

1. จงแสดงวิธีทำและหาดีเทอร์มิแนนต์ของ

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= C_{22} + C_{42} - C_{52}$$

$$= 13 + 115 + 33$$

$$\text{Answer} = 161 \#$$

$$C_{42} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= C_{41} + 3C_{42} + 2C_{43}$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 32 + 3(43) - 2(23)$$

$$= 32 + 129 - 46$$

$$= 115$$

$$C_{52} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= C_{12} + 3C_{22} - C_{32} + 2C_{42}$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + 2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -62 + 3(4) + 3 + 2(43) = -62 + 12 - 3 + 86$$

$$= 33$$

$$C_{22} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & -3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= C_{41} + 3C_{42} + 2C_{43}$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$- 2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -7 + 3(4) - 2(-4)$$

$$= -7 + 12 + 8$$

$$= 13$$