

Hi Professor!

****Here are all the Text Outputs & Plots for Lab 05****

Lab 05

```
<
> # Train an SVM with an RBF Kernel using tune.svm
> rbf_tune <- tune.svm(
+   x = X, y = Y,
+   kernel = "radial",
+   cost = 10^(-1:2), # Range of cost values
+   gamma = c(0.01, 0.1, 1) # Range of gamma values
+ )
>
> # Print results and best model for RBF kernel
> print(rbf_tune)
```

Parameter tuning of 'svm':

- sampling method: 10-fold cross validation

- best parameters:

gamma	cost
0.01	1

- best performance: 0.01143791

```
> best_rbf <- rbf_tune$best.model
> summary(best_rbf)
```

Call:

```
best.svm(x = X, y = Y, gamma = c(0.01, 0.1, 1), cost = 10^(-1:2), kernel = "radial")
```

Parameters:

SVM-Type:	C-classification
SVM-Kernel:	radial
cost:	1

Number of Support Vectors: 86

(25 39 22)

Number of Classes: 3

Levels:

1 2 3

```

> # Evaluate both models on the training dataset
> linear_predictions <- predict(best_linear, X)
> rbf_predictions <- predict(best_rbf, X)
>
> # Confusion Matrix for Linear Kernel
> cat("Confusion Matrix - Linear Kernel:\n")
Confusion Matrix - Linear Kernel:
> print(table(Actual = Y, Predicted = linear_predictions))
      Predicted
Actual  1  2  3
  1  59  0  0
  2   0 70  1
  3   0  0 48
>
> # Confusion Matrix for RBF Kernel
> cat("Confusion Matrix - RBF Kernel:\n")
Confusion Matrix - RBF Kernel:
> print(table(Actual = Y, Predicted = rbf_predictions))
      Predicted
Actual  1  2  3
  1  59  0  0
  2   0 70  1
  3   0  0 48
> |

```

```

[1] "Confusion Matrix (kNN):"
> print(confusion_matrix_knn)
      Actual
Predicted  1  2  3
  1  19  1  0
  2   0 23  0
  3   0  0 11
>
> # Calculate accuracy
> accuracy_knn <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix_knn)) / sum(confusion_matrix_knn)
> print(paste("Accuracy (kNN):", accuracy_knn))
[1] "Accuracy (kNN): 0.981481481481482"
> |

```



