

Experiment 1:

Write a program non-recursive and recursive program to calculate Fibonacci numbers and analyse their time and space complexity.

Code:

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// C++ program to count Fibonacci numbers in given range
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Returns count of fibonacci numbers in [low, high]
int countFibs(int low, int high)
{
    // Initialize first three Fibonacci Numbers
    int f1 = 0, f2 = 1, f3 = 1;

    // Count fibonacci numbers in given range
    int result = 0;

    while (f1 <= high)
    {
        if (f1 >= low)
            result++;
        f1 = f2;
        f2 = f3;
        f3 = f1 + f2;
    }

    return result;
}

// Driver program
int main()
{
    int low = 10, high = 100;
    cout << "Count of Fibonacci Numbers is " << countFibs(low, high);
    return 0;
}
```

Output: Count of Fibonacci Numbers is 5