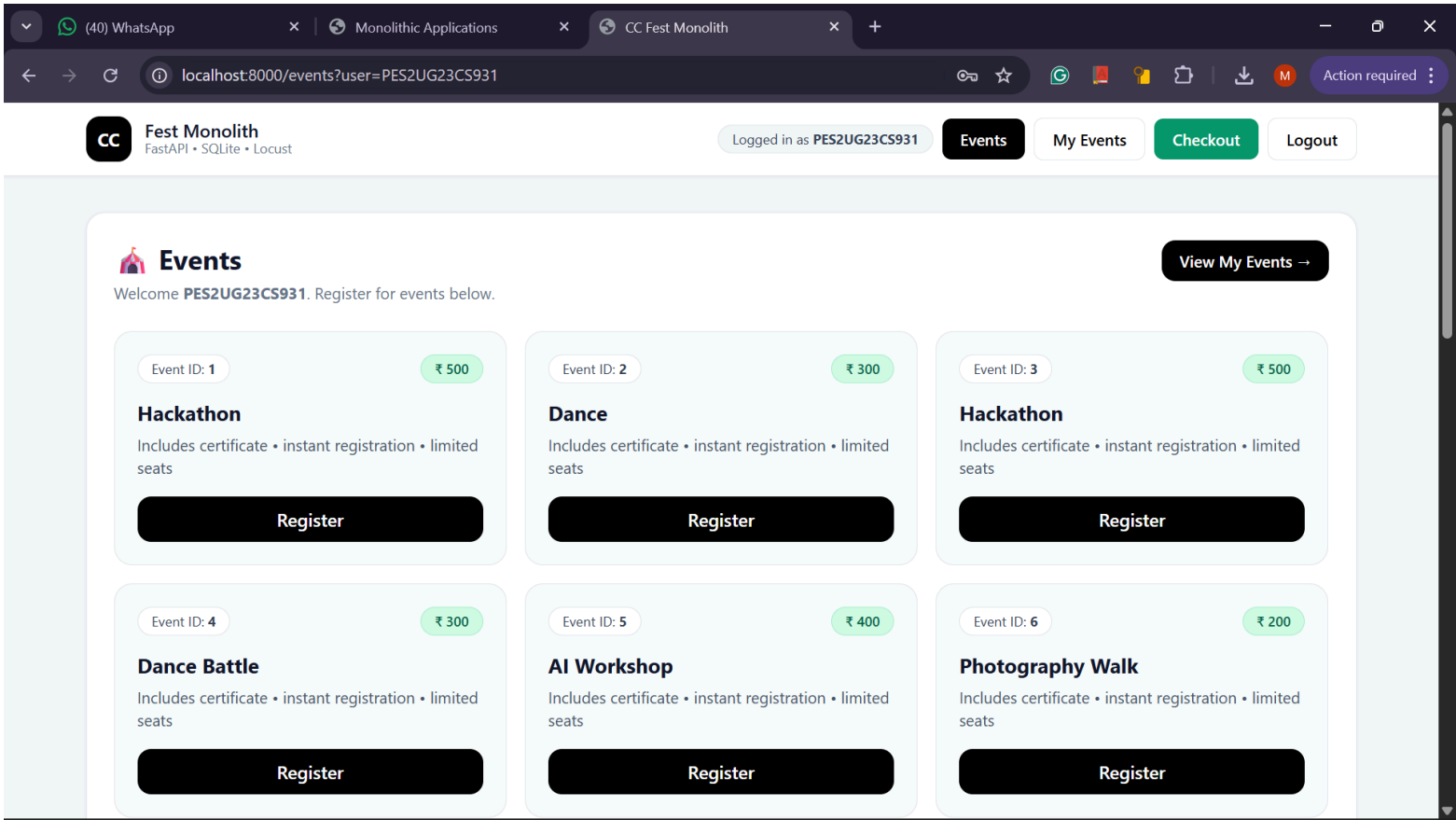


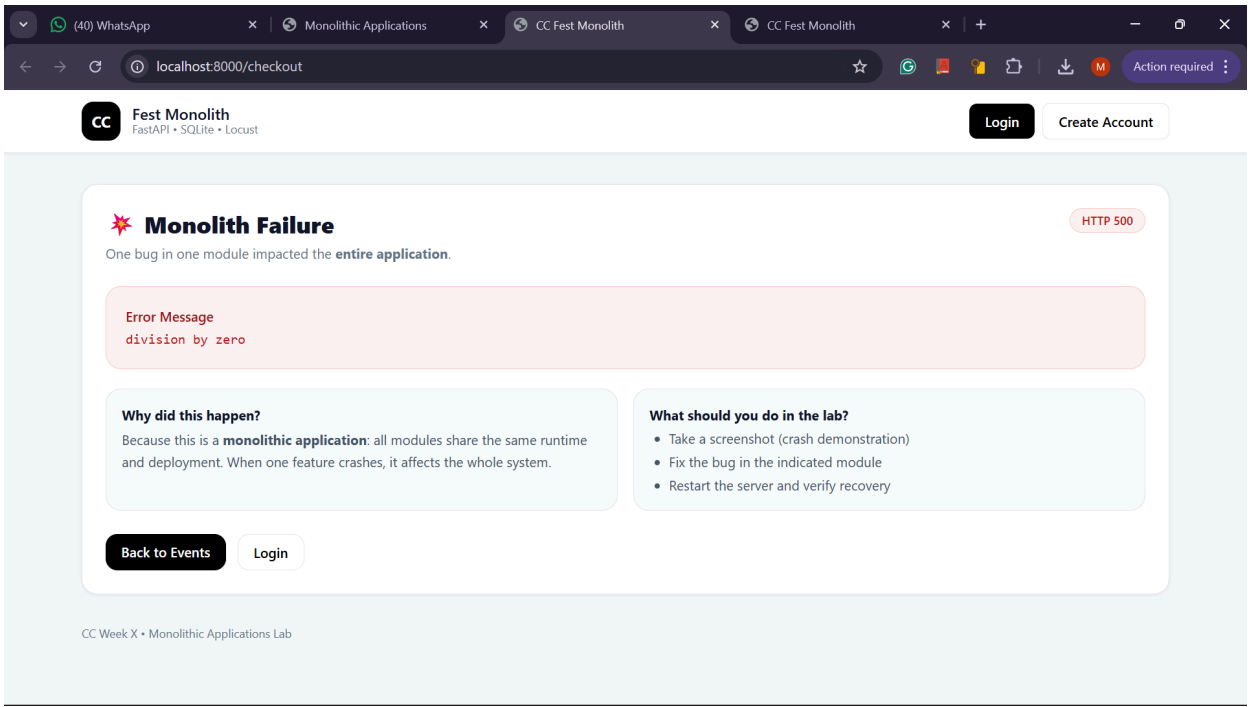
CC LAB-2-monolithic

NAME: Thirumanodham Meghana
SRN: PES2UG23CS931
SEC: J

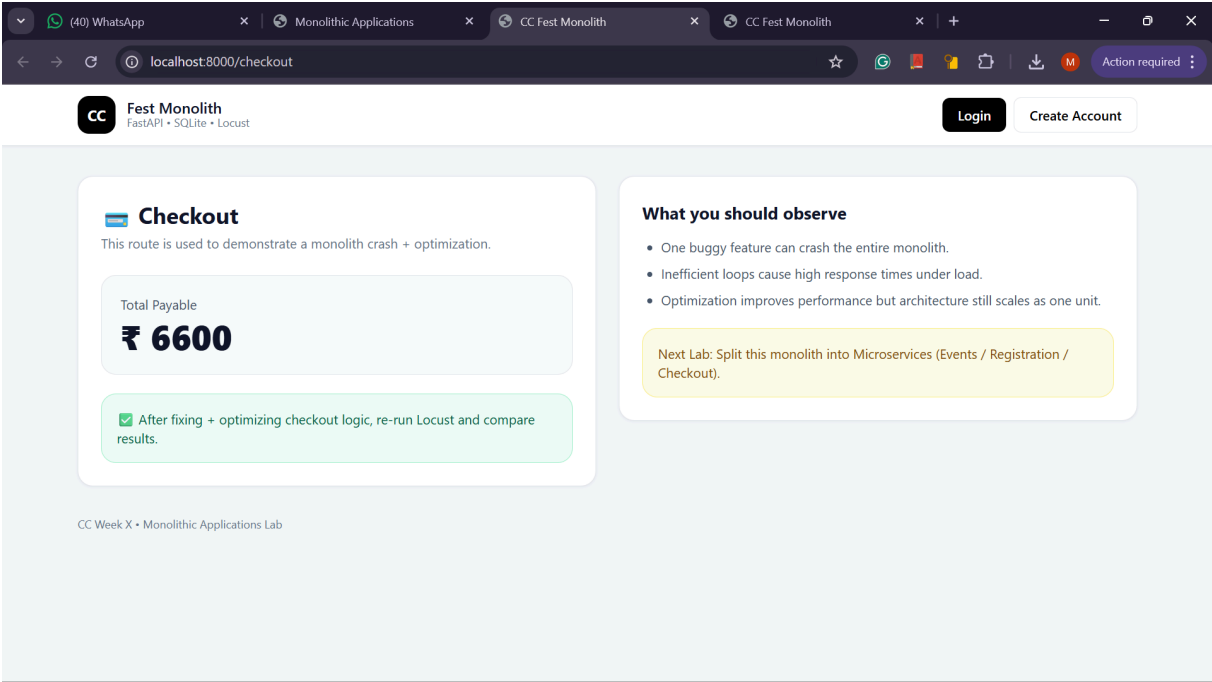
PART 2: Use the Application



PART 3: Observe Monolithic Failure (Crash)



PART 4: Fix the Bug SS3



```
WARNING: StatReload detected changes in 'checkout\__init__.py'. Reloading...
INFO: Shutting down
INFO: Waiting for application shutdown.
INFO: Application shutdown complete.
INFO: Finished server process [1608]
INFO: Started server process [29112]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
INFO: 127.0.0.1:59801 - "GET /checkout HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
```

PART 5: Load Testing using Locust (SS4)

Host

http://localhost:8000/

Status

STOPPED

RPS

0.6

Failures

0%

NEW

RESET

STATISTICS

CHARTS

FAILURES

EXCEPTIONS

CURRENT RATIO

DOWNLOAD DATA

LOGS

LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95thile (ms)	99thile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/checkout	17	0	9	2100	2100	132.68	7	2104	2797	0.6	0
	Aggregated	17	0	9	2100	2100	132.68	7	2104	2797	0.6	0

Windows PowerShell

```

(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monoolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/checkout-1
[2026-01-29 14:59:58.951] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 14:59:58.951] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:00:05.706] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter
to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:00:05.706] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:00:05.706] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: [{"Checkout/ser": 1}] (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monoolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\
_ffid\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29T09:31:00Z] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name      # reqs      # fails      Avg      Min      Max      Med      req/s      failures/s
GET      //checkout      17      0(0.00%)      132      7      2104      9      0.60      0.00
Aggregated      17      0(0.00%)      132      7      2104      9      0.60      0.00

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name      % 100th # reqs      50th      66th      75th      80th      90th      95th      98th      99.9th 99.99th
GET      //checkout      0 2100      17      9      10      10      10      14      2100      2100      2100      2100      210
0 2100      Aggregated      0 2100      17      9      10      10      10      14      2100      2100      2100      2100      210

(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monoolithic\PES2UG23CS931>

```

PART 6: Optimize the Checkout Route SS5

Locust

localhost:8089

LOCUST

Host: http://localhost:8000/

Status: STOPPED

RPS: 0.7

Failures: 0%

NEW

RESET

STATISTICS

CHARTS

FAILURES

EXCEPTIONS

CURRENT RATIO

DOWNLOAD DATA

LOGS

LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	99%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/checkout	19	0	8	2100	2100	117.49	7	2082	2797	0.7	0
Aggregated		19	0	8	2100	2100	117.49	7	2082	2797	0.7	0

Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/checkout_1
ocustfile.py
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:01:40,845] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter
to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:01:51,872] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:01:51,875] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"CheckoutUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\
_ffiloop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
2026-01-29T09:33:39Z
[2026-01-29 15:03:39,334] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name      # reqs      # fails      Avg      Min      Max      Med      req/s      failures/s
-----
GET      //checkout      19      0(0.00%)      117      7      2082      8      0.66      0.00
-----
Aggregated      19      0(0.00%)      117      7      2082      8      0.66      0.00
-----

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name      50%      66%      75%      80%      90%      95%      98%      99%      99.9%      99.99
% 100% # reqs
-----
GET      //checkout      8      8      9      9      11      2100      2100      2100      2100      210
0 2100
-----
Aggregated      8      8      9      9      11      2100      2100      2100      2100      210
0 2100
-----

(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931>
```

PART 7: Optimise events and my_events(DIY)

Route 1: /events

Screenshot BEFORE optimization → SS6

Locust

localhost:8089

LOCUST

Host: http://localhost:8000/

Status: CLEANUP

RPS: 0.5

Failures: 0%

EDIT

STOP

RESET

STATISTICS

CHARTS

FAILURES

EXCEPTIONS

CURRENT RATIO

DOWNLOAD DATA

LOGS

LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	99%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/events?user=locust_user	16	0	330	2500	2500	451.93	258	2460	21138	0.5	0
Aggregated		16	0	330	2500	2500	451.93	258	2460	21138	0.5	0

Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/events_loc
ustfile.py
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,953] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,953] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 14:57:13,955] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter
to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 14:57:19,867] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 14:57:19,869] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"EventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent\
_ffiloop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
2026-01-29T09:28:04Z
[2026-01-29 14:58:04,646] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name      # reqs      # fails      Avg      Min      Max      Med      req/s      failures/s
-----
GET      //events?user=locust_user      16      0(0.00%)      451      258      2459      330      0.54      0.00
-----
Aggregated      16      0(0.00%)      451      258      2459      330      0.54      0.00
-----

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name      50%      66%      75%      80%      90%      95%      98%      99%      99.9%      99.99
% 100% # reqs
-----
GET      //events?user=locust_user      330      330      340      340      370      2500      2500      2500      2500      250
0 2500
-----
Aggregated      330      330      340      340      370      2500      2500      2500      2500      250
0 2500
-----

(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931>
```

Screenshot AFTER optimization → SS7

Locust

localhost:8089

LOCUST

Host: http://localhost:8000/

Status: RUNNING

Users: 1

RPS: 0.6

Failures: 0%

EDIT

STOP

RESET

STATISTICS

CHARTS

FAILURES

EXCEPTIONS

CURRENT RATIO

DOWNLOAD DATA

LOGS

LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	99%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/events?user=locust_user_131	1	0	324.92	320	320	324.92	325	325	21242	0.1	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_196	1	0	356.05	360	360	356.05	356	356	21242	0	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_339	1	0	423.6	420	420	423.6	424	424	21242	0.1	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_382	1	0	433.79	430	430	433.79	434	434	21242	0	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_384	1	0	322.15	320	320	322.15	322	322	21242	0.1	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_459	1	0	428.08	430	430	428.08	428	428	21242	0	0
GET	/events?user=locust_user_63	1	0	325.29	330	330	325.29	325	325	21216	0.1	0

Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell

```
(venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/events_locustfile.py
[2026-01-29 15:27:04,259] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:27:04,260] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:27:04,261] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:27:15,138] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:27:15,140] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"EventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\Lib\site-packages\gevent\_ffi\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
2026-01-29T09:57:38Z
[2026-01-29 15:27:38,716] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type      Name                                     # reqs   # fails   Avg    Min    Max    Med    req/s   failures/s
-----
GET /events?user=locust_user_131         1      0(0.00%)  324    324    324    324    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_196         1      0(0.00%)  356    356    356    356    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_339         1      0(0.00%)  423    423    423    423    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_382         1      0(0.00%)  433    433    433    433    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_384         1      0(0.00%)  322    322    322    322    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_440         1      0(0.00%)  364    364    364    364    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_459         1      0(0.00%)  428    428    428    428    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_63          1      0(0.00%)  325    325    325    325    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_669         1      0(0.00%)  2493   2493   2493   2493    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_733         1      0(0.00%)  311    311    311    311    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_948         1      0(0.00%)  343    343    343    343    0.04    0.00
GET /events?user=locust_user_989         1      0(0.00%)  377    377    377    377    0.04    0.00
-----
Aggregated                             12      0(0.00%)  542    311    2493   360    0.53    0.00

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type      Name                                     50%    66%    75%    80%    90%    95%    98%    99%    99.9%  99.99%
-----
GET /events?user=locust_user_131         320    320    320    320    320    320    320    320    320    320
```

After optimization, the average response time dropped from ~451 ms to ~324 ms, while requests/sec stayed almost the same (~0.6 RPS), meaning the API became slightly faster but could handle the same load

- What was the bottleneck?

original script was that all simulated users were requesting the same data due to the static parameter, leading to unrealistic traffic patterns, overloading of resources.

- What change did you make?
introduced a randomized user parameter for each simulated user, so each request had a unique user value

- Why did the performance improve?

The performance improved because:

- The performance improved because the traffic became more distributed and realistic, with each user interacting independently. This helps reduce contention, ensures better load distribution, and simulates real-world behavior more accurately.

Screenshot BEFORE optimization → SS8

LOCUST

Host: http://localhost:8000/ | Status: STOPPED | RPS: 0.6 | Failures: 0% | NEW | RESET

STATISTICS | CHARTS | FAILURES | EXCEPTIONS | CURRENT RATIO | DOWNLOAD DATA | LOGS | LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	99%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user	16	0	150	2200	2200	280.05	115	2242	3144	0.6	0
Aggregated		16	0	150	2200	2200	280.05	115	2242	3144	0.6	0

Windows PowerShell

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/myevents_1
ocustfile.py
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,283] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,283] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:12:37,284] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to
open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:12:58,241] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:12:58,243] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"MyEventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent
_ffil\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29 15:13:38,195] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type Name # reqs # fails Avg Min Max Med req/s failures/s
GET //my-events?user=locust_user 16 0(0.00%) 280 115 2242 150 0.56 0.00
Aggregated 16 0(0.00%) 280 115 2242 150 0.56 0.00

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type Name 50% 66% 75% 80% 90% 95% 98% 99% 99.9% 99.99%
% 100% # reqs
GET //my-events?user=locust_user 150 150 160 160 190 2200 2200 2200 2200 220
0 2200 16
Aggregated 150 150 160 160 190 2200 2200 2200 2200 220
0 2200 16
```

AFTER optimization → SS9

LOCUST

Host: http://localhost:8000/ | Status: CLEANUP | RPS: 0.6 | Failures: 0% | EDIT | STOP | RESET

STATISTICS | CHARTS | FAILURES | EXCEPTIONS | CURRENT RATIO | DOWNLOAD DATA | LOGS | LOCUST CLOUD

Type	Name	# Requests	# Fails	Median (ms)	95%ile (ms)	99%ile (ms)	Average (ms)	Min (ms)	Max (ms)	Average size (bytes)	Current RPS	Current Failures/s
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_157	1	0	94.04	94	94	94.04	94	94	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_221	1	0	69.93	70	70	69.93	70	70	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_253	1	0	73.91	74	74	73.91	74	74	3164	0.1	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_261	1	0	67.46	67	67	67.46	67	67	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_576	1	0	74.47	74	74	74.47	74	74	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_615	1	0	59.77	60	60	59.77	60	60	3164	0.1	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_648	1	0	65.77	66	66	65.77	66	66	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_654	1	0	116.35	120	120	116.35	116	116	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_655	1	0	82.43	82	82	82.43	82	82	3164	0.1	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_777	1	0	63.09	63	63	63.09	63	63	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_856	1	0	67.83	68	68	67.83	68	68	3164	0.1	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_858	1	0	66.51	67	67	66.51	67	67	3164	0	0
GET	/my-events?user=locust_user_877	1	0	70.79	71	71	70.79	71	71	3164	0	0

Windows PowerShell

```
(.venv) PS C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931> locust -f locust/myevents_1
ocustfile.py
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,560] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting Locust 2.34.0
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,560] meghana/WARNING/locust.main: Python 3.9 support is deprecated and will be removed soon
[2026-01-29 15:17:44,561] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Starting web interface at http://localhost:8089, press enter to
open your default browser.
[2026-01-29 15:17:58,097] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: Ramping to 1 users at a rate of 1.00 per second
[2026-01-29 15:17:58,010] meghana/INFO/locust.runners: All users spawned: {"MyEventsUser": 1} (1 total users)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\megha\Desktop\SEM6\cloud-computing\LAB2-monolithic\PES2UG23CS931\.venv\lib\site-packages\gevent
_ffil\loop.py", line 279, in python_check_callback
    def python_check_callback(self, watcher_ptr): # pylint:disable=unused-argument
KeyboardInterrupt
[2026-01-29 15:18:41,750] meghana/INFO/locust.main: Shutting down (exit code 0)
Type Name # reqs # fails Avg Min Max Med req/s failures/s
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_157 1 0(0.00%) 94 94 94 94 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_221 1 0(0.00%) 69 69 69 69 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_253 1 0(0.00%) 73 73 73 73 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_261 1 0(0.00%) 67 67 67 67 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_576 1 0(0.00%) 74 74 74 74 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_615 1 0(0.00%) 59 59 59 59 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_648 1 0(0.00%) 65 65 65 65 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_654 1 0(0.00%) 116 116 116 116 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_655 1 0(0.00%) 82 82 82 82 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_777 1 0(0.00%) 63 63 63 63 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_856 1 0(0.00%) 67 67 67 67 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_858 1 0(0.00%) 66 66 66 66 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_877 1 0(0.00%) 70 70 70 70 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_889 1 0(0.00%) 2287 2287 2287 2287 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_906 1 0(0.00%) 69 69 69 69 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_908 1 0(0.00%) 79 79 79 79 0.04 0
GET //my-events?user=locust_user_936 1 0(0.00%) 79 79 79 79 0.04 0
Aggregated 17 0(0.00%) 285 59 2287 71 0.60 0.00

Response time percentiles (approximated)
Type Name 50% 66% 75% 80% 90% 95% 98% 99% 99.9% 99.99%
% 100% # reqs
```

After optimization, as you can see in the SS, the average response time dropped from ~280 ms to ~94 ms, while requests/sec stayed almost the same (~0.6 RPS), meaning the API became slightly faster but could handle the same load

• What was the bottleneck?

the original test was that all users were simulating requests to the my-events route with the same static parameter. This could lead to unrealistic load testing where all users are accessing the same data, multiple users accessing the same set of data

• What change did you make?

introduced a small modification where the `user` parameter is randomized for each simulated user request

- Why did the performance improve?

The performance improved because:

- By generating unique user values for each request, the server now handles traffic from multiple users, each with different data needs.
- This reduces strain on shared resources by spreading the load across various user accounts, simulating real-world behavior and testing the system's performance under diverse conditions.
- Randomizing user parameters helps evenly distribute requests, cutting down on database congestion and caching issues when users request the same data.