

Message Format & Conversation Roles

Building Effective Conversations with LLMs

System Messages

Purpose: Set context, behavior, and instructions for the AI.

Position: Typically first in the conversation.

Content: Instructions, persona, guidelines, constraints.

"You are a helpful programming tutor. Explain concepts clearly and provide code examples."

User Messages

Purpose: User input, questions, and requests.

Position: Throughout the conversation.

Content: Queries, prompts, follow-up questions.

"How do I create a Python function that calculates the factorial?"

Assistant Messages

Purpose: AI responses and generated content.

Position: Following user messages.

Content: Answers, explanations, generated text.

"Here's a Python function to calculate factorial: def factorial(n): ..."

```
[
  {
    "role": "system",
    "content": "You are a helpful coding assistant specializing in Python"
  },
  {
    "role": "user",
    "content": "I need help with loops in Python."
  },
  {
    "role": "assistant",
    "content": "I'd be happy to help! Python has two main types of loops:"
  },
  {
    "role": "user",
    "content": "Can you show me a for loop example?"
  }
]
```

System Message Tips

- Be specific about desired behavior and output format.
- Include relevant context and constraints.
- Set the tone and expertise level.
- Keep it concise but comprehensive for clarity.

Conversation Management

- Include relevant conversation history for context.
- Manage context window limits effectively.
- Use assistant messages to maintain conversational flow.
- Implement summarization for long chats.

Expert Tips

- System messages are more influential than user instructions.
- Include examples in system messages for better results.
- Test different system message variations for optimal results.