

## Homework 4

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1.  $\text{sister}(\text{sister}, \text{sib}) \leftarrow$

$\text{parent}(\text{Parent}, \text{sister}), \text{parent}(\text{Parent}, \text{sib}),$   
 $\text{female}(\text{sister}), \text{sister} \neq \text{sib}.$

$\text{niece}(\text{Niece}, \text{Person}) \leftarrow$

$\text{sibling}(\text{Person}, \text{Parent}),$   
 $\text{parent}(\text{Parent}, \text{Niece}),$   
 $\text{female}(\text{Niece}).$

$\text{sibling}(\text{sib1}, \text{sib2}) \leftarrow$

$\text{male}(\text{Parent1}), \text{female}(\text{Parent2}),$   
 $\text{parent}(\text{Parent1}, \text{sib1}), \text{parent}(\text{Parent2}, \text{sib1}),$   
 $\text{parent}(\text{Parent1}, \text{sib2}), \text{parent}(\text{Parent2}, \text{sib2}),$   
 $\text{sib1} \neq \text{sib2}.$

2.  $\text{left\_of}(\text{butterfly}, \text{fish}).$

$\text{left\_of}(\text{hourglass}, \text{butterfly}).$

$\text{left\_of}(\text{pencil}, \text{hourglass}).$

$\text{above}(\text{camera}, \text{butterfly}).$

$\text{above}(\text{bicycle}, \text{pencil}).$

$\text{right\_of}(\text{Object1}, \text{Object2}) \leftarrow \text{left\_of}(\text{Object2}, \text{Object1}).$

$\text{below}(\text{Object1}, \text{Object2}) \leftarrow \text{above}(\text{Object2}, \text{Object1}).$

3.  $\text{left\_recursion}(\text{Object1}, \text{Object2}) \leftarrow$

$\text{left\_of}(\text{Object1}, \text{Object2}).$

$\text{left\_recursion}(\text{Object1}, \text{Object2}) \leftarrow$

$\text{left\_of}(\text{Object1}, \text{ObjectX}),$

$\text{left\_recursion}(\text{ObjectX}, \text{Object2}).$



if they are  
on the same  
level, they must  
be to the right.

above\_recursion(Object1, Object2) ←

above(Object1, Object2).

above\_recursion(Object1, Object2) ←

above(Object1, ObjectX),

above\_recursion(ObjectX, Object2).

same\_level(Object1, Object2) ←

left\_recursion(Object1, Object2).

same\_level(Object1, Object2) ←

left\_recursion(Object2, Object1).

higher(Object1, Object2) ←

! same\_level(Object1, Object2).

4. above(Block1, Block2) ←

on(Block1, Block2).

above(Block1, Block2) ←

on(Block1, BlockX), above(BlockX, Block2).