

# RWC23\_\_ELT2\_\_ChIP\_\_Boeck\_\_Time\_\_Resolved\_\_RNA

Note: Ensure BioConductor is version 3.10 or above

Install libraries

```
# fill this in
```

Note: you must load biomaRt before loading tidyverse

Load libraries

```
library(biomaRt)
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.3.2      v purrr  0.3.4
```

```
## v tibble  3.0.2      v dplyr  1.0.0
```

```
## v tidyr   1.1.1      v stringr 1.4.0
```

```
## v readr   1.4.0      v forcats 0.5.0
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
```

```
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
## x dplyr::select() masks biomaRt::select()
```

```
library(ComplexHeatmap)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ComplexHeatmap' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## Loading required package: grid
```

```
## =====
```

```
## ComplexHeatmap version 2.4.3
```

```
## Bioconductor page: http://bioconductor.org/packages/ComplexHeatmap/
```

```
## Github page: https://github.com/jokergoo/ComplexHeatmap
```

```
## Documentation: http://jokergoo.github.io/ComplexHeatmap-reference
```

```
##
```

```
## If you use it in published research, please cite:
```

```
## Gu, Z. Complex heatmaps reveal patterns and correlations in multidimensional
```

```
## genomic data. Bioinformatics 2016.
```

```
##
```

```
## This message can be suppressed by:
```

```
## suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(ComplexHeatmap))
```

```
## =====
```

Load custom functions

```
source("../RWC23_Functions.R")
```

Pseudocode: - Bring in Boeck Data - Translate to WBGeneID - Filter for ELT-2 ChIP bound genes, make heatmap - Filter for intestine expressed genes (spencer data), make heatmap, add row annotation for binding cluster

## Import Time-resolved RNA

```
time_resolved_rna <-  
  read.delim(  
    "../02_Public_Intesine_RNA/01_input/9_Boeck_et_al_2016_time-resolved_transcriptome/Unified_dcpm_per.  
    quote = "",  
    stringsAsFactors = FALSE  
  )  
  
paramart <-  
  useMart("parasite_mart",  
    dataset = "wbps_gene",  
    host = "https://parasite.wormbase.org",  
    port = 443)  
  
time_resolved_rna <- getBM(  
  mart = paramart,  
  filter = c("wormbase_gseqname"),  
  value = time_resolved_rna$WormbaseName,  
  attributes = c("wormbase_gseq", "wbps_gene_id", "wikigene_name")  
) %>% right_join(time_resolved_rna, by = c("wormbase_gseq" = "WormbaseName"))  
  
time_resolved_rna <- time_resolved_rna %>% drop_na(wbps_gene_id)  
  
intestine_gene_list <-  
  read_csv("../02_Public_Intesine_RNA/02_output/RWC23_Public_Intestine_RNA_Data.csv")  
  
##  
## -- Column specification -----  
## cols(  
##   WBGeneID = col_character()  
## )
```

## Import wTF3.0 worm transcription factor database

```
wTF3.0 <-  
  read.csv(  
    "../01_ChIPseq_RNAseq_Integration/01_input/TF3-0_namesonly.txt",  
    sep = "\t",  
    header = TRUE  
  ) %>% select(WBGeneID)
```

## Filter time-resolved RNA-seq based on intestine expression

```
time_resolved_rna_intestine_df <- time_resolved_rna %>%
  remove_rownames() %>%
  arrange(wbps_gene_id) %>%
  filter(wbps_gene_id %in% intestine_gene_list$WBGeneID) %>%
  select(-(emb_4cell:emb_471min), -DE, -D, -DX, -Soma, -Male, -AdultSPE9, -gonad, -LENGTH)
head(time_resolved_rna_intestine_df)
```

```
##   wormbase_gseq   wbps_gene_id wikigene_name emb_510min emb_548min emb_587min
## 1      T13A10.10 WBGene000000005      aat-4      0.1841      0.1632      0.1776
## 2      T11F9.4   WBGene000000007      aat-6      0.1513      0.1482      0.1586
## 3      ZK455.1   WBGene000000040      aco-1      2.3243      1.9498      1.8170
## 4      T25C8.2   WBGene000000067      act-5     15.2874     16.6729     16.8900
## 5      F57F5.4   WBGene000000073      add-2      0.7871      0.7277      0.6445
## 6      D2030.10 WBGene000000084      aex-1      0.1429      0.1878      0.1805
##   emb_626min emb_665min      L1      L2      L3      L4      YA
## 1      0.1677      0.1630 0.0436931 0.2184170 0.265660 0.3224440 0.408817
## 2      0.1554      0.1584 0.1681510 0.2751570 0.349014 0.3264440 0.271406
## 3      1.8299      1.9978 5.0249900 5.9824800 8.917410 2.3600200 4.554760
## 4     16.6729     18.0843 29.1548000 49.1039000 71.569300 29.3725000 34.417200
## 5      0.4962      0.3919 0.5606450 0.3947570 0.335628 0.1979400 0.387552
## 6      0.1832      0.1716 0.1049800 0.0941584 0.122310 0.0752852 0.155656
```

```
time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix <-
  time_resolved_rna_intestine_df %>%
  select(-wormbase_gseq, -wikigene_name) %>%
  remove_rownames() %>%
  arrange(wbps_gene_id) %>%
  column_to_rownames(var = "wbps_gene_id") %>%
  as.matrix()
head(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix)
```

```
##               emb_510min emb_548min emb_587min emb_626min emb_665min
## WBGene000000005      0.1841      0.1632      0.1776      0.1677      0.1630
## WBGene000000007      0.1513      0.1482      0.1586      0.1554      0.1584
## WBGene000000040      2.3243      1.9498      1.8170      1.8299      1.9978
## WBGene000000067     15.2874     16.6729     16.8900     16.6729     18.0843
## WBGene000000073      0.7871      0.7277      0.6445      0.4962      0.3919
## WBGene000000084      0.1429      0.1878      0.1805      0.1832      0.1716
##               L1      L2      L3      L4      YA
## WBGene000000005 0.0436931 0.2184170 0.265660 0.3224440 0.408817
## WBGene000000007 0.1681510 0.2751570 0.349014 0.3264440 0.271406
## WBGene000000040 5.0249900 5.9824800 8.917410 2.3600200 4.554760
## WBGene000000067 29.1548000 49.1039000 71.569300 29.3725000 34.417200
## WBGene000000073 0.5606450 0.3947570 0.335628 0.1979400 0.387552
## WBGene000000084 0.1049800 0.0941584 0.122310 0.0752852 0.155656
```

Perform row normalization

```
time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled <-
  t(apply(unlist(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix), 1, scale))
colnames(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled) <-
  colnames(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix)
```

Store index of relevant genes for row annotations. Use custom function

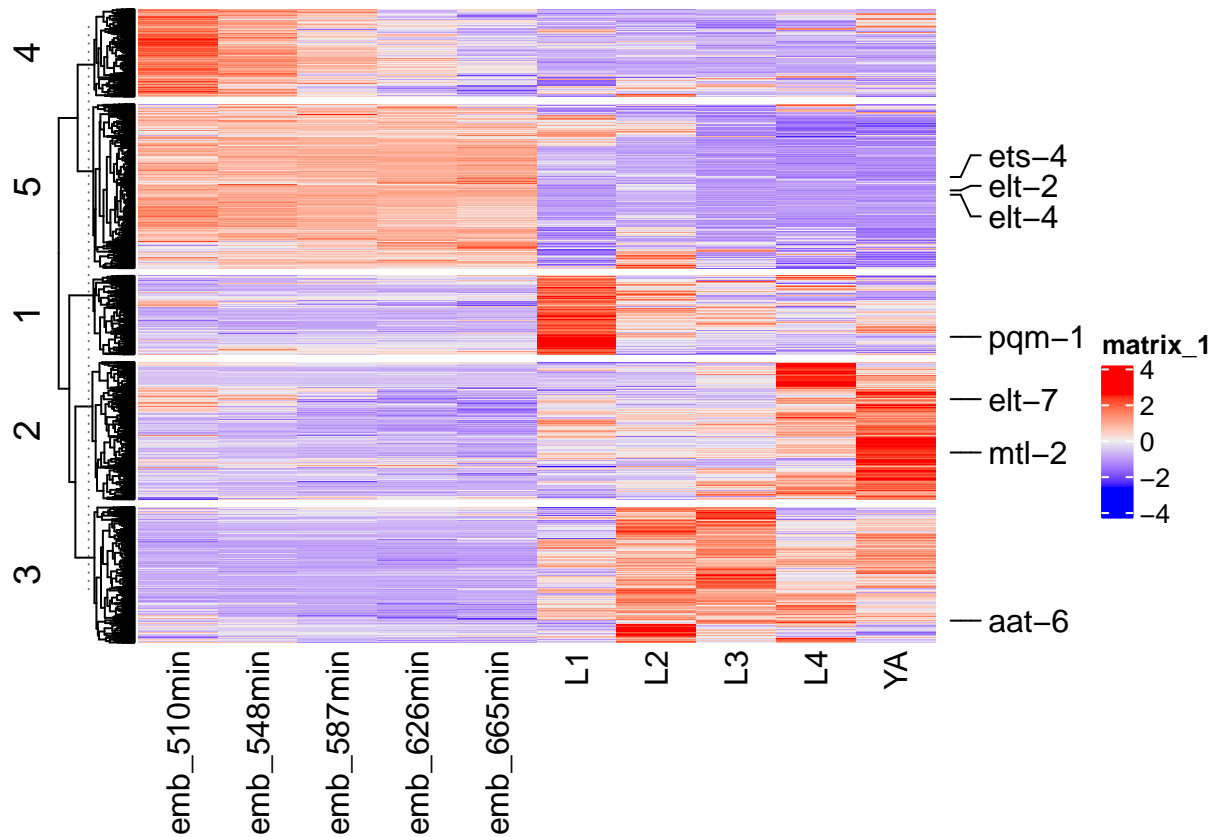
```
gene_names <-
  c("elt-2", "elt-7", "elt-4", "pqm-1", "mtl-2", "ets-4", "aat-6")
GOI_df <-
  GOI_annotate_heatmap(gene_names, time_resolved_rna_intestine_df$wikigene_name)
GOI_df
```

```
##   name index
## 1 elt-2   159
## 2 elt-7  2115
## 3 elt-4   161
## 4 pqm-1   457
## 5 mtl-2   350
## 6 ets-4  2459
## 7 aat-6     2
```

```
time_resolved_rna_intestine_df %>% filter(wikigene_name %in% GOI_df$name)
```

```
##   wormbase_gseq  wbps_gene_id wikigene_name emb_510min emb_548min emb_587min
## 1      T11F9.4 WBGene00000007      aat-6      0.1513      0.1482      0.1586
## 2      C33D3.1 WBGene00001250      elt-2      1.0771      0.7690      0.7890
## 3      C39B10.6 WBGene00001252      elt-4      0.4558      0.5370      0.5394
## 4      T08G5.10 WBGene00003474      mtl-2      0.0855      0.0869      0.0960
## 5      F40F8.7 WBGene00004096      pqm-1      1.1130      0.9787      0.9506
## 6      C18G1.2 WBGene00015981      elt-7      0.3221      0.3533      0.3047
## 7      F22A3.1 WBGene00017687      ets-4      1.6876      1.9241      2.0529
##   emb_626min emb_665min      L1      L2      L3      L4      YA
## 1      0.1554      0.1584 0.1681510 0.275157 0.3490140 0.3264440 0.2714060
## 2      0.8991      0.8958 0.2715040 0.531793 0.5176460 0.3497100 0.3836130
## 3      0.5519      0.5908 0.0731321 0.093782 0.0656069 0.0929745 0.0279745
## 4      0.1147      0.1162 2.6928700 3.669790 6.0893500 6.8993700 11.9476000
## 5      0.9540      1.0173 2.4094400 1.813160 1.0956700 1.0476000 0.8723370
## 6      0.1257      0.0675 0.3254970 0.393028 0.2046660 0.4542380 0.2526850
## 7      2.0319      2.0283 0.4815530 1.165750 1.3026800 0.4953370 0.5412020
```

```
Boeck_intestine_RNA <-
  Heatmap(
    time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled,
    cluster_columns = FALSE,
    show_row_names = FALSE,
    row_km = 5
  ) +
  rowAnnotation(foo = anno_mark(GOI_df$index, labels = GOI_df$name))
Boeck_intestine_RNA
```



```
# pdf(file = "./03_plots/200915_Boeck_RNA_Intestine.pdf", width = 7, height = 7)
# Boeck_intestine_RNA
# dev.off()
```

Filter heatmap for only transcription factors. This is very ugly, fix later.

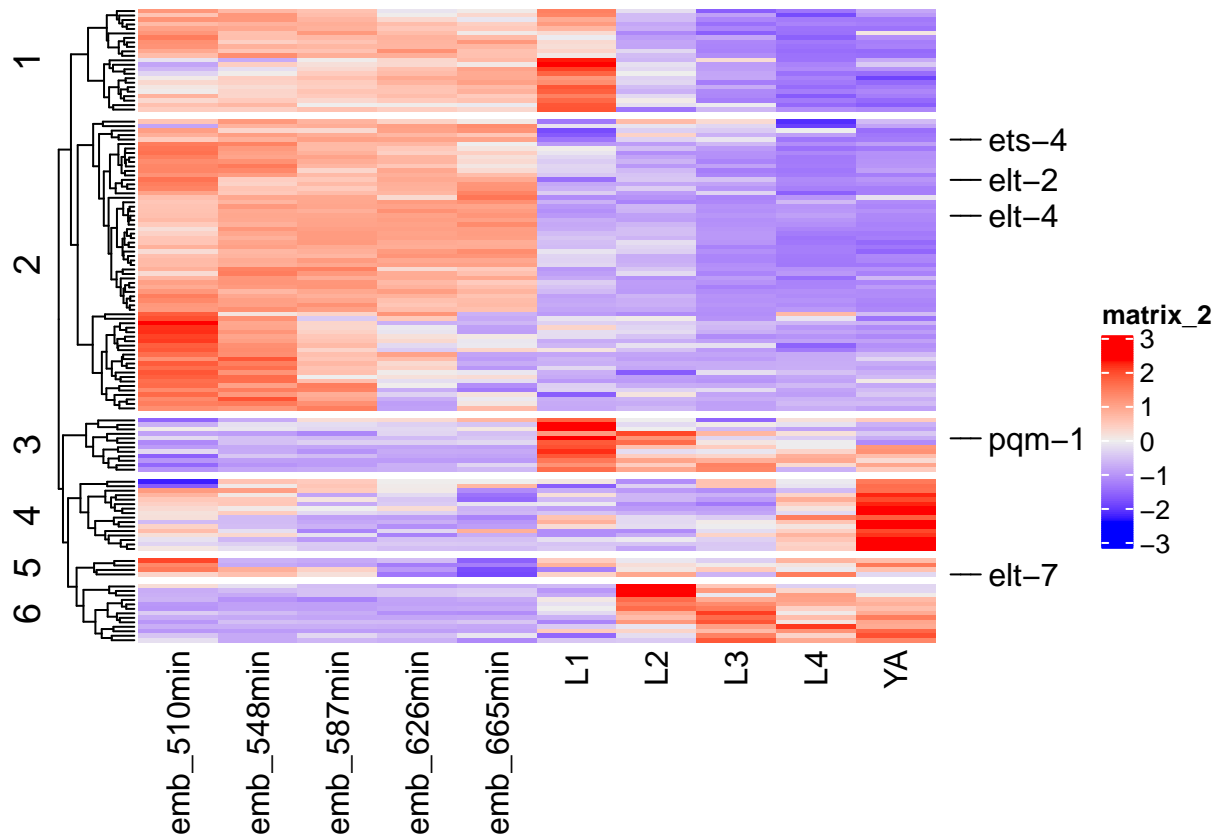
```
time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled_TFONLY <-
  matrix_select(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled, wTF3.0$WBGeneID)

tf_GOI_df <-
  GOI_df %>%
  left_join(time_resolved_rna_intestine_df, by = c("name" = "wikigene_name")) %>%
  select(name:wbps_gene_id, -index) %>% filter(wbps_gene_id %in% wTF3.0$WBGeneID)
tf_GOI_df
```

```
##   name wormbase_gseq  wbps_gene_id
## 1 elt-2      C33D3.1 WBGene00001250
## 2 elt-7      C18G1.2 WBGene00015981
## 3 elt-4      C39B10.6 WBGene00001252
## 4 pqm-1      F40F8.7 WBGene00004096
## 5 ets-4      F22A3.1 WBGene00017687
```

```
tf_GOI_df <-
  GOI_annotate_heatmap(
    tf_GOI_df$wbps_gene_id,
    rownames(time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled_TFONLY)
  ) %>% full_join(tf_GOI_df, by = c("name" = "wbps_gene_id"))
```

```
Heatmap(
  time_resolved_rna_intestine_matrix_scaled_TFONLY,
  cluster_columns = FALSE,
  show_row_names = FALSE,
  row_split=6
) +
  rowAnnotation(foo = anno_mark(at = tf_GOI_df$index,
                                labels = tf_GOI_df$name.y))
```



## Import ELT-2 ChIP-seq binding data

```
chip_df <-
  read_csv(file = "../01_ChIPseq_RNAseq_Integration/01_input/200719_annotatedPeaks.csv")
```

```
##
## -- Column specification -----
## cols(
##   .default = col_double(),
##   name = col_character(),
##   cluster.description = col_character(),
##   peak = col_character(),
##   WBGeneID = col_character(),
##   feature_strand = col_character(),
##   insideFeature = col_character(),
##   fromOverlappingOrNearest = col_character()
```

```
## )
## i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.
head(chip_df)

## # A tibble: 6 x 32
##   LE_1 LE_2 L1_1 L1_2 L3_1 L3_2 LE_IDR L1_IDR L3_IDR summit_agreement
##   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 1.93 1.60 4.25 3.77 4.88 5.01 0 1 1 27.4
## 2 2.11 1.94 4.05 4.46 4.95 5.94 0 1 1 12.4
## 3 1.22 1.53 2.61 2.85 2.45 2.86 0 0 1 137
## 4 1.81 1.42 2.74 3.28 4.18 4.49 0 0 1 2.5
## 5 2.22 2.17 2.24 2.13 4.02 4.10 1 1 1 10
## 6 1.89 2.10 3.43 2.85 3.42 3.53 0 0 1 124.
## # ... with 22 more variables: k4cluster <dbl>, k11cluster <dbl>,
## # k4weights <dbl>, k11weights <dbl>, LE_nonNormed <dbl>, L1_nonNormed <dbl>,
## # L3_nonNormed <dbl>, LE_std <dbl>, L1_std <dbl>, L3_std <dbl>, name <chr>,
## # cluster.description <chr>, variance <dbl>, peak <chr>, WBGeneID <chr>,
## # start_position <dbl>, end_position <dbl>, feature_strand <chr>,
## # insideFeature <chr>, distancetoFeature <dbl>, shortestDistance <dbl>,
## # fromOverlappingOrNearest <chr>
```

## Subset ELT-2 ChIP with literature Intestine Expression

Do this earlier in the code to have k4labels stored in the time\_resolved\_rna dataframe and subsequent subsetting

```
chip_rna_df <- chip_df %>%
  select(name, cluster.description, WBGeneID) %>%
  right_join(time_resolved_rna_intestine_df,
    by = c("WBGeneID" = "wbps_gene_id")) %>%
  replace_na(list("cluster.description" = "Not_Bound", "name" = "Not_Bound"))

chip_rna_df$cluster.description <-
  factor(
    chip_rna_df$cluster.description,
    levels = c(
      "Embryo_Specific",
      "Larval",
      "Increasing",
      "L3_High",
      "Not_Changing",
      "Not_Bound"
    )
  )
```

## Subset heatmap based on ELT-2 binding pattern

```
#### Handle duplicate rows created by 1:many gene:peak mapping

# match will return the first index of each non-redundant gene
nr_gene_name_ixs = match(unique(chip_rna_df$wikigene_name), chip_rna_df$wikigene_name)
#length(nr_gene_name_ixs)
```

```
#[1] 3286
```

```
chip_rna_df = chip_rna_df[nr_gene_name_ixs,]
```

```
chip_rna_matrix <-
```

```
  chip_rna_df %>% select(emb_510min:YA) %>% as.matrix()
```

```
  #chip_rna_df %>% select(emb_548min,emb_626min,L1,L2,L3,L4) %>% as.matrix()
```

```
#### Handle 0's and take the log
```

```
# 1. Just replace 0's as NAs so we can apply log(). Alternatively, we could do log(x + .01), but there
```

```
chip_rna_matrix_na = chip_rna_matrix;
```

```
chip_rna_matrix_na[0 == chip_rna_matrix_na] <- NA
```

```
# 2. Apply log()
```

```
chip_rna_matrix_log = log( chip_rna_matrix_na )
```

```
# 3. Do variances row-wise, make sure to set na.rm=T
```

```
rowvariances = apply(chip_rna_matrix_log, 1, var, na.rm=T)
```

```
range(rowvariances) # no NaNs
```

```
## [1] 0.001551605 17.297836019
```

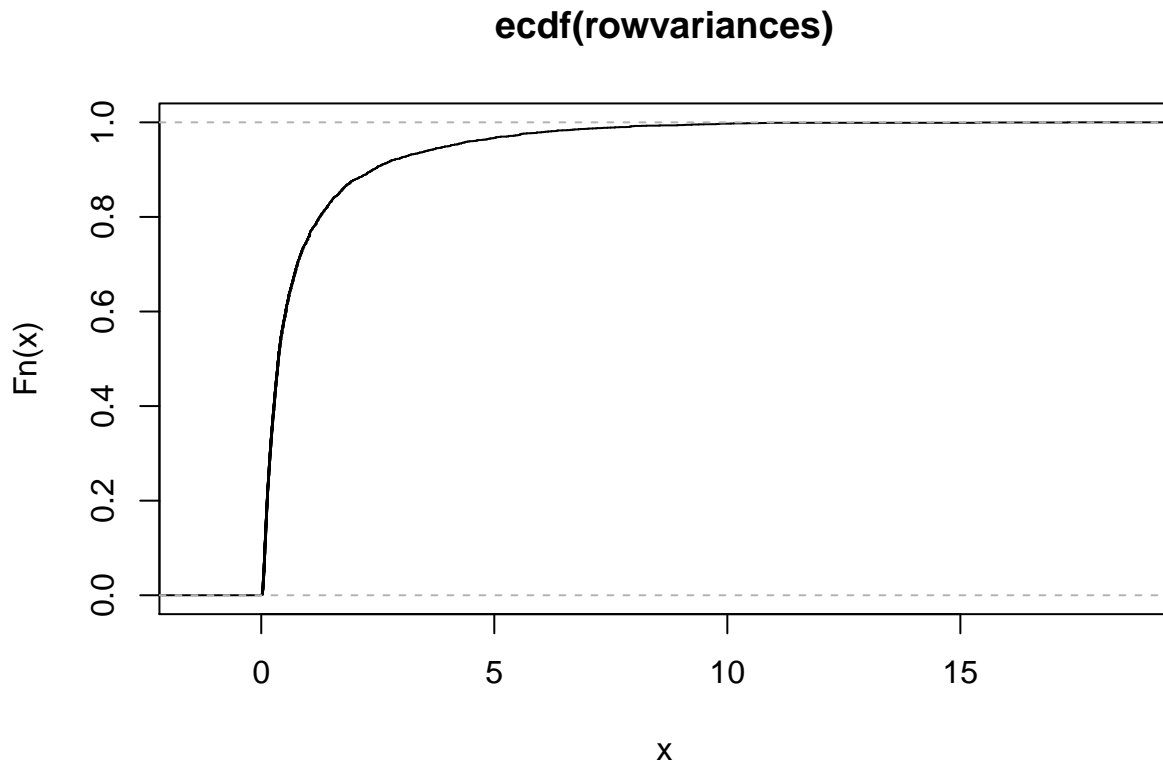
```
# 4. Plot distribution of row variances of the log data...
```

```
# You can do hist with 10,100,1000 breaks, and there will always be
```

```
# a dominant spike all the way on the lowest value. This is because the data elicit no natural lowest b
```

```
plot(ecdf(rowvariances)) # no "steps" anywhere, just a smooth curve
```





```
# therefore, we will choose to exclude the lowest 5% of the rows by their variance

chip_rna_matrix = chip_rna_matrix_log
rownames(chip_rna_matrix) <- chip_rna_df$wikigene_name
chip_rna_matrix_scaled <- row_scale(chip_rna_matrix) # calls base::scale() via RWC23_Functions.R

for (name in gene_names) {
  index <- which(rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled) == name)
  for (i in 1:length(index)) {
    print(c(name, index[i]))
  }
}

## [1] "elt-2" "2013"
## [1] "elt-7" "1085"
## [1] "elt-4" "2014"
## [1] "pqm-1" "414"
## [1] "mtl-2" "1320"
## [1] "ets-4" "1523"
## [1] "aat-6" "1239"

BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip_Heatmap <-
  function(subsetrows,
           column_title,
           name = "Boeck Time Resolved RNA",
           row_split=chip_rna_df$cluster.description[subsetrows],
           clustering_distance_rows = "euclidean",
```

```

        clustering_method_rows = "complete",
        ...)

{

ix=which(rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[subsetrows] %in% gene_names)
chip_GOI_df = data.frame(name=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[subsetrows][ix], index=ix)

BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip <- Heatmap(
  chip_rna_matrix_scaled[subsetrows,],
  name=name,
  row_split = row_split,
  column_title = column_title,
  row_title = NULL,
  cluster_columns = FALSE,
  clustering_distance_rows = clustering_distance_rows,
  clustering_method_rows = clustering_method_rows,
  ...
) +
  rowAnnotation(
    ELT2_cluster = chip_rna_df$cluster.description[subsetrows],
    col = list(
      ELT2_cluster = c(
        "Embryo_Specific" = "#7570B3",
        "Larval" = "#1B9E77",
        "Increasing" = "#E7298A",
        "L3_High" = "#D95F02",
        "Not_Changing" = "#505050",
        "Not_Bound" = "yellow"
      )
    ),
    border = TRUE
  ) + rowAnnotation(foo = anno_mark(at = chip_GOI_df$index,
                                     labels = chip_GOI_df$name))
BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip
}

```

```
library(fpc) # for bootstrapping
```

```
## Warning: package 'fpc' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
library(vcd) # for mosaic
```

```
## Warning: package 'vcd' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
gene_names <-
```

```
  c("flh-3", "elt-7", "clec-258", "pqm-1", "mtl-2", "ets-4", "aat-6")
```

```
real = apply(chip_rna_matrix_scaled, 1, function(x) { ! any(is.na(x)) }) # NA's introduced by log trans.
```

```
embryo_specific = chip_rna_df$cluster.description == "Embryo_Specific"
```

```
larval = chip_rna_df$cluster.description == "Larval"
```

```
l3_high = chip_rna_df$cluster.description == "L3_High"
```

```
increasing = chip_rna_df$cluster.description == "Increasing"
```

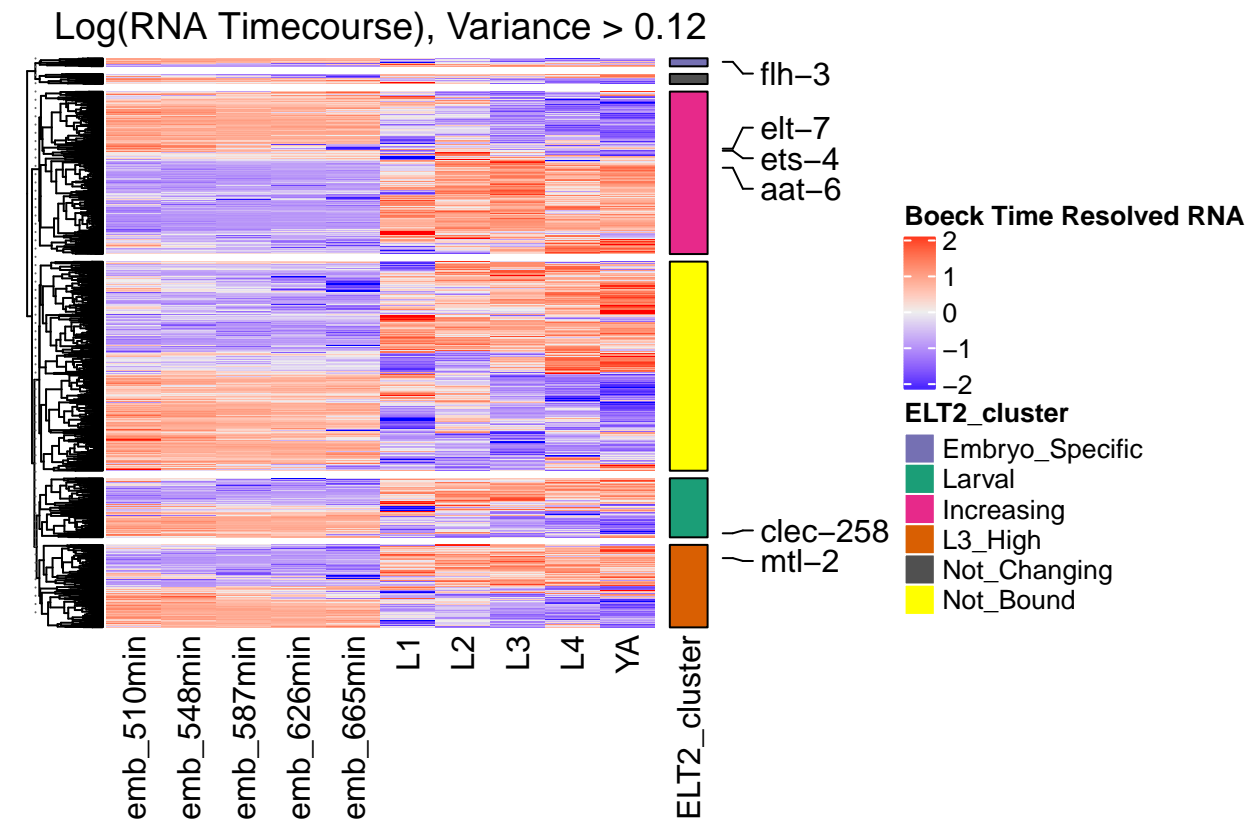
```
#changing = rowvariances > 0.1355294 # .05 thresh from chipseq
```

```
### ALL ###
```

```
qthreshold = quantile(rowvariances,.2)
```

```
changing = rowvariances > qthreshold
```

```
BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip_Heatmap(real & changing, sprintf("Log(RNA Timecourse), Variance > %.2f", qthreshold))
```



```
data.whole = chip_rna_matrix_scaled[real&changing,]
```

```
agglom='ward.D2'
```

```
hc = hclust(dist(data.whole), method =agglom )
```

```
# plot the hc height to get the screeplot
```

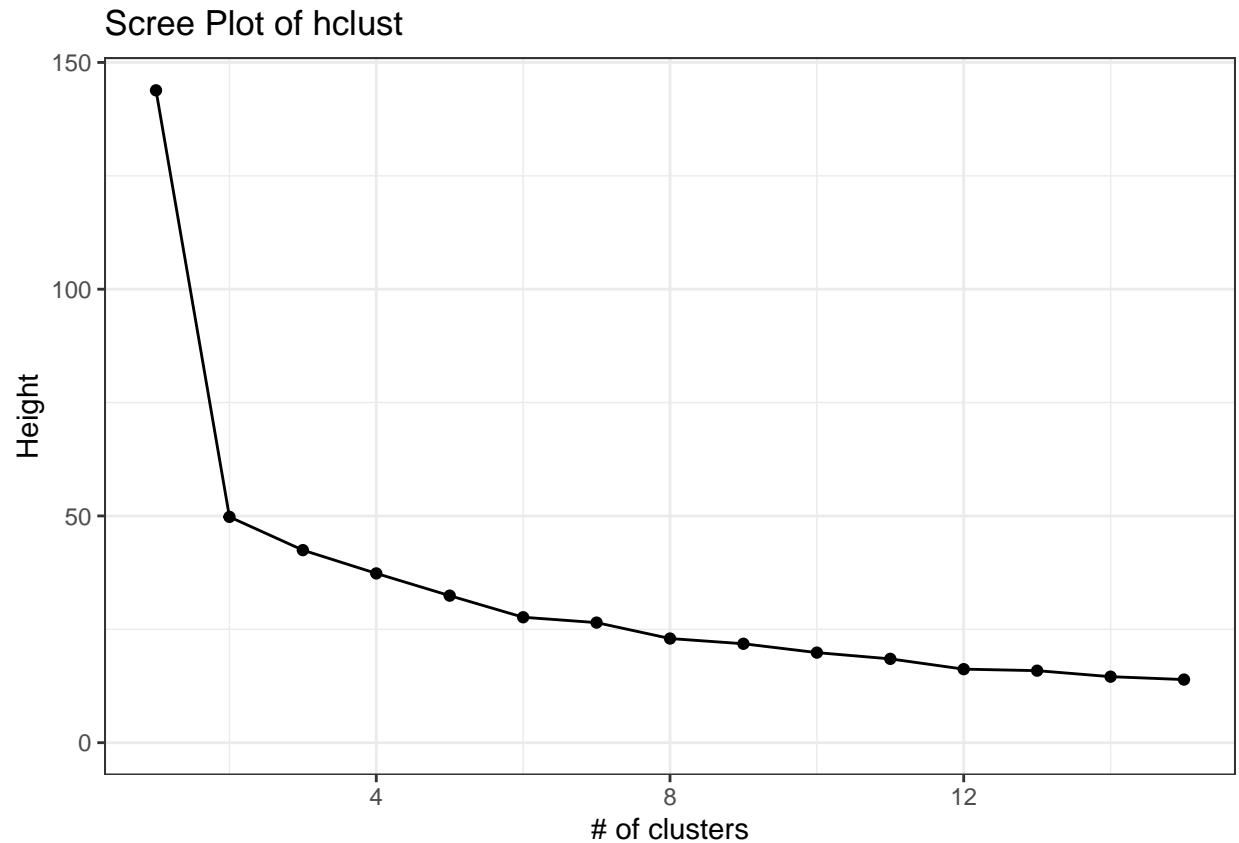
```
ggplot(NULL, aes(x=length(hc$height):1, y=hc$height)) +
```

```
  geom_point() + geom_line() +
```

```
  theme_bw() + labs(title="Scree Plot of hclust", x = "# of clusters", y="Height") + scale_x_continuous
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2296 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 2296 row(s) containing missing values (geom_path).
```



```
nclust=3
# main 2 clusters are stable, 3rd unstable
set.seed(5)
clusterboot( dist(data.whole), clustermethod=disthclustCBI,method=agglom,k=nclust)
```

```
## boot 1
## boot 2
## boot 3
## boot 4
## boot 5
## boot 6
## boot 7
## boot 8
## boot 9
## boot 10
## boot 11
## boot 12
## boot 13
## boot 14
## boot 15
## boot 16
## boot 17
## boot 18
## boot 19
## boot 20
## boot 21
```

## boot 22  
## boot 23  
## boot 24  
## boot 25  
## boot 26  
## boot 27  
## boot 28  
## boot 29  
## boot 30  
## boot 31  
## boot 32  
## boot 33  
## boot 34  
## boot 35  
## boot 36  
## boot 37  
## boot 38  
## boot 39  
## boot 40  
## boot 41  
## boot 42  
## boot 43  
## boot 44  
## boot 45  
## boot 46  
## boot 47  
## boot 48  
## boot 49  
## boot 50  
## boot 51  
## boot 52  
## boot 53  
## boot 54  
## boot 55  
## boot 56  
## boot 57  
## boot 58  
## boot 59  
## boot 60  
## boot 61  
## boot 62  
## boot 63  
## boot 64  
## boot 65  
## boot 66  
## boot 67  
## boot 68  
## boot 69  
## boot 70  
## boot 71  
## boot 72  
## boot 73  
## boot 74  
## boot 75

```

## boot 76
## boot 77
## boot 78
## boot 79
## boot 80
## boot 81
## boot 82
## boot 83
## boot 84
## boot 85
## boot 86
## boot 87
## boot 88
## boot 89
## boot 90
## boot 91
## boot 92
## boot 93
## boot 94
## boot 95
## boot 96
## boot 97
## boot 98
## boot 99
## boot 100

## * Cluster stability assessment *
## Cluster method: hclust
## Full clustering results are given as parameter result
## of the clusterboot object, which also provides further statistics
## of the resampling results.
## Number of resampling runs: 100
##
## Number of clusters found in data: 3
##
## Clusterwise Jaccard bootstrap (omitting multiple points) mean:
## [1] 0.7868332 0.8779784 0.4254734
## dissolved:
## [1] 0 0 68
## recovered:
## [1] 77 94 1

subsetrows=real&changing
ix=which(rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[subsetrows] %in% gene_names)
chip_GOI_df = data.frame(name=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[subsetrows][ix], index=ix)

Heatmap(data.whole,
  column_title=sprintf("Log(RNA Timecourse), Variance > %.2f", qthreshold),
  name = "Boeck Time Resolved RNA",
  cluster_columns = F,
  row_order=hc$order,row_split=cutree(hc, nclust),show_row_names = F) +
rowAnnotation(
  ELT2_cluster = chip_rna_df$cluster.description[real&changing],
  col = list(
    ELT2_cluster = c(

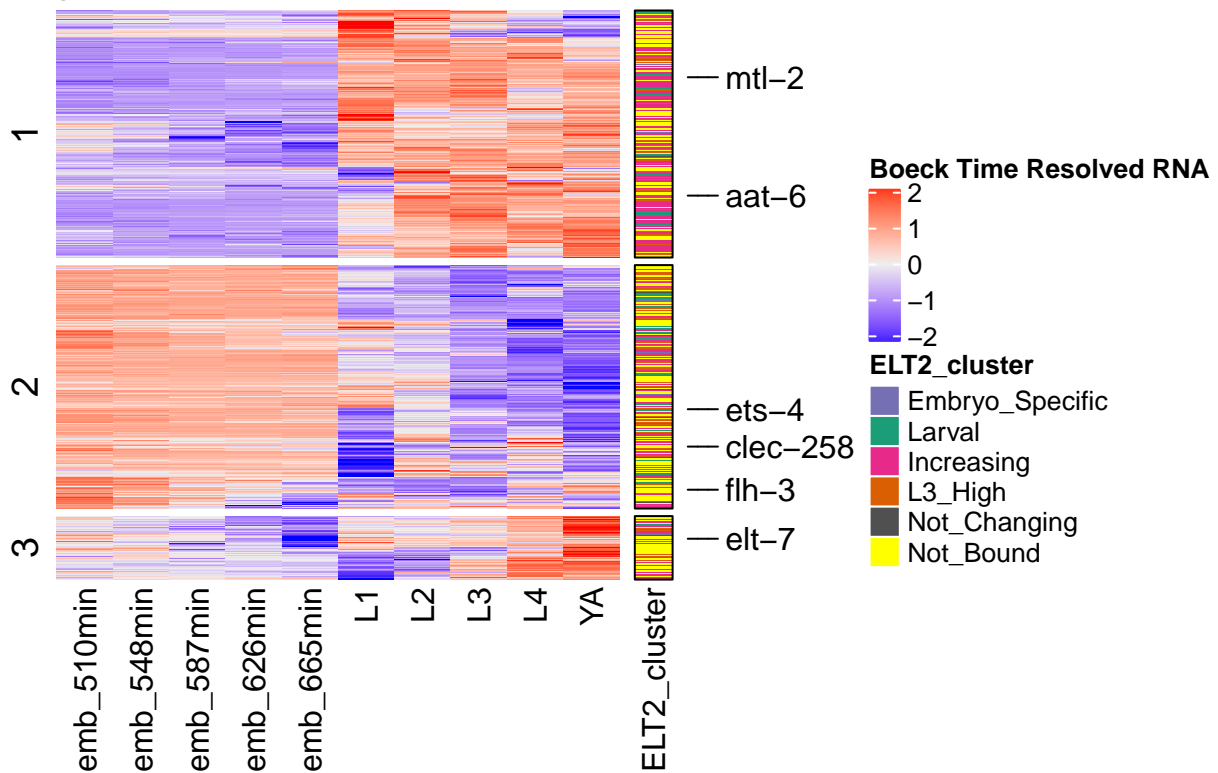
```

```

    "Embryo_Specific" = "#7570B3",
    "Larval" = "#1B9E77",
    "Increasing" = "#E7298A",
    "L3_High" = "#D95F02",
    "Not_Changing" = "#505050",
    "Not_Bound" = "yellow"
  )
),
border = TRUE
)+ rowAnnotation(foo = anno_mark(at = chip_GOI_df$index,
                                labels = chip_GOI_df$name))

```

Log(RNA Timecourse), Variance > 0.12

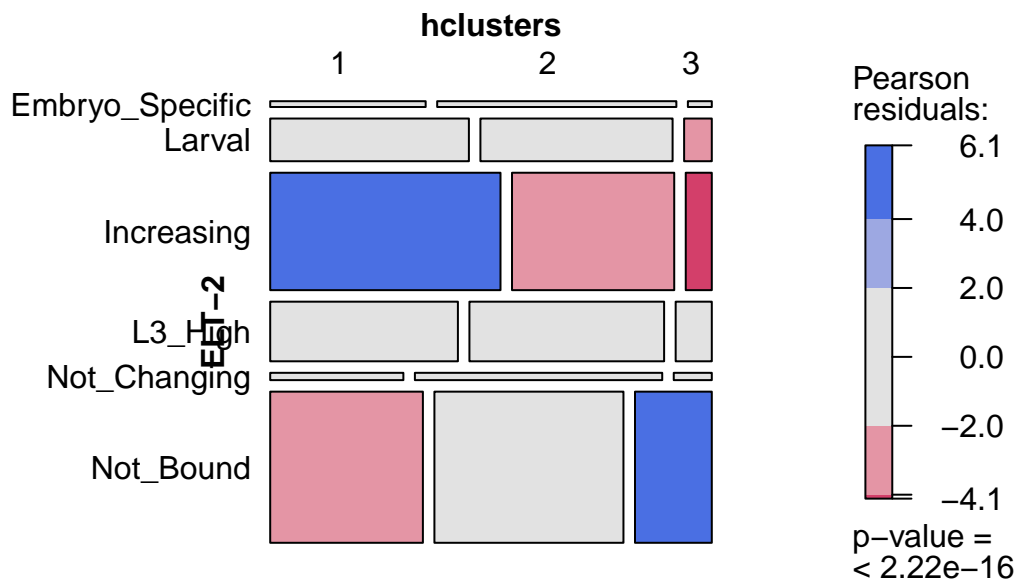


```

hclusters = cutree(hc, nclust)
tab=table(hclusters, chip_rna_df$cluster.description[real&changing])
dimnames(tab) <- list("hclusters"=1:nclust,
                      "ELT-2"=levels(chip_rna_df$cluster.description[real&changing]))
mosaic(t(tab),shade=T,
       just_labels="right",
       rot_labels=c(0,0,0,0),
       offset_label=c(0,0,0,-.5),
       main = "Time Resolved RNA associates with some \nELT-2 peak clusters")

```

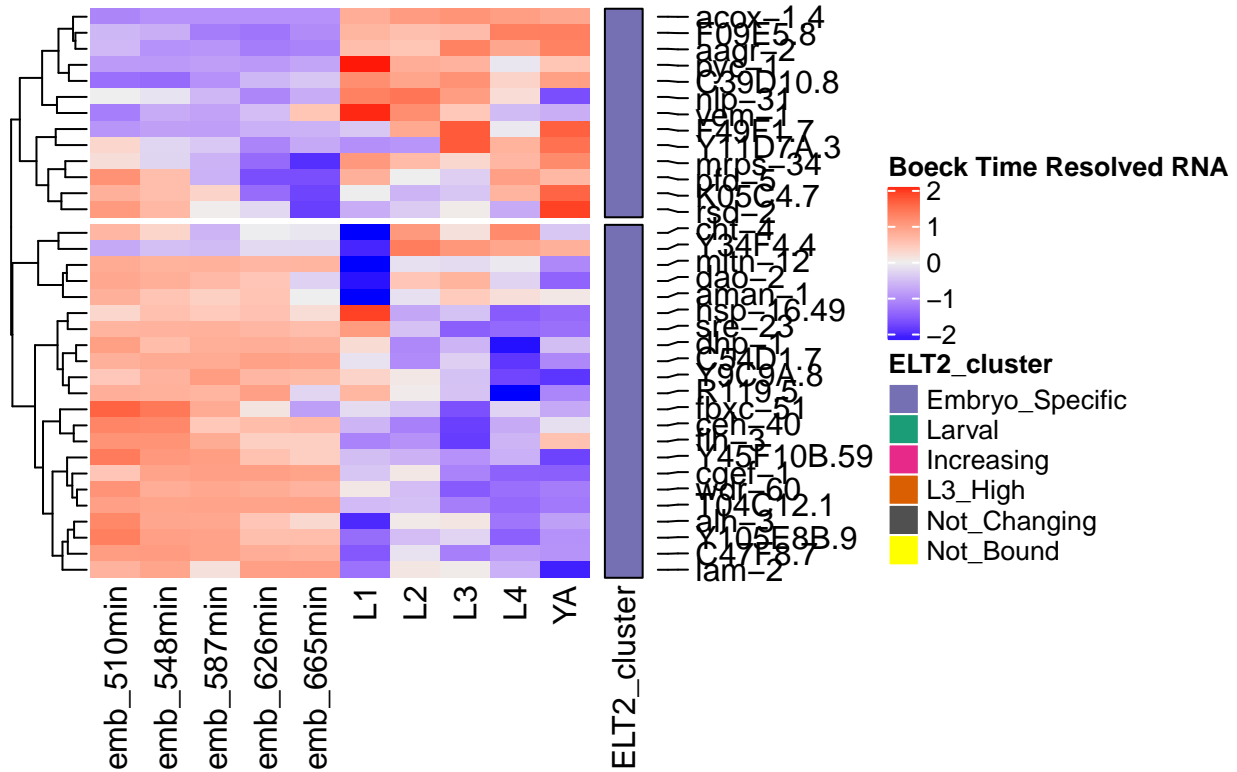
## Time Resolved RNA associates with some ELT-2 peak clusters



```
gene_names=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[real & changing & embryo_specific]
(BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip_Heatmap(real & changing & embryo_specific, "Log(RNA Timecourse), No threshold on va
```



(RNA Timecourse), No threshold on variance

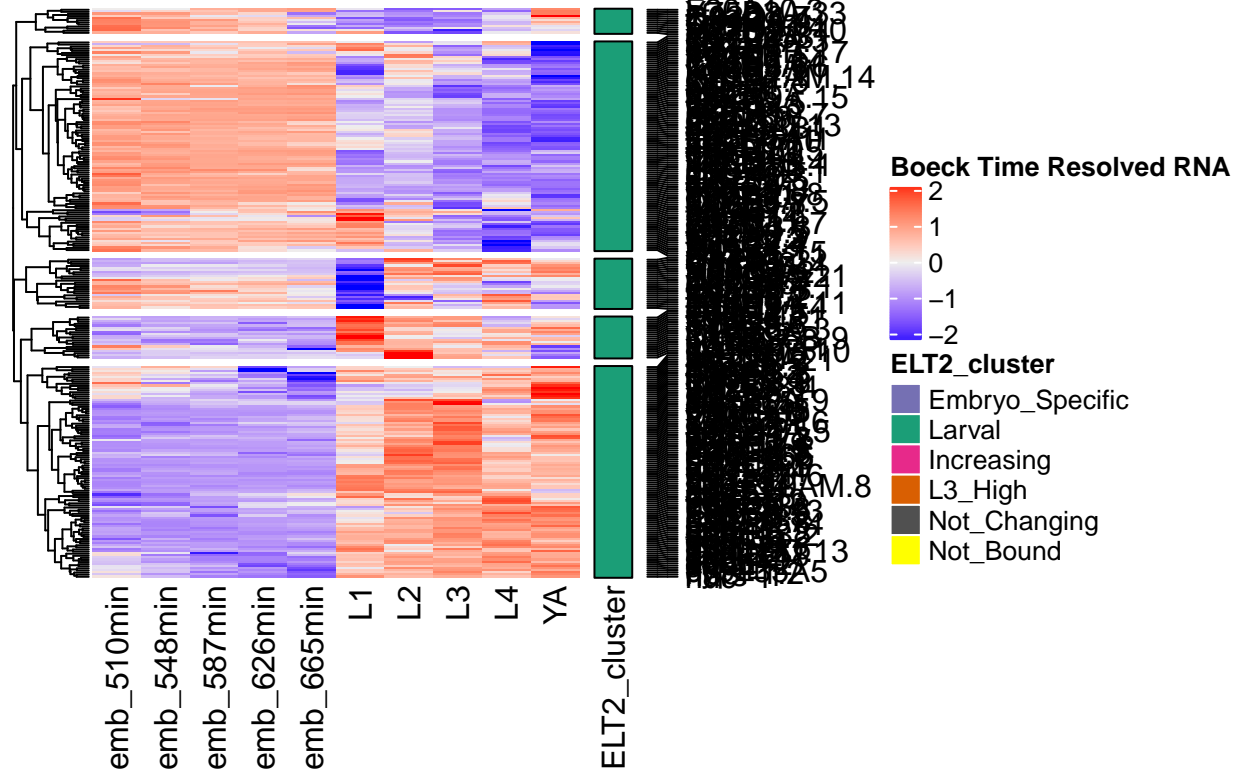


```
pdf(file="embryo.pdf",height=10.5,width=10.5)
print(emb)
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
## 2
```

```
gene_names=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[real & changing & larval]
(BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip_Heatmap(real & changing & larval, "Log(RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% data)
```

RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% data)

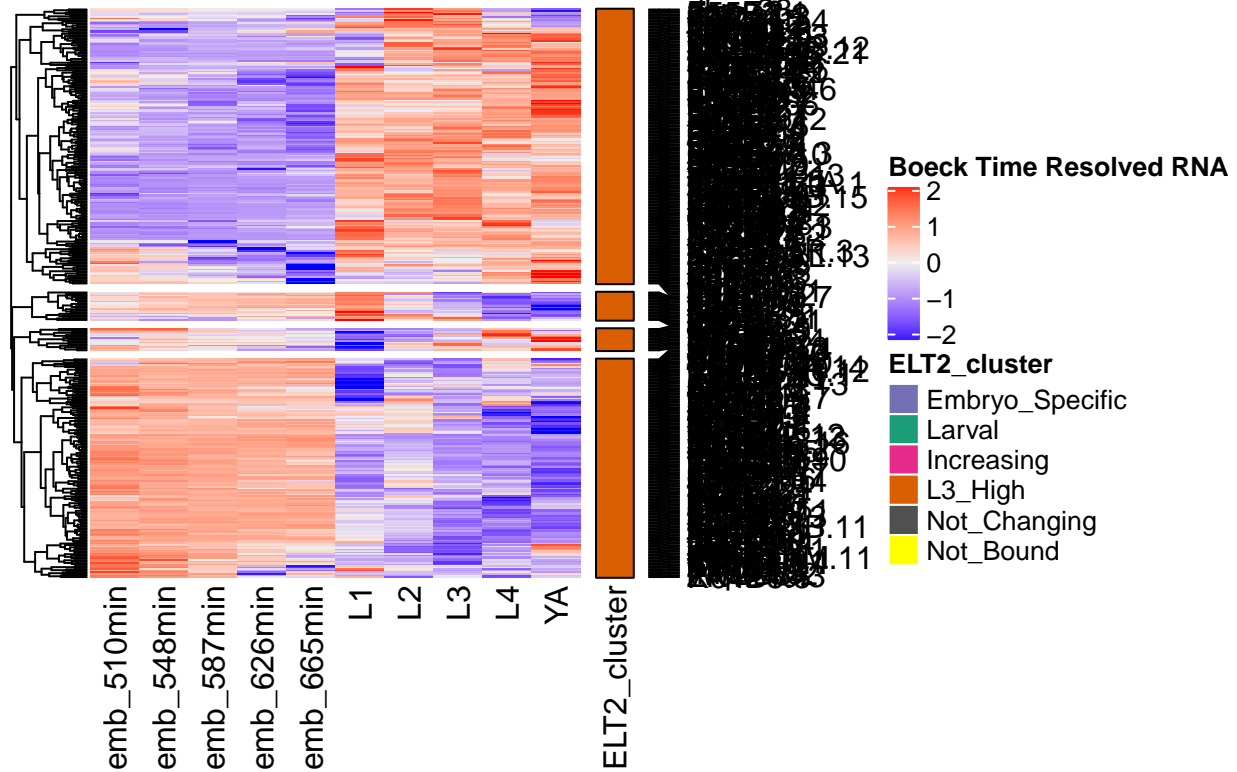


```
pdf(file="larval.pdf",height=14,width=14)
print(larv)
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
## 2
```

```
gene_names=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[real & changing & l3_high]
(BoeckRNA_EL2_chip_Heatmap(real & changing & l3_high, "Log(RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% data)
```

RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% data)

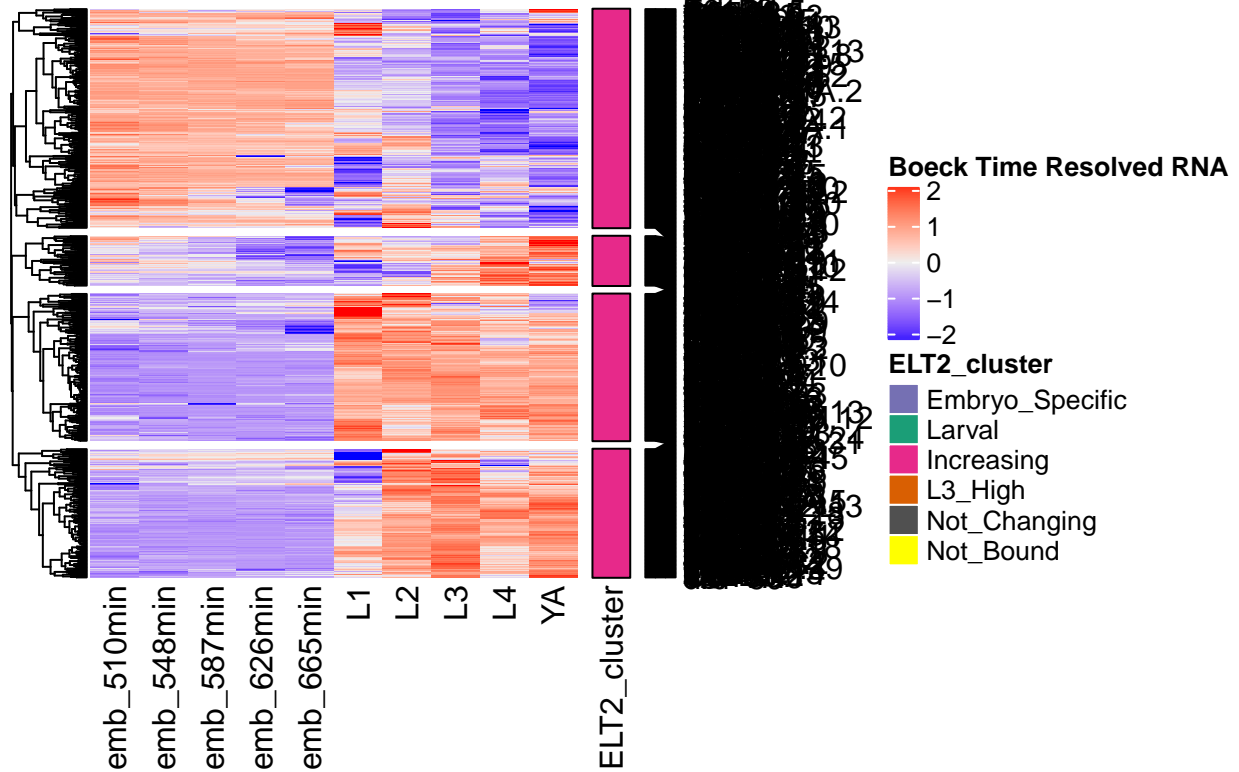


```
pdf(file="L3.pdf",height=14,width=14)
print(L3plot)
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
## 2
```

```
gene_names=rownames(chip_rna_matrix_scaled)[real & changing & increasing]
(BoeckRNA_ELT2_chip_Heatmap(real & changing & increasing, "Log(RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% d
```

RNA Timecourse), variance > 1 (top 20% data)



```
pdf(file="increasing.pdf",height=21,width=21)
print(inc)
dev.off()
```

```
## pdf
## 2
```