

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Demetrius Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ 2-11-2021 \_\_\_\_\_

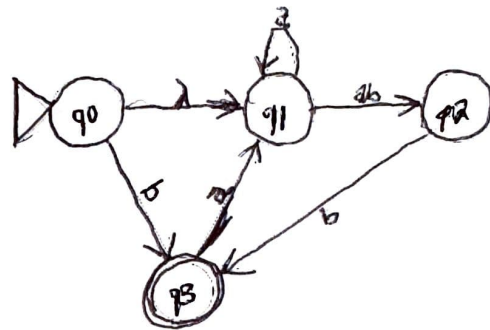
No calculators are allowed. Show your work. The points for each problem are indicated. Problems with incomplete work may receive partial, or no credit.

COs: [No direct COs]

Points: \_\_\_\_\_ / 25

1. [10 pts] Convert the following transition graph into a finite automaton by filling in the (final) table and **identifying** the start and accept states. (You do not have to draw the transition diagram for the FA – filling in the final table is enough – **note**: this isn't the intermediary table)

FA State	a	b
$\Delta 0$	(1, 1, 21)	(3)
(1, 1, 21)	(1, 1, 21)	2
2	BH	(3)
(3)	(1, 1, 21)	BH
BH	BH	BH



Note: there may be more rows than you need in the table

(H) = accept state

FA state	a	b
$\Delta 0$	(1, 1, 21)	(3)
<del>(1, 1, 21)</del>	<del>(1, BH)</del>	<del>(BH, 2)</del>
<del>1</del>	(1, 1, 21)	crash
2	crash	(3)
(3)	1	crash

2. (10 pts) Convert the following transition graph into the equivalent regular expression.

Question 1  
work

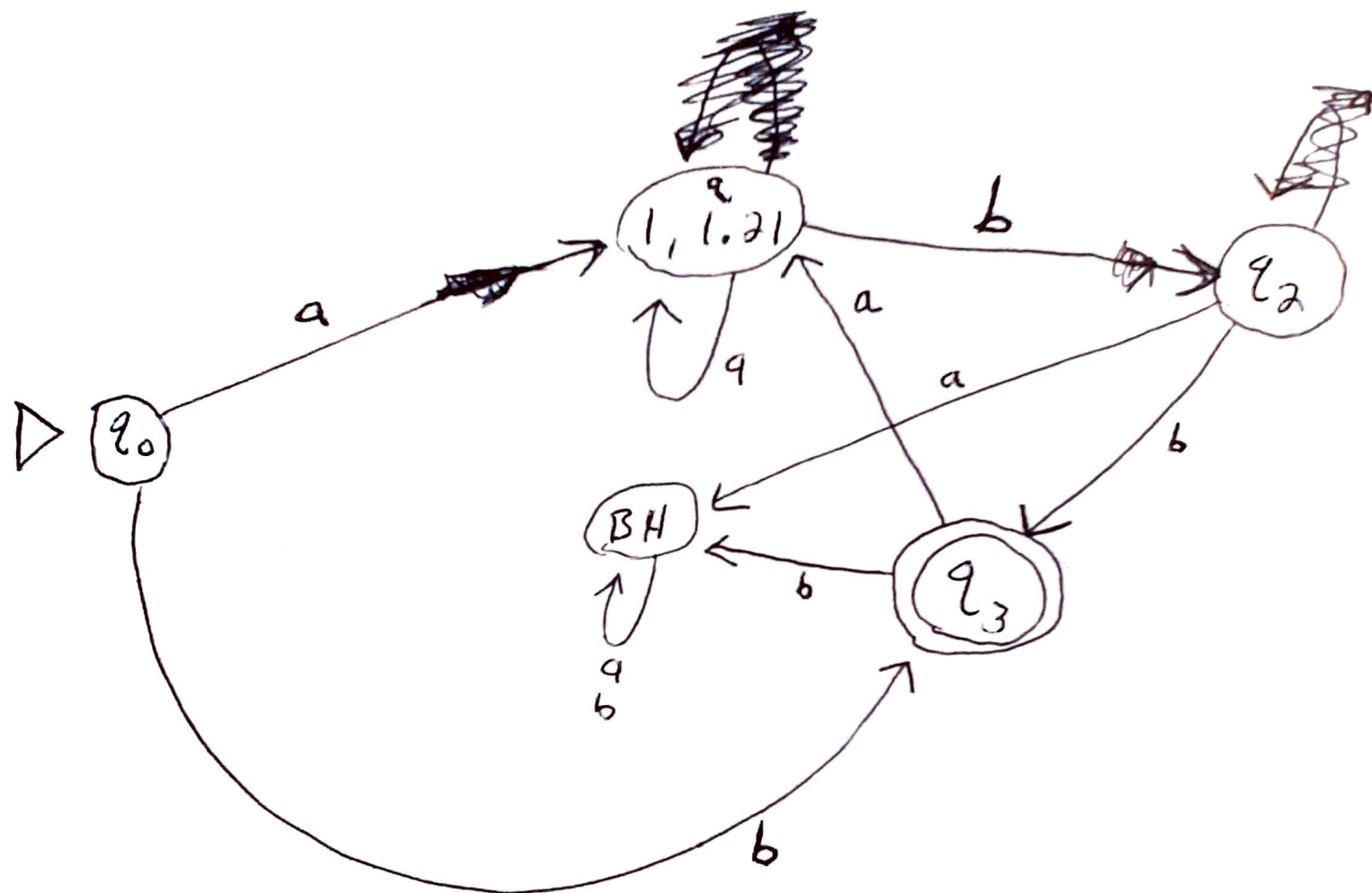


⊕ = Accept State

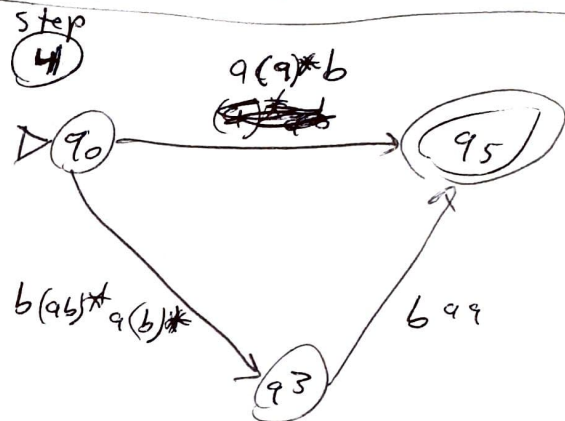
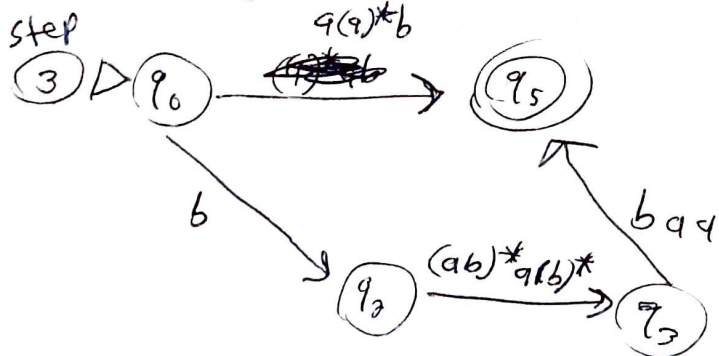
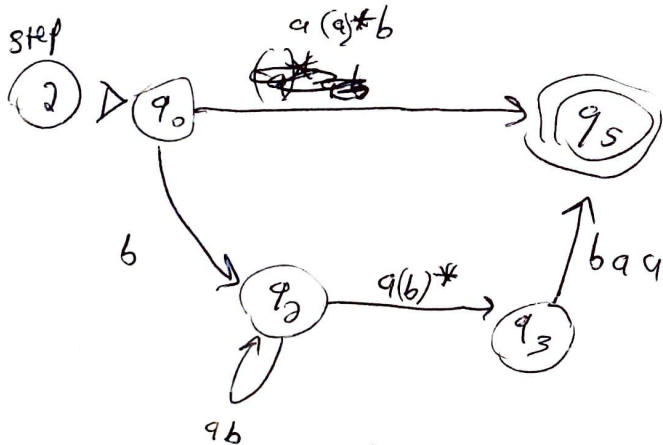
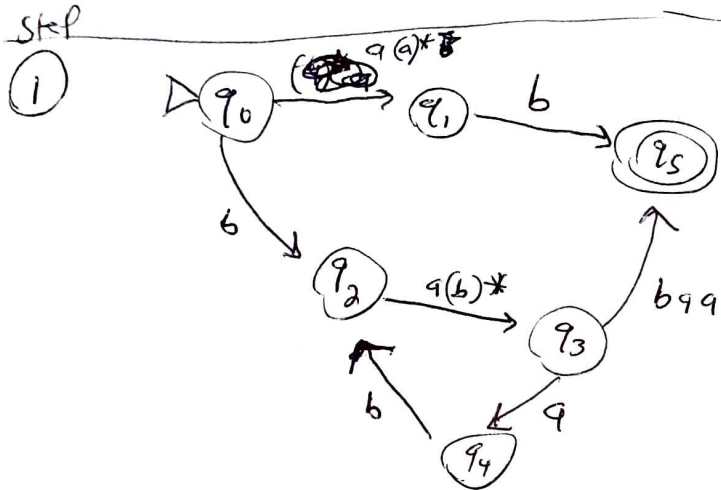
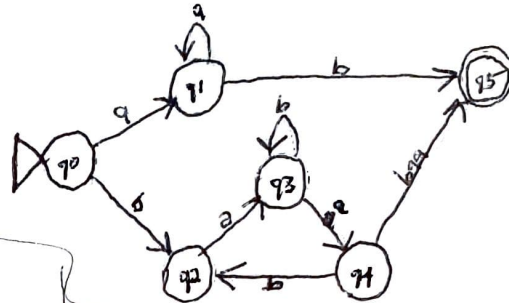
FA state	a	b
DO	(1, 1.21)	⊕
(1, 1.21)	<del>1.21</del> 1.21	2
2	BH	⊕
⊕	1	BH
1	(1.21, 1)	BH

# Question 1 Transition Diagram

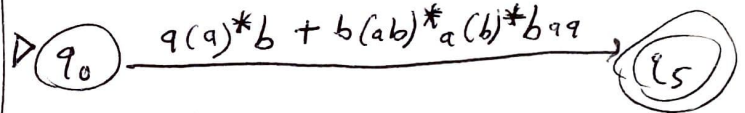
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2. [10 pts] Convert the following transition graph into the equivalent regular expression



Final solution:



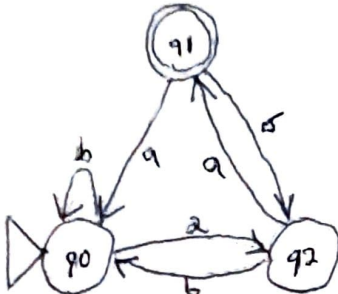
$a(a)^*b + b(ab)^*a(b)^*baa$

Regular Expression

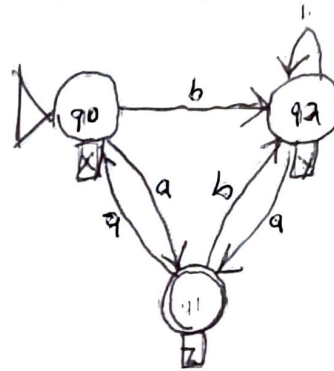


3. [5 pts] Name the accept states in the machine  $L_2' \cup L_1$  (read as:  $L_2$  prime union  $L_1$ )

$L_1$ :



$L_2$ :



Complement

$(L_1 \cap L_2') \cup (L_1' \cap L_2)$

Composite Machine of  $L_1$  and  $L_2$

$L_1$ state $L_2$	a	b
$(0, x)$	$(2, z)$	$(0, y)$
$(2, z)$	$(1, x)$	$(0, y)$
$(0, y)$	$(2, z)$	$(0, y)$
$(1, x)$	$(0, z)$	$(2, y)$
$(0, z)$	$(2, x)$	$(0, y)$
$(2, x)$	$(1, z)$	$(0, y)$
$(1, z)$	$(0, x)$	$(2, y)$
$(2, y)$	$(0, z)$	$(1, y)$
$(1, y)$	$(0, z)$	$(2, y)$

$L_2' \cup L_1$

"words that  $L_2$  do not accept union with words that  $L_1$  does accept."

~~For each state in  $L_2$ , if it is not an accept state, then it is in  $L_2'$ . If it is an accept state, then it is not in  $L_2'$ .~~

If both end in Accept, then  $L_1 \cap L_2$

If only 1 ends in Accept, then

$$L_1 \cup L_2 = \{(2, z), (1, x), (0, z), (1, y)\}$$

~~Answer~~

$L_2' \cup L_1 = \{(1, x), (1, y)\}$   
Solution  
 $L_2$  does not accept

$$\underline{L_2' \cup L_1 = \{(2, z), (0, z)\}}$$

$$\underline{L_2' \cup L_1 = \{(0, x), (0, y), (1, x), (2, x), (2, y), (1, y), (1, z)\}}$$

Solution

$L_2' \cup L_1$  means "Anywhere in the  
Composite machine where  $L_2$  does not accept  
or where  $L_1$  does accept."  
(Union)