# A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND THE COMMITTEE ON GRADUATE STUDIES OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Sho Uemura September 2016

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Sho Uemura December 2016

I certify that I have read this dissertation and that, in my opinion, i is fully adequate in scope and quality as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
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I certify that I have read this dissertation and that, in my opinion, is fully adequate in scope and quality as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
(Patricia Burchat)
I certify that I have read this dissertation and that, in my opinion, i is fully adequate in scope and quality as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
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