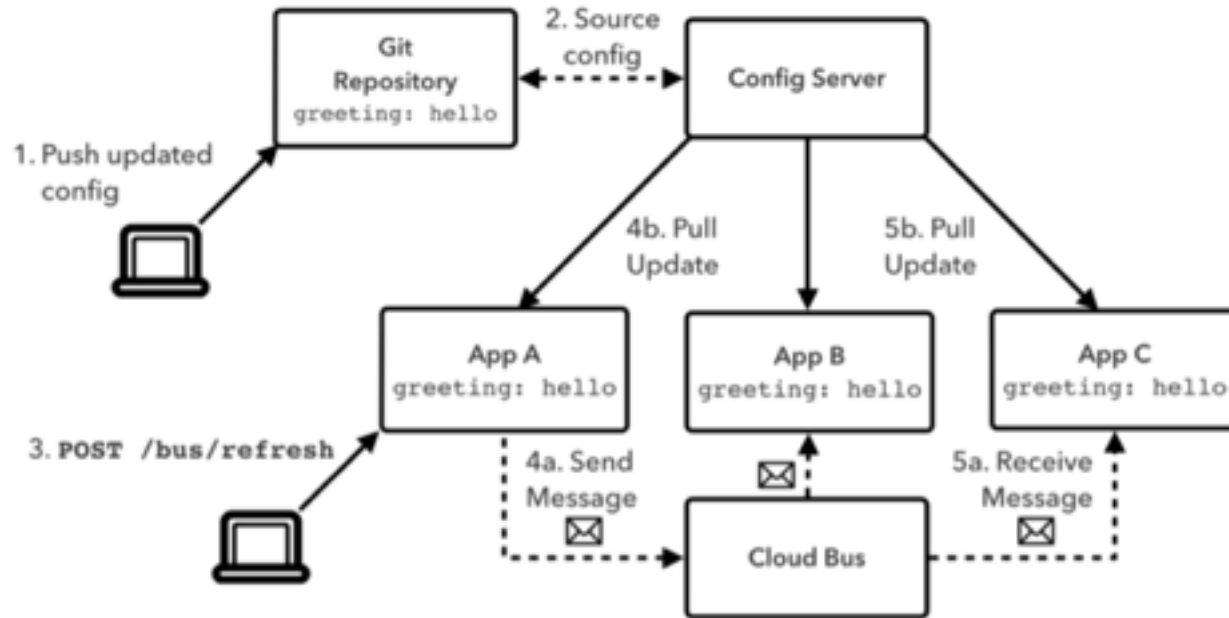
jcc8813 add version to /info endpoint

1 contributor

19 lines (17 sloc) | 331 Bytes

```
1  spring:  
2    application:  
3      name: usom-tax  
4    cloud:  
5      config:  
6        uri: https://usom  
7  
8    info:  
9      build:  
10       name: usom-tax  
11       version: ${project.name}-${project.version}  
12  
13  ---  
14  spring:  
15    profiles: prod  
16    cloud:  
17      config:  
18        enabled: true  
19        uri:
```

Config Server with Cloud Bus



Random Gradle Tip

- When using spring profiles, it's helpful to quickly switch between them. One option

```
28  
+ 29 bootRun {  
+ 30     String activeProfile = System.properties['spring.profiles.active']  
+ 31     systemProperty "spring.profiles.active", activeProfile  
+ 32 }  
+ 33  
+ 34
```

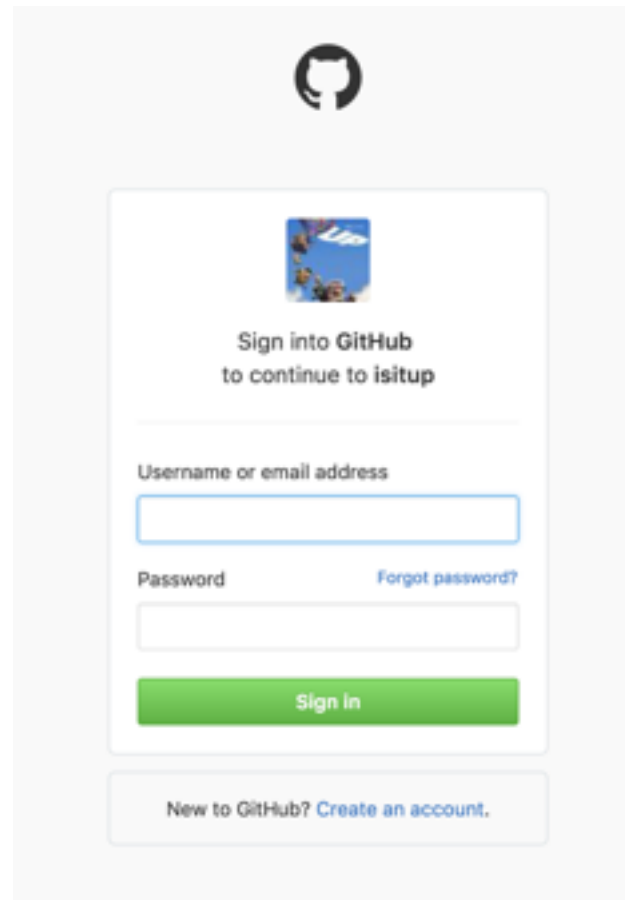
- `./gradlew -Dspring.profiles.active=cloud bootRun`

Factor 4: Backing Services

- Any service your application relies on for its functionality
 - data stores, messaging, caches
- Declare a need for a backing service, but let the runtime bind it
 - Should be possible to attach and detach without requiring an application deploy
 - Code should make no distinction between local and 3rd party services.

Auth as a backing service

```
dependencies {  
    compile('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-a  
    compile('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-d  
    compile('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-d  
    compile('org.springframework.security.oauth:spring-security  
    compile("com.h2database:h2")  
    compile('postgresql:postgresql:9.1-901-1.jdbc4')  
    testCompile('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-t  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
@EnableOAuth2Sso  
@Controller  
public class IsItUp extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {  
  
    @Bean  
    public AuthoritiesExtractor authoritiesExtractor(OAuth  
        return map -> {  
            String url = (String) map.get("organizations_1  
            @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")  
            List<Map<String, Object>> orgs = template.getf  
            if (orgs.isEmpty())
```



Sign into GitHub
to continue to isitup

Username or email address

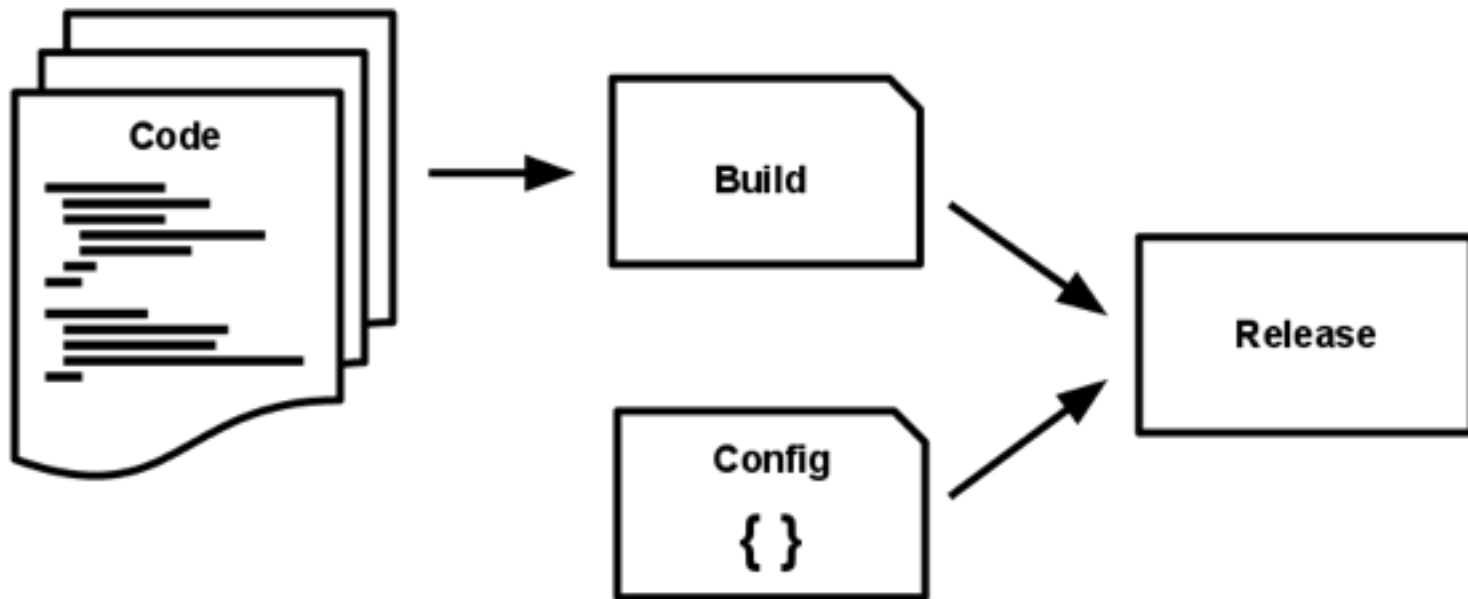
Password [Forgot password?](#)

Sign in

New to GitHub? [Create an account.](#)

Factor 5 - Build Release Run

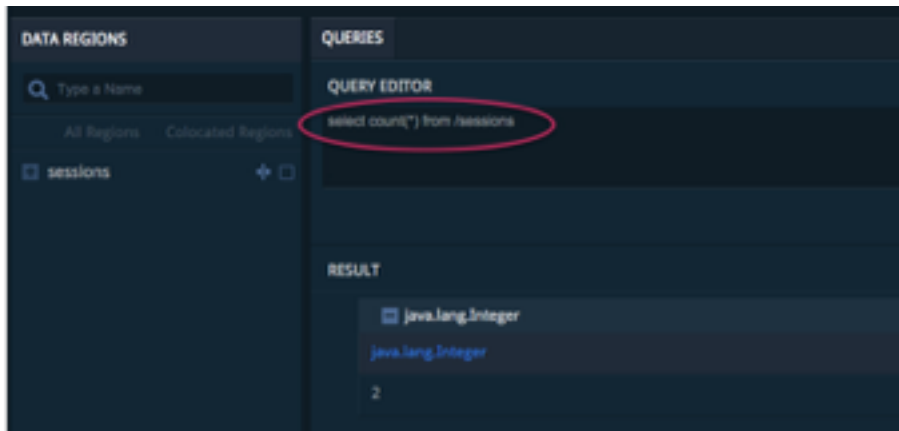
- build (initiated by dev), release (platform/tool), run (platform)
- One build -- many deploys.



Factor 6 - Process Management

- One application, one process
 - Stateless
 - Share nothing
- Any data needed should be stored in a stateful backing service
 - session caching
 - blob storage
 - database

Session State Caching - Gemfire



DATA REGIONS

QUERIES

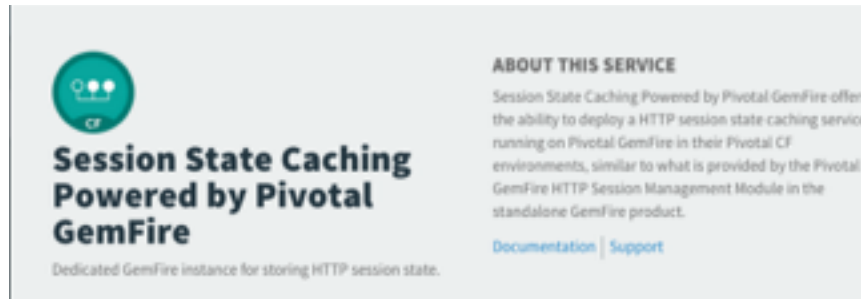
QUERY EDITOR

select count(*) from /sessions

RESULT

java.lang.Integer

2



Session State Caching Powered by Pivotal GemFire

ABOUT THIS SERVICE

Session State Caching Powered by Pivotal GemFire offers the ability to deploy a HTTP session state caching service running on Pivotal GemFire in their Pivotal CF environments, similar to what is provided by the Pivotal GemFire HTTP Session Management Module in the standalone GemFire product.

[Documentation](#) | [Support](#)

Dedicated GemFire instance for storing HTTP session state.

```
dependencies {  
    compile("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-gemfire")  
}
```

Factor 7 - Port Binding

- The port is provided by the env and fed to the app via the start command
- Export services via port binding
- Applications are self contained — not injected into an external app server
- Allows applications to act as backing service for other applications
- Many ways to configure this
 - `docker run -p HOST:CONTAINER`
 - `var port = process.env.PORT || 3000;`
 - `buildpack magic / server.port=${port:8080}`
 - `http.ListenAndServe(":"+os.Getenv("PORT"), nil)`

Factor 8 - Concurrency

- Scale out via the process model
 - multiple processes with distributed load
 - horizontal scale



Factor 9 - Disposability

- Running deployments should never be patched, but always disposed of.
- Minimize startup time
 - Backing services instead of in-memory cache
 - Scale quickly and easily
- Shutdown gracefully
 - Stop accepting new work, and let existing work finish
 - Or — push tasks to a queue
 - Release any locks or other resources

Scaling

APP AUTOSCALE

To scale additional applications with the scaler, bind them in developer console

bootiful-backup

| INSTANCES | CPU THRESHOLD |
|-----------|---------------|
| min: 2 | low: 30% |
| max: 5 | high: 80% |

LAST EVENT

NOT FOUND
NOT FOUND @ 18:14:43 UTC

SCHEDULING

0 rules Next: No Upcoming Events

com-orderaudit-q3-14

last push: 8/25/18 @ 18:18 UTC
<https://com-orderaudit-q3-14.apps...>

CONFIGURATION Cancel Save

| Instances | Memory Limit | Disk Limit |
|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 1 | 512 MB | 1 GB |

STATUS

| # | STATUS | CPU | MEMORY | DISK | UPTIME |
|---|---------|-----|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | Running | 0% | 469 MB | 180 MB | 29 min |

ABOUT

DESCRIPTION: java buildpack v3.5.2 official http://github...
START CMD: Set by the buildpack
STACK: cfopenjdk17 (Cloud Foundry Linux-based PaaS...)

Events Services Env Variables Routes Logs

© Pivotal Apps

Other scaling options



<https://github.com/cloudfoundry-samples/cf-autoscaler> - Matt Stine

Factor 10 - Dev/Prod Parity

- Minimize gap between dev and prod
- Declare what you need because you fail fast
 - Cups > env variables

Very long setup process

1. Download the latest version of PCF Dev CLI plugin from the [Pivotal Network](#) .
2. Unzip the downloaded zip file:

```
$ unzip pcfdev-VERSION-osx.zip
```

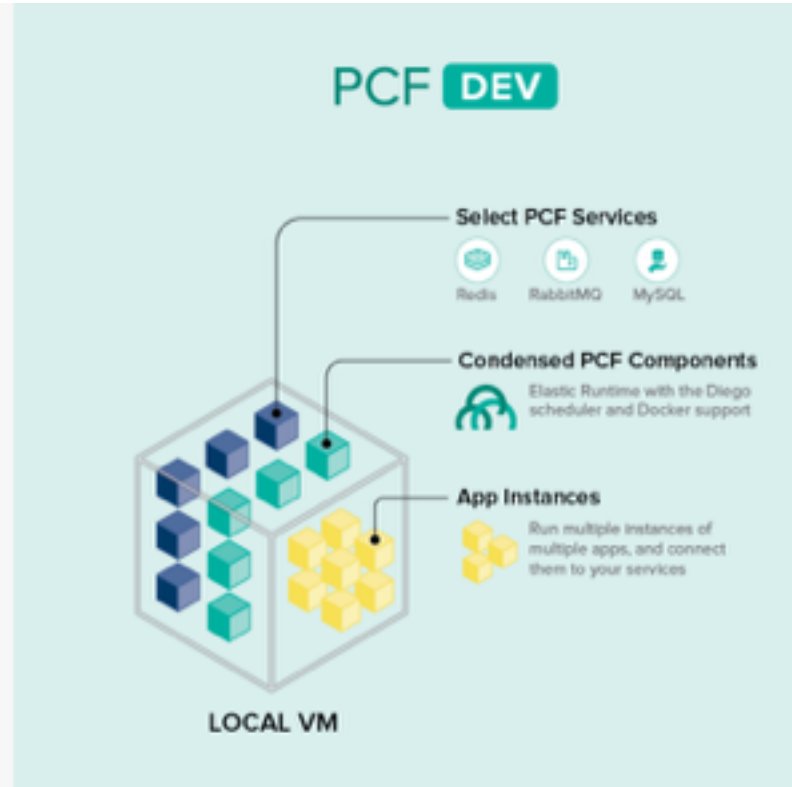
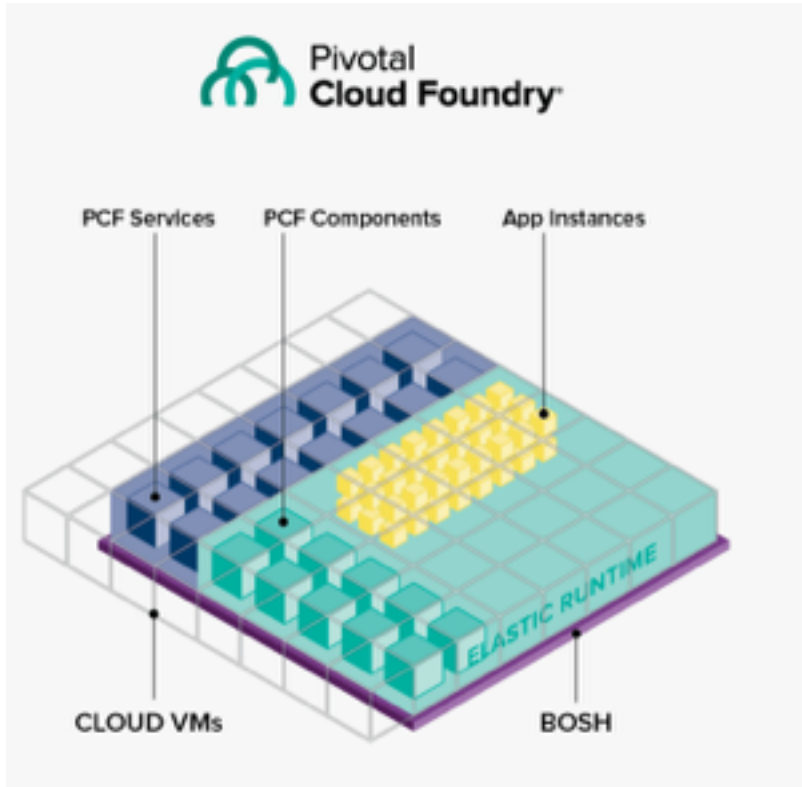
3. Install the PCF Dev plugin:

```
$ ./pcfdev-VERSION-osx
```

4. Start PCF Dev:

```
$ cf dev start
```

pretty picture - cf dev start



Factor 11 - Logging

- logs go to stdout and are a stream rather than a file
 - flow continuously as long as the app is running
- Stream should be captured by the execution environment, routed/stored/indexed as needed

Using stdout, doesn't mean be lazy

```
public void log(Enum<?> key, Object value)
{
    if(logBuilder!=null)
    {
        logBuilder.put(key, value);
    }
}
```

```
protected final LogBuilder put(String key, Object value)
{
    String valueStr = (value == null) ? "null" : value.toString();

    try {
        this.getMap().put(key, valueStr);
    } catch (Exception e) {
    }
}
```

```
-]
@host: ap
@timestamp: 2016-07-21T17:42:39.564Z
attributes: { [+]}
body: { [-]
  amount_to_auth: 146.96
  available_amount_for_auth: 10000.00
  com_event_type: Authorize
  context: COMAuthorization
  customer_order_number: W3702211119
  http_response: {'Orders':{'Order':{'DocumentType':'18ee864e362'}},'ExtnHostOrderReference':'W3702211119'.
  TranType:'AUTHORIZATION','AuthorizationTimestamp':'2016-07-21T17:42:39','AllocatedAuthorization':146.96,'PaymentStatus':'PAID'}
  lcp: q3
}
```

So that...

New Search

Save

Last 15 min

```
index=qa_app_logs "com_event_type":"Bill" AND "failure_reason" AND NOT(ORDER_RECALL_FAILED)
earliest=-1d | dedup id | rename "body.customer_order_number" as "ORDER_ID", "body.bill_how" as
"BILL_HOW", "body.retryable" as "RETRY_ABLE", "body.failure_reason" AS "FAILURE_REASON" | table _time,
ORDER_ID , BILL_HOW, RETRY_ABLE, FAILURE_REASON
```

3 events (7/21/16 1:59:40.000 PM to 7/22/16 1:59:41.154 PM)

Job

Events

Patterns

Statistics (3)

Visualization

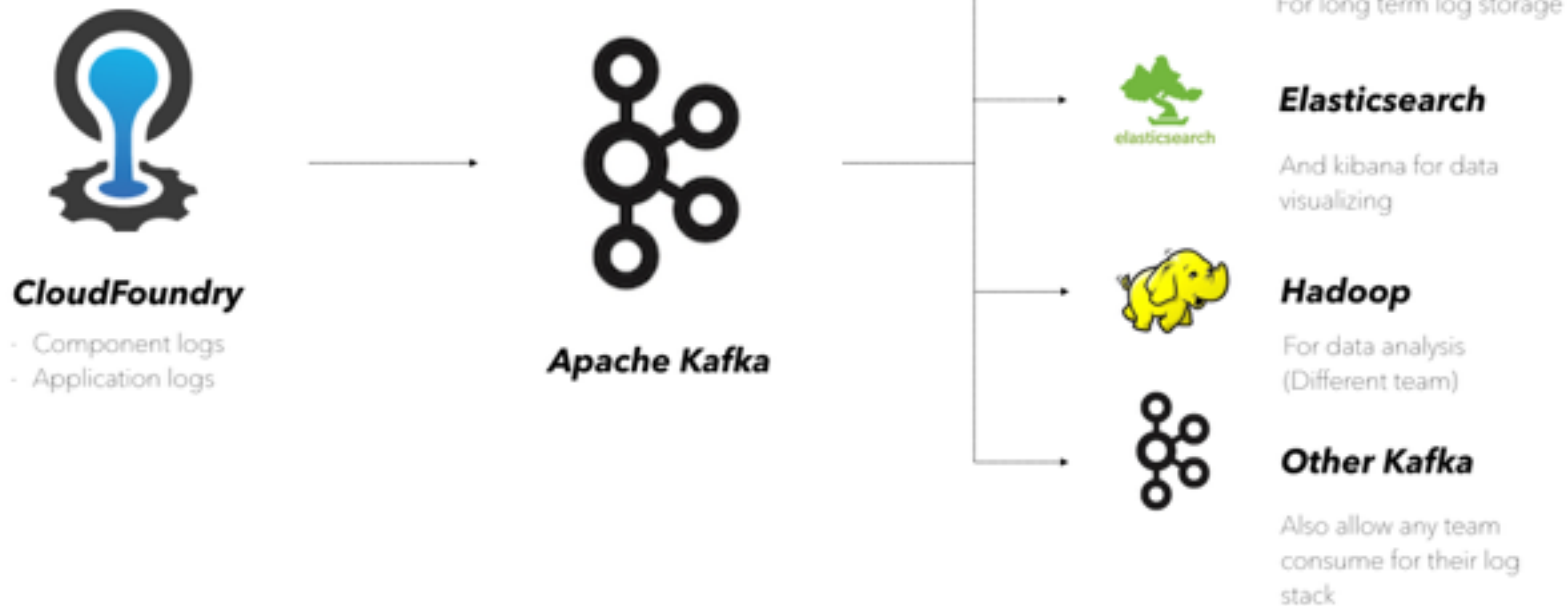
20 Per Page

Format

Preview

| _time | ORDER_ID | BILL_HOW | RETRY_ABLE | FAILURE_REASON |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--|
| 2016-07-22 11:52:00.610 | W88634688804 | | false | APPLICATION_ERROR: [Unable to build ModelPOSlog for order: W88634688804 Exception: No transactional quantity available to be processed on line - : 0.00] |
| 2016-07-22 08:01:53.589 | W410540089 | ForceBill | true | CREDIT_SERVICES_FAILURE: [Gift card processing - Network offline] |
| 2016-07-22 07:51:52.603 | W410540089 | ForceBill | true | CREDIT_SERVICES_FAILURE: [Gift card processing - Network offline] |

Log Stream Options



<http://techblog.rakuten.co.jp/2016/01/28/rakuten-paas-kafka/>

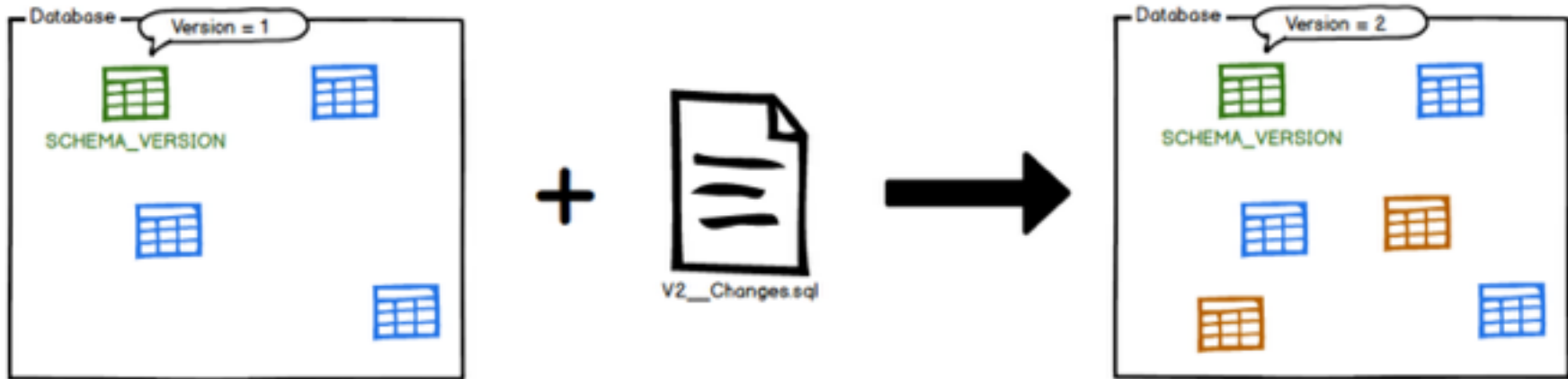
Factor 12 - Operational Tasks

- One-off or admin process
 - should be run in an identical environment as the app
 - should run against a release
 - stored in the same codebase and use the same config as any other process in the release
 - stored and ships with the application

Automate all the things...and Fail Fast

- compile "org.flywaydb:flyway-core:4.0.3"

```
application.yml /Users/tg23qp/Desktop
1  # FLYWAY (FlywayProperties)
2  flyway.baseline-description= #
3  flyway.baseline-version=1 # version to start migration
4  flyway.baseline-on-migrate= #
5  flyway.check-location=false # Check that migration scripts location exists.
6  flyway.clean-on-validation-error= #
7  flyway.enabled=true # Enable flyway.
```



References

- <http://cloudfactor.io/factor/twelve/> - Josh McKenty
- <http://pivotal.io/beyond-the-twelve-factor-app> - Kevin Hoffman
- <http://12factor.net/> - Adam Wiggins
- <https://github.com/joshlong/bootiful-banners> - Josh Long
- <http://www.slideshare.net/SpringCentral/12-factor-cloud-native-apps-for-spring-developers> - Cornelia Davis and Josh Kruck
- <http://www.slideshare.net/mariofusco/comparing-different-concurrency-models-on-the-jvm> - Mario Fusco
- <http://toedter.com/2015/12/13/creating-colorful-banners-for-spring-boot-applications/> - Kai Todter
- <http://www.infoworld.com/article/2925047/application-development/build-self-healing-distributed-systems-with-spring-cloud.html> - Matt Stine
- <https://spring.io/blog/2015/01/12/the-login-page-angular-js-and-spring-security-part-ii> - Josh Long

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<http://engineering.pivotal.io>