

MACHINE

xOwl

DEFINITIONS

END_OF_GENERATED_DEFINITIONS_FOR == *xOwl*;

SETS

XOWL;
AXIOM;
CLASSEXPRESSION;
ENTITY;
ANNOTATION;
OBJECTPROPERTYEXPRESSION

ABSTRACT_VARIABLES

XOwl,
Axiom,
ClassExpression,
Entity,
Annotation,
ObjectPropertyExpression,
Assertion,
Class,
Individual,
ClassAxiom,
Declaration,
ObjectComplementOf,
ObjectOneOf,
ObjectHasValue,
ObjectProperty,
ObjectSomeValuesFrom,
ObjectAllValuesFrom,
Datatype,
ClassAssertion,
EquivalentClasses,
DisjointUnion,
DisjointClasses,
SubClassOf,
axioms,
classOfClassExp,
A_classExpression_classAssertion,
A_individual_classAssertion,
axiomAnnotations,
A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses,
A_class_disjointUnion,

A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion,
disjointClassExp,
subClassExp,
superClassExp,
A_entity_declaration,
A_classExpression_objectComplementOf,
A_individuals_objectOneOf,
A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression,
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue,
A_individual_objectHasValue,
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom,
A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom,
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom,
A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom,
xOwl_ontologyIRI,
xOwl_versionIRI,
Entity_name,
Annotation_annotationValue

INVARIANT

$XOwl \in \mathcal{F} (XOWL) \wedge$
 $Axiom \in \mathcal{F} (AXIOM) \wedge$
 $ClassExpression \in \mathcal{F} (CLASSEXPRESSION) \wedge$
 $Entity \in \mathcal{F} (ENTITY) \wedge$
 $Annotation \in \mathcal{F} (ANNOTATION) \wedge$
 $ObjectPropertyExpression \in \mathcal{F} (OBJECTPROPERTYEXPRESSION) \wedge$
 $Assertion \subseteq Axiom \wedge$
 $Class \subseteq Entity \wedge$
 $Individual \subseteq Entity \wedge$
 $ClassAxiom \subseteq Axiom \wedge$
 $Declaration \subseteq Axiom \wedge$
 $ObjectComplementOf \subseteq ClassExpression \wedge$
 $ObjectOneOf \subseteq ClassExpression \wedge$
 $ObjectHasValue \subseteq ClassExpression \wedge$
 $ObjectProperty \subseteq Entity \wedge$
 $ObjectSomeValuesFrom \subseteq ClassExpression \wedge$
 $ObjectAllValuesFrom \subseteq ClassExpression \wedge$
 $Datatype \subseteq Entity \wedge$
 $ClassAssertion \subseteq Assertion \wedge$
 $EquivalentClasses \subseteq ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $DisjointUnion \subseteq ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $DisjointClasses \subseteq ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $SubClassOf \subseteq ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $axioms \in Axiom \rightarrow XOwl \wedge$
 $classOfClassExp \in ClassExpression \rightarrow Class \wedge$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion \in ClassAssertion \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $A_individual_classAssertion \in ClassAssertion \rightarrow Individual \wedge$
 $axiomAnnotations \in Annotation \rightarrow ClassAxiom \wedge$

$A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \in ClassExpression \rightarrow EquivalentClasses \wedge$
 $A_class_disjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \rightarrow Class \wedge$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \in ClassExpression \rightarrow DisjointUnion \wedge$
 $disjointClassExp \in ClassExpression \rightarrow DisjointClasses \wedge$
 $subClassExp \in SubClassOf \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $superClassExp \in SubClassOf \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $A_entity_declaration \in Declaration \rightarrow Entity \wedge$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $A_individuals_objectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf \leftrightarrow Individual \wedge$
 $A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \rightarrow ObjectProperty \wedge$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \rightarrow ObjectPropertyExpression$
 \wedge
 $A_individual_objectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \rightarrow Individual \wedge$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \rightarrow ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \in ObjectAllValuesFrom \rightarrow ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \in ObjectAllValuesFrom \rightarrow ClassExpression \wedge$
 $xOwl_ontologyIRI \in XOwl \rightarrow STRING \wedge$
 $xOwl_versionIRI \in XOwl \rightarrow STRING \wedge$
 $Entity_name \in Entity \rightarrow STRING \wedge$
 $Annotation_annotationValue \in Annotation \rightarrow STRING \wedge$
 $Assertion \cap Declaration = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Assertion \cap ClassAxiom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Declaration \cap ClassAxiom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectComplementOf \cap ObjectOneOf = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectComplementOf \cap ObjectAllValuesFrom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectComplementOf \cap ObjectSomeValuesFrom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectComplementOf \cap ObjectHasValue = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectOneOf \cap ObjectAllValuesFrom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectOneOf \cap ObjectSomeValuesFrom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectOneOf \cap ObjectHasValue = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectAllValuesFrom \cap ObjectSomeValuesFrom = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectAllValuesFrom \cap ObjectHasValue = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectSomeValuesFrom \cap ObjectHasValue = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Class \cap Individual = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Class \cap ObjectProperty = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Class \cap Datatype = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Individual \cap ObjectProperty = \emptyset \wedge$
 $Individual \cap Datatype = \emptyset \wedge$
 $ObjectProperty \cap Datatype = \emptyset \wedge$
 $DisjointClasses \cap SubClassOf = \emptyset \wedge$
 $DisjointClasses \cap EquivalentClasses = \emptyset \wedge$
 $DisjointClasses \cap DisjointUnion = \emptyset \wedge$
 $SubClassOf \cap EquivalentClasses = \emptyset \wedge$
 $SubClassOf \cap DisjointUnion = \emptyset \wedge$
 $EquivalentClasses \cap DisjointUnion = \emptyset \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in \mathbf{ran}(disjointClassExp) \Rightarrow \mathbf{card}(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 2)$

INITIALISATION

$XOwl := \emptyset \parallel$

Axiom := \emptyset ||
ClassExpression := \emptyset ||
Entity := \emptyset ||
Annotation := \emptyset ||
ObjectPropertyExpression := \emptyset ||
Assertion := \emptyset ||
Class := \emptyset ||
Individual := \emptyset ||
ClassAxiom := \emptyset ||
Declaration := \emptyset ||
ObjectComplementOf := \emptyset ||
ObjectOneOf := \emptyset ||
ObjectHasValue := \emptyset ||
ObjectProperty := \emptyset ||
ObjectSomeValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
ObjectAllValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
Datatype := \emptyset ||
ClassAssertion := \emptyset ||
EquivalentClasses := \emptyset ||
DisjointUnion := \emptyset ||
DisjointClasses := \emptyset ||
SubClassOf := \emptyset ||
axioms := \emptyset ||
classOfClassExp := \emptyset ||
A_classExpression_classAssertion := \emptyset ||
A_individual_classAssertion := \emptyset ||
axiomAnnotations := \emptyset ||
A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \emptyset ||
A_class_disjointUnion := \emptyset ||
A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \emptyset ||
disjointClassExp := \emptyset ||
subClassExp := \emptyset ||
superClassExp := \emptyset ||
A_entity_declaration := \emptyset ||
A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := \emptyset ||
A_individuals_objectOneOf := \emptyset ||
A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression := \emptyset ||
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue := \emptyset ||
A_individual_objectHasValue := \emptyset ||
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \emptyset ||
xOwl_ontologyIRI := \emptyset ||
xOwl_versionIRI := \emptyset ||
Entity_name := \emptyset ||
Annotation_annotationValue := \emptyset

OPERATIONS

xOwl_NEW($aXOwl$) =
PRE $aXOwl \in XOWL \wedge$
 $aXOwl \notin XOwl$

THEN
 $XOwl := XOwl \cup \{aXOwl\}$
END;

Axiom_NEW($aAxiom$) =
PRE $aAxiom \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aAxiom \notin Axiom$

THEN
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aAxiom\}$
END;

ClassExpression_NEW($aClassExpression$) =
PRE $aClassExpression \in CLASSEXPRESSIION \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ClassExpression$

THEN
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aClassExpression\}$
END;

Entity_NEW($aEntity$) =
PRE $aEntity \in ENTITY \wedge$
 $aEntity \notin Entity$

THEN
 $Entity := Entity \cup \{aEntity\}$
END;

Annotation_NEW($aAnnotation$) =
PRE $aAnnotation \in ANNOTATION \wedge$
 $aAnnotation \notin Annotation$

THEN
 $Annotation := Annotation \cup \{aAnnotation\}$
END;

ObjectPropertyExpression_NEW($aObjectPropertyExpression$) =
PRE $aObjectPropertyExpression \in OBJECTPROPERTYEXPRESSIION \wedge$
 $aObjectPropertyExpression \notin ObjectPropertyExpression$

THEN
 $ObjectPropertyExpression := ObjectPropertyExpression \cup \{aObjectPropertyExpression\}$
END;

Assertion_NEW($aAssertion$) =
PRE $aAssertion \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aAssertion \notin Axiom$

THEN

$Assertion := Assertion \cup \{aAssertion\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aAssertion\}$
END;

Class_NEW($aClass$) =
PRE $aClass \in ENTITY \wedge$
 $aClass \notin Entity$

THEN
 $Class := Class \cup \{aClass\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity \cup \{aClass\}$
END;

Individual_NEW($aIndividual$) =
PRE $aIndividual \in ENTITY \wedge$
 $aIndividual \notin Entity$

THEN
 $Individual := Individual \cup \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity \cup \{aIndividual\}$
END;

ClassAxiom_NEW($aClassAxiom$) =
PRE $aClassAxiom \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aClassAxiom \notin Axiom$

THEN
 $ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom \cup \{aClassAxiom\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aClassAxiom\}$
END;

Declaration_NEW($aDeclaration$) =
PRE $aDeclaration \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aDeclaration \notin Axiom$

THEN
 $Declaration := Declaration \cup \{aDeclaration\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aDeclaration\}$
END;

ObjectComplementOf_NEW($aObjectComplementOf$) =
PRE $aObjectComplementOf \in CLASSEXPRESSSION \wedge$
 $aObjectComplementOf \notin ClassExpression$

THEN
 $ObjectComplementOf := ObjectComplementOf \cup \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aObjectComplementOf\}$
END;

ObjectOneOf_NEW($aObjectOneOf$) =
PRE $aObjectOneOf \in CLASSEXPRESSSION \wedge$
 $aObjectOneOf \notin ClassExpression$

THEN

$ObjectOneOf := ObjectOneOf \cup \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aObjectOneOf\}$
END;

ObjectHasValue_NEW($aObjectHasValue$) =
PRE $aObjectHasValue \in CLASSEXPRESSION \wedge$
 $aObjectHasValue \notin ClassExpression$

THEN
 $ObjectHasValue := ObjectHasValue \cup \{aObjectHasValue\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aObjectHasValue\}$
END;

ObjectProperty_NEW($aObjectProperty$) =
PRE $aObjectProperty \in ENTITY \wedge$
 $aObjectProperty \notin Entity$

THEN
 $ObjectProperty := ObjectProperty \cup \{aObjectProperty\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity \cup \{aObjectProperty\}$
END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_NEW($aObjectSomeValuesFrom$) =
PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in CLASSEXPRESSION \wedge$
 $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \notin ClassExpression$

THEN
 $ObjectSomeValuesFrom := ObjectSomeValuesFrom \cup \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}$
END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_NEW($aObjectAllValuesFrom$) =
PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in CLASSEXPRESSION \wedge$
 $aObjectAllValuesFrom \notin ClassExpression$

THEN
 $ObjectAllValuesFrom := ObjectAllValuesFrom \cup \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression \cup \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\}$
END;

Datatype_NEW($aDatatype$) =
PRE $aDatatype \in ENTITY \wedge$
 $aDatatype \notin Entity$

THEN
 $Datatype := Datatype \cup \{aDatatype\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity \cup \{aDatatype\}$
END;

ClassAssertion_NEW($aClassAssertion$) =
PRE $aClassAssertion \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aClassAssertion \notin Axiom$

THEN

$ClassAssertion := ClassAssertion \cup \{aClassAssertion\} \parallel$
 $Assertion := Assertion \cup \{aClassAssertion\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aClassAssertion\}$
END;

EquivalentClasses_NEW($aEquivalentClasses$) =
PRE $aEquivalentClasses \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aEquivalentClasses \notin Axiom$

THEN
 $EquivalentClasses := EquivalentClasses \cup \{aEquivalentClasses\} \parallel$
 $ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom \cup \{aEquivalentClasses\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aEquivalentClasses\}$
END;

DisjointUnion_NEW($aDisjointUnion$) =
PRE $aDisjointUnion \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aDisjointUnion \notin Axiom$

THEN
 $DisjointUnion := DisjointUnion \cup \{aDisjointUnion\} \parallel$
 $ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom \cup \{aDisjointUnion\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aDisjointUnion\}$
END;

DisjointClasses_NEW($aDisjointClasses, theClassExpressions$) =
PRE $aDisjointClasses \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $theClassExpressions \in \mathcal{F} (ClassExpression) \wedge$
 $aDisjointClasses \notin Axiom \wedge$
 $\text{card}(theClassExpressions) \geq 2 \wedge$
 $\forall added. (added \in theClassExpressions \Rightarrow disjointClassExp[\{added\}] = \emptyset)$

THEN
 $DisjointClasses := DisjointClasses \cup \{aDisjointClasses\} \parallel$
 $ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom \cup \{aDisjointClasses\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aDisjointClasses\} \parallel$
 $disjointClassExp := disjointClassExp \cup (theClassExpressions \times \{aDisjointClasses\})$
END;

SubClassOf_NEW($aSubClassOf, aSubClassExpression, aSuperClassExpression$) =
PRE $aSubClassOf \in AXIOM \wedge$
 $aSubClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $aSuperClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $aSubClassOf \notin Axiom \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1} [\{aSubClassExpression\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1} [\{aSuperClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $SubClassOf := SubClassOf \cup \{aSubClassOf\} \parallel$
 $ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom \cup \{aSubClassOf\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom \cup \{aSubClassOf\} \parallel$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \cup \{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSubClassExpression)\} \parallel$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \cup \{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSuperClassExpression)\}$

END;

xOwl_Free($aXOwl$) =
PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl$

THEN

$XOwl := XOwl - \{aXOwl\} ||$
 $axioms := axioms \triangleright \{aXOwl\} ||$
 $xOwl_ontologyIRI := \{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_ontologyIRI ||$
 $xOwl_versionIRI := \{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_versionIRI$

END;

Axiom_Free($aAxiom$) =
PRE $aAxiom \in Axiom \wedge$
 $aAxiom \notin Assertion \wedge$
 $aAxiom \notin Declaration \wedge$
 $aAxiom \notin ClassAxiom$

THEN

$Axiom := Axiom - \{aAxiom\} ||$
 $axioms := \{aAxiom\} \triangleleft axioms$

END;

ClassExpression_Free($aClassExpression$) =

PRE $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ObjectComplementOf \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ObjectOneOf \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ObjectAllValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ObjectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \notin ObjectHasValue \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aClassExpression\}] \Rightarrow$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1}[\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp ||$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses ||$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion ||$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft disjointClassExp ||$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright$
 $\{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aClassExpression\} ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright$
 $\{aClassExpression\}$

END;

Entity_Free($aEntity$) =

PRE $aEntity \in Entity \wedge$
 $aEntity \notin Class \wedge$
 $aEntity \notin Individual \wedge$
 $aEntity \notin ObjectProperty \wedge$
 $aEntity \notin Datatype$

THEN

$Entity := Entity - \{aEntity\} \parallel$
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration \triangleright \{aEntity\} \parallel$
 $Entity_name := \{aEntity\} \triangleleft Entity_name$

END;

Annotation_Free($aAnnotation$) =

PRE $aAnnotation \in Annotation$

THEN

$Annotation := Annotation - \{aAnnotation\} \parallel$
 $axiomAnnotations := \{aAnnotation\} \triangleleft axiomAnnotations \parallel$
 $Annotation_annotationValue := \{aAnnotation\} \triangleleft Annotation_annotationValue$

END;

ObjectPropertyExpression_Free($aObjectPropertyExpression$) =

PRE $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression$

THEN

$ObjectPropertyExpression := ObjectPropertyExpression - \{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \parallel$
 $A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression := \{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression \parallel$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \parallel$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \parallel$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectPropertyExpression\}$

END;

Assertion_Free($aAssertion$) =

PRE $aAssertion \in Assertion \wedge$
 $aAssertion \notin ClassAssertion$

THEN

$Assertion := Assertion - \{aAssertion\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom - \{aAssertion\} \parallel$
 $axioms := \{aAssertion\} \triangleleft axioms$

END;

Class_Free($aClass$) =

PRE $aClass \in Class$

THEN

$Class := Class - \{aClass\} \parallel$

$Entity := Entity - \{aClass\} \parallel$
 $classOfClassExp := classOfClassExp \triangleright \{aClass\} \parallel$
 $A_class_disjointUnion := A_class_disjointUnion \triangleright \{aClass\} \parallel$
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration \triangleright \{aClass\} \parallel$
 $Entity_name := \{aClass\} \triangleleft Entity_name$
END;

Individual_Free($aIndividual$) =
PRE $aIndividual \in Individual$

THEN

$Individual := Individual - \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity - \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $A_individual_classAssertion := A_individual_classAssertion \triangleright \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration \triangleright \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $A_individuals_objectOneOf := A_individuals_objectOneOf \triangleright \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $A_individual_objectHasValue := A_individual_objectHasValue \triangleright \{aIndividual\} \parallel$
 $Entity_name := \{aIndividual\} \triangleleft Entity_name$

END;

ClassAxiom_Free($aClassAxiom$) =
PRE $aClassAxiom \in ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $aClassAxiom \notin DisjointClasses \wedge$
 $aClassAxiom \notin SubClassOf \wedge$
 $aClassAxiom \notin EquivalentClasses \wedge$
 $aClassAxiom \notin DisjointUnion$

THEN

$ClassAxiom := ClassAxiom - \{aClassAxiom\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom - \{aClassAxiom\} \parallel$
 $axioms := \{aClassAxiom\} \triangleleft axioms \parallel$
 $axiomAnnotations := axiomAnnotations \triangleright \{aClassAxiom\}$

END;

Declaration_Free($aDeclaration$) =
PRE $aDeclaration \in Declaration$

THEN

$Declaration := Declaration - \{aDeclaration\} \parallel$
 $Axiom := Axiom - \{aDeclaration\} \parallel$
 $axioms := \{aDeclaration\} \triangleleft axioms \parallel$
 $A_entity_declaration := \{aDeclaration\} \triangleleft A_entity_declaration$

END;

ObjectComplementOf_Free($aObjectComplementOf$) =
PRE $aObjectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aObjectComplementOf\}] \Rightarrow$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectComplementOf\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectComplementOf\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$ObjectComplementOf := ObjectComplementOf - \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$

$ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \parallel$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \parallel$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft disjointClassExp \parallel$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft$
 $(A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright \{aObjectComplementOf\}) \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectComplementOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectComplementOf\}$
END;

ObjectOneOf_Free($aObjectOneOf$) =
PRE $aObjectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aObjectOneOf\}] \Rightarrow$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectOneOf\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectOneOf\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $ObjectOneOf := ObjectOneOf - \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \parallel$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \parallel$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft disjointClassExp \parallel$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $A_individuals_objectOneOf := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft A_individuals_objectOneOf \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectOneOf\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectOneOf\}$
END;

ObjectHasValue_Free($aObjectHasValue$) =
PRE $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aObjectHasValue\}] \Rightarrow$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectHasValue\}] = \emptyset \wedge$

$$\text{superClassExp}^{-1} [\{aObjectHasValue\}] = \emptyset$$

THEN

$ObjectHasValue := ObjectHasValue - \{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow classOfClassExp ||$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses ||$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion ||$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow disjointClassExp ||$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue ||$
 $A_individual_objectHasValue := \{aObjectHasValue\} \Leftarrow A_individual_objectHasValue ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectHasValue\} ||$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectHasValue\}$

END;

ObjectProperty_Free($aObjectProperty$) =

PRE $aObjectProperty \in ObjectProperty$

THEN

$ObjectProperty := ObjectProperty - \{aObjectProperty\} ||$
 $Entity := Entity - \{aObjectProperty\} ||$
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration \triangleright \{aObjectProperty\} ||$
 $A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression := A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectProperty\} ||$
 $Entity_name := \{aObjectProperty\} \Leftarrow Entity_name$

END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_Free($aObjectSomeValuesFrom$) =

PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$

$\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}] \Rightarrow$
 $\text{card}(disjointClassExp^{-1} [\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1} [\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1} [\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$ObjectSomeValuesFrom := ObjectSomeValuesFrom - \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} ||$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} ||$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \Leftarrow classOfClassExp ||$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} ||$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \Leftarrow$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses ||$

$A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \parallel$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft disjointClassExp \parallel$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $(A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom \triangleright \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}) \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\}$
END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_Free($aObjectAllValuesFrom$) =
PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in ObjectAllValuesFrom \wedge$
 $\forall aDisjointClasses. (aDisjointClasses \in disjointClassExp[\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\}] \Rightarrow$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1}[\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3) \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\}] = \emptyset \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1}[\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $ObjectAllValuesFrom := ObjectAllValuesFrom - \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $ClassExpression := ClassExpression - \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $classOfClassExp := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion := A_classExpression_classAssertion \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \parallel$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \parallel$
 $disjointClassExp := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft disjointClassExp \parallel$
 $subClassExp := subClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $superClassExp := superClassExp \triangleright \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf \triangleright$
 $\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 $\triangleright \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \parallel$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \parallel$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $(A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \triangleright \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\})$
END;

Datatype_Free($aDatatype$) =
PRE $aDatatype \in Datatype$

THEN
 $Datatype := Datatype - \{aDatatype\} \parallel$
 $Entity := Entity - \{aDatatype\} \parallel$
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration \triangleright \{aDatatype\} \parallel$
 $Entity_name := \{aDatatype\} \triangleleft Entity_name$

END;

ClassAssertion_Free(*aClassAssertion*) =

PRE *aClassAssertion* ∈ *ClassAssertion*

THEN

ClassAssertion := *ClassAssertion* - {*aClassAssertion*} ||

Assertion := *Assertion* - {*aClassAssertion*} ||

Axiom := *Axiom* - {*aClassAssertion*} ||

axioms := {*aClassAssertion*} \triangleleft *axioms* ||

A_classExpression_classAssertion := {*aClassAssertion*} \triangleleft

A_classExpression_classAssertion ||

A_individual_classAssertion := {*aClassAssertion*} \triangleleft *A_individual_classAssertion*

END;

EquivalentClasses_Free(*aEquivalentClasses*) =

PRE *aEquivalentClasses* ∈ *EquivalentClasses*

THEN

EquivalentClasses := *EquivalentClasses* - {*aEquivalentClasses*} ||

ClassAxiom := *ClassAxiom* - {*aEquivalentClasses*} ||

Axiom := *Axiom* - {*aEquivalentClasses*} ||

axioms := {*aEquivalentClasses*} \triangleleft *axioms* ||

axiomAnnotations := *axiomAnnotations* \triangleright {*aEquivalentClasses*} ||

A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := *A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses* \triangleright
 {*aEquivalentClasses*}

END;

DisjointUnion_Free(*aDisjointUnion*) =

PRE *aDisjointUnion* ∈ *DisjointUnion*

THEN

DisjointUnion := *DisjointUnion* - {*aDisjointUnion*} ||

ClassAxiom := *ClassAxiom* - {*aDisjointUnion*} ||

Axiom := *Axiom* - {*aDisjointUnion*} ||

axioms := {*aDisjointUnion*} \triangleleft *axioms* ||

axiomAnnotations := *axiomAnnotations* \triangleright {*aDisjointUnion*} ||

A_class_disjointUnion := {*aDisjointUnion*} \triangleleft *A_class_disjointUnion* ||

A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := *A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion*
 \triangleright {*aDisjointUnion*}

END;

DisjointClasses_Free(*aDisjointClasses*) =

PRE *aDisjointClasses* ∈ *DisjointClasses*

THEN

DisjointClasses := *DisjointClasses* - {*aDisjointClasses*} ||

ClassAxiom := *ClassAxiom* - {*aDisjointClasses*} ||

Axiom := *Axiom* - {*aDisjointClasses*} ||

axioms := {*aDisjointClasses*} \triangleleft *axioms* ||

axiomAnnotations := *axiomAnnotations* \triangleright {*aDisjointClasses*} ||

disjointClassExp := *disjointClassExp* \triangleright {*aDisjointClasses*}

END;

SubClassOf_Free(*aSubClassOf*) =

PRE *aSubClassOf* ∈ *SubClassOf*

THEN

SubClassOf := *SubClassOf* - {*aSubClassOf*} ||
 ClassAxiom := *ClassAxiom* - {*aSubClassOf*} ||
 Axiom := *Axiom* - {*aSubClassOf*} ||
 axioms := {*aSubClassOf*} \triangleleft *axioms* ||
 axiomAnnotations := *axiomAnnotations* \triangleright {*aSubClassOf*} ||
 subClassExp := {*aSubClassOf*} \triangleleft *subClassExp* ||
 superClassExp := {*aSubClassOf*} \triangleleft *superClassExp*

END;

result \leftarrow **xOwl_GetAxioms**(*aXOwl*) =

PRE *aXOwl* ∈ *XOwl* \wedge

aXOwl ∈ **ran**(*axioms*)

THEN

result := *axioms*⁻¹ [{*aXOwl*}]

END;

result \leftarrow **ClassAssertion_GetClassExpression**(*aClassAssertion*) =

PRE *aClassAssertion* ∈ *ClassAssertion* \wedge

aClassAssertion ∈ **dom**(*A_classExpression_classAssertion*)

THEN

result := *A_classExpression_classAssertion*(*aClassAssertion*)

END;

result \leftarrow **ClassAssertion_GetIndividual**(*aClassAssertion*) =

PRE *aClassAssertion* ∈ *ClassAssertion* \wedge

aClassAssertion ∈ **dom**(*A_individual_classAssertion*)

THEN

result := *A_individual_classAssertion*(*aClassAssertion*)

END;

result \leftarrow **ClassExpression_GetClass**(*aClassExpression*) =

PRE *aClassExpression* ∈ *ClassExpression* \wedge

aClassExpression ∈ **dom**(*classOfClassExp*)

THEN

result := *classOfClassExp*(*aClassExpression*)

END;

result \leftarrow **ClassAxiom_GetAxiomAnnotations**(*aClassAxiom*) =

PRE *aClassAxiom* ∈ *ClassAxiom* \wedge

aClassAxiom ∈ **ran**(*axiomAnnotations*)

THEN

result := *axiomAnnotations*⁻¹ [{*aClassAxiom*}]

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{EquivalentClasses_GetClassExpressions}(aEquivalentClasses) =$

PRE $aEquivalentClasses \in EquivalentClasses \wedge$

$aEquivalentClasses \in \mathbf{ran}(A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses)$

THEN

$result := A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses^{-1} [\{aEquivalentClasses\}]$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{DisjointUnion_GetClass}(aDisjointUnion) =$

PRE $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \wedge$

$aDisjointUnion \in \mathbf{dom}(A_class_disjointUnion)$

THEN

$result := A_class_disjointUnion(aDisjointUnion)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{DisjointUnion_GetDisjointClassExpressions}(aDisjointUnion) =$

PRE $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \wedge$

$aDisjointUnion \in \mathbf{ran}(A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion)$

THEN

$result := A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion^{-1} [\{aDisjointUnion\}]$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{DisjointClasses_GetClassExpressions}(aDisjointClasses) =$

PRE $aDisjointClasses \in DisjointClasses \wedge$

$aDisjointClasses \in \mathbf{ran}(disjointClassExp)$

THEN

$result := disjointClassExp^{-1} [\{aDisjointClasses\}]$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{SubClassOf_GetSubClassExpression}(aSubClassOf) =$

PRE $aSubClassOf \in SubClassOf \wedge$

$aSubClassOf \in \mathbf{dom}(subClassExp)$

THEN

$result := subClassExp(aSubClassOf)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{SubClassOf_GetSuperClassExpression}(aSubClassOf) =$

PRE $aSubClassOf \in SubClassOf \wedge$

$aSubClassOf \in \mathbf{dom}(superClassExp)$

THEN

$result := superClassExp(aSubClassOf)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \text{Declaration_GetEntity}(aDeclaration) =$

PRE $aDeclaration \in Declaration \wedge$

$aDeclaration \in \mathbf{dom}(A_entity_declaration)$

THEN

$result := A_entity_declaration(aDeclaration)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectComplementOf_GetClassExpression}(aObjectComplementOf) =$

PRE $aObjectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf \wedge$

$aObjectComplementOf \in \mathbf{dom}(A_classExpression_objectComplementOf)$

THEN

$result := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf(aObjectComplementOf)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectOneOf_GetIndividuals}(aObjectOneOf) =$

PRE $aObjectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf \wedge$

$aObjectOneOf \in \mathbf{dom}(A_individuals_objectOneOf)$

THEN

$result := A_individuals_objectOneOf\{aObjectOneOf\}$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectHasValue_GetObjectPropertyExpression}(aObjectHasValue) =$

PRE $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \wedge$

$aObjectHasValue \in \mathbf{dom}(A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue)$

THEN

$result := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue(aObjectHasValue)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectHasValue_GetIndividual}(aObjectHasValue) =$

PRE $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \wedge$

$aObjectHasValue \in \mathbf{dom}(A_individual_objectHasValue)$

THEN

$result := A_individual_objectHasValue(aObjectHasValue)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectPropertyExpression_GetObjectProperty}(aObjectPropertyExpression)$

$=$

PRE $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$

$aObjectPropertyExpression \in \mathbf{dom}(A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression)$

THEN

$result := A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression(aObjectPropertyExpression)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectSomeValuesFrom_GetObjectPropertyExpression}(aObjectSomeValuesFrom)$

$=$

PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$

$aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in \mathbf{dom}(A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom)$

THEN

$result := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom(aObjectSomeValuesFrom)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectSomeValuesFrom_GetClassExpression}(aObjectSomeValuesFrom) =$

PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in \mathbf{ObjectSomeValuesFrom} \wedge$
 $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in \mathbf{dom}(A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom)$

THEN

$result := A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom(aObjectSomeValuesFrom)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectAllValuesFrom_GetObjectPropertyExpression}(aObjectAllValuesFrom)$

$=$

PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in \mathbf{ObjectAllValuesFrom} \wedge$
 $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in \mathbf{dom}(A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom)$

THEN

$result := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom(aObjectAllValuesFrom)$

END;

$result \leftarrow \mathbf{ObjectAllValuesFrom_GetClassExpression}(aObjectAllValuesFrom) =$

PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in \mathbf{ObjectAllValuesFrom} \wedge$
 $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in \mathbf{dom}(A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom)$

THEN

$result := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom(aObjectAllValuesFrom)$

END;

$\mathbf{xOwl_SetAxioms}(aXOwl, theAxioms) =$

PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl \wedge$
 $theAxioms \in \mathcal{F}(Axiom) \wedge$
 $(theAxioms \times \{aXOwl\}) \not\subseteq axioms \wedge$
 $\forall added. (added \in theAxioms \Rightarrow axioms[\{added\}] = \emptyset)$

THEN

$axioms := (axioms \triangleright \{aXOwl\}) \cup (theAxioms \times \{aXOwl\})$

END;

$\mathbf{ClassAssertion_SetClassExpression}(aClassAssertion, aClassExpression) =$

PRE $aClassAssertion \in \mathbf{ClassAssertion} \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \in \mathbf{ClassExpression} \wedge$
 $\{(aClassAssertion \mapsto aClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq A_classExpression_classAssertion \wedge$
 $A_classExpression_classAssertion^{-1}[\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$A_classExpression_classAssertion := (\{aClassAssertion\} \triangleleft A_classExpression_classAssertion) \cup \{(aClassAssertion \mapsto aClassExpression)\}$

END;

$\mathbf{ClassAssertion_SetIndividual}(aClassAssertion, aIndividual) =$

PRE $aClassAssertion \in \mathbf{ClassAssertion} \wedge$
 $aIndividual \in \mathbf{Individual} \wedge$
 $\{(aClassAssertion \mapsto aIndividual)\} \not\subseteq A_individual_classAssertion$

THEN

$A_individual_classAssertion := (\{aClassAssertion\} \triangleleft A_individual_classAssertion) \cup \{(aClassAssertion \mapsto aIndividual)\}$
END;

ClassExpression_SetClass($aClassExpression, aClass$) =

PRE $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $aClass \in Class \wedge$
 $\{(aClassExpression \mapsto aClass)\} \not\subseteq classOfClassExp$

THEN

$classOfClassExp := (\{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp) \cup \{(aClassExpression \mapsto aClass)\}$
END;

ClassAxiom_SetAxiomAnnotations($aClassAxiom, theAxiomAnnotations$) =

PRE $aClassAxiom \in ClassAxiom \wedge$
 $theAxiomAnnotations \in \mathcal{F} (Annotation) \wedge$
 $(theAxiomAnnotations \times \{aClassAxiom\}) \not\subseteq axiomAnnotations \wedge$
 $\forall added. (added \in theAxiomAnnotations \Rightarrow axiomAnnotations[\{added\}] = \emptyset)$

THEN

$axiomAnnotations := (axiomAnnotations \triangleright \{aClassAxiom\}) \cup (theAxiomAnnotations \times \{aClassAxiom\})$
END;

EquivalentClasses_SetClassExpressions($aEquivalentClasses, theClassExpressions$) =

PRE $aEquivalentClasses \in EquivalentClasses \wedge$
 $theClassExpressions \in \mathcal{F} (ClassExpression) \wedge$
 $(theClassExpressions \times \{aEquivalentClasses\}) \not\subseteq A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \wedge$
 $\forall added. (added \in theClassExpressions \Rightarrow A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses[\{added\}] = \emptyset)$

THEN

$A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := (A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses \triangleright \{aEquivalentClasses\}) \cup (theClassExpressions \times \{aEquivalentClasses\})$
END;

DisjointUnion_SetClass($aDisjointUnion, aClass$) =

PRE $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \wedge$
 $aClass \in Class \wedge$
 $\{(aDisjointUnion \mapsto aClass)\} \not\subseteq A_class_disjointUnion$

THEN

$A_class_disjointUnion := (\{aDisjointUnion\} \triangleleft A_class_disjointUnion) \cup \{(aDisjointUnion \mapsto aClass)\}$
END;

DisjointUnion_SetDisjointClassExpressions($aDisjointUnion, theDisjointClassExpressions$) =

\wedge
PRE $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \wedge$
 $theDisjointClassExpressions \in \mathcal{F} (ClassExpression) \wedge$
 $(theDisjointClassExpressions \times \{aDisjointUnion\}) \not\subseteq A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion$
 \wedge
 $\forall added. (added \in theDisjointClassExpressions \Rightarrow$

$A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion[\{added\}] = \emptyset$)

THEN

$A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := (A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion \triangleright \{aDisjointUnion\}) \cup (theDisjointClassExpressions \times \{aDisjointUnion\})$
END;

DisjointClasses_SetClassExpressions($aDisjointClasses, theClassExpressions$) =

PRE $aDisjointClasses \in DisjointClasses \wedge$
 $theClassExpressions \in \mathcal{F}(ClassExpression) \wedge$
 $(theClassExpressions \times \{aDisjointClasses\}) \not\subseteq disjointClassExp \wedge$
 $card(theClassExpressions) \geq 2 \wedge$
 $\forall added. (added \in theClassExpressions \Rightarrow disjointClassExp[\{added\}] = \emptyset)$

THEN

$disjointClassExp := (disjointClassExp \triangleright \{aDisjointClasses\}) \cup (theClassExpressions \times \{aDisjointClasses\})$
END;

SubClassOf_SetSubClassExpression($aSubClassOf, aSubClassExpression$) =

PRE $aSubClassOf \in SubClassOf \wedge$
 $aSubClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSubClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq subClassExp \wedge$
 $subClassExp^{-1}[\{aSubClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$subClassExp := (\{aSubClassOf\} \triangleleft subClassExp) \cup \{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSubClassExpression)\}$
END;

SubClassOf_SetSuperClassExpression($aSubClassOf, aSuperClassExpression$) =

PRE $aSubClassOf \in SubClassOf \wedge$
 $aSuperClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSuperClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq superClassExp \wedge$
 $superClassExp^{-1}[\{aSuperClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$superClassExp := (\{aSubClassOf\} \triangleleft superClassExp) \cup \{(aSubClassOf \mapsto aSuperClassExpression)\}$
END;

Declaration_SetEntity($aDeclaration, aEntity$) =

PRE $aDeclaration \in Declaration \wedge$
 $aEntity \in Entity \wedge$
 $\{(aDeclaration \mapsto aEntity)\} \not\subseteq A_entity_declaration \wedge$
 $A_entity_declaration^{-1}[\{aEntity\}] = \emptyset$

THEN

$A_entity_declaration := (\{aDeclaration\} \triangleleft A_entity_declaration) \cup \{(aDeclaration \mapsto aEntity)\}$
END;

ObjectComplementOf_SetClassExpression($aObjectComplementOf, aClassExpression$) =

=

PRE $aObjectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectComplementOf \mapsto aClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq A_classExpression_objectComplementOf$
 \wedge
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf^{-1} [\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := (\{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft A_classExpression_objectComplementOf) \cup \{(aObjectComplementOf \mapsto aClassExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectOneOf_SetIndividuals($aObjectOneOf, theIndividuals$) =
PRE $aObjectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf \wedge$
 $theIndividuals \in \mathcal{F}(Individual) \wedge$
 $(\{aObjectOneOf\} \times theIndividuals) \not\subseteq A_individuals_objectOneOf$

THEN
 $A_individuals_objectOneOf := (\{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft A_individuals_objectOneOf) \cup (\{aObjectOneOf\} \times theIndividuals)$
END;

ObjectHasValue_SetObjectPropertyExpression($aObjectHasValue, aObjectPropertyExpression$) =
PRE $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \wedge$
 $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectHasValue \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\} \not\subseteq A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue$
 \wedge
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue^{-1} [\{aObjectPropertyExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue := (\{aObjectHasValue\} \triangleleft A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue) \cup \{(aObjectHasValue \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectHasValue_SetIndividual($aObjectHasValue, aIndividual$) =
PRE $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue \wedge$
 $aIndividual \in Individual \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectHasValue \mapsto aIndividual)\} \not\subseteq A_individual_objectHasValue$

THEN
 $A_individual_objectHasValue := (\{aObjectHasValue\} \triangleleft A_individual_objectHasValue) \cup \{(aObjectHasValue \mapsto aIndividual)\}$
END;

ObjectPropertyExpression_SetObjectProperty($aObjectPropertyExpression, aObjectProperty$) =
PRE $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $aObjectProperty \in ObjectProperty \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectPropertyExpression \mapsto aObjectProperty)\} \not\subseteq A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression$

THEN
 $A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression := (\{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \triangleleft A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression) \cup \{(aObjectPropertyExpression \mapsto aObjectProperty)\}$

$A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression) \cup \{(aObjectPropertyExpression \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_SetObjectPropertyExpression($aObjectSomeValuesFrom, aObjectPropertyExpression$)
 $=$
PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectSomeValuesFrom \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\} \not\subseteq$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom^{-1} [\{aObjectPropertyExpression\}] =$
 \emptyset

THEN
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := (\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom) \cup \{(aObjectSomeValuesFrom \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_SetClassExpression($aObjectSomeValuesFrom, aClassExpression$)
 $=$
PRE $aObjectSomeValuesFrom \in ObjectSomeValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectSomeValuesFrom \mapsto aClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
 \wedge
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom^{-1} [\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := (\{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom) \cup \{(aObjectSomeValuesFrom \mapsto aClassExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_SetObjectPropertyExpression($aObjectAllValuesFrom, aObjectPropertyExpression$)
 $=$
PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in ObjectAllValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectAllValuesFrom \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\} \not\subseteq$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom \wedge$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom^{-1} [\{aObjectPropertyExpression\}] = \emptyset$

THEN
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := (\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom) \cup \{(aObjectAllValuesFrom \mapsto aObjectPropertyExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_SetClassExpression($aObjectAllValuesFrom, aClassExpression$)
 $=$
PRE $aObjectAllValuesFrom \in ObjectAllValuesFrom \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $\{(aObjectAllValuesFrom \mapsto aClassExpression)\} \not\subseteq A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom$
 \wedge
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom^{-1} [\{aClassExpression\}] = \emptyset$

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THEN
   $A\_classExpression\_objectAllValuesFrom := (\{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$ 
 $A\_classExpression\_objectAllValuesFrom) \cup \{(aObjectAllValuesFrom \mapsto aClassExpression)\}$ 
END;

xOwl_UnsetAxioms( $aXOwl$ ) =
PRE  $aXOwl \in XOwl$ 

THEN
   $axioms := axioms \triangleright \{aXOwl\}$ 
END;

ClassAssertion_UnsetClassExpression( $aClassAssertion$ ) =
PRE  $aClassAssertion \in ClassAssertion$ 

THEN
   $A\_classExpression\_classAssertion := \{aClassAssertion\} \triangleleft$ 
 $A\_classExpression\_classAssertion$ 
END;

ClassAssertion_UnsetIndividual( $aClassAssertion$ ) =
PRE  $aClassAssertion \in ClassAssertion$ 

THEN
   $A\_individual\_classAssertion := \{aClassAssertion\} \triangleleft A\_individual\_classAssertion$ 
END;

ClassExpression_UnsetClass( $aClassExpression$ ) =
PRE  $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression$ 

THEN
   $classOfClassExp := \{aClassExpression\} \triangleleft classOfClassExp$ 
END;

ClassAxiom_UnsetAxiomAnnotations( $aClassAxiom$ ) =
PRE  $aClassAxiom \in ClassAxiom$ 

THEN
   $axiomAnnotations := axiomAnnotations \triangleright \{aClassAxiom\}$ 
END;

EquivalentClasses_UnsetClassExpressions( $aEquivalentClasses$ ) =
PRE  $aEquivalentClasses \in EquivalentClasses$ 

THEN
   $A\_classExpressions\_equivalentClasses := A\_classExpressions\_equivalentClasses \triangleright$ 
 $\{aEquivalentClasses\}$ 
END;

DisjointUnion_UnsetClass( $aDisjointUnion$ ) =
PRE  $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion$ 

THEN

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     $A\_class\_disjointUnion := \{aDisjointUnion\} \triangleleft A\_class\_disjointUnion$ 
END;

DisjointUnion_UnsetDisjointClassExpressions( $aDisjointUnion$ ) =
PRE     $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion$ 

THEN
     $A\_disjointClassExpressions\_disjointUnion := A\_disjointClassExpressions\_disjointUnion$ 
 $\triangleright \{aDisjointUnion\}$ 
END;

Declaration_UnsetEntity( $aDeclaration$ ) =
PRE     $aDeclaration \in Declaration$ 

THEN
     $A\_entity\_declaration := \{aDeclaration\} \triangleleft A\_entity\_declaration$ 
END;

ObjectComplementOf_UnsetClassExpression( $aObjectComplementOf$ ) =
PRE     $aObjectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf$ 

THEN
     $A\_classExpression\_objectComplementOf := \{aObjectComplementOf\} \triangleleft$ 
 $A\_classExpression\_objectComplementOf$ 
END;

ObjectOneOf_UnsetIndividuals( $aObjectOneOf$ ) =
PRE     $aObjectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf$ 

THEN
     $A\_individuals\_objectOneOf := \{aObjectOneOf\} \triangleleft A\_individuals\_objectOneOf$ 
END;

ObjectHasValue_UnsetObjectPropertyExpression( $aObjectHasValue$ ) =
PRE     $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue$ 

THEN
     $A\_objectPropertyExpression\_objectHasValue := \{aObjectHasValue\} \triangleleft$ 
 $A\_objectPropertyExpression\_objectHasValue$ 
END;

ObjectHasValue_UnsetIndividual( $aObjectHasValue$ ) =
PRE     $aObjectHasValue \in ObjectHasValue$ 

THEN
     $A\_individual\_objectHasValue := \{aObjectHasValue\} \triangleleft A\_individual\_objectHasValue$ 
END;

ObjectPropertyExpression_UnsetObjectProperty( $aObjectPropertyExpression$ ) =
PRE     $aObjectPropertyExpression \in ObjectPropertyExpression$ 

THEN
     $A\_objectProperty\_objectPropertyExpression := \{aObjectPropertyExpression\} \triangleleft$ 
 $A\_objectProperty\_objectPropertyExpression$ 

```

END;
ObjectSomeValuesFrom_UnsetObjectPropertyExpression(*aObjectSomeValuesFrom*) =
PRE *aObjectSomeValuesFrom* \in *ObjectSomeValuesFrom*
THEN
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
END;
ObjectSomeValuesFrom_UnsetClassExpression(*aObjectSomeValuesFrom*) =
PRE *aObjectSomeValuesFrom* \in *ObjectSomeValuesFrom*
THEN
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := \{aObjectSomeValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom$
END;
ObjectAllValuesFrom_UnsetObjectPropertyExpression(*aObjectAllValuesFrom*) =
PRE *aObjectAllValuesFrom* \in *ObjectAllValuesFrom*
THEN
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom$
END;
ObjectAllValuesFrom_UnsetClassExpression(*aObjectAllValuesFrom*) =
PRE *aObjectAllValuesFrom* \in *ObjectAllValuesFrom*
THEN
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := \{aObjectAllValuesFrom\} \triangleleft$
 $A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom$
END;
xOwl_AddAxioms(*aXOwl*, *aAxioms*) =
PRE *aXOwl* \in *XOwl* \wedge
 $aAxioms \in Axiom \wedge$
 $(aAxioms \mapsto aXOwl) \notin axioms \wedge$
 $axioms[\{aAxioms\}] = \emptyset$
THEN
 $axioms := axioms \cup \{(aAxioms \mapsto aXOwl)\}$
END;
ClassAxiom_AddAxiomAnnotations(*aClassAxiom*, *aAxiomAnnotations*) =
PRE *aClassAxiom* \in *ClassAxiom* \wedge
 $aAxiomAnnotations \in Annotation \wedge$
 $(aAxiomAnnotations \mapsto aClassAxiom) \notin axiomAnnotations \wedge$
 $axiomAnnotations[\{aAxiomAnnotations\}] = \emptyset$
THEN
 $axiomAnnotations := axiomAnnotations \cup \{(aAxiomAnnotations \mapsto aClassAxiom)\}$

END;

EquivalentClasses_AddClassExpressions(*aEquivalentClasses*, *aClassExpressions*) =

PRE *aEquivalentClasses* ∈ *EquivalentClasses* ∧
 aClassExpressions ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aEquivalentClasses*) ∉ *A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses* ∧
 A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses[{*aClassExpressions*}] = ∅

THEN

A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := *A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses* ∪
 {(*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aEquivalentClasses*)}

END;

DisjointUnion_AddDisjointClassExpressions(*aDisjointUnion*, *aDisjointClassExpressions*)

=

PRE *aDisjointUnion* ∈ *DisjointUnion* ∧
 aDisjointClassExpressions ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aDisjointClassExpressions* ↦ *aDisjointUnion*) ∉ *A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion*

∧

A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion[{*aDisjointClassExpressions*}] = ∅

THEN

A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := *A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion*
 ∪ {(*aDisjointClassExpressions* ↦ *aDisjointUnion*)}

END;

DisjointClasses_AddClassExpressions(*aDisjointClasses*, *aClassExpressions*) =

PRE *aDisjointClasses* ∈ *DisjointClasses* ∧
 aClassExpressions ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aDisjointClasses*) ∉ *disjointClassExp* ∧
 disjointClassExp[{*aClassExpressions*}] = ∅

THEN

disjointClassExp := *disjointClassExp* ∪ {(*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aDisjointClasses*)}

END;

ObjectOneOf_AddIndividuals(*aObjectOneOf*, *aIndividuals*) =

PRE *aObjectOneOf* ∈ *ObjectOneOf* ∧
 aIndividuals ∈ *Individual* ∧
 (*aObjectOneOf* ↦ *aIndividuals*) ∉ *A_individuals_objectOneOf*

THEN

A_individuals_objectOneOf := *A_individuals_objectOneOf* ∪ {(*aObjectOneOf* ↦ *aIndividuals*)}

END;

xOwl_RemoveAxioms(*aXOwl*, *aAxioms*) =

PRE *aXOwl* ∈ *XOwl* ∧
 aAxioms ∈ *Axiom* ∧
 (*aAxioms* ↦ *aXOwl*) ∈ *axioms*

THEN

axioms := *axioms* - {(*aAxioms* ↦ *aXOwl*)}

END;

ClassAssertion_RemoveClassExpression(*aClassAssertion*, *aClassExpression*) =

PRE *aClassAssertion* ∈ *ClassAssertion* ∧
 aClassExpression ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aClassAssertion* ↦ *aClassExpression*) ∈ *A_classExpression_classAssertion*

THEN

A_classExpression_classAssertion := *A_classExpression_classAssertion* -
 {(*aClassAssertion* ↦ *aClassExpression*)}

END;

ClassAssertion_RemoveIndividual(*aClassAssertion*, *aIndividual*) =

PRE *aClassAssertion* ∈ *ClassAssertion* ∧
 aIndividual ∈ *Individual* ∧
 (*aClassAssertion* ↦ *aIndividual*) ∈ *A_individual_classAssertion*

THEN

A_individual_classAssertion := *A_individual_classAssertion* - {(*aClassAssertion* ↦ *aIndividual*)}

END;

ClassExpression_RemoveClass(*aClassExpression*, *aClass*) =

PRE *aClassExpression* ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 aClass ∈ *Class* ∧
 (*aClassExpression* ↦ *aClass*) ∈ *classOfClassExp*

THEN

classOfClassExp := *classOfClassExp* - {(*aClassExpression* ↦ *aClass*)}

END;

ClassAxiom_RemoveAxiomAnnotations(*aClassAxiom*, *aAxiomAnnotations*) =

PRE *aClassAxiom* ∈ *ClassAxiom* ∧
 aAxiomAnnotations ∈ *Annotation* ∧
 (*aAxiomAnnotations* ↦ *aClassAxiom*) ∈ *axiomAnnotations*

THEN

axiomAnnotations := *axiomAnnotations* - {(*aAxiomAnnotations* ↦ *aClassAxiom*)}

END;

EquivalentClasses_RemoveClassExpressions(*aEquivalentClasses*, *aClassExpressions*) =

PRE *aEquivalentClasses* ∈ *EquivalentClasses* ∧
 aClassExpressions ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aEquivalentClasses*) ∈ *A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses*

THEN

A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses := *A_classExpressions_equivalentClasses* -
 {(*aClassExpressions* ↦ *aEquivalentClasses*)}

END;

DisjointUnion_RemoveClass(*aDisjointUnion*, *aClass*) =

PRE *aDisjointUnion* ∈ *DisjointUnion* ∧
 aClass ∈ *Class* ∧
 (*aDisjointUnion* ↦ *aClass*) ∈ *A_class_disjointUnion*

THEN
 $A_class_disjointUnion := A_class_disjointUnion - \{(aDisjointUnion \mapsto aClass)\}$
END;

DisjointUnion_RemoveDisjointClassExpressions($aDisjointUnion, aDisjointClassExpressions$) =
PRE $aDisjointUnion \in DisjointUnion \wedge$
 $aDisjointClassExpressions \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $(aDisjointClassExpressions \mapsto aDisjointUnion) \in A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion$

THEN
 $A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion := A_disjointClassExpressions_disjointUnion -$
 $\{(aDisjointClassExpressions \mapsto aDisjointUnion)\}$
END;

DisjointClasses_RemoveClassExpressions($aDisjointClasses, aClassExpressions$) =
PRE $aDisjointClasses \in DisjointClasses \wedge$
 $aClassExpressions \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $(aClassExpressions \mapsto aDisjointClasses) \in disjointClassExp \wedge$
 $card(disjointClassExp^{-1} [\{aDisjointClasses\}]) \geq 3$

THEN
 $disjointClassExp := disjointClassExp - \{(aClassExpressions \mapsto aDisjointClasses)\}$
END;

Declaration_RemoveEntity($aDeclaration, aEntity$) =
PRE $aDeclaration \in Declaration \wedge$
 $aEntity \in Entity \wedge$
 $(aDeclaration \mapsto aEntity) \in A_entity_declaration$

THEN
 $A_entity_declaration := A_entity_declaration - \{(aDeclaration \mapsto aEntity)\}$
END;

ObjectComplementOf_RemoveClassExpression($aObjectComplementOf, aClassExpression$) =
PRE $aObjectComplementOf \in ObjectComplementOf \wedge$
 $aClassExpression \in ClassExpression \wedge$
 $(aObjectComplementOf \mapsto aClassExpression) \in A_classExpression_objectComplementOf$

THEN
 $A_classExpression_objectComplementOf := A_classExpression_objectComplementOf -$
 $\{(aObjectComplementOf \mapsto aClassExpression)\}$
END;

ObjectOneOf_RemoveIndividuals($aObjectOneOf, aIndividuals$) =
PRE $aObjectOneOf \in ObjectOneOf \wedge$
 $aIndividuals \in Individual \wedge$
 $(aObjectOneOf \mapsto aIndividuals) \in A_individuals_objectOneOf$

THEN
 $A_individuals_objectOneOf := A_individuals_objectOneOf - \{(aObjectOneOf \mapsto aIndividuals)\}$

END;

ObjectHasValue_RemoveObjectPropertyExpression(*aObjectHasValue*, *aObjectPropertyExpression*) =
PRE *aObjectHasValue* ∈ *ObjectHasValue* ∧
 aObjectPropertyExpression ∈ *ObjectPropertyExpression* ∧
 (*aObjectHasValue* ↦ *aObjectPropertyExpression*) ∈ *A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue*
THEN
 A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue := *A_objectPropertyExpression_objectHasValue*
 - {(*aObjectHasValue* ↦ *aObjectPropertyExpression*)}
END;

ObjectHasValue_RemoveIndividual(*aObjectHasValue*, *aIndividual*) =
PRE *aObjectHasValue* ∈ *ObjectHasValue* ∧
 aIndividual ∈ *Individual* ∧
 (*aObjectHasValue* ↦ *aIndividual*) ∈ *A_individual_objectHasValue*
THEN
 A_individual_objectHasValue := *A_individual_objectHasValue* - {(*aObjectHasValue* ↦
aIndividual)}
END;

ObjectPropertyExpression_RemoveObjectProperty(*aObjectPropertyExpression*, *aObjectProperty*) =
PRE *aObjectPropertyExpression* ∈ *ObjectPropertyExpression* ∧
 aObjectProperty ∈ *ObjectProperty* ∧
 (*aObjectPropertyExpression* ↦ *aObjectProperty*) ∈ *A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression*
THEN
 A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression := *A_objectProperty_objectPropertyExpression*
 - {(*aObjectPropertyExpression* ↦ *aObjectProperty*)}
END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_RemoveObjectPropertyExpression(*aObjectSomeValuesFrom*, *aObjectPropertyExpression*) =
PRE *aObjectSomeValuesFrom* ∈ *ObjectSomeValuesFrom* ∧
 aObjectPropertyExpression ∈ *ObjectPropertyExpression* ∧
 (*aObjectSomeValuesFrom* ↦ *aObjectPropertyExpression*) ∈ *A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom*
THEN

A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := *A_objectPropertyExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom*
 - {(*aObjectSomeValuesFrom* ↦ *aObjectPropertyExpression*)}
END;

ObjectSomeValuesFrom_RemoveClassExpression(*aObjectSomeValuesFrom*, *aClassExpression*) =
PRE *aObjectSomeValuesFrom* ∈ *ObjectSomeValuesFrom* ∧
 aClassExpression ∈ *ClassExpression* ∧
 (*aObjectSomeValuesFrom* ↦ *aClassExpression*) ∈ *A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom*
THEN
 A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom := *A_classExpression_objectSomeValuesFrom*

```

- {(aObjectSomeValuesFrom  $\mapsto$  aClassExpression)}
  END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_RemoveObjectPropertyExpression(aObjectAllValuesFrom, aObjectPropertyExpression)
=
PRE   aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\in$  ObjectAllValuesFrom  $\wedge$ 
        aObjectPropertyExpression  $\in$  ObjectPropertyExpression  $\wedge$ 
        (aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\mapsto$  aObjectPropertyExpression)  $\in$ 
A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom

THEN
  A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_objectPropertyExpression_objectAllValuesFrom -
- {(aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\mapsto$  aObjectPropertyExpression)}
  END;

ObjectAllValuesFrom_RemoveClassExpression(aObjectAllValuesFrom, aClassExpression)
=
PRE   aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\in$  ObjectAllValuesFrom  $\wedge$ 
        aClassExpression  $\in$  ClassExpression  $\wedge$ 
        (aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\mapsto$  aClassExpression)  $\in$  A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom

THEN
  A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom := A_classExpression_objectAllValuesFrom -
{(aObjectAllValuesFrom  $\mapsto$  aClassExpression)}
  END;

result  $\leftarrow$  xOwl_GetOntologyIRI(aXOwl) =
PRE   aXOwl  $\in$  XOwl  $\wedge$ 
        aXOwl  $\in$  dom(xOwl_ontologyIRI)

THEN
  result := xOwl_ontologyIRI(aXOwl)
END;

result  $\leftarrow$  xOwl_GetVersionIRI(aXOwl) =
PRE   aXOwl  $\in$  XOwl  $\wedge$ 
        aXOwl  $\in$  dom(xOwl_versionIRI)

THEN
  result := xOwl_versionIRI(aXOwl)
END;

result  $\leftarrow$  Entity_GetName(aEntity) =
PRE   aEntity  $\in$  Entity  $\wedge$ 
        aEntity  $\in$  dom(Entity_name)

THEN
  result := Entity_name(aEntity)
END;

result  $\leftarrow$  Annotation_GetAnnotationValue(aAnnotation) =
PRE   aAnnotation  $\in$  Annotation  $\wedge$ 
        aAnnotation  $\in$  dom(Annotation_annotationValue)

```

THEN

$result := Annotation_annotationValue(aAnnotation)$

END;

xOwl_SetOntologyIRI($aXOwl, aOntologyIRI$) =

PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl \wedge$

$aOntologyIRI \in STRING$

THEN

$xOwl_ontologyIRI := (\{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_ontologyIRI) \cup \{(aXOwl \mapsto aOntologyIRI)\}$

END;

xOwl_SetVersionIRI($aXOwl, aVersionIRI$) =

PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl \wedge$

$aVersionIRI \in STRING$

THEN

$xOwl_versionIRI := (\{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_versionIRI) \cup \{(aXOwl \mapsto aVersionIRI)\}$

END;

Entity_SetName($aEntity, aName$) =

PRE $aEntity \in Entity \wedge$

$aName \in STRING$

THEN

$Entity_name := (\{aEntity\} \triangleleft Entity_name) \cup \{(aEntity \mapsto aName)\}$

END;

Annotation_SetAnnotationValue($aAnnotation, aAnnotationValue$) =

PRE $aAnnotation \in Annotation \wedge$

$aAnnotationValue \in STRING$

THEN

$Annotation_annotationValue := (\{aAnnotation\} \triangleleft Annotation_annotationValue) \cup \{(aAnnotation \mapsto aAnnotationValue)\}$

END;

xOwl_UnsetOntologyIRI($aXOwl$) =

PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl$

THEN

$xOwl_ontologyIRI := \{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_ontologyIRI$

END;

xOwl_UnsetVersionIRI($aXOwl$) =

PRE $aXOwl \in XOwl$

THEN

$xOwl_versionIRI := \{aXOwl\} \triangleleft xOwl_versionIRI$

END;

Entity_UnsetName($aEntity$) =

PRE $aEntity \in Entity$


```

THEN
     $Entity\_name := \{aEntity\} \triangleleft Entity\_name$ 
END;

Annotation_UnsetAnnotationValue( $aAnnotation$ ) =
PRE     $aAnnotation \in Annotation$ 

THEN
     $Annotation\_annotationValue := \{aAnnotation\} \triangleleft Annotation\_annotationValue$ 
END;

xOwl_RemoveOntologyIRI( $aXOwl, aOntologyIRI$ ) =
PRE     $aXOwl \in XOwl \wedge$ 
         $aOntologyIRI \in STRING \wedge$ 
         $\{(aXOwl \mapsto aOntologyIRI)\} \subseteq xOwl\_ontologyIRI$ 

THEN
     $xOwl\_ontologyIRI := xOwl\_ontologyIRI - \{(aXOwl \mapsto aOntologyIRI)\}$ 
END;

xOwl_RemoveVersionIRI( $aXOwl, aVersionIRI$ ) =
PRE     $aXOwl \in XOwl \wedge$ 
         $aVersionIRI \in STRING \wedge$ 
         $\{(aXOwl \mapsto aVersionIRI)\} \subseteq xOwl\_versionIRI$ 

THEN
     $xOwl\_versionIRI := xOwl\_versionIRI - \{(aXOwl \mapsto aVersionIRI)\}$ 
END;

Entity_RemoveName( $aEntity, aName$ ) =
PRE     $aEntity \in Entity \wedge$ 
         $aName \in STRING \wedge$ 
         $\{(aEntity \mapsto aName)\} \subseteq Entity\_name$ 

THEN
     $Entity\_name := Entity\_name - \{(aEntity \mapsto aName)\}$ 
END;

Annotation_RemoveAnnotationValue( $aAnnotation, aAnnotationValue$ ) =
PRE     $aAnnotation \in Annotation \wedge$ 
         $aAnnotationValue \in STRING \wedge$ 
         $\{(aAnnotation \mapsto aAnnotationValue)\} \subseteq Annotation\_annotationValue$ 

THEN
     $Annotation\_annotationValue := Annotation\_annotationValue - \{(aAnnotation \mapsto aAnnotationValue)\}$ 
END
END

```