

## Assignment 05

### Aim:

Develop a responsive web design using Express framework to perform CRUD operations and deploy with Node JS. use the Mongo DB.

### Objective:

- i) Develop a full stack web application
- ii) Demonstrate Backend development proficiency

### theory:

① Role of Express.js as a web framework for Node.js  
ans.

- i) Express.js is a lightweight and flexible web framework built on top of Node.js.
- ii) it simplifies the process of handling HTTP requests, responses and routing.
- iii) it provides middleware support, easy integration with databases and tools for building REST APIs.
- iv) express reduces boilerplate code and helps in faster development of scalable web applications.



② CRUD Operations in Web Application  
ans.

the CRUD stands for Create, Read, Update, Delete, which are the four basic operations of persistent storage in a web application.

- i) Create - Add new data to the database
  - ii) Read - retrieve and display data
  - iii) Update - Modify existing data
  - iv) Delete - Remove unwanted data
- These operations allow the application to interact dynamically with users and manage data effectively.

③ Why MongoDB is suitable  
ans.

- i) MongoDB is a NoSQL, document-oriented database that stores data in flexible JSON-like format.
- ii) it is schema-less, making it easier to handle unstructured and evolving data.
- iii) MongoDB scales well with large datasets, integrates smoothly with Node.js and Express through Mongoose, and provides fast performance for CRUD operations which makes it ideal for full stack applications.



Application

#### ④ Steps in Deploying a Node.js and Express Application

ans.

- i) preparing the project by setting environment variables and production settings
- ii) using a hosting service like Heroku, AWS or Render
- iii) pushing code to a Git repository
- iv) push and install dependencies on the server (npm install)
- v) setting up process managers like PM2 to keep the app running
- vi) configuring a reverse proxy (e.g. Nginx) for routing
- vii) Testing the deployed application to ensure functionality.

✓

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