

CC LAB-2-monolithic

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PART 2: Use the Application

The screenshot shows the 'Events' page of the 'Fest Monolith' application. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for 'Events', 'My Events', 'Checkout', and 'Logout'. Below the header, a sub-header says 'Welcome PES2UG23CS931. Register for events below.' There are six event cards arranged in a 2x3 grid:

- Event ID: 1** (Hackathon): ₹ 500. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.
- Event ID: 2** (Dance): ₹ 300. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.
- Event ID: 3** (Hackathon): ₹ 500. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.
- Event ID: 4** (Dance Battle): ₹ 300. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.
- Event ID: 5** (AI Workshop): ₹ 400. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.
- Event ID: 6** (Photography Walk): ₹ 200. Includes certificate • instant registration • limited seats. **Register** button.

On the right side of the page, there's a 'View My Events →' button.

PART 3: Observe Monolithic Failure (Crash)

The screenshot shows a 'Monolith Failure' page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for 'Login' and 'Create Account'. The main content area has a heading 'Monolith Failure' with a star icon. It states: 'One bug in one module impacted the entire application.' A red box labeled 'HTTP 500' is visible. Below this, there are two sections:

- Error Message:** division by zero
- Why did this happen?**: Because this is a **monolithic application**: all modules share the same runtime and deployment. When one feature crashes, it affects the whole system.
- What should you do in the lab?**
 - Take a screenshot (crash demonstration)
 - Fix the bug in the indicated module
 - Restart the server and verify recovery

At the bottom, there are 'Back to Events' and 'Login' buttons.

PART 4: Fix the Bug SS3

Fest Monolith

FastAPI • SQLite • Locust

Login Create Account

Checkout

This route is used to demonstrate a monolith crash + optimization.

Total Payable

₹ 6600

After fixing + optimizing checkout logic, re-run Locust and compare results.

What you should observe

- One buggy feature can crash the entire monolith.
- Inefficient loops cause high response times under load.
- Optimization improves performance but architecture still scales as one unit.

Next Lab: Split this monolith into Microservices (Events / Registration / Checkout).

```
WARNING: StatReload detected changes in 'checkout\__init__.py'. Reloading...
INFO: Shutting down
INFO: Waiting for application shutdown.
INFO: Application shutdown complete.
INFO: Finished server process [1608]
INFO: Started server process [29112]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
INFO: 127.0.0.1:59801 - "GET /checkout HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
```

PART 5: Load Testing using Locust (SS4)

The screenshot shows two windows side-by-side. On the left is the Locust web interface at localhost:8089, displaying performance metrics for a '/checkout' endpoint. On the right is a Windows PowerShell window running a Locust command to check a log file.

Locust Performance Metrics:

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s	
GET	/checkout	17	0	9	2100	2100	132.68	7	2104	2797	0.6	0
Aggregated												
		17	0	9	2100	2100	132.68	7	2104	2797	0.6	0

Locust Log Output:

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/checkout_locustfile.py
[2026-01-29 14:59:50,951] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 14:59:50,951] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 14:59:50,956] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:00:05,783] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:00:05,786] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"CheckoutUser": 1} (1 total users)
[2026-01-29 15:00:05,786] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Transaction (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffi\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    _def_python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptc); # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29T09:31:00Z] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
```

Locust Response Time Percentiles:

Type	Name	# reqs	50%	66%	75%	80%	90%	95%	98%	99%	99.9%	99.99%
GET	/checkout	17	9	10	10	10	14	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100
Aggregated												
		17	9	10	10	10	14	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100

PowerShell Log Output:

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931>
```

PART 6: Optimize the Checkout Route SS5

The Locust web interface shows the following data for the '/checkout' route:

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s	
GET	//checkout	19	0	8	2100	2100	117.49	7	2082	2797	0.7	0
	Aggregated	19	0	8	2100	2100	117.49	7	2082	2797	0.7	0

Windows PowerShell output:

```

C:\venv\PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/checkout_user.py
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser
[2026-01-29 15:01:51,875] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:01:51,875] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"CheckoutUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffileloop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
2026-01-29T09:33:39Z
[2026-01-29 15:03:39,334] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name      # reqs | # fails | Avg | Min | Max | Med | req/s | failures/s
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
GET     //checkout  19   | 0(0.00%) | 117 | 7   | 2882 | 8   | 0.66  | 0.00
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Aggregated 19   | 0(0.00%) | 117 | 7   | 2882 | 8   | 0.66  | 0.00
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name      50% | 66% | 75% | 80% | 90% | 95% | 98% | 99% | 99.9% | 99.99%
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
% 100% # reqs
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
GET     //checkout  8   | 8   | 9   | 9   | 11  | 2100 | 2100 | 2100 | 2100 | 2100
0 2100 19
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
GET     Aggregated 8   | 8   | 9   | 9   | 11  | 2100 | 2100 | 2100 | 2100 | 2100
0 2100 19
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
C:\venv\PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931>

```

PART 7: Optimise events and my_events(DIY) SS6

Route 1: /events

Screenshot BEFORE optimization → SS6

The Locust web interface shows the following data for the '/events?' user='locust_user' route:

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s	
GET	//events?user=locust_user	16	0	330	2500	2500	451.93	258	2460	21138	0.5	0
	Aggregated	16	0	330	2500	2500	451.93	258	2460	21138	0.5	0

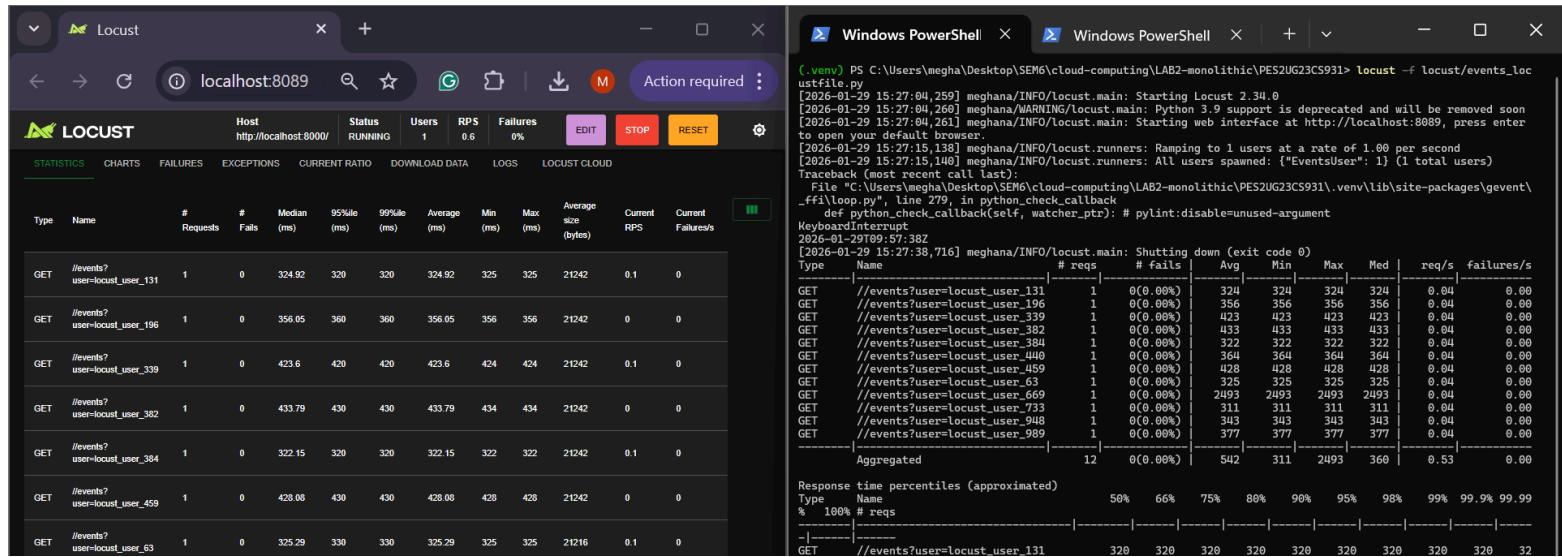
Windows PowerShell output:

```

C:\venv\PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/events_locustfile.py
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,051] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,951] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,955] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser
[2026-01-29 14:57:19,867] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 14:57:19,869] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"EventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffileloop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
2026-01-29T09:28:04Z
[2026-01-29 14:58:04,646] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name      # reqs | # fails | Avg | Min | Max | Med | req/s | failures/s
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
GET     //events?user=locust_user  16   | 0(0.00%) | 451 | 258 | 2459 | 338 | 0.54  | 0.00
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Aggregated 16   | 0(0.00%) | 451 | 258 | 2459 | 338 | 0.54  | 0.00
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name      50% | 66% | 75% | 80% | 90% | 95% | 98% | 99% | 99.9% | 99.99%
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
% 100% # reqs
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
GET     //events?user=locust_user  330 | 330 | 340 | 340 | 370 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500
0 2500 16
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
GET     Aggregated 330 | 330 | 340 | 340 | 370 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500 | 2500
0 2500 16
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
C:\venv\PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931>

```

Screenshot AFTER optimization → SS7



After optimization, the average response time dropped from ~451 ms to ~324 ms, while requests/sec stayed almost the same (~0.6 RPS), meaning the API became slightly faster but could handle the same load

- What was the bottleneck?

original script was that all simulated users were requesting the same data due to the static parameter, leading to unrealistic traffic patterns, overloading of resources.

- What change did you make?

introduced a randomized user parameter for each simulated user, so each request had a unique user value

- Why did the performance improve?

The performance improved because:

- The performance improved because the traffic became more distributed and realistic, with each user interacting independently. This helps reduce contention, ensures better load distribution, and simulates real-world behavior more accurately.

Route 2: /my-events

Screenshot BEFORE optimization → SS8

The Locust web interface shows a single test scenario named "my-events?user=locust_user". The statistics table indicates 16 requests, 0 fails, and 0.6 RPS. The terminal window shows Locust starting up and the command used.

```
(venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/myevents.py
```

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user	16	0	150	2200	280.05	115	2242	3144	0.6	0
	Aggregated	16	0	150	2200	280.05	115	2242	3144	0.6	0

```
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,203] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,203] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,204] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:12:50,241] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:12:50,243] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"MyEventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffilib\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29 15:12:50,302] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
```

AFTER optimization → SS9

The Locust web interface shows multiple test scenarios, each with a different user ID (e.g., 157, 221, 253, etc.). The statistics table indicates 1 request, 0 fails, and 0.6 RPS. The terminal window shows Locust starting up and the command used.

```
(venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/myevents_1.py
```

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_157	1	0	94.04	94	94	94	94	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_221	1	0	69.93	70	70	69.93	70	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_253	1	0	73.91	74	74	73.91	74	3164	0.1	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_261	1	0	67.46	67	67	67.46	67	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_576	1	0	74.47	74	74	74.47	74	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_615	1	0	59.77	60	60	59.77	60	3164	0.1	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_648	1	0	65.77	66	66	65.77	66	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_654	1	0	116.35	120	120	116.35	116	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_655	1	0	82.43	82	82	82.43	82	3164	0.1	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_777	1	0	63.09	63	63	63.09	63	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_856	1	0	67.83	68	68	67.83	68	3164	0.1	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_858	1	0	66.51	67	67	66.51	67	3164	0	0
GET	//my-events?user=locust_user_877	1	0	70.79	71	71	70.79	71	3164	0	0
	Aggregated	17	0	94.00	205	59	94.00	94	2287	0.60	0.00

```
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,560] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,560] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,561] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:17:58,007] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:17:58,010] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"MyEventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffilib\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29 15:17:58,412] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
```

After optimization, as you can see in the SS, the average response time dropped from ~280 ms to ~94 ms, while requests/sec stayed almost the same (~0.6 RPS), meaning the API became slightly faster but could handle the same load

• What was the bottleneck?

the original test was that all users were simulating requests to the my-events route with the same static parameter. This could lead to unrealistic load testing where all users are accessing the same data, multiple users accessing the same set of data

• What change did you make?

introduced a small modification where the `user` parameter is randomized for each simulated user request

- Why did the performance improve?

The performance improved because:

- By generating unique user values for each request, the server now handles traffic from multiple users, each with different data needs.
- This reduces strain on shared resources by spreading the load across various user accounts, simulating real-world behavior and testing the system's performance under diverse conditions.
- Randomizing user parameters helps evenly distribute requests, cutting down on database congestion and caching issues when users request the same data.