

Progress in ~~Nitrogen~~ Novel Combustion Chemistry

Mark E. Fuller, Ph.D.

Dana Research Group: Fundamental and Applied Chemical Kinetics

March 2, 2021

- Regular (end) citation[1]
- Footnote¹

¹ Fuller, M. E. et al. Review of Scientific Instruments **2019**, *90*, 064104.

■ Hydrogen abstractions

- $\text{RH} + \text{NO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{R} + \text{HONO}$
- $\text{RH} + \text{NO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{R} + \text{HNO}_2$
- $\text{RH} + \text{NO} \rightleftharpoons \text{R} + \text{HNO}$

■ Nitrite/Nitrate/Nitro-/Nitroso-Compounds

- $\text{RONO} \rightleftharpoons \text{RO} + \text{NO}$
- $\text{RONO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{RO} + \text{NO}_2$
- $\text{RNO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{R} + \text{NO}_2$
- $\text{RNO} \rightleftharpoons \text{R} + \text{NO}$

■ Isomerizations

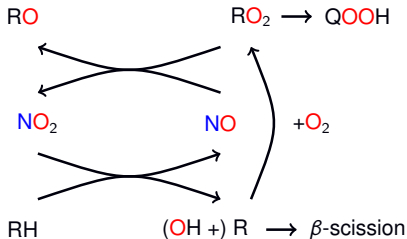
- $\text{RONO} \rightleftharpoons \text{RNO}_2$

■ HONO elimination

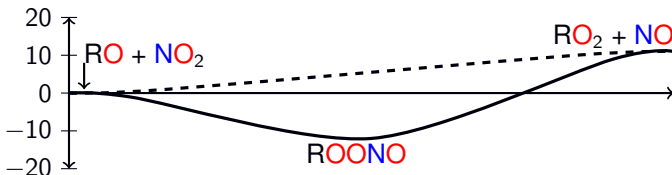
- $\text{RONO} \rightleftharpoons \text{alkene} + \text{HONO}$

■ NO_x cycling

- $\text{RO}_2 + \text{NO} \rightleftharpoons \text{RO} + \text{NO}_2$
- $\text{R} + \text{NO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{RO} + \text{NO}$



And when RH is replaced with QOOH or OOQOOH?



Generalized potential energy surface for alkoxy radical (RO) + NO_2 system. Energies in kcal/mol. Well-skipping occurs at virtually all combustion-relevant temperatures and pressures.

Reaction	A	n	E_a
$\text{CH}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightleftharpoons \text{CH}_3\text{O} + \text{NO}_2$	$4.62\text{E}+15$	-0.38	97.8
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightleftharpoons \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O} + \text{NO}_2$	$2.11\text{E}+14$	-0.12	-470.6
$\text{NC}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_2 + \text{NO} \rightleftharpoons \text{NC}_3\text{H}_7\text{O} + \text{NO}_2$	$1.07\text{E}+14$	-0.25	-1302.0

Units: centimeters, kelvin, calories, moles

- (1) Fuller, M. E. Energy Conversion and Management **2014**, 88, 199–205.
- (2) Fuller, M. E.; Skowron, M.; Tranter, R. S.; Goldsmith, C. F. Review of Scientific Instruments **2019**, 90, 064104.

Mark E. Fuller, Ph.D. – fuller@technion.ac.il

Dana Research Group
Fundamental and Applied Chemical Kinetics
The Technion
Haifa, IL

dana.net.technion.ac.il