Introduction

The device is a game that is based on the electronic game, "Simon Says." Instead of only having 4 options of pressing buttons in the traditional electronic game, the LEDs and switches of the Basys3 Board are used.

After clicking the reset button to initiate the game, a single LED is flashed. Now the game waits for the corresponding switch to be flipped on and off. After the correct switch is flipped on and off, the game repeats the first switch and adds another switch for the player to copy. Now the player must flip on and off the first and the second switch in sequence. This sequence must be repeated continuously adding one more LED until a sequence of 10 LEDs blink.

To beat the game you must repeat the sequence of all 10 corresponding switches back to the board, then the VGA will display a "You Win!" screen. The game does not have a time frame to complete the sequence, however you must wait for the sequence of LEDs to finish before you start flipping the corresponding switches. The switches will read once it is flipped back off.

Software Design

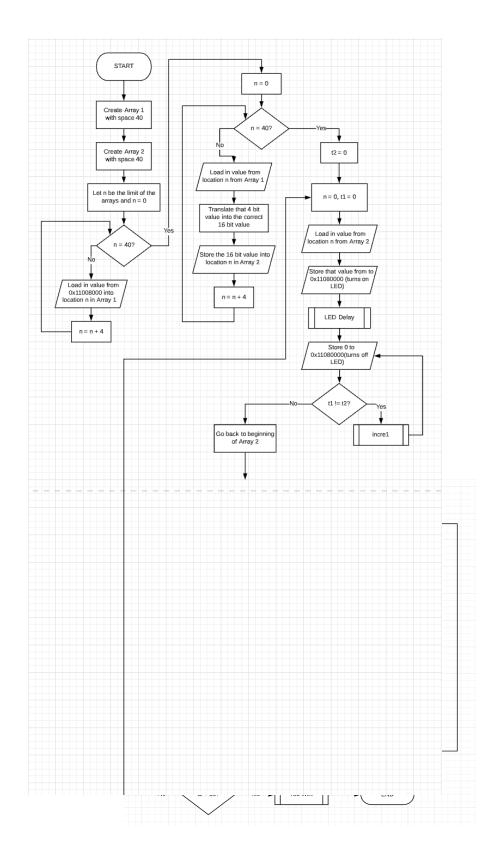
In the beginning of the program, the Start Screen appears and two Arrays are created. We do this because Array 1 contains the 4 bit values from the random number generator and Array 2 contains the 16 bit values from the Array 1 that has been translated into the correct LED.

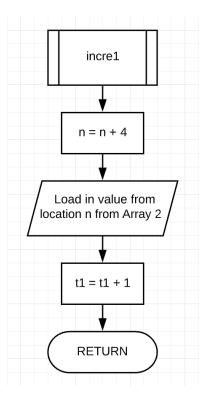
In the program, t1 is used to indicate the index of Array 2, and t2 is used to indicate where the limit of t1 is in Array 2. Once t2 reaches 10, the program ends and calls the "You Win!" screen. Also, Once t1 is equal to t2, we increment t2 by one until it reaches 10.

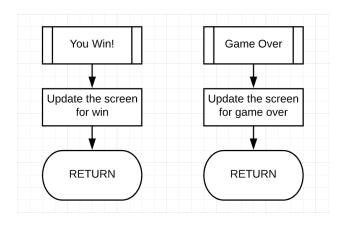
After initializing everything, we use t2 and t1 to show the LEDs, and we created a delay so that the LED would be visible for a time and then turn off by loading 0 into the address of the LED.

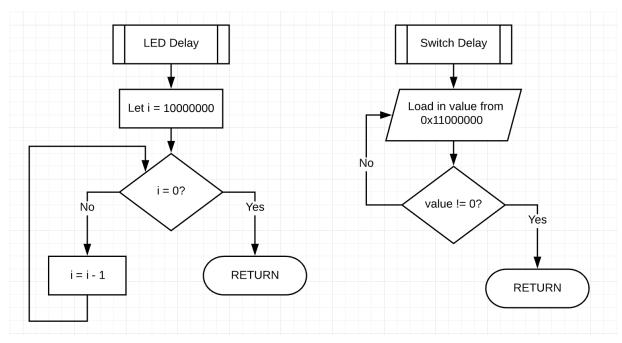
After the LEDs show, we then create a loop to wait until a switch is read, in which we create a switch delay so that it will keep loading in the value from the switch address until it reads something that is not zero. Likewise, it does not move on until the switch turns back off, or reads zero. This way, the switch has to be turned off for the program to continue.

As before, t2 is also used to determine how many switches need to be turned on and off. Between each turn on and off of each switch, Array 2 index of t1 is used to compare to the input of the switch. If they are equal, then t1 is incremented by one and repeats that instruction. If they are not equal, then the program goes to the Game Over Screen and t2 is used to determine what the score is.









Simon Says with LEDs and Switches

□ Getting Started

For the ports, use Figure 1.

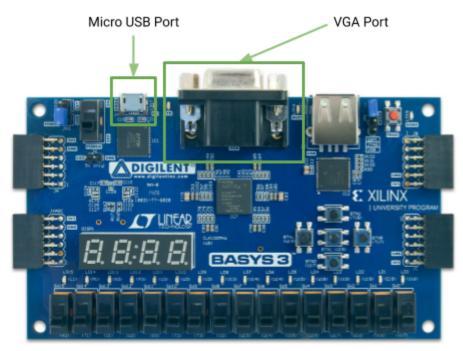


Figure 1. BASYS 3 Board Ports

To start, plug one end of the VGA cable to the BASYS Board and the other end to the monitor. Then, plug in the Micro USB cable into the board and the end into the computer. Plug the monitor into an outlet as well.

After generating the bitstream, open the hardware manager on the left and and make sure the board is connected. Then, program the device.

☐ How to Use the Controls

For the controls, refer to Figure 2.



Figure 2. BASYS 3 Board

☐ Start/Reset Button

The middle button starts and resets the game. When the game is programmed to the BASYS 3 Board, the screen will prompt you with the image in Figure 3.



Figure 3. Start Screen

When the game is over, the screen will prompt with the image in Figure 4.

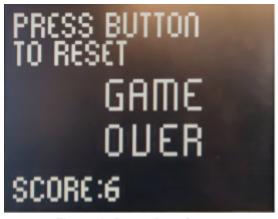


Figure 4. Game Over Screen

□ Switches

There are 16 black switches located at the bottom of the BASYS 3 Board, as seen in Figure 1.

Each switch corresponds to the LED above it. To make sure the game starts correctly, make sure that the switches are completely down. To register the switch during the game, only flip the switches one at a time.

☐ How to Play

When the game is first programmed onto the BASYS 3 Board, press the Start/Reset Button.

Then, one LED will light up and then turn off. After, flip the corresponding switch on and off.

After flipping the switch, the same LED will turn on and off, and another LED will turn on and off.

After the two LEDs turn on and off, flip the corresponding switch one at a time, and flip the switch off before flipping the next switch on.

Throughout the course of the game, a new LED will be added to the existing sequence of LEDs, and the goal is to flip the corresponding switches in the order of the shown LEDs until the sequence of the LEDs reach 10.

Otherwise if the wrong switch is flipped on and off, then the board will prompt a "Game Over" screen as seen in Figure 4 and will prompt you to press the Start/Reset Button. As well in the bottom left, it will display your score out of 10, based on how many correct sequences that were flipped.

After flipping 10 switches in the sequence of 10 LEDs, the screen will display a "You Win!" screen.

Appendix

```
# This program will execute the "Simon Says" game, along with displaying
# outputs on the VGA
# written by M. Tran and A. Callman
     .data
Array: .space 40
                                   #space for the first Array
Array2: .space 40
                                   #space for the second Array
     .text
.eqv BG_COLOR, 0x00
                            # black (0/7 red, 0/7 green, 0/3 blue)
.eqv VG_ADDR, 0x11100000
.eqv VG COLOR, 0x11140000
main:
     li sp, 0x10000 #initialize stack pointer
     li s2, VG_ADDR
                            #load MMIO addresses
     li s3, VG COLOR
      # fill screen using default color
      call draw background
      call startScreen
begin:
     la t0, Array # set t0 to location of the start of the Array
     addi s5, t0, 40 # set the limit of the array to 40
read: beq s5, t0, set
```

```
# filled up with 10 random numbers
      sw t2, 0(t0)
     addi t0, t0, 4
      j read
# Since the values in Array are 4 bit values, we want them to translate into
# sixteen bit values, where it 0001 would translate to 0000000000000001, 0011
# translates to 000000000000100, and so on
set: la t0, Array # here we want to translate the values from start of Array
     la t1, Array2
     li s5, 0
      addi s5, t0, 40
transfer:
     beq s5, t0, set2 # branches if we reached the end of Array
     li t4, 15
     lw t5, 0(t0)
                             # load the value from Array
     bltu t5, t4, fourt
                            # branches if the value from Array is less than 15
     li t5, 0x8000
                             # 1000000000000000
ledTranslate:
     sw t5, 0(t1) # after it translates, stores the 16 bit value into Array2
     addi t0, t0, 4
                             # goes to next index
     addi t1, t1, 4
     j transfer
set2:
     addi t2, x0, 0
                            #count for 10
      addi s6, x0, 10
                             #limit of array
```

load random numbers to address until it is

lw t2, 0x11008000

```
li t1, 0
      add t2, t1, x0
beginLED:
     la t0, Array2
     li t1, 0
     lw t5, 0(t0) # loads LED value from Array2
back: sw t5, 0x11080000, a6 # turns LED on
                                   # delays led so it shows visibly
     j delay
endDelay:
      sw x0, 0x11080000, a6 # turns LED off
     bne \ t2, t1, incre1 \ # goes to incre1 if there is more than 1 in sequence
     j checkSwitches
                                   # jumps to check the switches
incre1:
     addi t0, t0, 4
     lw t5, 0(t0)
     addi t1, t1, 1
     j back
\# Here it checks the sequence of switches that the user inputs.
checkSwitches:
     la t0, Array2  # resets the location of Array2
     li t1, 0
     lw t5, 0(t0)
                            # gets the LED value
again: lw t6, 0x11000000
                                   # only reads the switches if a switch is high
```

addi t0, t0, -40 #go to beginning of array

a4, 0

li

```
j delaySwitch  # jumps to delay the switches so that it will continue
                        # once the switch is back to 0
# Here it checks the value of the LED to the value of the switch
endDelaySwitch:
     bne t5, s11, over # goes to the game over screen if they are not equal
     bne t2, t1, incre2 # it it is correct, then checks to see if it reaches
                              # the end of the sequence of switches, if not then
                              # goes to incre2
     addi t2, t2, 1  # adds 1 to t2 so that it will go to the next value
in Array2
     beq t2, s6, win # if it reaches the end of Array2, then go to the
youWin screen
     j beginLED
                             # if not, then goes back to the sequence of LEDs
incre2:
     addi t0, t0, 4
     lw t5, 0(t0)
     addi t1, t1, 1
     j again
# Here it calls the win screen
win: call draw_background
                                   # makes the background black
     call youWin
                             # writes you win! on the screen
      j reset
```

over: ##update score and display game over

call draw_background

beqz t6, again # if no switch is read, then it loops again

```
call gameOver #go to game over screen
over2: lw t3, 0x11000020 #if button is pressed start over
     beqz t3, over2
     j reset
     #resets the game
reset: la t0, Array
     addi s5, t0, 40
     j begin
done: j done
#delays------#delays-----
#this delay waits to read the switch until the switch is off
delaySwitch:
     li s11, 0
     add s11, t6, x0
notOff1:
     lw t6, 0x11000000
                               #loops until the switch is off
     bnez t6, notOff1
     j endDelaySwitch
\#this delay gives time for the led to show and then to turn off
delay:
     li a4, 10000000
loop3: beqz a4, dd
     addi a4, a4, -1
     j loop3
```

#this section helps decode the unput of the first array to translate it into readable LEDs in Array2

fourt: li t4, 14

bltu t5, t4, threet

li t5, 0x4000 #01000000000000

j ledTranslate

threet: li t4, 13

bltu t5, t4, twelv

li t5, 0x2000 #00100000000000

j ledTranslate

twelv: li t4, 12

bltu t5, t4, ele

li t5, 0x1000 #00010000000000

j ledTranslate

ele: li t4, 11

bltu t5, t4, ten

li t5, 0x800 #00001000000000

j ledTranslate

ten: li t4, 10

bltu t5, t4, nin

li t5, 0x400 #000001000000000

j ledTranslate

nin: li t4, 9

bltu t5, t4, eight

li t5, 0x200 #00000100000000

j ledTranslate

eight: li t4, 8

```
bltu t5, t4, sev
     li t5, 0x100 #000000100000000
    j ledTranslate
sev: li t4, 7
    bltu t5, t4, six
    li t5, 0x80 #000000010000000
    j ledTranslate
six: li t4, 6
    bltu t5, t4, five
    li t5, 0x40 #000000001000000
    j ledTranslate
five: li t4, 5
    bltu t5, t4, four
    li t5, 0x20 #00000000100000
    j ledTranslate
four: li t4, 4
    bltu t5, t4, three
    li t5, 0x10 #00000000010000
    j ledTranslate
three: li t4, 3
    bltu t5, t4, two
    li t5, 0x8
                             #000000000001000
    j ledTranslate
two: li t4, 2
    bltu t5, t4, one
    li t5, 0x4
                             #0000000000000100
    j ledTranslate
one: li t4, 1
     bltu t5, t4, zer
```

li t5, 0x2

```
zer:
     li t5, 0x1
                              #0000000000000001
     j ledTranslate
# Press Button To Start Screen------
startScreen:
     li a3, 0xFF # color white (7/7 red, 7/7 green, 3/3 blue)
     #P
                      # X coordinate
     li a0, 8
     li a1, 20  # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 26
                      # ending Y coordinate
     call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 11
                      # X coordinate
     li a1, 21
                      # starting Y coordinate
                      # ending Y coordinate
     li a2, 22
     call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 9
                      # start X coordinate
     li a1, 20
                      # Y coordinate
     li a2, 10
                      # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 9
                      # start X coordinate
     li a1, 23
                      # Y coordinate
     li a2, 10
                      # ending X coordinate
     call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     #R
     li a0, 13
                     # X coordinate
     li a1, 20
                      # starting Y coordinate
```

j ledTranslate

```
li a2, 26 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 16
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 22
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 16
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 24
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 14
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 20
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 15
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 14
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 23
                  # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 15
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
li a0, 18
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 19
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 20
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                 # start X coordinate
li a0, 19
li a1, 23
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 19  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 19
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 20
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
           # X coordinate
li a0, 22
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 22
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 22
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 25
                  # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 25
                  # X coordinate
li al, 21
                  # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 25
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 24
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 25
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 23
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 20
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 24
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 23
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 24
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 23 # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                # Y coordinate
li a2, 24
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
         # X coordinate
li a0, 27
li a1, 21  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 22
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 27
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 25
                  # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 30
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 30
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 25
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 28
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 29
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 28
                 # start X coordinate
                 # Y coordinate
li a1, 23
li a2, 29
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                 # start X coordinate
li a0, 28
li a1, 26
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 29 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#B
li a0, 35 # X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 22
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 24
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 37
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 37
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 37
                 # ending X coordinate
```

call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3

Y coordinate

ending X coordinate

li al, 20

li a2, 51

```
#0
         # X coordinate
li a0, 53
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 56
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 25
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 54
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 54
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#N
li a0, 58
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 61
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 59 # start X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 60
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#To
#T
li a0, 67 # X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 66
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 68
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#0
li a0, 70
                 # X coordinate
li al, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 25
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 73
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 21
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 71
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 20
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 72
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 71
                 # start X coordinate
```

```
li a1, 26 # Y coordinate
li a2, 72  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
li a0, 22 # X coordinate
li a1, 31
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 33
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 22
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 37
                  # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 26
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 31
                 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 26
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 37
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 23
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 30
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 23
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 34
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                 # start X coordinate
li a0, 23
li a1, 38
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 25 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#T
li a0, 32
           # X coordinate
li a1, 30
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 30
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 30
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 34
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#A
li a0, 38
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 31
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 38
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 42
                  # X coordinate
li al, 31
                  # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 38
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 39
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 30
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 41
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 39
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 34
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 41
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
#R
li a0, 46 # X coordinate
li a1, 30
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 50
                  # X coordinate
li al, 31
                  # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 33
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 50
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 35
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 47
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 30
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 49
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 47
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 34
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 49
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#T
li a0, 56
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 30
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 54
                 # start X coordinate
```

Y coordinate

li a1, 30

```
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     j begin
youWin:
     li a3, 0xFF # color white (7/7 red, 7/7 green, 3/3 blue)
     li a0, 30
                      # X coordinate
     li a1, 22
                      # starting Y coordinate
                      # ending Y coordinate
     li a2, 25
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 34
                      # X coordinate
                      # starting Y coordinate
     li a1, 22
     li a2, 25
                      # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 32
                      # X coordinate
     li al, 26
                      # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 30
                      # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                      # start X coordinate
     li a1, 26
                      # Y coordinate
     li a2, 33
                      # ending X coordinate
     call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     #0
     li a0, 37
                      # X coordinate
     li al, 23
                      # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 29
                      # ending Y coordinate
     call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
```

li a2, 58 # ending X coordinate

```
li a0, 41 # start X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 29
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 38
                  # start X coordinate
                 # Y coordinate
li a1, 22
li a2, 40
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 38
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 30
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 40
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#U
li a0, 44
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 22
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 29
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 48
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 22
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 29
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 45
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 30
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 47
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#Win
#W
li a0, 29 # X coordinate
```

```
li al, 35 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 43 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 31
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 39
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 33
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 43
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 30
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 43
                 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 32
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 43
                 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
# I
li a0, 38
                 # X coordinate
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a1, 35
li a2, 43
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 40
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 43
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 40
                 # ending X coordinate
```

```
#N
         # X coordinate
li a0, 43
li a1, 35
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 43
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 44
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 36
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 45
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 38
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 40
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 46
                  # X coordinate
li al, 40
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 47
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 35
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 43
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 50
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 41
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 50
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 43
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
ret
zeroScore:
      #zero
     li a0, 30 # X coordinate
     li al, 51  # starting Y coordinate
                        # ending Y coordinate
     li a2, 55
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 33
                        # X coordinate
     li al, 51
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 55
                        # ending Y coordinate
      call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                        # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
      li a2, 32
                        # ending X coordinate
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
      #one
oneScore:
```

X coordinate

starting Y coordinate

call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3

li a0, 32

li a1, 50

```
li a2, 56 # ending Y coordinate
      call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 33
                       # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 51
                       # Y coordinate
      call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
      ret
twoScore:
      #two
     li a0, 30 # X coordinate
     li a1, 55
                       # starting Y coordinate
                       # ending Y coordinate
     li a2, 56
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 33
                       # X coordinate
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li al, 51
                        # ending Y coordinate
     li a2, 52
      call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
      li al, 50
                       # Y coordinate
                       # ending X coordinate
      li a2, 32
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      li a0, 30
                       # start X coordinate
      li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
      li a2, 33
                        # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      li a0, 30
                       # X coordinate
```

```
li al, 51 # Y coordinate
      call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 54
                       # Y coordinate
     call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 32
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 53
                       # Y coordinate
     call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
      ret
threeScore:
      #three
                 # X coordinate
     li a0, 30
     li a1, 51
                       # Y coordinate
     call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 30
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 55
                       # Y coordinate
     call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 32
                       # X coordinate
```

Y coordinate

X coordinate

call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3

call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3

X coordinate

starting Y coordinate

ending Y coordinate

starting Y coordinate

ending Y coordinate

start X coordinate

call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3

li a1, 53

li a0, 33

li a1, 51

li a2, 52

li a0, 33

li a1, 54

li a2, 55

li a0, 31

```
li a1, 50 # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32 # ending X coordinate
     call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
fourScore:
      #four
               # X coordinate
     li a0, 30
     li a1, 50
                      # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 53
                       # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 33
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 56
                       # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 30
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 53
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 33
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
fiveScore:
     #five
     li a0, 30
                      # X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                      # starting Y coordinate
```

ending Y coordinate

li a2, 53

```
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 33
                        # X coordinate
      li a1, 54
                       # starting Y coordinate
      li a2, 55
                        # ending Y coordinate
      call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 30
                        # start X coordinate
      li a1, 50
                        # Y coordinate
      li a2, 33
                        # ending X coordinate
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                        # start X coordinate
      li a0, 30
      li al, 53
                        # Y coordinate
      li a2, 32
                        # ending X coordinate
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      li a0, 30
                        # start X coordinate
      li a1, 56
                        # Y coordinate
                        # ending X coordinate
      li a2, 32
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
sixScore:
      #six
      li a0, 30
                       # X coordinate
      li a1, 52
                       # starting Y coordinate
      li a2, 55
                        # ending Y coordinate
      call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 33
                        # X coordinate
      li al, 53
                       # starting Y coordinate
      li a2, 55
                        # ending Y coordinate
      call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 32
                       # start X coordinate
```

```
li a1, 50 # Y coordinate
      li a2, 33  # ending X coordinate
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      li a0, 30
                        # start X coordinate
      li a1, 53
                       # Y coordinate
      li a2, 33
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      li a0, 31
                        # start X coordinate
     li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                        # X coordinate
      li a1, 51
                       # Y coordinate
      call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
      ret
sevenScore:
      #seven
     li a0, 33
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 56
                        # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 30
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 33
                        # ending X coordinate
      call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
```

eightScore:

#eight

```
li a0, 30 # X coordinate
      li a1, 51  # starting Y coordinate
      li a2, 55
                       # ending Y coordinate
      call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 33
                       # X coordinate
      li a1, 51
                       # starting Y coordinate
      li a2, 55
                        # ending Y coordinate
      call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li al, 50
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 53
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li al, 56
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
nineScore:
      #nine
     li a0, 30
                       # X coordinate
     li al, 51
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 53
                        # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 33
                       # X coordinate
      li a1, 51
                       # starting Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 55
                       # ending Y coordinate
      call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
      li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 50
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 53
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
     call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
     li a0, 31
                       # start X coordinate
     li a1, 56
                       # Y coordinate
     li a2, 32
                       # ending X coordinate
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
      ret
# Game Over Screen
gameOver:
      #GAME OVER -----
      #G
     li a3, 0xFF # color white (7/7 red, 7/7 green, 3/3 blue)
     li a0, 30
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 23
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 29
                       # ending Y coordinate
     call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
     li a0, 34
                       # X coordinate
     li a1, 27
                       # starting Y coordinate
     li a2, 30
                       # ending Y coordinate
```

call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3

```
li a0, 31  # start X coordinate
li a1, 22
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 34
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 31
                  # start X coordinate
                  # Y coordinate
li a1, 30
li a2, 34
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 33
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 34
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#A
li a0, 37
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 30
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 41
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 30
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 22
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 40
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 26
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 40
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
#M
li a0, 44  # X coordinate
li a1, 22
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 30
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 47
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 22
                  # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 30
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 50
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 23
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 30
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 44
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 22
                  # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 49
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
li a0, 53
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 23
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 29
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 54
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 22
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 57
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

start X coordinate

li a0, 54

```
li a1, 26 # Y coordinate
li a2, 55  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 54
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 30
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 57
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#0
         # X coordinate
li a0, 30
li a1, 36
                 # starting Y coordinate
                 # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 42
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 34
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 36
                 # Y coordinate
                 # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 42
call draw vertical line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 31
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # Y coordinate
                 # ending X coordinate
li a2, 33
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 31
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 43
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 33
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#V
                # X coordinate
li a0, 38
li a1, 35
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                 # ending Y coordinate
```

```
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 42
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # start X coordinate
                 # Y coordinate
li a1, 43
li a2, 41
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
            # X coordinate
li a0, 46
li a1, 36
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 47
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 50
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 47
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 43
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 50
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 47
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 39
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 48
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#R
li a0, 53 # X coordinate
```

```
li a2, 43 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 57
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 36
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 38
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 57
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 40
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 43
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 53
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 35
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 56
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 54
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 39
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 56
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#Score ------
#S
li a0, 3
                # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 52
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 3
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 55
                 # Y coordinate
```

call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3

li al, 36 # starting Y coordinate

```
li a0, 6 # X coordinate
li al, 51 # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 6
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 54
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 4
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 50
                  # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 5
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 4
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 53
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 4
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 56
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#C
li a0, 8
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 9
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 50
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 10
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 9
                  # start X coordinate
```

```
li a1, 56 # Y coordinate
li a2, 10 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 11
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 11
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 55
                 # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
#0
li a0, 13 # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 16
                 # X coordinate
li al, 51
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 14
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 50
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 15
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 14
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 56
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 15
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#R
li a0, 18 # X coordinate
```

```
li al, 50 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 56 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 21
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 52
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 21
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 54
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 56
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 19
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 50
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 20
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 19
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 53
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 20
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
li a0, 23
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 51
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 24
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 50
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 25
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 24 # start X coordinate
li a1, 53
               # Y coordinate
li a2, 24
                # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 24
                # start X coordinate
                # Y coordinate
li a1, 56
li a2, 25
                # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 28
                # X coordinate
li a1, 51 # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 28
                # X coordinate
li a1, 55
                # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
#P
li a0, 3
                # X coordinate
li a1, 3
                # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 6
                # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                # starting Y coordinate
                # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 5
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 4
                # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                # Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 4 # start X coordinate
li al, 6
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#R
          # X coordinate
li a0, 8
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 11
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 11
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 7
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 9
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 9
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 10
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 9
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 6
                 # Y coordinate
                 # ending X coordinate
li a2, 10
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
li a0, 13 # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 8
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 14
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 15
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 14
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 6
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 14
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                  # start X coordinate
li a0, 14
li a1, 9
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 15
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
                 # X coordinate
li a0, 17
li a1, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 17
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 8
                  # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 20
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                  # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 20
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 7
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 18 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 19
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 18
                 # start X coordinate
                 # Y coordinate
li a1, 6
li a2, 19
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 18
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 9
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 19
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
            # X coordinate
li a0, 22
li al, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                 # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 22
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 8
                  # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 25
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                  # Y coordinate
call draw_dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 25
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 7
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 23
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
li a2, 24 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 23
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 6
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 24
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 23
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 9
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 24
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#B
li a0, 30 # X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 33
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 5
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
                 # X coordinate
li a0, 33
li a1, 7
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 31
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 32
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 31
                 # start X coordinate
```

```
li al, 6 # Y coordinate
li a2, 32  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
                  # start X coordinate
li a0, 31
li a1, 9
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 32
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#U
         # X coordinate
li a0, 35
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 38
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 36
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 9
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 37
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#TT
li a0, 41
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 40
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 42
                 # ending X coordinate
```

```
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 45
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 3
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 44
                  # start X coordinate
                  # Y coordinate
li a1, 3
li a2, 46
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#0
li a0, 48
            # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 51
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 4
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 8
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 49
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 50
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 49
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 9
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 50
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 53 # X coordinate
li a1, 4 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 9
                # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 56
                # X coordinate
                # starting Y coordinate
li al, 4
li a2, 9
                # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 54
                # start X coordinate
li a1, 3
                # Y coordinate
li a2, 55
                # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#T
li a0, 4
               # X coordinate
li al, 11
                # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 17
                # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 3
                # start X coordinate
li al, 11
                # Y coordinate
li a2, 5
                # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#0
li a0, 7
                # X coordinate
li al, 12
                # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 16
                # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 10 # X coordinate
li a1, 12  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 16
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 8
                  # start X coordinate
                  # Y coordinate
li a1, 11
li a2, 9
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 8
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 17
                  # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 9
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#R
li a0, 15
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 11
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 17
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 18
                  # X coordinate
li al, 12
                  # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 13
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 18
                 # X coordinate
li al, 15
                 # starting Y coordinate
                  # ending Y coordinate
li a2, 17
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 16
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 11
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 17
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 16  # start X coordinate
li a1, 14
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 17
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
         # X coordinate
li a0, 20
li a1, 12
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 16
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
                 # start X coordinate
li a0, 21
li a1, 11
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 22
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 21
                 # start X coordinate
li a1, 14
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 22
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 21
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 17
                 # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 22
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#S
li a0, 24
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 12
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 13
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw vertical line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 24
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 16
                 # Y coordinate
```

```
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 27
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 12
                  # Y coordinate
call draw dot # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 27
                  # X coordinate
li a1, 15
                  # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 16
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 25
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 11
                  # Y coordinate
                  # ending X coordinate
li a2, 26
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 25
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 14
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 25
                  # start X coordinate
li al, 17
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 26
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#E
li a0, 29
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 12
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 16
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 30
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 11
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 31
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
```

```
li a0, 30 # start X coordinate
li al, 14
                 # Y coordinate
li a2, 30
                 # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li a0, 30
                  # start X coordinate
li a1, 17
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 31
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw_horizontal_line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
#T
li a0, 34
                 # X coordinate
li a1, 11
                 # starting Y coordinate
li a2, 17
                  # ending Y coordinate
call draw_vertical_line # must not modify s2, s3
li a0, 33
                 # start X coordinate
li al, 11
                  # Y coordinate
li a2, 35
                  # ending X coordinate
call draw horizontal line # must not modify: a3, s2, s3
li t1, 0
beq t2, t1, zeroScore
addi t1, t1, 1
beq t2, t1, oneScore
addi t1, t1, 1
beq t2, t1, twoScore
addi t1, t1, 1
    t2, t1, threeScore
beq
addi t1, t1, 1
beq t2, t1, fourScore
addi t1, t1, 1
```

```
addi t1, t1, 1
      beq
           t2, t1, sixScore
           t1, 7
      li
           t2, t1, sevenScore
      beq
      addi t1, t1, 1
           t2, t1, eightScore
      beq
      addi t1, t1, 1
      beq t2, t1, nineScore
      ret
\# draws a horizontal line from (a0,a1) to (a2,a1) using color in a3
# Modifies (directly or indirectly): t0, t1, a0, a2
draw_horizontal_line:
      addi sp, sp, -4
      sw ra, 0(sp)
      addi a2,a2,1 #go from a0 to a2 inclusive
draw horiz1:
      call draw dot # must not modify: a0, a1, a2, a3
      addi a0,a0,1
      bne a0,a2, draw horiz1
      lw ra, 0(sp)
      addi sp, sp, 4
      ret
\# draws a vertical line from (a0,a1) to (a0,a2) using color in a3
# Modifies (directly or indirectly): t0, t1, a1, a2
draw vertical line:
      addi sp, sp, -4
```

beq t2, t1, fiveScore

```
sw ra, 0(sp)
      addi a2,a2,1
draw_vert1:
      call draw_dot # must not modify: a0, a1, a2, a3
      addi al,al,1
      bne a1,a2,draw vert1
      lw ra, 0(sp)
      addi sp, sp, 4
      ret
# Fills the 60x80 grid with one color using successive calls to draw horizontal line
# Modifies (directly or indirectly): t0, t1, t4, a0, a1, a2, a3
draw background:
      addi sp, sp, -4
      sw ra, 0(sp)
      li a3, BG COLOR
                        #use default color
      li a1, 0
                  #a1= row counter
      li s8, 60 #max rows
start: li a0, 0
      li a2, 79 #total number of columns
      call draw horizontal line # must not modify: t4, a1, a3
      addi al,al, 1
      bne s8,a1, start #branch to draw more rows
      lw ra, 0(sp)
      addi sp, sp, 4
      ret
# draws a dot on the display at the given coordinates:
     (X,Y) = (a0,a1) with a color stored in a3
```

```
# (col, row) = (a0,a1)
# Modifies (directly or indirectly): t0, t1
draw_dot:
    andi s9,a0,0x7F  # select bottom 7 bits (col)
    andi s10,a1,0x3F  # select bottom 6 bits (row)
    slli s10,s10,7  # {a1[5:0],a0[6:0]}
    or s9,s10,s9  # 13-bit address
    sw s9, 0(s2)  # write 13 address bits to register
    sw a3, 0(s3)  # write color data to frame buffer
    ret
```