

# Operating System Lab Final Project

## “Operating System Simulator”

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## Introduction:

This project is a simple version of an operating system made in C++. It lets you run different tasks like Notepad, Calculator, and file operations just like a real OS. It also shows how tasks are created, run, paused, and stopped, while managing memory and CPU usage. The goal is to help understand how real operating systems work behind the scenes.

## Objectives:

- Make a basic OS simulator using C++.
- Run multiple tasks like a real OS.
- Handle memory and CPU for each task.
- Show how processes are started, paused, or ended.
- Include both user and system (kernel) control features.

## Methodology:

- The OS starts with a boot screen showing the name.
- User sets memory and CPU details.
- Each task runs in its own window/process.
- Tasks are added to a queue and scheduled using rules (like first come, round robin).
- User can pause or stop any task.
- User mode allows task execution, while kernel mode lets you manage the system.
- Memory is given when a task starts and released when it ends.
- File-based tasks save their data on disk.

## Code:

### 1. Main.cpp:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <thread>

#include <chrono>

#include <mutex>

#include <pthread.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
double ram = 0, cores = 0, storage = 0;
mutex mtx;
```

```
struct Process {
    int pid;
    double arrival_time;
    double priority;
    double burst_time;
};
```

```
bool compare_arrival_time(const Process& a, const Process& b) {
    return a.arrival_time < b.arrival_time;
}
```

```
bool compare_priority(const Process& a, const Process& b) {
    return a.priority < b.priority;
}
```

```
void* calculator(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './calculator; exec bash");  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void* calendar(void* p) {  
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './calender; exec bash"); // Replace "calendar" with the name of  
    your calendar program executable  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void* clock(void* p) {  
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './clock; exec bash"); // Replace "clock" with the name of your  
    clock program executable  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void* copyFile(void* p) {  
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './copyFile; exec bash"); // Replace "copyFile" with the name of  
    your copyFile program executable  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void* createFile(void* p) {  
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './createFile; exec bash");// Replace "createFile" with the name of  
    your createFile program executable  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
void* deletedefile(void* p) {  
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c 'cd $(pwd); ./deletedefile; exec bash");
```

```
// Replace "Deletefile" with the name of your Deletefile program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* Fileproperties(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './Fileproperties; exec bash"); // Replace "Fileproperties" with the
name of your Fileproperties program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* moveFile(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './moveFile; exec bash"); // Replace "moveFile" with the name of
your moveFile program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* notepad(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './notepad; exec bash"); // Replace "notepad" with the name of your
notepad program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* rename(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './rename; exec bash"); // Replace "rename" with the name of your
rename program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* song(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c 'cd $(pwd); ./song; exec bash");
```

```
// Replace "song" with the name of your song program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* tictactoe(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './tictactoe exec bash"); // Replace "tictactoe" with the name of your
tictactoe program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* towerOfHanoi(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './towerOfHanoi; exec bash"); // Replace "towerOfHanoi" with the
name of your towerOfHanoi program executable
```

```
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* video(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c 'cd $(pwd); ./song; exec bash");
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void* game(void* p) {
```

```
    system("gnome-terminal -- bash -c './game; exec bash");
    return NULL;
}
```

```
void dis() {
```

```

DIR* dir = opendir("/proc");
if (!dir) {
    cerr << "Failed to open directory /proc.\n";
    return;
}

struct dirent* ent;
vector<pid_t> pids;
while ((ent = readdir(dir)) != nullptr) {
    if (ent->d_type != DT_DIR) continue;
    const string pid_str = ent->d_name;
    if (pid_str.find_first_not_of("0123456789") != string::npos) continue;
    const pid_t pid = stoi(pid_str);
    char cmdline_path[64];
    sprintf(cmdline_path, "/proc/%d/cmdline", pid);
    FILE* cmdline_file = fopen(cmdline_path, "r");
    if (!cmdline_file) continue;
    char cmdline[1024];
    const size_t len = fread(cmdline, 1, sizeof(cmdline), cmdline_file);
    fclose(cmdline_file);
    if (len == 0) continue;
    cmdline[len] = '\0';
    if (strstr(cmdline, "./") == cmdline) {
        pids.push_back(pid);
        cout << pid << " " << cmdline << endl;
    }
}
closedir(dir);

```



```

if (pids.empty()) {
    cout << "No processes found.\n";
    return;
}

int pid;

cout << "Enter the PID of the process you want to terminate: ";
cin >> pid;

int ret = kill(pid, SIGKILL);
if (ret == -1) {
    perror("Failed to send signal to process");
    return;
}

cout << "Signal sent to process.\n";
}

void display_res() {
int arr2[9];
for(int i=0;i<9;i++)
{
arr2[i]=0;
}
int p=0;
DIR* dir = opendir("/proc");
if (!dir) {
    cerr << "Failed to open directory /proc.\n";
    return;
}

```

```

    }

    struct dirent* ent;
    vector<pid_t> pids;
    while ((ent = readdir(dir)) != nullptr) {
        if (ent->d_type != DT_DIR) continue;
        const string pid_str = ent->d_name;
        if (pid_str.find_first_not_of("0123456789") != string::npos) continue;
        const pid_t pid = stoi(pid_str);
        char cmdline_path[64];
        sprintf(cmdline_path, "/proc/%d/cmdline", pid);
        FILE* cmdline_file = fopen(cmdline_path, "r");
        if (!cmdline_file) continue;
        char cmdline[1024];
        const size_t len = fread(cmdline, 1, sizeof(cmdline), cmdline_file);
        fclose(cmdline_file);
        if (len == 0) continue;
        cmdline[len] = '\0';
        if (strstr(cmdline, "./") == cmdline) {
            pids.push_back(pid);
        }
        arr2[p]=pid;
        p++;
    }
}

closedir(dir);
if((ram - 0.5*p) <= 0)
{
    cout<<"No More Memmory\n Delete Some process\n";
}

```

```

kill(arr2[1], SIGKILL);
}

cout << "RAM : " << ram - 0.5*p << endl;

//cout << "Cores : " << cores << endl;

cout << "Storage : " << storage - 0.10*p << endl;
}

int main() {
    cout<<"YOO operating system"<<endl;
    sleep(3);
    cout<<"Yoo we getting started!!"<<endl;
    int choice;
    int hightime = 5;
    pthread_t calc_thread,
    calendar_thread,clock_thread,copyFile_thread,createFile_thread,deletedefile_thread,Fileproperties_thread,m
    oveFile_thread,notepad_thread,rename_thread,song_thread,video_thread,tictactoe_thread,towerOfHanoi_
    thread,game_thread;

    cout << "Enter RAM: ";
    cin >> ram;

    cout << "Enter storage: ";
    cin >> storage;

    // Initialize the queues
    int high[9];
    for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
    {
        high[i] = 0;

    }

    while (choice != -1) {

```

```

cout << "Choose an option:\n";

cout << "01. Calculator\n";
cout << "02. Calendar\n";
cout << "03. Clock\n";
cout << "04. Copy File\n";
cout << "05. Create File\n";
cout << "06. Delete File\n";
cout << "07. File Properties\n";
cout << "08. Move File\n";
cout << "09. Notepad\n";
cout << "10. Rename File\n";
cout << "11. Play Song\n";
cout << "12. Play Video\n";
cout << "13. Run Tic Tac Toe\n";
cout << "14. Run Tower of Hanoi\n";
cout << "15. Run Game 3\n";
cout << "Default. Terminate Functions\n";


cout << "-1. Exit\n";

cin >> choice;


switch (choice) {
case 1:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&calc_thread, NULL, calculator, NULL);

```

```

        pthread_join(calc_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        display_res();

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}

case 2:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();

    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&calendar_thread, NULL, calendar, NULL);

        pthread_join(calendar_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {

```

```

        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}
case 3:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&clock_thread, NULL, clock, NULL);
        pthread_join(clock_thread, NULL);
        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process
        wait(NULL);
        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}
case 4:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&copyFile_thread, NULL, copyFile, NULL);

```

```

        pthread_join(copyFile_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}

case 5:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();

    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&createFile_thread, NULL, createFile, NULL);

        pthread_join(createFile_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
}

```

```

    }
    break;
}
case 6:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&deletefile_thread, NULL, deletefile, NULL);
        pthread_join(deletefile_thread, NULL);
        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process
        wait(NULL);
        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}
case 7:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&Fileproperties_thread, NULL, Fileproperties, NULL);
        pthread_join(Fileproperties_thread, NULL);
    }
}

```



```

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}

case 8:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();

    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&moveFile_thread, NULL, moveFile, NULL);

        pthread_join(moveFile_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
}

```

```

        break;
    }
case 9:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&notepad_thread, NULL, notepad, NULL);
        pthread_join(notepad_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }

    break;
}
case 10:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&rename_thread, NULL, rename, NULL);
        pthread_join(rename_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }

```

```

    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process
        wait(NULL);
        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}

case 11:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&song_thread, NULL, song, NULL);
        pthread_join(song_thread, NULL);
        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process
        wait(NULL);
        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}

```

```

}
case 12:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&video_thread, NULL, video, NULL);

        pthread_join(video_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process

        wait(NULL);

        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}
case 13:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process

        pthread_create(&tictactoe_thread, NULL, tictactoe, NULL);

        pthread_join(tictactoe_thread, NULL);

        exit(0);
    }

```

```

else if (pid > 0) {
    // Parent process
    wait(NULL);
    break;
}
else {
    cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
}
break;
}
case 14:
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        pthread_create(&towerOfHanoi_thread, NULL, towerOfHanoi, NULL);
        pthread_join(towerOfHanoi_thread, NULL);
        exit(0);
    }
    else if (pid > 0) {
        // Parent process
        wait(NULL);
        break;
    }
    else {
        cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
    }
    break;
}
}

```

```

        case 15:
    {
        pid_t pid = fork();
        if (pid == 0) {
            pthread_create(&game_thread, NULL, game, NULL);
            pthread_join(game_thread, NULL);
            exit(0);
        }
        else if (pid > 0) {
            wait(NULL);
            display_res();
            break;
        }
        else {
            cerr << "Error creating process.\n";
        }
        break;
    }

```

```

        case 17:

```

```

            dis();

```

```

            break;

```

```

        case 18:

```

```

            display_res();

```

```

            break;

```

```

        default:

```

```

        {

```

```

            //

```

```

            DIR* dir = opendir("/proc");

```

```

if (!dir) {
    cerr << "Failed to open      directory /proc.\n";
    break;
}

int arr2[9], p = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
{
    arr2[i] = 0;
}

struct dirent* ent;
vector<pid_t> pids;
while ((ent = readdir(dir)) != nullptr) {
    if (ent->d_type != DT_DIR) continue;
    const string pid_str = ent->d_name;
    if (pid_str.find_first_not_of("0123456789") != string::npos) continue;
    const pid_t pid = stoi(pid_str);
    char cmdline_path[64];
    sprintf(cmdline_path, "/proc/%d/cmdline", pid);
    FILE* cmdline_file = fopen(cmdline_path, "r");
    if (!cmdline_file) continue;
    char cmdline[1024];
    const size_t len = fread(cmdline, 1, sizeof(cmdline), cmdline_file);
    fclose(cmdline_file);
    if (len == 0) continue;
    cmdline[len] = '\0';
    if (strstr(cmdline, "./") == cmdline) {
        pids.push_back(pid);
        arr2[p] = pid;
    }
}

```

```

        p++;

        cout << pid << " " << cmdline << endl;
    }

}

cout << "a-----" << endl;

for (int i = 0; i < p; i++)
{
    cout << arr2[i] << endl;
}

cout << "a-----" << endl;


for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
{
    high[i] = arr2[i];
}

//

    // Schedule the processes in the queues using different scheduling techniques on each level


// dis();

    // Execute the processes in the order of the queues

int counth = 1;

while (counth < 9) {

    int pid = high[counth];

    cout << pid << endl;

    string cmd = "xdotool search --pid " + to_string(pid) + " --all windowactivate";

    system(cmd.c_str());

```



```

    sleep(5);

    int ret = kill(pid, SIGKILL);

    if (ret == -1) {
        perror("Failed to send signal to process");
    }
    else {

        cout << "Terminated process " << high[counth] << " with high priority.\n";
    }
    counth++;
}

}

}

}

return 0;
}

```

## 2. Calculator.cpp:

```

#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <cmath>
#include <limits>
#include <unistd.h>

```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {  
    double num1, num2, result;  
    char op;  
    cout << "calculator started (PID: "<< getpid() << " )\n";  
    cout << "type operation (+, -, *, /, ^, %) or:\n ";  
    cout << "m to minimize\n";  
    cout << "q to quit(close)\n";  
    while (true) {  
        // Display the prompt and get user input  
        cout << "Enter an operation: ";  
        cin >> op;  
  
        if (op == 'q' || op == 'Q') {  
            cout << "calculator closing..." << endl;  
            break;  
        }  
        if (op == 'm' || op == 'M') {  
            cout << "minimizing calculator PID ( " << getpid() << "), you can resume later.\n";  
            continue;  
        }  
        if (op == '+' || op == '-' || op == '*' || op == '/' || op == '^' || op == '%') {  
            cout << "Enter two numbers: ";  
            cin >> num1 >> num2;  
  
            // Perform the requested operation  
            switch (op) {  
                case '+':
```

```

        result = num1 + num2;

        break;
    case '-':
        result = num1 - num2;

        break;
    case '*':
        result = num1 * num2;

        break;
    case '/':
        result = num1 / num2;

        break;
    case '^':
        result = pow(num1, num2);

        break;
    case '%':
        result = fmod(num1, num2);

        break;
    default:
        cerr << "Invalid operation." << endl;

        continue;
    }

    // Print the result

    cout << "Result: " << result << endl;
}

else {
    cerr << "Invalid operation." << endl;
}
}

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

### **3. Calendar.cpp:**

```
#include "pthread.h"
```

```
#include "iostream"
```

```
#include "stdio.h"
```

```
#include "stdlib.h"
```

```
#include "unistd.h"
```

```
#include "bits/stdc++.h"
```

```
#include "ctime"
```

```
#include "cstdlib"
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int dayNumber(int day, int month, int year)
```

```
{
```

```
    static int t[] = { 0, 3, 2, 5, 0, 3, 5, 1,
```

```
                      4, 6, 2, 4 };
```

```
    year -= month < 3;
```

```
    return (year + year / 4 - year / 100 +
```

```
            year / 400 + t[month - 1] + day) % 7;
```

```
}
```

```
int numberOfDays(int monthNumber, int year)
```

```
{
```

```
    // January
```

```
    if (monthNumber == 0)
```

```
        return (31);
```

```
// February
if (monthNumber == 1)
{
    // If the year is leap then February has
    // 29 days
    if (year % 400 == 0 ||
        (year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0))
        return (29);
    else
        return (28);
}
```

```
// March
if (monthNumber == 2)
    return (31);
```

```
// April
if (monthNumber == 3)
    return (30);
```

```
// May
if (monthNumber == 4)
    return (31);
```

```
// June
if (monthNumber == 5)
    return (30);
```

```
// July
if (monthNumber == 6)
    return (31);

// August
if (monthNumber == 7)
    return (31);

// September
if (monthNumber == 8)
    return (30);

// October
if (monthNumber == 9)
    return (31);

// November
if (monthNumber == 10)
    return (30);

// December
if (monthNumber == 11)
    return (31);
return 0;
}

int main()
{
    int year;
```

```
cout << "Enter Year:";

cin >> year;

cout << "\e[1;32m\tCalendar for " << year << "\n";

int days;

int current = dayNumber(1, 1, year);

for (int i = 0; i < 12; i++)

{
if(i==0)
{
cout<<"JAN"<<endl;
}
else if(i==1)
{
cout<<"FEB"<<endl;
}
else if(i==2)
{
cout<<"MAR"<<endl;
}
else if(i==3)
{
cout<<"APR"<<endl;
}
else if(i==4)
{
cout<<"MAY"<<endl;
}
else if(i==5)
{
```

```

cout<<"JUN"<<endl;
}
else if(i==6)
{
cout<<"JUL"<<endl;
}
else if(i==7)
{
cout<<"AUG"<<endl;
}
else if(i==8)
{
cout<<"SEP"<<endl;
}
else if(i==9)
{
cout<<"OCT"<<endl;
}
else if(i==10)
{
cout<<"NOV"<<endl;
}
else if(i==11)
{
cout<<"DEC"<<endl;
}

    days = numberOfDays(i, year);
    cout << "\e[1;32m Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat\n";
    int k;

```



```

    for (k = 0; k < current; k++)
        cout << "  ";

    for (int j = 1; j <= days; j++)
    {
        printf("%4d", j);
        if (++k > 6)
        {
            k = 0;
            cout << "\n";
        }
    }

    if (k)
        cout << "\n";

    current = k;
}

return 0;
}

```

#### **4. Clock.cpp:**

```

#include <cstdlib>

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    system("gnome-clocks");
}

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

### **createFile.cpp:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <cmath>
#include <limits>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "fstream"
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    fstream file;
    cout<<"enter name : "<<endl;
    string na;
    cin>>na;

    file.open(na+".txt",ios::out);
    if (!file)
    {
        cout << "Error in creating file!!!";
    }

    cout << "File created successfully.";
}
```

### **5. copyFile.cpp:**

```
#include "pthread.h"
```

```
#include "iostream"

#include "stdio.h"

#include "stdlib.h"

#include "unistd.h"

#include "bits/stdc++.h"

#include "ctime"

#include "cstdlib"

#include <fstream>

using namespace std;

int main()

{

    char ch, sourceFile[20], targetFile[20];

    FILE* fs, * ft;

    cout << "Enter the Name of Source File: ";

    cin >> sourceFile;

    fs = fopen(sourceFile, "r");

    if (fs == NULL)

    {

        cout << "\nError Occurred!";

    }

    cout << "\nEnter the Name of Target File: ";

    cin >> targetFile;

    ft = fopen(targetFile, "w");

    if (ft == NULL)

    {

        cout << "\nError Occurred!";

    }

    ch = fgetc(fs);
```

```

while (ch != EOF)
{
    fputc(ch, ft);
    ch = fgetc(fs);
}

cout << "\nFile copied successfully.";
fclose(fs);
fclose(ft);
cout << endl;
}

```

## 6. deletefile.cpp:

```

#include "pthread.h"
#include "iostream"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdlib.h"
#include "unistd.h"
#include "bits/stdc++.h"
#include "ctime"
#include "cstdlib"
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    float n = 0.05;
    int status;
    char fileName[20];

    cout << "Enter the Name of File: " << endl;
    cin >> fileName;
}

```

```

status = remove(fileName);
if (status == 0)
    cout << "\nFile Deleted Successfully!" << endl;
else
    cout << "\nErrorr Occurred!" << endl;
cout << endl;
}

```

## 7. Fileproperties.cpp:

```

#include <iostream>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main()
{
    std::string filename;
    while(true)
    {
        std::cout << "Enter File name: ";
        std::cin >> filename;

        struct stat fileStat;

        if (stat(filename.c_str(), &fileStat) < 0) {
            std::cout << "Failed to get file properties\n";
            return 1;
        }

        std::cout << "File name: " << filename << "\n";
    }
}

```

```

        std::cout << "Size: " << fileStat.st_size << " bytes\n";
        std::cout << "Owner ID: " << fileStat.st_uid << "\n";
        std::cout << "Group ID: " << fileStat.st_gid << "\n";
        std::cout << "Permissions: " << fileStat.st_mode << "\n";
    }

    return 0;
}

```

## 8. rename.cpp:

```

#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstring>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    char oldname[100], newname[100];
    cout << "Enter the name of the file to be renamed: ";
    cin >> oldname;
    cout << "Enter the new name for the file: ";
    cin >> newname;

    int status = rename(oldname, newname);

    if(status == 0) {
        cout << "File renamed successfully.\n";
    } else {

```

```
        perror("Error renaming file");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

## 9. notepad.cpp:

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
#include <unistd.h>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    char choice;
    cout << "notepad started (PID: " << getpid() << ")\n";
    while (true)
    {
        cout << "Do you want to use notepad? (q to quit,m to minimize and any other key to continue): ";
        cin >> choice;

        if (choice == 'q' || choice == 'Q') {
            break;
        }

        if (choice == 'm' || choice == 'M') {
            cout << "minimizing notepad PID ( " << getpid() << " ), you can resume later.\n";
            continue;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    string fileName;

    string filePath = "/home/meerab/Downloads/mini_OS_project/mini_OS/notepad.txt"; //change this to
your desired directory

    cout << "Enter the file name: ";

    cin >> fileName;

    string command = "gedit " + filePath + fileName;

    system(command.c_str());
}

return 0;
}

```

### **10. song.cpp:**

```

#include <iostream>

#include <cstdlib>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    string filename;

    cout << "Enter the full name of the file (e.g., song.mp4): ";

    cin >> filename;

    // Command to play only the audio of the video file

    string command = "vlc --no-video " + filename + " --play-and-exit";

    system(command.c_str());

    return 0;
}

```

### **11. video.cpp:**



```

#include <iostream>

#include <cstdlib>


using namespace std;


int main() {
    string filename;

    cout << "Enter the name of the video file (without .mp4): ";
    cin >> filename;

    string command = "xdg-open " + filename + ".mp4";
    system(command.c_str());

    return 0;
}

```

## 12. tictactoe.cpp:

```

#include <iostream>

#include <unistd.h>

using namespace std;


// Function to print the Tic-Tac-Toe board
void printboard(int board[3][3]) {
    cout << "\nCurrent Board:\n";

    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
            if (board[i][j] == 0)
                cout << "_ ";
            else if (board[i][j] == 1)
                cout << "X ";
            else

```

```

        cout << "O ";

    }

    cout << endl;

}

cout << endl;

}

```

// Function to check if there's a winner

```

bool checkwinner(int board[3][3], int& who) {

    // Rows and columns

    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {

        if (board[i][0] == board[i][1] && board[i][0] == board[i][2] && board[i][0] != 0) {

            who = board[i][0];

            return true;

        }

        if (board[0][i] == board[1][i] && board[0][i] == board[2][i] && board[0][i] != 0) {

            who = board[0][i];

            return true;

        }

    }

}

```

// Diagonals

```

if (board[0][0] == board[1][1] && board[0][0] == board[2][2] && board[0][0] != 0) {

    who = board[0][0];

    return true;

}

if (board[0][2] == board[1][1] && board[0][2] == board[2][0] && board[0][2] != 0) {

    who = board[0][2];

    return true;

}

```

```

    }

    return false;
}

int main() {
    char choice;

    cout << "tictactoe started (PID: " << getpid() << ")\n";
    while (true)
    {
        cout << "Do you want to play this game? (q to quit,m to minimize and any other key to continue): ";
        cin >> choice;

        if (choice == 'q' || choice == 'Q') {
            break;
        }

        if (choice == 'm' || choice == 'M') {
            cout << "minimizing tictactoe PID ( " << getpid() << "), you can resume later.\n";
            continue;
        }

        int board[3][3] = { 0 }; // Empty board
        int player = 1;          // Player 1 starts
        int row, col;
        int who;
        bool winner = false;

        cout << "Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe!\n";
        printboard(board);
    }
}

```

```

for (int turn = 0; turn < 9 && !winner; turn++) {

    cout << "Player " << player << "'s turn.\n";

    cout << "Enter row (0-2) and column (0-2): ";
    cin >> row >> col;

    while (row < 0 || row > 2 || col < 0 || col > 2 || board[row][col] != 0) {
        cout << "Invalid or occupied cell. Try again: ";
        cin >> row >> col;
    }

    board[row][col] = player;
    printboard(board);

    winner = checkwinner(board, who);

    if (winner) {
        cout << "The winner is Player " << who << "!\n";
        break;
    }

    // Ask if user wants to quit
    int choice;

    cout << "Press 1 to continue, 0 to quit: ";
    cin >> choice;
    if (choice == 0) {
        cout << "Game ended by user.\n";
        break;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    // Switch player
    player = (player == 1) ? 2 : 1;
}

if (!winner) {
    cout << "Game ended in a draw.\n";
}
}

return 0;
}

```

### **13. towerOfHanoi.cpp:**

```

#include<iostream>
#include <unistd.h>
using namespace std;
class node
{
public:
    node* next;
    int data;

    node()
    {
        next = NULL;
    }
}

```

```

};

class ADT
{
public:
    node* top;
    int count = -1;

    ADT()
    {
        top = NULL;
    }

    void push(int element)
    {
        if (isfull() == true)
        {
            return;
        }

        if (top == NULL)
        {
            node* new_node = new node;
            new_node->data = element;
            top = new_node;
            new_node->next = NULL;
            count++;
        }
        else
        {
            node* new_node = new node;
            new_node->data = element;

```

```

        new_node->next = top;

        top = new_node;

        count++;
    }
}

bool isempty()
{
    if (top == NULL)
    {
        return true;
    }

    return false;
}

void display()
{
    node* current = top;
    while (current != NULL)
    {
        cout << current->data << endl;

        current = current->next;
    }
}

int pop()
{
    int var;

    if (top == NULL)
    {
        cout << "stack is underflow" << endl;
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    else  
    {  
        var = top->data;  
        node* p = top;  
        top = top->next;  
        delete p;  
        p = NULL;  
        count--;  
    }  
    return var;  
}
```

```
int Top()  
{  
    int var;  
    if (top == NULL)  
    {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    var = top->data;  
    return var;  
}
```

```
bool isfull()  
{  
    if (count == 4)  
    {  
        return true;  
    }  
}
```



```

    }
    return false;
}

};

void diskmoves(ADT& l1, ADT& l2)
{
    if (l1.isempty() != true && l2.isfull() != true)
    {
        if (l2.isempty() == true)
        {
            l2.push(l1.Top());
            l1.pop();

        }
        else
        {
            if (l1.Top() < l2.Top() && l1.Top() != -1)
            {
                l2.push(l1.Top());
                l1.pop();
            }

        }
    }
    else
    {
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

void display_if(ADT& l1, ADT& l2, ADT& l3)
{
    cout << endl;
    cout << "first cupboard:" << endl;
    l1.display();
    cout << endl;
    cout << "second cupboard:" << endl;
    l2.display();
    cout << endl;
    cout << "third cupboard:" << endl;
    l3.display();
    cout << endl;
}

bool game_solve(ADT& l1)
{
    if (l1.isfull() == true)
    {
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

int min_moves_to_win()
{
    int count = 5;
    int n = 1;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)

```

```

{
    n = n * 2;
}
n = n - 1;
return n;
}

```

// check that

```
void initialize(ADT& l1, ADT& l2, ADT& l3)
```

```

{
    for (int i = 5; i > 0; i--)
    {
        l1.push(i);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```

{
    char choice;
    cout << "towerofHanoi started (PID: " << getpid() << ")\n";
    while (true)
    {
        cout << "Do you want to play this game? (q to quit,m to minimize and any other key to continue): ";
        cin >> choice;

        if (choice == 'q' || choice == 'Q') {
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

if (choice == 'm' || choice == 'M') {
    cout << "minimizing towerOfHanoi PID ( " << getpid() << "), you can resume later.\n";
    continue;
}
ADT l1;
int count1 = 0;
ADT l2, l3;
int choice = 0;
int mn = 0;
cout << "-----" << endl;
cout << "|||| THE TOWER OF HANOI  ||||" << endl;
cout << "-----" << endl;
cout << "1.playing game" << endl;
cout << "2.exit the game" << endl;
cin >> choice;
if (choice == 1)
{
    initialize(l1, l2, l3);
    while (true)
    {
        display_if(l1, l2, l3);
        cout << "1. move from 1 to 2" << endl;
        cout << "2. move from 1 to 3" << endl;
        cout << "3. move from 2 to 1" << endl;
        cout << "4. move from 2 to 3" << endl;
        cout << "5. move from 3 to 1" << endl;
        cout << "6. move from 3 to 2" << endl;
        cin >> mn;
        if (mn == 1)

```

```
{
    diskmoves(l1, l2);
    count1++;
}
else if (mn == 2)
{
    diskmoves(l1, l3);
    count1++;
}
else if (mn == 3)
{
    diskmoves(l2, l1);
    count1++;
}
else if (mn == 4)
{
    diskmoves(l2, l3);
    count1++;
}
else if (mn == 5)
{
    diskmoves(l3, l1);
    count1++;
}
else if (mn == 6)
{
    diskmoves(l3, l2);
    count1++;
}
```

```

else
{
    cout << "you enter the wrong number" << endl;
}
if (game_solve(l3) == true)
{
    cout << "solve game successfully" << endl;
    display_if(l1, l2, l3);
    int mov = min_moves_to_win();
    cout << endl;
    cout << "minimum moves to win:" << mov << endl;
    if (count1 == mov)
    {
        cout << "your moves:" << count1 << endl;
        cout << "you complete the game in minimum number of moves" << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "your moves:" << count1 << endl;
        cout << "you cannot win the game in using minimum number of moves" << endl;
    }
    exit(1);
}

}
}
else
{
    return 0;
}

```

```
    }  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

#### **14. game.cpp:**

```
#include <iostream>  
#include <cstdlib>  
#include <ctime>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {  
    srand(time(0));  
    int number = rand() % 100 + 1; // Random number between 1 and 100  
    int guess;  
    int attempts = 0;  
  
    cout << "===== Guess the Number Game =====\n";  
    cout << "I'm thinking of a number between 1 and 100.\n";  
    cout << "Enter -1 at any time to quit.\n";  
  
    do {  
        cout << "Enter your guess: ";  
        cin >> guess;  
  
        if (guess == -1) {  
            cout << "You chose to quit the game. The number was: " << number << endl;  
            break;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }

    attempts++;

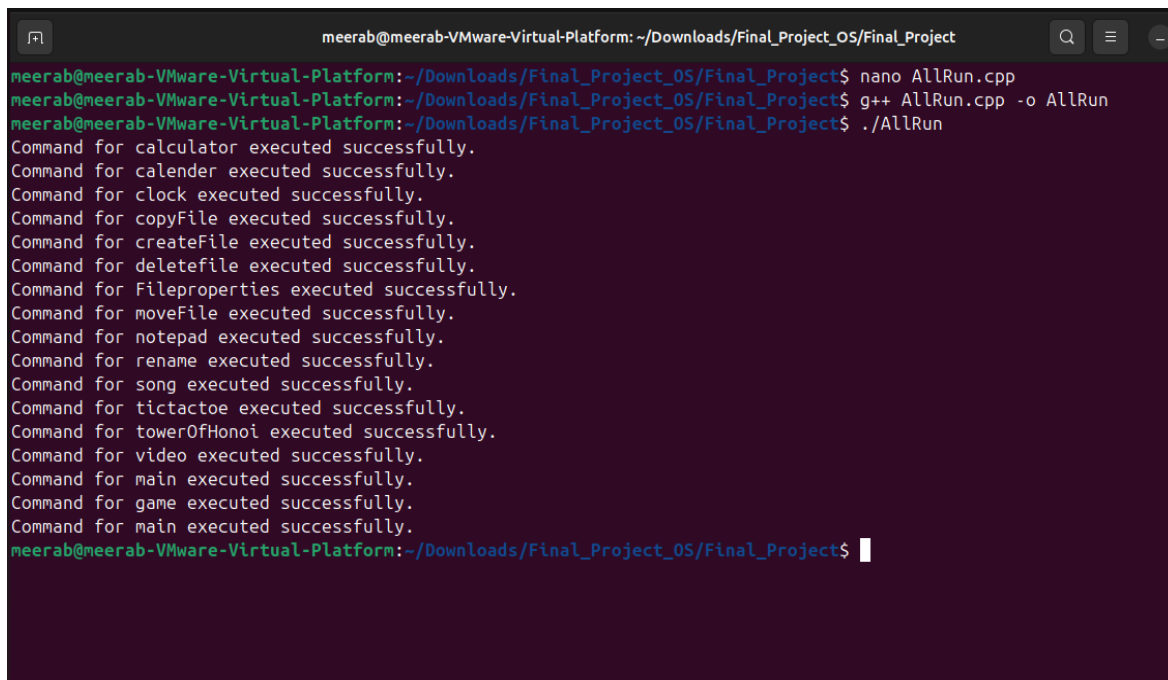
    if (guess < number) {
        cout << "Too low!\n";
    } else if (guess > number) {
        cout << "Too high!\n";
    } else {
        cout << "Congratulations! You guessed it in " << attempts << " attempts.\n";
    }

} while (guess != number);

return 0;
}

```

## Outputs:



```

meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ nano AllRun.cpp
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ g++ AllRun.cpp -o AllRun
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ ./AllRun
Command for calculator executed successfully.
Command for calender executed successfully.
Command for clock executed successfully.
Command for copyFile executed successfully.
Command for createFile executed successfully.
Command for deletefile executed successfully.
Command for Fileproperties executed successfully.
Command for moveFile executed successfully.
Command for notepad executed successfully.
Command for rename executed successfully.
Command for song executed successfully.
Command for tictactoe executed successfully.
Command for towerOfHanoi executed successfully.
Command for video executed successfully.
Command for main executed successfully.
Command for game executed successfully.
Command for main executed successfully.
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$

```



```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project
Command for tictactoe executed successfully.
Command for towerOfHanoi executed successfully.
Command for video executed successfully.
Command for main executed successfully.
Command for game executed successfully.
Command for main executed successfully.
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ nano main.cpp
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ g++ main.cpp -o main
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$ ./main
Welcome to fmOS!!
getting started.....
Enter RAM: 2
Enter storage: 256
Choose an option:
01. Calculator
02. Calendar
03. Clock
04. Copy File
05. Create File
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename File
11. Play Song
12. Play Video
13. Run Tic Tac Toe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```

## Calculator:

```
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename File
11. Play Song
12. Play Video
13. Run Tic Tac Toe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
RAM : 1
Storage : 256
Choose an option:
01. Calculator
02. Calendar
03. Clock
04. Copy File
05. Create File
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename File
11. Play Song
12. Play Video
13. Run Tic Tac Toe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```

meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final\_Project\_OS/Final\_Project

```
calculator started (PID: 31947 )
type operation (+, -, *, /, ^, %) or:
m to minimize
q to quit(close)
Enter an operation: +
Enter two numbers: 4 7
Result: 11
Enter an operation: ^
Enter two numbers: 2 4
Result: 16
Enter an operation: q
calculator closing...
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project$
```

## Calendar:

```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_O...
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move F
09. Notepa
10. Rename
11. Play S
12. Play V
13. Run Ti
14. Run To
15. Run Ga
Default. T
-1. Exit
02
Choose an
01. Calcul
02. Calend
03. Clock
04. Copy F
05. Create
06. Delete
07. File P
08. Move F
09. Notepa
10. Rename
11. Play S
12. Play V
13. Run Ti
14. Run To
15. Run Ga
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit

```

Enter Year:2005

Calendar for 2005

JAN

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
					1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

FEB

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28					

MAR

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

## Clock:

```
May 11 16:09
World Alarms Stopwatch Timer
06. D
07. F
08. M
09. N
10. R
11. P
12. P
13. R
14. R
15. R
Default.
-1. E
03
Choos
01. C
02. C
03. C
04. C
05. C
06. D
07. F
08. M
09. N
10. R
11. P
12. P
13. R
14. R
15. R
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit

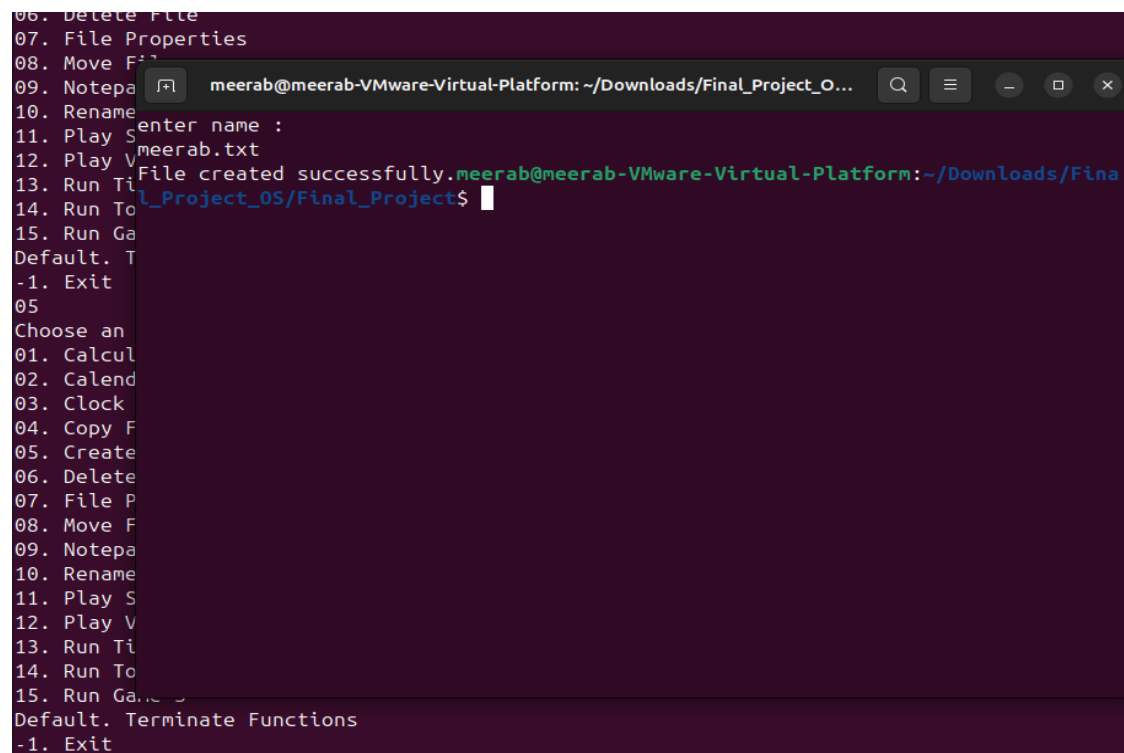
```

00:00:04.1

Pause Lap

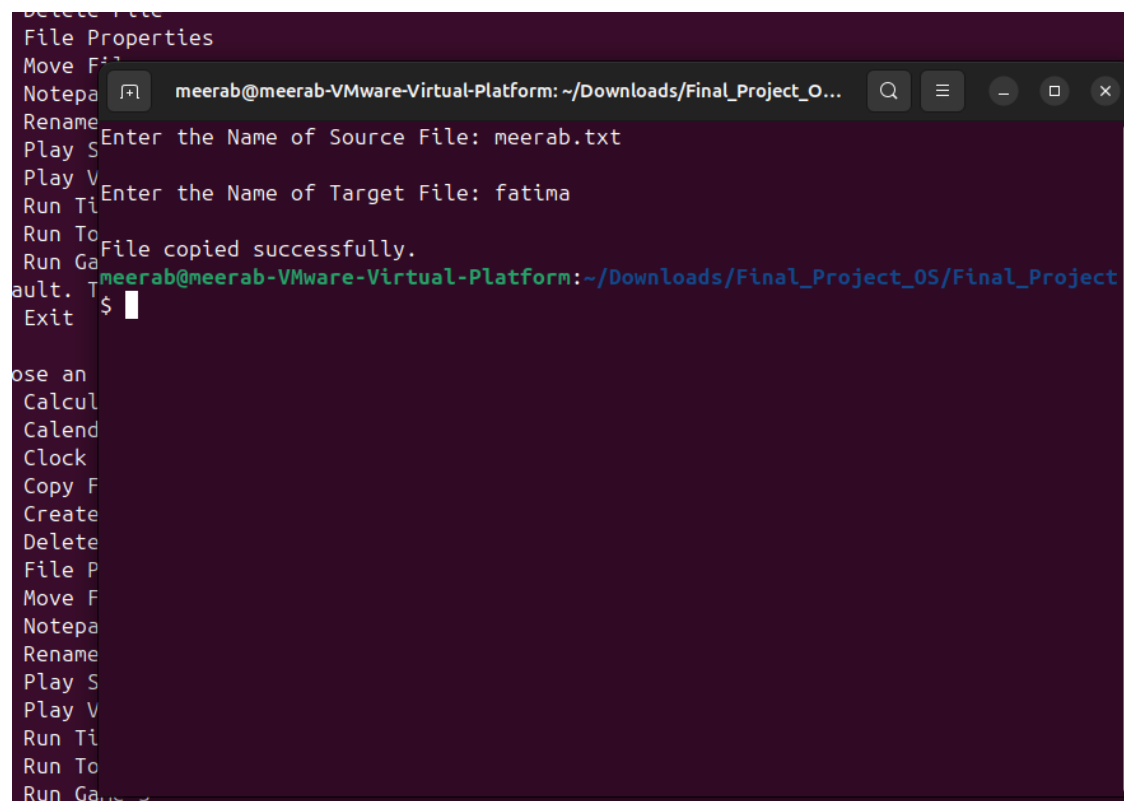
## Create File:

```
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename
11. Play Script
12. Play Video
13. Run Timer
14. Run To
15. Run Game
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
05
Choose an
01. Calcul
02. Calend
03. Clock
04. Copy F
05. Create
06. Delete
07. File P
08. Move F
09. Notepa
10. Rename
11. Play S
12. Play V
13. Run Ti
14. Run To
15. Run Ga
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```



## Copy file:

```
Delete File
File Properties
Move File
Notepad
Rename
Play Script
Play Video
Run Timer
Run To
Run Game
Default. Terminate Functions
Exit
```



## Delete file:

```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project_OS
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename
11. Play Script
12. Play Video
13. Run Timer
14. Run To
15. Run Game
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit

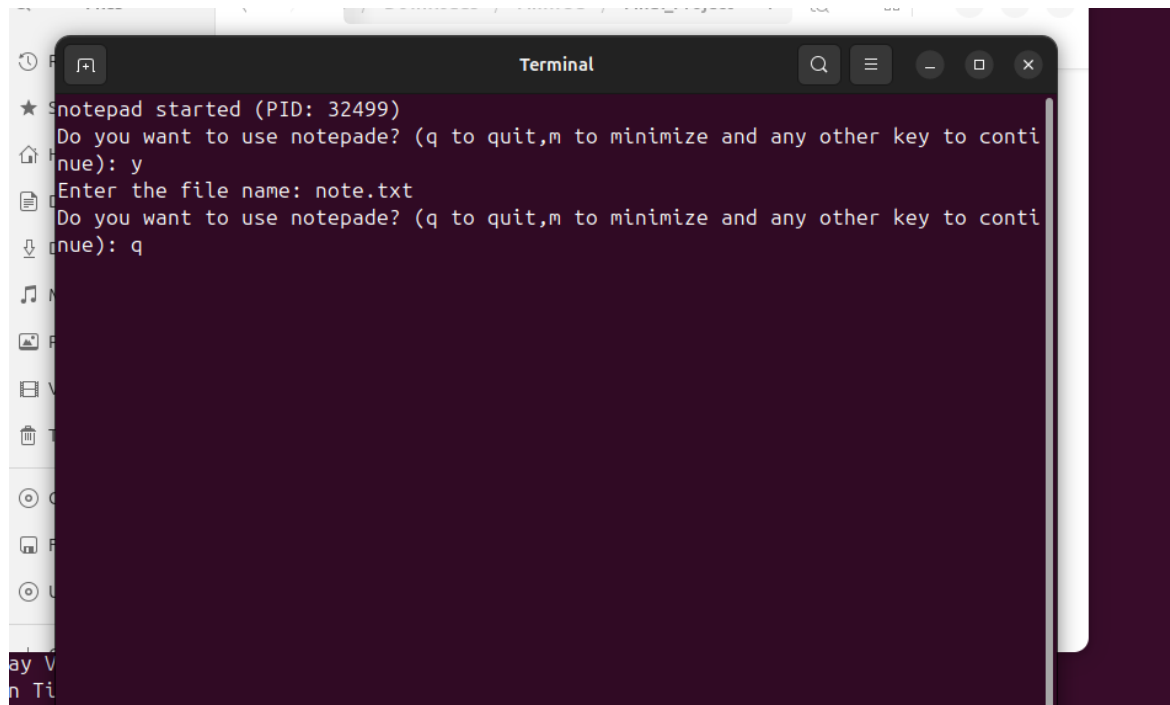
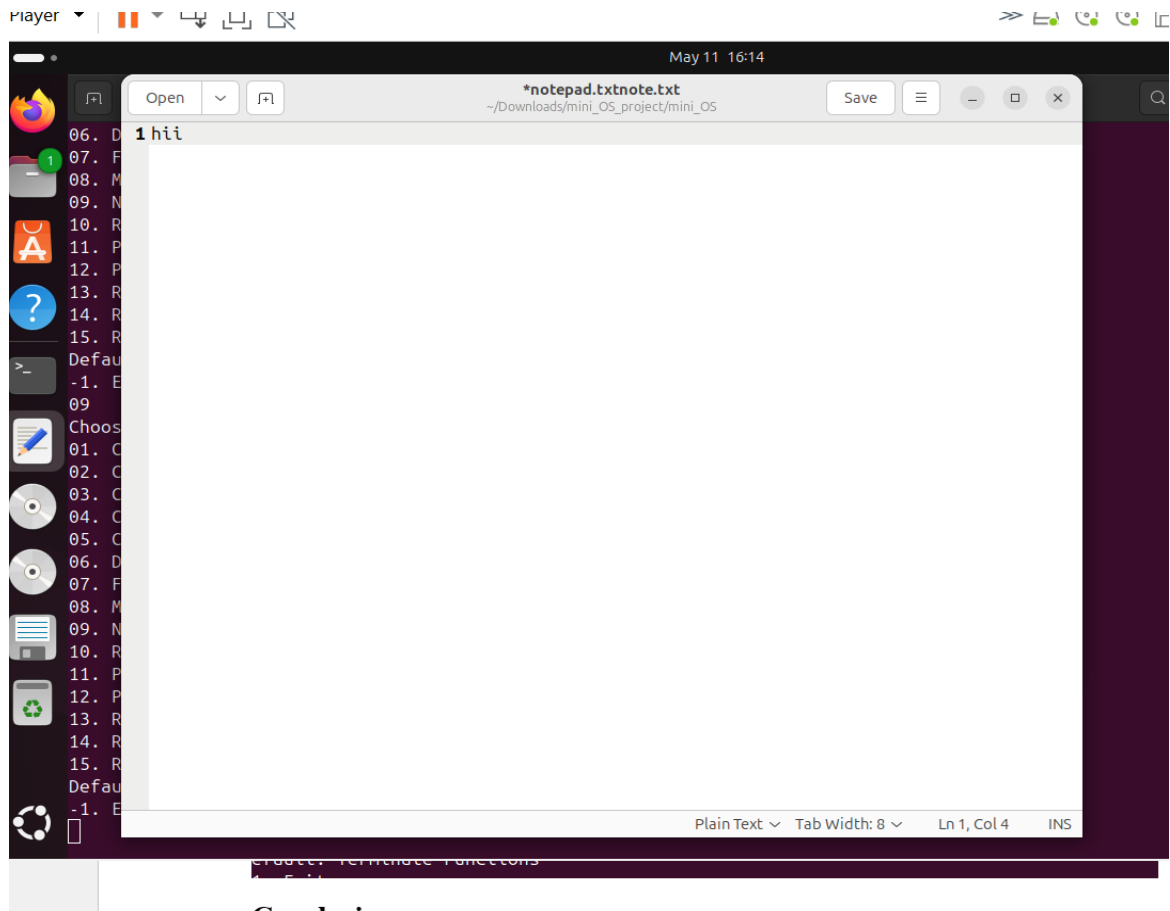
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project_OS
$
```

## File properties:

```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project_OS
6. Delete File
7. File Properties
8. Move File
9. Notepad
10. Rename
11. Play Script
12. Play Video
13. Run Timer
14. Run To
15. Run Game
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit

meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project_OS
$
```

## Notepad:

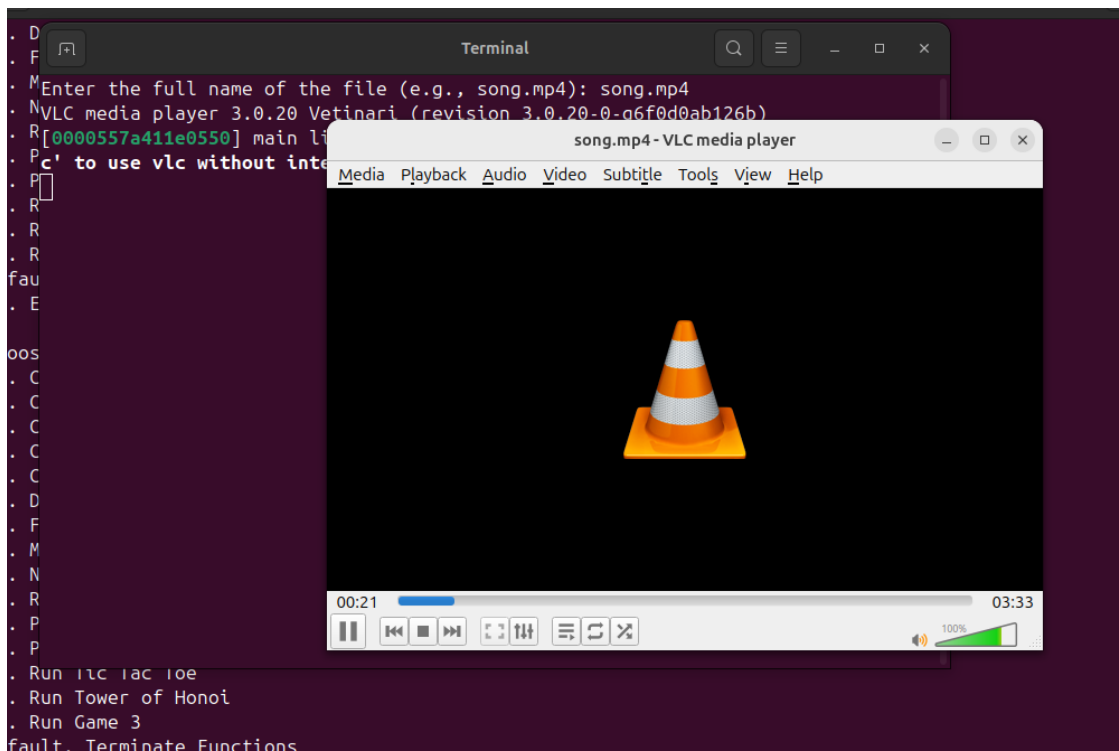


## File rename:

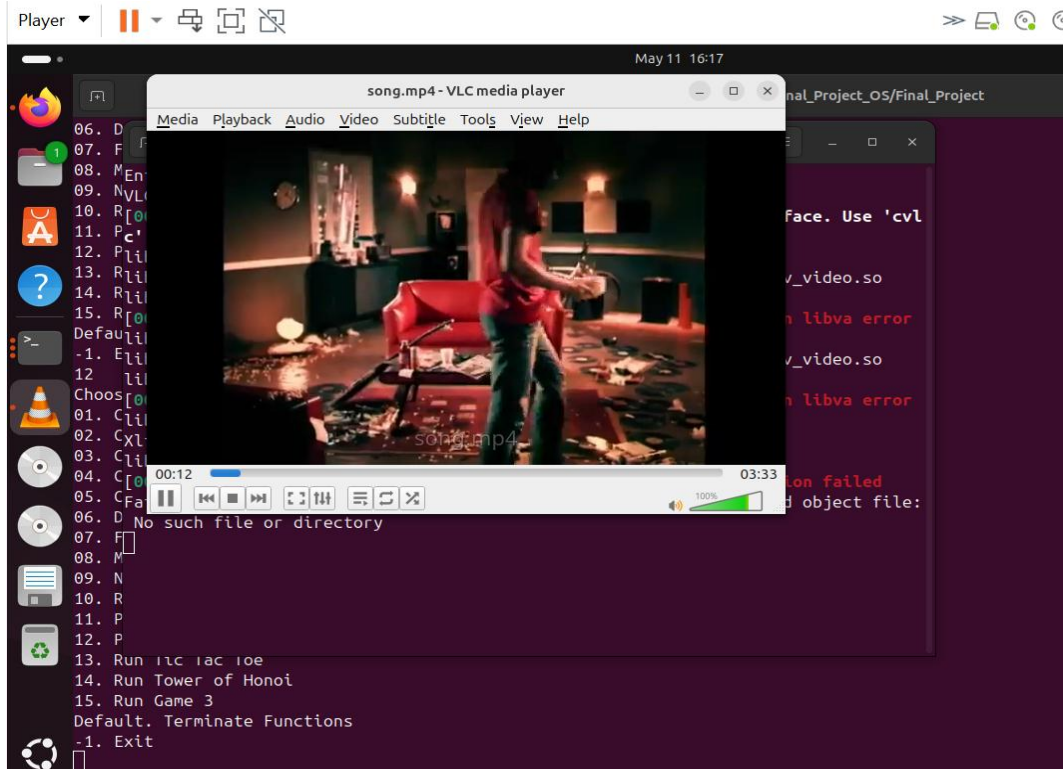
```
May 11 16:15
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project

06. D
07. F
08. M Enter the name of the file to be renamed: meerab.txt
09. N Enter the new name for the file: areesha
10. R File renamed successfully.
11. P meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project
12. P $
13. R
14. R
15. R
Default.
-1. E
10
Choos
01. C
02. C
03. C
04. C
05. C
06. D
07. F
08. M
09. N
10. R
11. P
12. P
13. Run tic tac toe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```

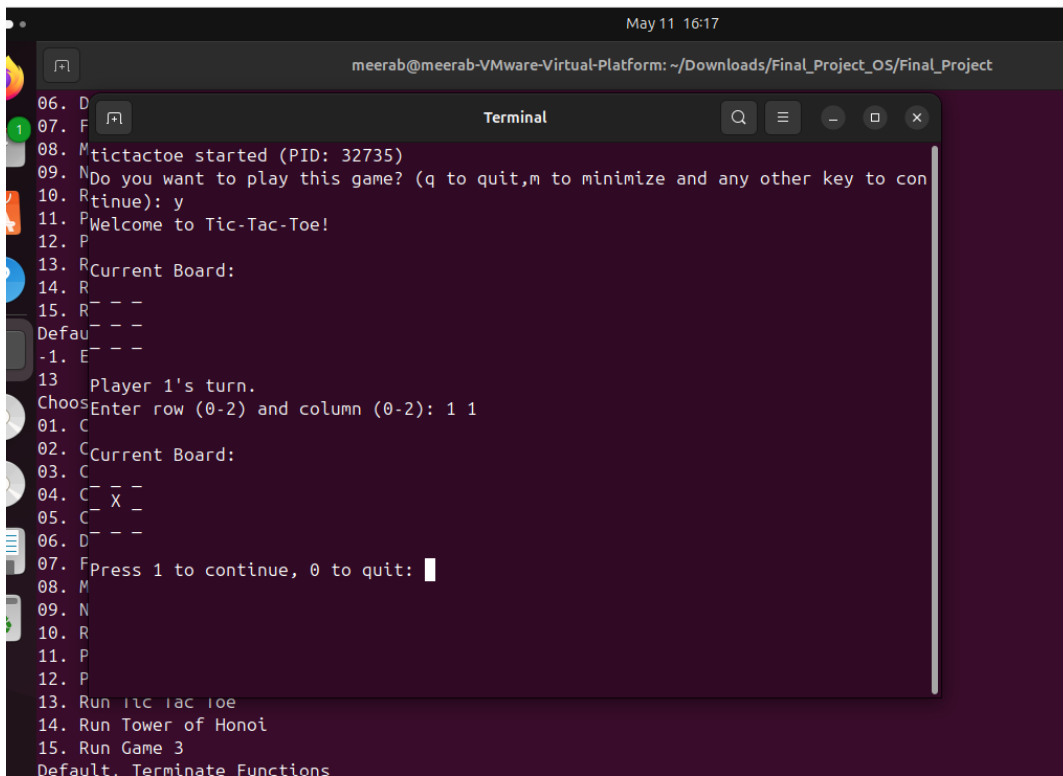
## Song:



### Video:



## Tic Tac Toe:



## Tower Of Hanoi:

```
May 11 16:18
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project

06. D
07. F
08. M towerofHanoi started (PID: 32753)
09. N
10. R Do you want to play this game? (q to quit,m to minimize and any other key to con
11. P
12. P ||||| THE TOWER OF HENOI |||||
13. R
14. R 1.playing game
15. R 2.exit the game
Default
-1. E
14 first cupboard:
Choose
01. C
02. C
03. C
04. C
05. C
06. D second cupboard:
07. F
08. M third cupboard:
09. N
10. R 1. move from 1 to 2
11. P 2. move from 1 to 3
12. P 3. move from 2 to 1
13. Run ilc iac ioe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```

## Guessing Game:

```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Proje

08. M
09. N
10. R ===== Guess the Number Game =====
11. P I'm thinking of a number between 1 and 100.
12. P Enter -1 at any time to quit.
13. R Enter your guess: 30
14. R Too low!
15. R Enter your guess: 60
Default Too low!
-1. E Enter your guess: -1
15 You chose to quit the game. The number was: 65
RAM :meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project_OS/Final_Project
Storag
Choos
01. C
02. C
03. C
04. C
05. C
06. D
07. F
08. M
09. N
10. R
11. P
12. P
13. Run ilc iac ioe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
```



```
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/D
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
15
RAM : 1
Storage : 255.8
Choose an option:
01. Calculator
02. Calendar
03. Clock
04. Copy File
05. Create File
06. Delete File
07. File Properties
08. Move File
09. Notepad
10. Rename File
11. Play Song
12. Play Video
13. Run Tic Tac Toe
14. Run Tower of Hanoi
15. Run Game 3
Default. Terminate Functions
-1. Exit
-1
31930 ./main
a-----
31930
a-----
0
sh: 1: xdotool: not found
Killed
meerab@meerab-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Downloads/Final_Project
```

## Conclusion:

This project helped build a small OS in C++ that can run different tasks and manage resources. It was a great way to learn how operating systems handle multitasking, memory, and process control. The project made OS concepts easier to understand in a practical way.