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**PRN:** 2020BTECS00112

**Class:** Final Year (Computer Science and Engineering)

**Year:** 2023-24

**Semester:** 1

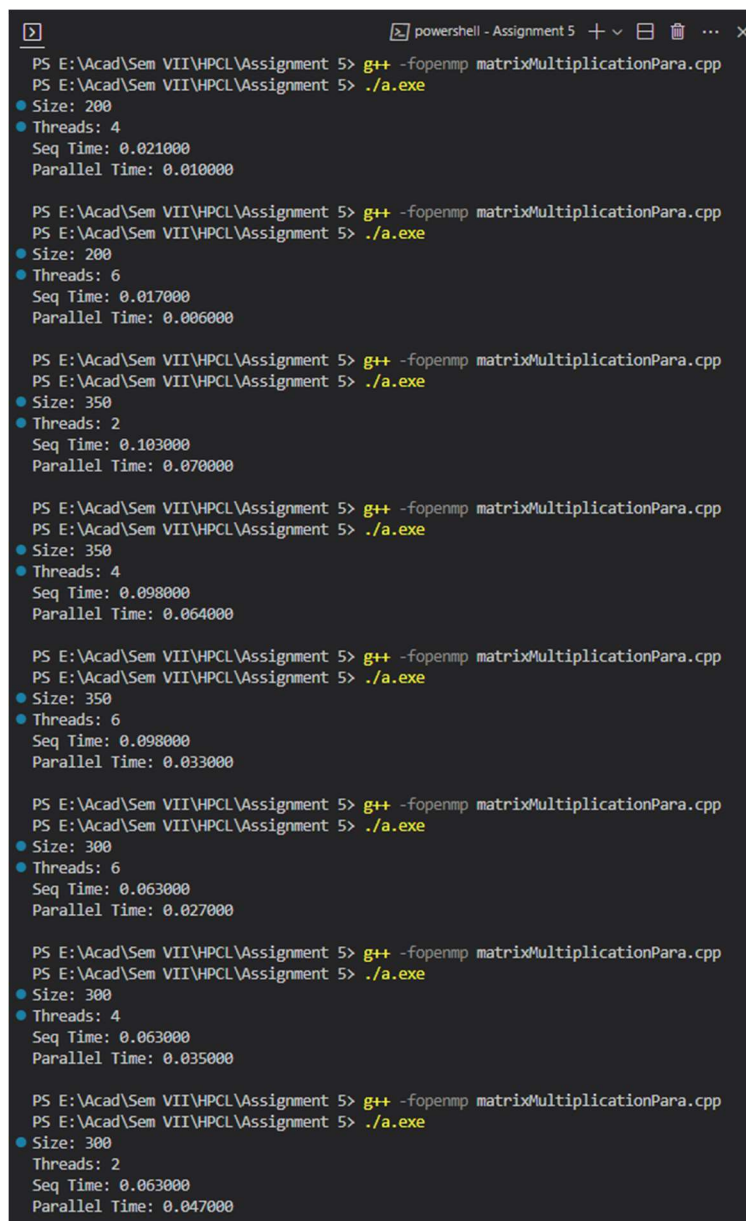
**Course:** High Performance Computing Lab

### Practical No. 5

**Title of practical:** Implementation of OpenMP programs.

**Problem Statement 1:** Implementation of Matrix-Matrix Multiplication.

**Screenshots:**



```
powershell - Assignment 5 + - - - - x
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 200
• Threads: 4
Seq Time: 0.021000
Parallel Time: 0.010000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 200
• Threads: 6
Seq Time: 0.017000
Parallel Time: 0.006000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 350
• Threads: 2
Seq Time: 0.103000
Parallel Time: 0.070000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 350
• Threads: 4
Seq Time: 0.098000
Parallel Time: 0.064000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 350
• Threads: 6
Seq Time: 0.098000
Parallel Time: 0.033000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 300
• Threads: 6
Seq Time: 0.063000
Parallel Time: 0.027000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 300
• Threads: 4
Seq Time: 0.063000
Parallel Time: 0.035000

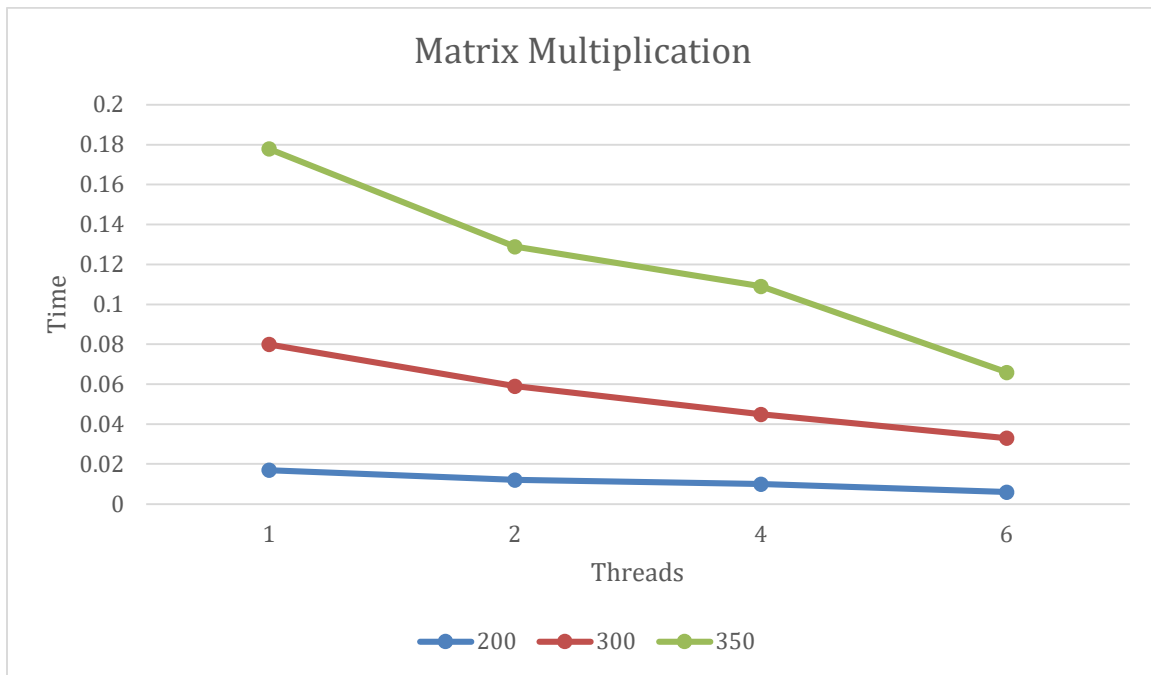
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp matrixMultiplicationPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
• Size: 300
• Threads: 2
Seq Time: 0.063000
Parallel Time: 0.047000
```

**Information:**

- Matrix Multiplication has very high complexity of  $O(N^3)$  so on parallelizing we can reduce the time by a lot.
- Few variables (I, j, k) are shared privately to each thread whereas the matrices A, B and C result matrix are shared.
- Sizes are changed along with the number of threads.

**Analysis:**

Size Index	200	300	350
1	0.017	0.063	0.098
2	0.012	0.047	0.07
4	0.01	0.035	0.064
6	0.006	0.027	0.033



**Problem Statement 2:** Implementation of sum of two lower triangular matrices.

**Screenshots:**

```
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 350
Threads: 6
Seq Time: 0.001000
Parallel Time: 0.001000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 350
Threads: 4
Seq Time: 0.000000
Parallel Time: 0.001000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 350
Threads: 2
Seq Time: -0.000000
Parallel Time: 0.001000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 300
Threads: 2
Seq Time: 0.000000
Parallel Time: 0.001000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 300
Threads: 4
Seq Time: -0.000000
Parallel Time: 0.001000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> g++ -fopenmp lowerTriangularPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5> ./a.exe
Size: 300
Threads: 6
Seq Time: -0.000000
Parallel Time: 0.002000

PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 5>
```

**Information:**

- Lower triangular matrix is a matrix where all the cells above the diagonals are zero.
- Cells below the diagonal of matrix can be zero as well as non-zero.
- Just like above problem we used private sharing for (i, j, k) and shared for (A, B, C) for all the threads.
- Paralleling the above problem doesn't affect much to the execution time.

**Analysis:** Here we can see that on increasing the matrix size and number of threads doesn't result in decrease in execution time. So, for small matrix size parallelizing is not a good option.

**GitHub Link:** <https://github.com/meetgandhi692/HPC-Lab/tree/52fd41746f81d008d559dd997530e81d3f6707d3/Assignment%205>