

## Practical No. 2

### Title of practical: Study and implementation of basic OpenMP clauses

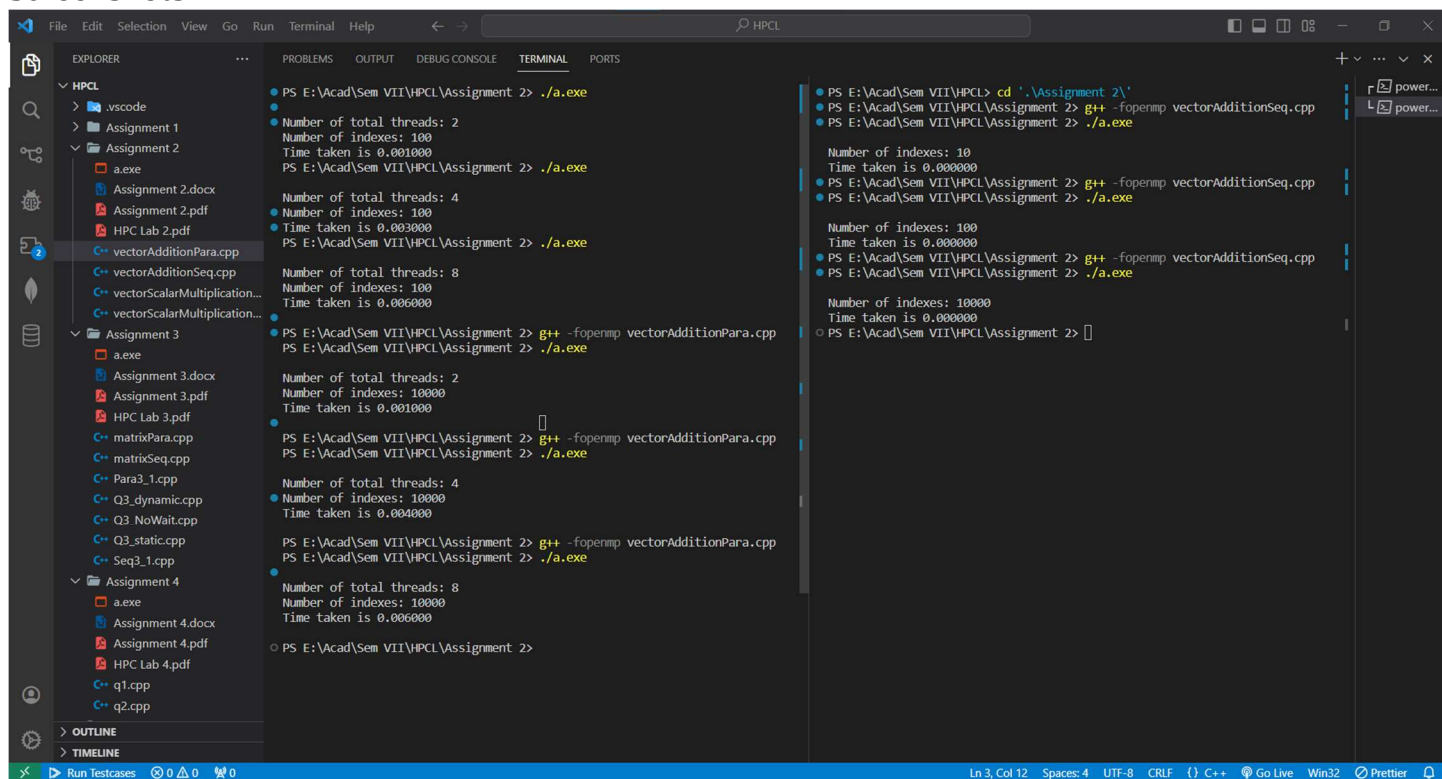
Implement following Programs using OpenMP with C:

1. Vector Scalar Addition
2. Calculation of value of Pi

Analyse the performance of your programs for different number of threads and Data size.

### Problem Statement 1: Vector Scalar Addition

#### Screenshots:

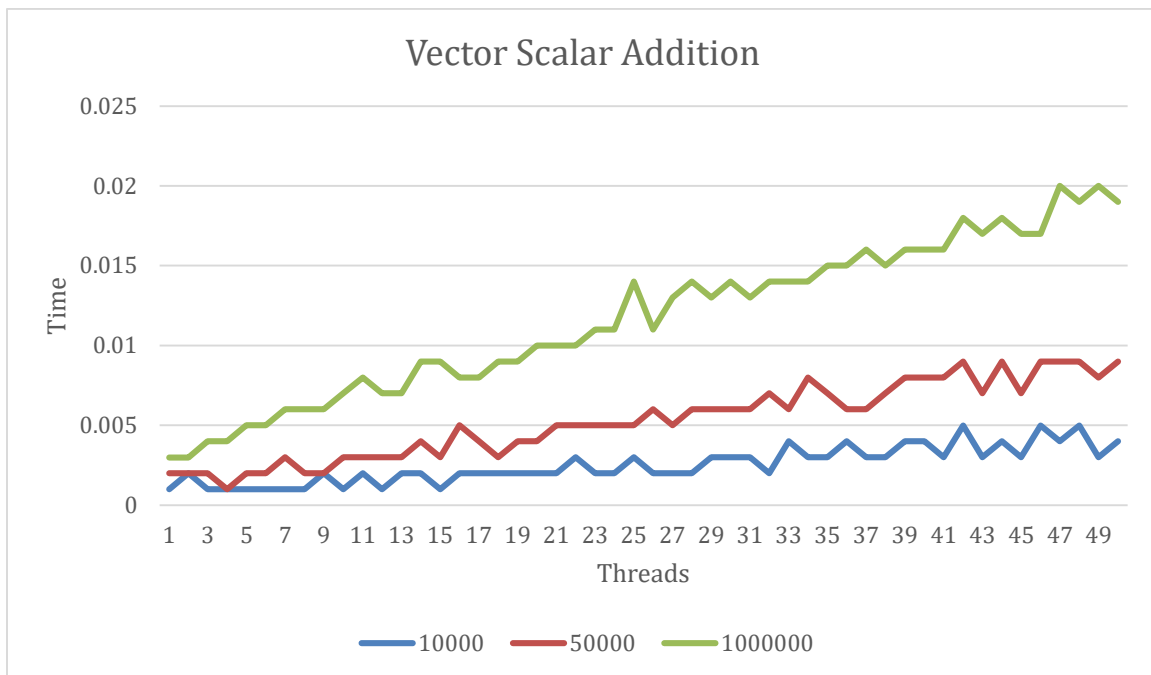


```
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 2
Number of indexes: 100
Time taken is 0.001000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 4
Number of indexes: 100
Time taken is 0.003000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 8
Number of indexes: 100
Time taken is 0.006000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ -fopenmp vectorAdditionPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 2
Number of indexes: 10000
Time taken is 0.001000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ -fopenmp vectorAdditionPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 4
Number of indexes: 10000
Time taken is 0.004000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ -fopenmp vectorAdditionPara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
Number of total threads: 8
Number of indexes: 10000
Time taken is 0.006000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2>
```

#### Information:

The reduction clause in OpenMP is used to perform a reduction operation on one or more variables across multiple threads. It allows you to automatically compute the final result of a variable after a parallel region. It avoids false sharing.

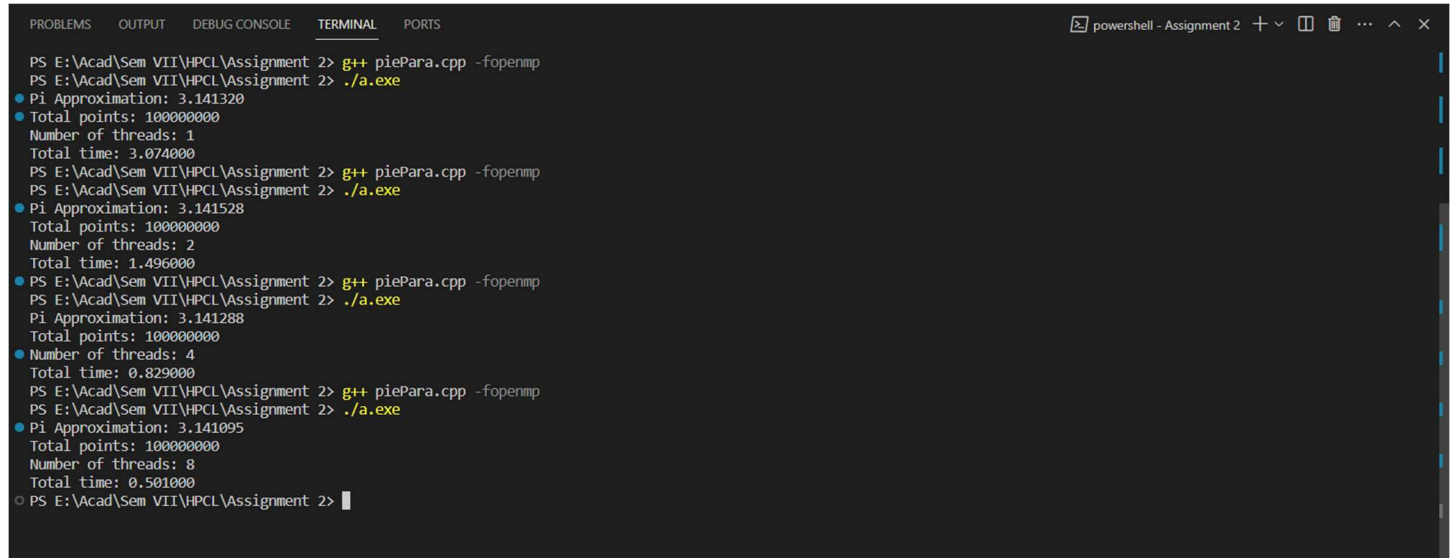
**Analysis:**



| Size<br>Threads \ | 10000 | 50000 | 1000000 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1                 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003   |
| 2                 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003   |
| 3                 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004   |
| 4                 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.004   |
| 5                 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005   |
| 6                 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005   |
| 7                 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.006   |
| 8                 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.006   |
| 9                 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.006   |
| 10                | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.007   |
| 11                | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.008   |
| 12                | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.007   |
| 13                | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.007   |
| 14                | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009   |
| 15                | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.009   |
| 16                | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.008   |
| 17                | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.008   |
| 18                | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009   |
| 19                | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009   |
| 20                | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.01    |
| 21                | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.01    |
| 22                | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.01    |
| 23                | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.011   |
| 24                | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.011   |
| 25                | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.014   |
| 26                | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.011   |
| 27                | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.013   |
| 28                | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.014   |
| 29                | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.013   |
| 30                | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.014   |

Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
**Problem Statement 2:** Calculation of value of Pi

**Screenshots:**



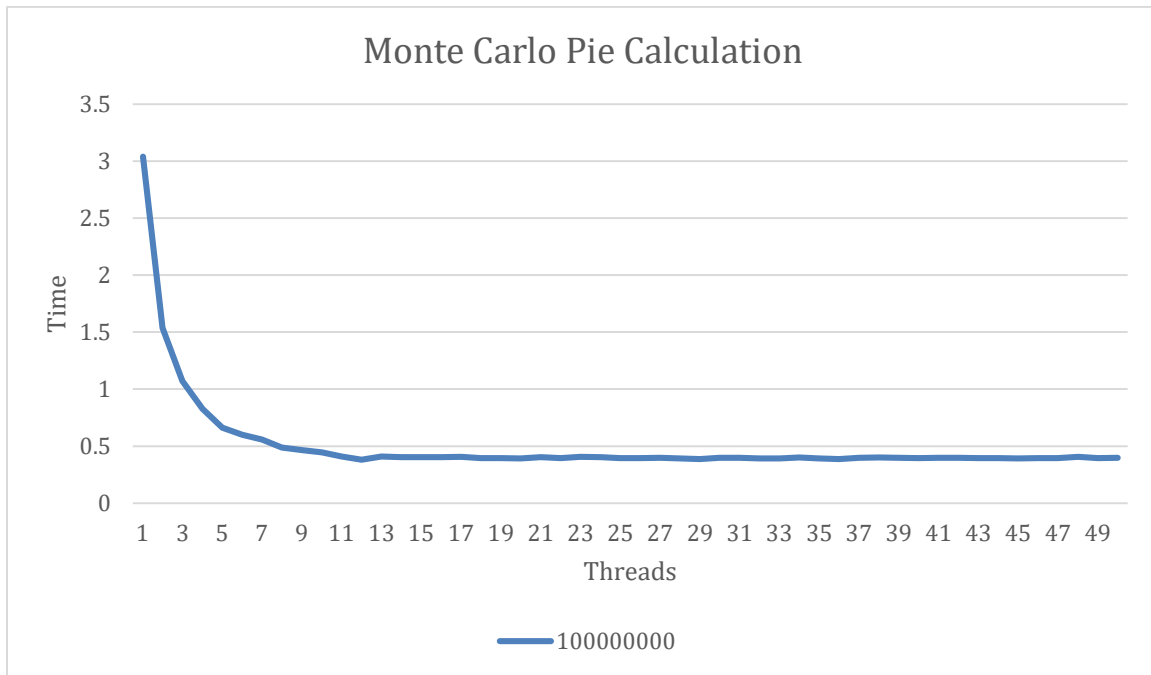
```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ piePara.cpp -fopenmp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
● Pi Approximation: 3.141320
● Total points: 100000000
● Number of threads: 1
● Total time: 3.074000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ piePara.cpp -fopenmp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
● Pi Approximation: 3.141528
● Total points: 100000000
● Number of threads: 2
● Total time: 1.496000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ piePara.cpp -fopenmp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
● Pi Approximation: 3.141288
● Total points: 100000000
● Number of threads: 4
● Total time: 0.829000
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ piePara.cpp -fopenmp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
● Pi Approximation: 3.141095
● Total points: 100000000
● Number of threads: 8
● Total time: 0.501000
○ PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> █
```

```
powershell - Assignment 2 + v [ ] [ ] ... x
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> g++ -fopenmp piePara.cpp
PS E:\Acad\Sem VII\HPCL\Assignment 2> ./a.exe
3.141555 Threads: 1 Time: 3.070000
3.141491 Threads: 2 Time: 1.536000
3.141534 Threads: 3 Time: 1.072000
3.141400 Threads: 4 Time: 0.827000
3.141326 Threads: 5 Time: 0.662000
3.141447 Threads: 6 Time: 0.599000
3.141271 Threads: 7 Time: 0.557000
3.141513 Threads: 8 Time: 0.488000
3.141320 Threads: 9 Time: 0.465000
3.141742 Threads: 10 Time: 0.445000
3.141195 Threads: 11 Time: 0.409000
3.141324 Threads: 12 Time: 0.383000
3.141306 Threads: 13 Time: 0.409000
3.141344 Threads: 14 Time: 0.404000
3.141370 Threads: 15 Time: 0.404000
3.141484 Threads: 16 Time: 0.403000
3.141333 Threads: 17 Time: 0.407000
3.141494 Threads: 18 Time: 0.396000
3.141292 Threads: 19 Time: 0.395000
3.141478 Threads: 20 Time: 0.391000
3.141141 Threads: 21 Time: 0.402000
3.141423 Threads: 22 Time: 0.395000
3.141434 Threads: 23 Time: 0.405000
3.141558 Threads: 24 Time: 0.402000
3.141365 Threads: 25 Time: 0.394000
3.141270 Threads: 26 Time: 0.396000
3.141407 Threads: 27 Time: 0.398000
3.141375 Threads: 28 Time: 0.391000
3.141481 Threads: 29 Time: 0.387000
3.141311 Threads: 30 Time: 0.398000
3.141346 Threads: 31 Time: 0.398000
3.141416 Threads: 32 Time: 0.393000
3.141471 Threads: 33 Time: 0.393000
3.141379 Threads: 34 Time: 0.400000
3.141261 Threads: 35 Time: 0.393000
3.141597 Threads: 36 Time: 0.387000
3.141381 Threads: 37 Time: 0.397000
3.141335 Threads: 38 Time: 0.401000
3.141423 Threads: 39 Time: 0.398000
3.141476 Threads: 40 Time: 0.396000
3.141255 Threads: 41 Time: 0.397000
3.141407 Threads: 42 Time: 0.397000
3.141477 Threads: 43 Time: 0.396000
3.141418 Threads: 44 Time: 0.394000
3.141498 Threads: 45 Time: 0.392000
3.141325 Threads: 46 Time: 0.394000
3.141259 Threads: 47 Time: 0.395000
3.141481 Threads: 48 Time: 0.407000
3.141429 Threads: 49 Time: 0.395000
3.141439 Threads: 50 Time: 0.398000
```

### Information:

Monte Carlo methods are a way of estimating numerical results through random sampling. The Monte Carlo method for approximating  $\pi$  involves randomly generating points within a square and determining how many falls within a quarter circle inscribed within that square. The ratio of points inside the quarter circle to the total points generated is an approximation of  $\pi/4$ . The final approximation of  $\pi$  is calculated by multiplying the ratio of points inside the circle to the total points by 4, as we are using only one quarter of the unit circle.

**Analysis:**



| Threads | Time Taken |
|---------|------------|
| 1       | 3.04       |
| 2       | 1.536      |
| 3       | 1.072      |
| 4       | 0.827      |
| 5       | 0.662      |
| 6       | 0.599      |
| 7       | 0.557      |
| 8       | 0.488      |
| 9       | 0.465      |
| 10      | 0.445      |
| 11      | 0.409      |
| 12      | 0.383      |
| 13      | 0.409      |
| 14      | 0.404      |
| 15      | 0.404      |
| 16      | 0.403      |
| 17      | 0.407      |
| 18      | 0.396      |
| 19      | 0.395      |
| 20      | 0.391      |

From the above graph and table, we can see that program with 12 threads has minimum execution time of 0.383ms. And on increasing the threads performance stays the same.

**Speedup (12 threads) =  $3.04/0.383 = 7.98 \approx 8$**

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**Github Link:** <https://github.com/meetgandhi692/HPC-Lab/tree/ba2b5088ac503136f601c7cbece99bfc85ca79e/Assignment%202>