# Megan Bedell

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Major Research Interests: stellar spectroscopy; exoplanet detection & characterization; data analysis methods

## **Positions Held**

2024 – present	Research Scientist, Center for Computational Astrophysics, Flatiron Institute
2019 – 2024	Associate Research Scientist, Center for Computational Astrophysics, Flatiron Institute
2017 – 2019	Flatiron Research Fellow, Center for Computational Astrophysics, Flatiron Institute

### **Education**

2012 - 2017	University of Chicago
	Ph.D. in Astronomy & Astrophysics
	Dissertation Title: Illuminating the Origins of Planets with Solar Twins Advisor: Jacob L. Bean
2008 – 2012	Haverford College
	B.S. with Honors in Physics and with Highest Honors in Astronomy

#### **Honors & Awards**

- Outstanding Paper Award, International Astrostatistics Association (2020)
- Josephine DeKarman Fellow (2016–2017)
- Lewis & Clark Field Scholar in Astrobiology (2016–2017)
- Illinois Space Grant Fellow (2016–2017)
- University of Chicago Harper Dissertation Fellow (2016–2017)
- NSF Graduate Research Fellow (2013–2016)
- Phi Beta Kappa (2012)

## **Mentorship & Teaching**

- Graduate students supervised through the CCA Visiting Pre-Doctoral Scholar program (est. 2019):
  - Caprice Phillips (The Ohio State University) 2024
  - Arjun Savel (UMD College Park) 2022–2023, resulting in 2 publications
  - Chris Lam (University of Florida) 2022–2023, resulting in 1 publication
  - Quang Tran (UT Austin) 2021–2022, resulting in 1 publication
  - Arvind Gupta (Penn State) 2021–2022, resulting in 1 publication
  - Lily L. Zhao (Yale University) 2019–2020, resulting in 1 publication
- Undergraduates supervised through summer programs including the Simons–NSBP Scholars Program, CUNY AstroCOM, and the Barnard Summer Research Institute:
  - Nusrat Jahan (CUNY Hunter College) 2022
  - Lianys Feliciano (CUNY Hunter College) 2022
  - Joann Roberts (Chicago State University) 2020, resulting in senior thesis
  - Ilana Doran (Barnard College) 2019–2021
  - Angus Beane (University of Pennsylvania) 2018, resulting in 1 publication
- Instructor for the LSST Data Science Fellowship Program Session 10, 2019

- External examiner on thesis committees at Columbia, NYU, Yale
- Guest lecturer for graduate classes at Columbia University, CUNY Graduate Center, and Universidade de São Paulo

## Leadership & Service

- Leader, Terra Hunting Experiment Data Reduction Working Group, 2021-present
- Member, Terra Hunting Experiment Science Team, 2024–present
- Member, Keck Planet Finder Science Team, 2020-present
- Organizer, Astronomical Data Group weekly meeting, 2019–present
- Organizer, CCA Colloquium, 2021–2024
- Member, Flatiron Institute Committee for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion, 2020–2023
- Member, CCA Flatiron Research Fellow Hiring Committee, 2022–2024
- Member, CCA Pre-Doctoral Scholar Hiring Committee, 2022–2023
- Member, Hiring Process Committee, 2020–2023 [group responsible for defining and overseeing the annual postdoc hiring process at CCA]
- Member, Director Search Committee, 2020 [small committee responsible for hiring of new CCA director]
- Science Organizing Committee member or chair for 10 conferences/workshops to date, including: EPRV 6 (2025, Porto); Two HoRSEs (2024, Berlin); New York Area Exoplanets Meeting (2024, NYC); Sun-as-a-Star Workshop (2023, NYC); EPRV 5 (2023, Santa Barbara); TESS Science Conference II (2021, virtual); Telluric Line Hack Week (2019, NYC); Building Early Science with TESS (2019, Chicago); TESS Preparatory Workshop (2018, NYC); Precision Spectroscopy (2017, São Paulo)
- Time Allocation Committee member for 3 NASA cycles to date
- · Grant reviewer for NASA, NSF, and others
- Active referee for AAS, MNRAS, A&A, Nature journals

## **Contributions to Open Science**

- Creator of the gaia-kepler.fun crossmatch database, used in >50 peer-reviewed publications to date
- Co-creator (with Annelies Mortier) of the gr8stars database, a public-access repository of high-resolution spectra for a *Gaia*-selected sample of bright Northern-hemisphere FGK stars
- Developer of the wobble open-source code in python + TensorFlow
- Contributor to astronomical open-source software including eleanor, lightkurve

## **Outreach & Press**

- Interviewed for NPR All Things Considered, Nature, PBS News Hour, Scientific American.
- Featured profile for the Flatiron Scientist Spotlight.
- 3 first-author papers covered by press including Science News article, ESO press release [picked up by Associated Press]
- Creator of TESS Roulette interactive data viewer (https://tess.casino); 43000 pageviews
- Volunteer for solar viewing events with SF Path to Totality eclipse program in NYC and Austin, 2024
- Local organizer for NYC Dept of Education STEM Career Day, 2018
- Astronomy on Tap presenter in NYC & Chicago, co-founder of Chicago AoT branch, 2016–2018
- Presenter, Chicago Life Long Learning, 2015-2017
- Presenter, Adler Planetarium Space Visualization Lab, 2014–2017

### **Selected Talks**

- SONG 2024 Science Meeting (invited talk), September 2024
- Two HoRSEs (invited panelist), July 2024
- NASA Goddard ASD Colloquium, October 2023
- EPRV Research Coordination Network Colloquium, June 2023

- San Francisco State University Physics Colloquium, April 2023
- University of Hawaii IfA Colloquium, April 2023
- EPRV5, March 2023 [watch online]
- University of Pennsylvania Astro Seminar, April 2021
- Flatiron Institute Seminar, April 2021
- University of Cambridge Exo-Cam Seminar, February 2020
- University College London Seminar, February 2020
- Precision Spectroscopy, January 2021
- Penn State CEHW Seminar, December 2019
- Flatiron-Wide Algorithms and Mathematics Workshop, October 2019 [slides online]
- Princeton IAS Seminar, September 2019
- Sagan Summer Workshop, July 2019 [watch online]
- American Museum of Natural History Colloquium, May 2019
- Gordon Research Conference on Origins of Solar Systems, May 2019
- Carnegie EPL Colloquium, March 2019 [watch online]
- Cool Stars 20 (contributed plenary talk), August 2018 [slides online]
- Princeton Computational Astrophysics Workshop Series, May 2018 [materials online]
- Vanderbilt Astro Seminar, April 2018

Publications view on ADS

Starred\* entries are undergrad or graduate student-led papers on which M. Bedell acted as a senior author.

## First- and Second-Author Papers:

• Lam, C.\*, Bedell, M., Zhao, L., et al. 2024, gaspery: Optimized Scheduling of Radial Velocity Follow-Up Observations for Active Host Stars, AJ in press

- Savel, A. B.\*, Bedell, M., Kempton, E. M.-R., et al. 2024, Peering into the black box: forward-modeling the uncertainty budget of high-resolution spectroscopy of exoplanet atmospheres, ApJ in review
- Angelo, I.\*, Bedell, M., Petigura, E., et al. 2024, A Data-driven Spectral Model of Main Sequence Stars in Gaia DR3, ApJ in press
- Savel, A. B.\*, Bedell, M., & Kempton, E. M.-R. 2024, cortecs: A Python package for compressing opacities, JOSS, o. 6104
- **Gupta**, **A.F.**\* & **Bedell**, **M.**, 2023, Fishing for Planets: A Comparative Analysis of EPRV Survey Performance in the Presence of Correlated Noise, AJ, 168, 29.
- Tran, Q.H.\*, Bedell, M., Foreman-Mackey, D., et al. 2023, Joint Modeling of Radial Velocities and Photometry with a Gaussian Process Framework, ApJ, 950, 162
- Luger, R., **Bedell, M.**, Foreman-Mackey, D., Crossfield, I., *et al.*, 2021, Mapping Stellar Surfaces III: An Efficient, Scalable, and Open-Source Doppler Imaging Model, arXiv e-prints
- Gan, T., Bedell, M., Wang, S., Foreman-Mackey, D., et al., 2021, HD 183579b: A Warm Sub-Neptune Transiting a Solar Twin Detected by TESS, MNRAS, 507, 2220
- Pope, B., **Bedell, M.**, Callingham, J., Vedantham, H., et al., 2020, No Massive Companion to the Coherent Radio-Emitting M Dwarf GJ 1151, ApJ, **890**
- Bedell, M., Hogg, D., Foreman-Mackey, D., Montet, B., & Luger, R., 2019, WOBBLE: A Data-Driven Analysis Technique for Time-Series Stellar Spectra, AJ, 158, 164
- Ford, E., **Bedell, M.**, Ciardi, D., Dodson-Robinson, S., et al., 2019, Advanced Statistical Modeling of Ground-Based RV Surveys as Critical Support for Future NASA Earth-Finding Missions, Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, **2020**, 466
- Luger, R., **Bedell, M.**, Vanderspek, R., & Burke, C., 2019, TESS Photometric Mapping of a Terrestrial Planet in the Habitable Zone: Detection of Clouds, Oceans, and Continents, arXiv e-prints
- Bedell, M., Bean, J., Meléndez, J., Spina, L., et al., 2018, The Chemical Homogeneity of Sun-Like Stars in the Solar Neighborhood, ApJ, 865, 68
- Bedell, M., Bean, J., Meléndez, J., Mills, S., et al., 2017, Kepler-11 Is a Solar Twin: Revising the Masses and Radii of Benchmark Planets via Precise Stellar Characterization, ApJ, 839, 94
- Meléndez, J., Bedell, M., Bean, J., Ramírez, I., et al., 2017, The Solar Twin Planet Search. V. Close-In, Low-Mass Planet Candidates and Evidence of Planet Accretion in the Solar Twin HIP 68468, Astronomy and Astrophysics, 597
- Bedell, M., Meléndez, J., Bean, J., Ramírez, I., et al., 2015, The Solar Twin Planet Search. II. A Jupiter Twin Around a Solar Twin, Astronomy and Astrophysics, 581
- Bedell, M., Meléndez, J., Bean, J., Ramírez, I., et al., 2014, Stellar Chemical Abundances: In Pursuit of the Highest Achievable Precision, ApJ, 795, 23
- **Bedell, M.**, Villaume, A., Weiss, L., Sliski, D., *et al.*, 2011, Monitoring H $\alpha$  Emission and Continuum of UXORs: RR Tauri, AJ, 142, 164

#### Other Papers:

- Hon, M., Huber, D., Li, Y., et al. 2024, Asteroseismology of the Nearby K-Dwarf  $\sigma$  Draconis using the Keck Planet Finder and TESS, ApJ in review
- Eisner, N. L., Grunblatt, S. K., Barragán, O., et al. 2024, Planet Hunters TESS. V. A Planetary System Around a Binary Star, Including a Mini-Neptune in the Habitable Zone, AJ, 167, 241
- Rampalli, R., Ness, M. K., Edwards, G. H., et al. 2024, The Sun Remains Relatively Refractory Depleted: Elemental Abundances for 17,412 Gaia RVS Solar Analogs and 50 Planet Hosts, ApJ, 965, 176.
- · Sayeed, M., Ness, M. K., Montet, B. T., et al. 2023, Many Roads Lead to Lithium: Formation Pathways For

- Lithium-Rich Red Giants, ApJ, 964, 42.
- Zhao, L. L., Dumusque, X., Ford, E. B., et al. 2023, The Extreme Stellar-signals Project. III. Combining Solar Data from HARPS, HARPS-N, EXPRES, and NEID, AJ, 166, 173.
- Ferreira, T., Meléndez, J., Lorenzo-Oliveira, D., Bean, J.L., *et al.*, 2023, A Jupiter analogue and a cold Super-Neptune orbiting the solar-twin star HIP 104045, arXiv e-prints
- Bonfanti, A., Gandolfi, D., Egger, J., Fossati, L., *et al.*, 2023, TOI-1055 B: Neptunian Planet Characterised With HARPS, TESS, and CHEOPS, A&A, **671**, L8
- Behmard, A.\*, Ness, M., Cunningham, E., & Bedell, M., 2023, Elemental Abundances of Kepler Objects of Interest in APOGEE DR17, AJ, 165, 178
- Moran, A., Mingarelli, C., Bedell, M., & Good, D., 2023, Improving Distances to Binary Millisecond Pulsars with Gaia, ApJ, 954, 89
- Angus, R., Price-Whelan, A., Zinn, J., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2022, The 3D Galactocentric Velocities of Kepler Stars: Marginalizing Over Missing Radial Velocities, AJ, **164**, 25
- Zhao, L., Fischer, D., Ford, E., Wise, A., *et al.*, 2022, The EXPRES Stellar Signals Project II. State of the Field in Disentangling Photospheric Velocities, AJ, **163**, 171
- Gan, T., Lin, Z., Wang, S., Mao, S., et al., 2022, TOI-530b: A Giant Planet Transiting an M-Dwarf Detected by TESS, MNRAS, 511, 83
- Spina, L., Sharma, P., Meléndez, J., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2021, Chemical Evidence for Planetary Ingestion in a Quarter of Sun-Like Stars, Nature Astronomy, 5, 1163
- Hedges, C., Hughes, A., Zhou, G., David, T., *et al.*, 2021, TOI-2076 and TOI-1807: Two Young, Comoving Planetary Systems Within 50 Pc Identified by TESS That Are Ideal Candidates for Further Follow Up, AJ, **162**, 54
- David, T., Contardo, G., Sandoval, A., Angus, R., *et al.*, 2021, Evolution of the Exoplanet Size Distribution: Forming Large Super-Earths Over Billions of Years, AJ, **161**, 265
- Anderson, S., Dittmann, J., Ballard, S., & Bedell, M., 2021, Higher Compact Multiple Occurrence Around Metal-Poor M-Dwarfs and Late-K-Dwarfs, AJ, 161, 203
- Zhao, L.\*, Hogg, D., Bedell, M., & Fischer, D., 2021, Excalibur: A Nonparametric, Hierarchical Wavelength Calibration Method for a Precision Spectrograph, AJ, 161, 80
- Spina, L., Nordlander, T., Casey, A., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2020, How Magnetic Activity Alters What We Learn From Stellar Spectra, ApJ, **895**, 52
- Montet, B., Feinstein, A., Luger, R., Bedell, M., et al., 2020, The Young Planet DS Tuc Ab Has a Low Obliquity, AJ, 159, 112
- Vedantham, H., Callingham, J., Shimwell, T., Tasse, C., *et al.*, 2020, Coherent Radio Emission From a Quiescent Red Dwarf Indicative of Star-Planet Interaction, Nature Astronomy, 4, 577
- Angus, R., Morton, T., Foreman-Mackey, D., van Saders, J., *et al.*, 2019, Toward Precise Stellar Ages: Combining Isochrone Fitting With Empirical Gyrochronology, AJ, **158**, 173
- Feinstein, A., Montet, B., Foreman-Mackey, D., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2019, Eleanor: An Open-Source Tool for Extracting Light Curves From the TESS Full-Frame Images, PASP, 131, 94502
- Blancato, K., Ness, M., Johnston, K., Rybizki, J., & **Bedell, M.**, 2019, Variations in  $\alpha$ -element Ratios Trace the Chemical Evolution of the Disk, ApJ, **883**, 34
- Kreidberg, L., Luger, R., & **Bedell, M.**, 2019, No Evidence for Lunar Transit in New Analysis of Hubble Space Telescope Observations of the Kepler-1625 System, ApJ, 877
- Lorenzo-Oliveira, D., Meléndez, J., Yana Galarza, J., Ponte, G., et al., 2019, Constraining the Evolution of Stellar Rotation Using Solar Twins, MNRAS, 485
- Carlos, M., Meléndez, J., Spina, L., dos Santos, L., et al., 2019, The Li-Age Correlation: The Sun Is Unusually Li Deficient for Its Age, MNRAS, 485, 4052
- The MSE Science Team, Babusiaux, C., Bergemann, M., Burgasser, A., *et al.*, 2019, The Detailed Science Case for the Maunakea Spectroscopic Explorer, 2019 Edition, arXiv e-prints
- Bergemann, M., Huber, D., Adibekyan, V., Angelou, G., *et al.*, 2019, Stellar Astrophysics and Exoplanet Science With the Maunakea Spectroscopic Explorer (MSE), arXiv e-prints
- Botelho, R., Milone, A., Meléndez, J., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2019, Thorium in Solar Twins: Implications for Habitability in Rocky Planets, MNRAS, **482**, 1690

- Lorenzo-Oliveira, D., Freitas, F., Meléndez, J., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2018, The Solar Twin Planet Search. The Age-Chromospheric Activity Relation, Astronomy and Astrophysics, **619**
- Beane, A.\*, Ness, M., & Bedell, M., 2018, Actions Are Weak Stellar Age Indicators in the Milky Way Disk, ApJ, 867, 31
- Crossfield, I., Guerrero, N., David, T., Quinn, S., et al., 2018, A TESS Dress Rehearsal: Planetary Candidates and Variables From K2 Campaign 17, The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series, 239, 5
- Spina, L., Meléndez, J., Karakas, A., dos Santos, L., *et al.*, 2018, The Temporal Evolution of Neutron-Capture Elements in the Galactic Discs, MNRAS, 474, 2580
- dos Santos, L., Meléndez, J., **Bedell, M.**, Bean, J., *et al.*, 2017, Spectroscopic Binaries in the Solar Twin Planet Search Program: From Substellar-Mass to M Dwarf Companions, MNRAS, 472, 3425
- Gandolfi, D., Barragán, O., Hatzes, A., Fridlund, M., et al., 2017, The Transiting Multi-Planet System HD 3167: A 5.7 M  $_{\oplus}$  Super-Earth and an 8.3 M  $_{\oplus}$  Mini-Neptune, AJ, 154, 123
- Malik, M., Grosheintz, L., Mendonça, J., Grimm, S., et al., 2017, HELIOS: An Open-Source, GPU-accelerated Radiative Transfer Code for Self-Consistent Exoplanetary Atmospheres, AJ, 153, 56
- Barragán, O., Grziwa, S., Gandolfi, D., Fridlund, M., et al., 2016, EPIC 211391664b: A 32 M  $_{\oplus}$  Neptune-Size Planet in a 10 Day Orbit Transiting an F8 Star, AJ, 152, 193
- dos Santos, L., Meléndez, J., do Nascimento, J., **Bedell, M.**, et al., 2016, The Solar Twin Planet Search. IV. The Sun as a Typical Rotator and Evidence for a New Rotational Braking Law for Sun-Like Stars, Astronomy and Astrophysics, **592**
- Tucci Maia, M., Ramírez, I., Meléndez, J., **Bedell, M.**, *et al.*, 2016, The Solar Twin Planet Search. III. The [Y/Mg] Clock: Estimating Stellar Ages of Solar-Type Stars, Astronomy and Astrophysics, **590**
- Meléndez, J., Bean, J., Bedell, M., Ramírez, I., et al., 2015, Using Solar Twins to Explore the Planet-Star Connection With Unparallelled Precision, The Messenger, 161, 28
- Ramírez, I., Meléndez, J., Bean, J., Asplund, M., *et al.*, 2014, The Solar Twin Planet Search. I. Fundamental Parameters of the Stellar Sample, Astronomy and Astrophysics, **572**
- Meléndez, J., Ramírez, I., Karakas, A., Yong, D., *et al.*, 2014, 18 Sco: A Solar Twin Rich in Refractory and Neutron-Capture Elements. Implications for Chemical Tagging, ApJ, 791, 14
- Monroe, T., Meléndez, J., Ramírez, I., Yong, D., *et al.*, 2013, High Precision Abundances of the Old Solar Twin HIP 102152: Insights on Li Depletion From the Oldest Sun, ApJ, 774