

Task – 01**Build a Temperature Conversion Program**

```
def celsius_to_fahrenheit(celsius):
```

```
    return (celsius * 9/5) + 32
```

```
def celsius_to_kelvin(celsius):
```

```
    return celsius + 273.15
```

```
def fahrenheit_to_celsius(fahrenheit):
```

```
    return (fahrenheit - 32) * 5/9
```

```
def fahrenheit_to_kelvin(fahrenheit):
```

```
    return (fahrenheit + 459.67) * 5/9
```

```
def kelvin_to_celsius(kelvin):
```

```
    return kelvin - 273.15
```

```
def kelvin_to_fahrenheit(kelvin):
```

```
    return kelvin * 9/5 - 459.67
```

```
def main():
```

```
    print("Welcome to the Temperature Conversion Program")
```

```
    temperature = float(input("Enter the temperature value: "))
```

```
    unit = input("Enter the unit of measurement (Celsius, Fahrenheit, or Kelvin): ").lower()
```

```
    if unit == "celsius":
```

```
        fahrenheit = celsius_to_fahrenheit(temperature)
```

```
kelvin = celsius_to_kelvin(temperature)

print(f'{temperature} degrees Celsius is equal to {fahrenheit:.2f} degrees
Fahrenheit and {kelvin:.2f} Kelvin.')

elif unit == "fahrenheit":

    celsius = fahrenheit_to_celsius(temperature)

    kelvin = fahrenheit_to_kelvin(temperature)

    print(f'{temperature} degrees Fahrenheit is equal to {celsius:.2f} degrees
Celsius and {kelvin:.2f} Kelvin.')

elif unit == "kelvin":

    celsius = kelvin_to_celsius(temperature)

    fahrenheit = kelvin_to_fahrenheit(temperature)

    print(f'{temperature} Kelvin is equal to {celsius:.2f} degrees Celsius and
{fahrenheit:.2f} Fahrenheit.')

else:

    print("Invalid unit of measurement. Please enter Celsius, Fahrenheit, or
Kelvin.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

OUTPUT

```
Output Clear
Welcome to the Temperature Conversion Program
Enter the temperature value: 35
Enter the unit of measurement (Celsius, Fahrenheit, or Kelvin): Celsius
35.0 degrees Celsius is equal to 95.00 degrees Fahrenheit and 308.15 Kelvin.

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Task – 02**Create a Guessing Game**

```
import random

def guessing_game():
    print("Welcome to the Guessing Game!")
    print("I have selected a random number between 1 and 100.")
    print("Try to guess it!")

    secret_number = random.randint(1, 100)
    attempts = 0

    while True:
        guess = int(input("Enter your guess: "))
        attempts += 1

        if guess < secret_number:
            print("Too low! Try again.")
        elif guess > secret_number:
            print("Too high! Try again.")
        else:
            print(f"Congratulations! You've guessed the correct number {secret_number} in {attempts} attempts.")
            break

if __name__ == "__main__":
    guessing_game()
```

OUTPUT

```
Output Clear
Welcome to the Guessing Game!
I have selected a random number between 1 and 100.
Try to guess it!
Enter your guess: 40
Too high! Try again.
Enter your guess: 25
Too high! Try again.
Enter your guess: 15
Too low! Try again.
Enter your guess: 20
Too high! Try again.
Enter your guess: 22
Too high! Try again.
Enter your guess: 16
Too low! Try again.
Enter your guess: 18
Congratulations! You've guessed the correct number 18 in 7 attempts.

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Task – 03

Implement a simple contact management system

```
import json
```

```
# Function to load contacts from a file
```

```
def load_contacts():
```

```
try:
```

```
with open("contacts.json", "r") as file:
```

```
return json.load(file)
```

```
except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
return {}
```

```
# Function to save contacts to a file
```

```
def save_contacts(contacts):
```

```
    with open("contacts.json", "w") as file:
```

```
        json.dump(contacts, file)
```

```
# Function to add a new contact
```

```
def add_contact(contacts):
```

```
    name = input("Enter contact's name: ")
```

```
    phone = input("Enter contact's phone number: ")
```

```
    email = input("Enter contact's email address: ")
```

```
    contacts[name] = {"phone": phone, "email": email}
```

```
    print("Contact added successfully!")
```

```
# Function to view all contacts
```

```
def view_contacts(contacts):
```

```
    if contacts:
```

```
        print("List of Contacts:")
```

```
        for name, info in contacts.items():
```

```
            print(f"Name: {name}, Phone: {info['phone']}, Email: {info['email']}")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("No contacts found.")
```

```
# Function to edit a contact
```

```
def edit_contact(contacts):
```

```
    name = input("Enter the name of the contact you want to edit: ")
```

```
    if name in contacts:
```

```
        print(f"Editing contact: {name}")
```

```
phone = input("Enter new phone number (press Enter to keep existing): ")
email = input("Enter new email address (press Enter to keep existing): ")
if phone:
    contacts[name]["phone"] = phone
if email:
    contacts[name]["email"] = email
print("Contact updated successfully!")
else:
    print("Contact not found.")
```

```
# Function to delete a contact
```

```
def delete_contact(contacts):
    name = input("Enter the name of the contact you want to delete: ")
    if name in contacts:
        del contacts[name]
    print("Contact deleted successfully!")
    else:
        print("Contact not found.")
```

```
# Main function
```

```
def main():
    contacts = load_contacts()
    while True:
        print("\nWelcome to the Simple Contact Management System")
        print("1. Add Contact")
        print("2. View Contacts")
        print("3. Edit Contact")
```

```
print("4. Delete Contact")
print("5. Exit")
choice = input("Enter your choice: ")

if choice == "1":
    add_contact(contacts)
elif choice == "2":
    view_contacts(contacts)
elif choice == "3":
    edit_contact(contacts)
elif choice == "4":
    delete_contact(contacts)
elif choice == "5":
    save_contacts(contacts)
print("Thank you for using the Contact Management System. Goodbye!")
break
else:
    print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number from 1 to 5.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

OUTPUT

```
Output Clear

Welcome to the Simple Contact Management System
1. Add Contact
2. View Contacts
3. Edit Contact
4. Delete Contact
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter contact's name: Isabella Gracia
Enter contact's phone number: +202 5783128234
Enter contact's email address: isabella1122@gmail.com
Contact added successfully!

Welcome to the Simple Contact Management System
1. Add Contact
2. View Contacts
3. Edit Contact
4. Delete Contact
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
List of Contacts:
Name: Isabella Gracia, Phone: +202 5783128234, Email: isabella1122@gmail.com

Welcome to the Simple Contact Management System
1. Add Contact
2. View Contacts
3. Edit Contact
4. Delete Contact
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the name of the contact you want to edit: Isabella Gracia
Editing contact: Isabella Gracia
Enter new phone number (press Enter to keep existing): +202 5878987091
Enter new email address (press Enter to keep existing): isabella@gmail.com
```

```
Contact updated successfully!

Welcome to the Simple Contact Management System
1. Add Contact
2. View Contacts
3. Edit Contact
4. Delete Contact
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the name of the contact you want to delete: Isabella Gracia
Contact deleted successfully!

Welcome to the Simple Contact Management System
1. Add Contact
2. View Contacts
3. Edit Contact
4. Delete Contact
5. Exit

Enter your choice: 5
Thank you for using the Contact Management System. Goodbye!
```


Task – 04**Implement a Suduko Solver**

```
def is_valid_move(board, row, col, num):  
    # Check if the number is already present in the row  
    if num in board[row]:  
        return False  
  
    # Check if the number is already present in the column  
    if num in [board[i][col] for i in range(9)]:  
        return False  
  
    # Check if the number is already present in the 3x3 subgrid  
    start_row, start_col = 3 * (row // 3), 3 * (col // 3)  
    for i in range(start_row, start_row + 3):  
        for j in range(start_col, start_col + 3):  
            if board[i][j] == num:  
                return False  
  
    return True  
  
def solve_sudoku(board):  
    empty_cell = find_empty_cell(board)  
    if not empty_cell:  
        return True # Puzzle solved  
  
    row, col = empty_cell  
    for num in range(1, 10):
```

```
if is_valid_move(board, row, col, num):  
    board[row][col] = num  
    if solve_sudoku(board):  
        return True  
    board[row][col] = 0 # Backtrack  
    return False
```

```
def find_empty_cell(board):  
    for i in range(9):  
        for j in range(9):  
            if board[i][j] == 0:  
                return (i, j)  
    return None
```

```
def print_board(board):  
    for row in board:  
        print(" ".join(map(str, row)))
```

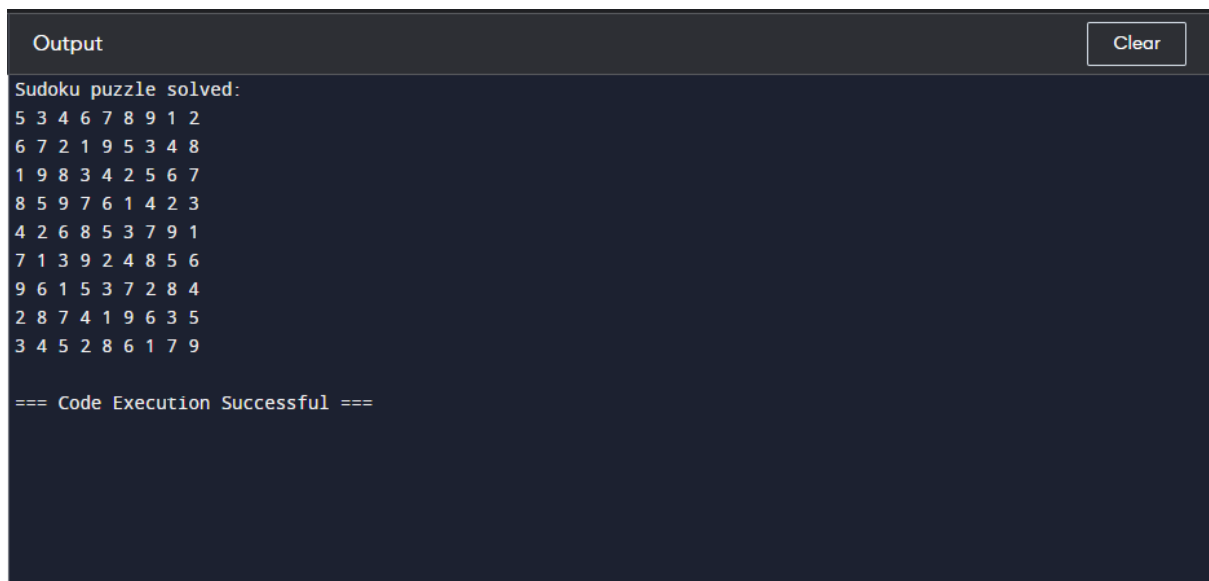
Example puzzle (0 represents empty cells)

```
puzzle = [  
    [5, 3, 0, 0, 7, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
    [6, 0, 0, 1, 9, 5, 0, 0, 0],  
    [0, 9, 8, 0, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0],  
    [8, 0, 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 3],  
    [4, 0, 0, 8, 0, 3, 0, 0, 1],  
    [7, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 6],  
    [0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 8, 0],
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 4, 1, 9, 0, 0, 5],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 7, 9]  
]
```

```
if solve_sudoku(puzzle):  
    print("Sudoku puzzle solved:")  
    print_board(puzzle)  
else:  
    print("No solution exists for the given puzzle.")
```

OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a dark-themed output window titled "Output" with a "Clear" button in the top right corner. The output text is as follows:

```
Sudoku puzzle solved:  
5 3 4 6 7 8 9 1 2  
6 7 2 1 9 5 3 4 8  
1 9 8 3 4 2 5 6 7  
8 5 9 7 6 1 4 2 3  
4 2 6 8 5 3 7 9 1  
7 1 3 9 2 4 8 5 6  
9 6 1 5 3 7 2 8 4  
2 8 7 4 1 9 6 3 5  
3 4 5 2 8 6 1 7 9  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Task – 05

Web Scrapping

```
import requests  
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup  
import csv
```

```
def scrape_product_info(url):  
    headers = {  
        'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)  
        AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110  
        Safari/537.3'}  
    response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)  
  
    if response.status_code == 200:  
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser')  
        products = []  
  
        # Find product information  
        for product in soup.find_all('div', class_='product'):  
            name = product.find('h2', class_='product-name').text.strip()  
            price = product.find('span', class_='product-price').text.strip()  
            rating = product.find('div', class_='product-rating').text.strip()  
  
            products.append({  
                'Name': name,  
                'Price': price,  
                'Rating': rating  
            })  
  
        return products  
    else:  
        print("Failed to retrieve data.")  
        return None
```

```
def save_to_csv(data, filename):  
    with open(filename, 'w', newline='', encoding='utf-8') as csvfile:  
        fieldnames = ['Name', 'Price', 'Rating']  
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csvfile, fieldnames=fieldnames)  
  
        writer.writeheader()  
        for product in data:  
            writer.writerow(product)  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    url = 'https://example.com/products' # Replace this with the URL of the e-commerce website  
  
    products = scrape_product_info(url)  
    if products:  
        save_to_csv(products, 'products.csv')  
        print("Product information extracted and saved to products.csv.")
```

OUTPUT

```
Name,Price,Rating  
Product 1,19.99,4.5  
Product 2,29.99,3.8  
Product 3,14.99,4.2
```