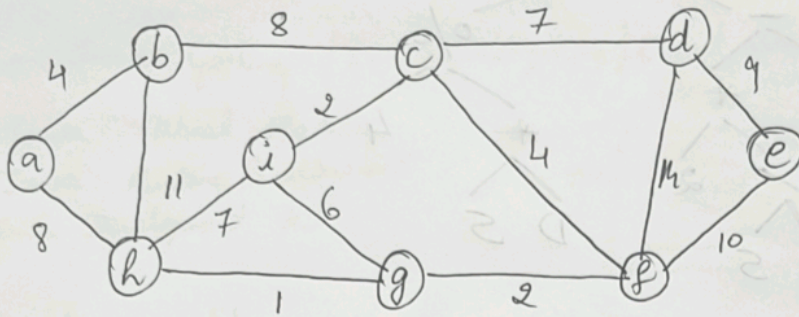


In the given graph, visit the nodes with their weights using Kruskal's algorithm. Traverse it step by step.

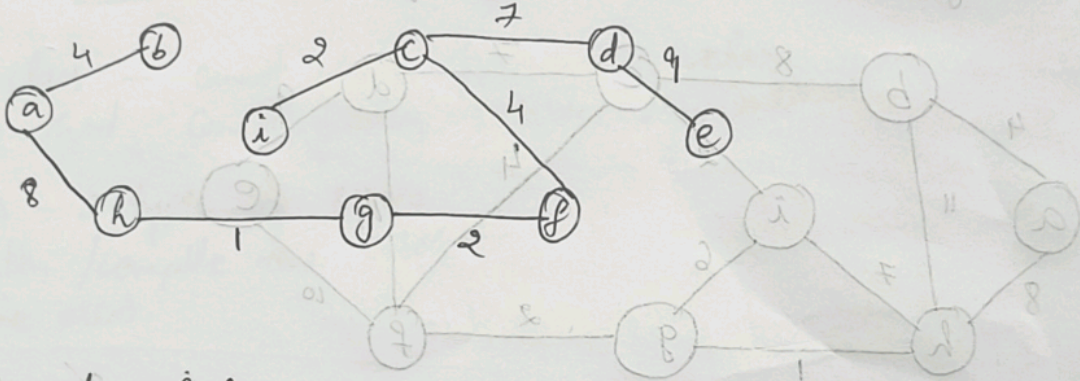


Step 1

ab	ah	bc	bh	cd	ci	cf	de	df	ef	gf	gh	gi	hi
4	8	8	11	7	2	4	9	14	10	2	1	6	7

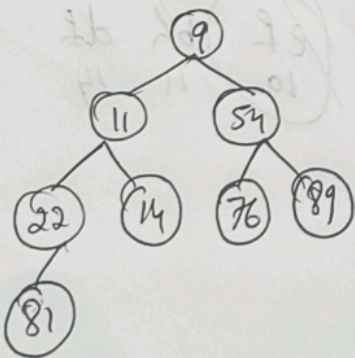
Step 2

gh	ci	fg	ab	ef	gi	hi	cd	bc	ah	de	ef	bh	df
1	2	2	4	4	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	14



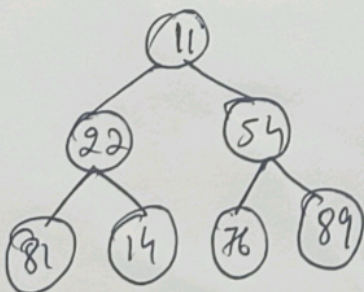
Minimum heap sort

Initial array $[81, 89, 9, 11, 14, 76, 54, 22]$



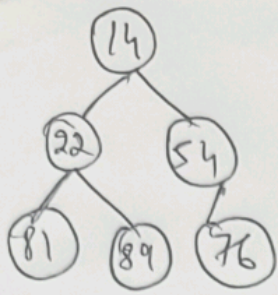
$[81, 11, 54, 22, 14, 76, 89, 9]$

Heapify - $[81, 11, 54, 22, 14, 76, 89]$



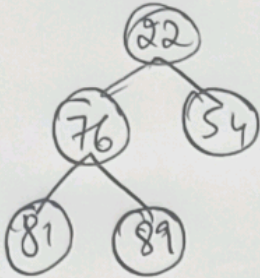
$[89, 22, 54, 81, 14, 76, 11, 9]$

Heapify - $[89, 22, 54, 81, 14, 76]$



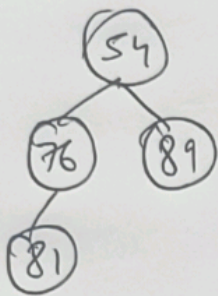
$[76, 22, 54, 81, 89, 14, 11, 9]$

Heapify - $[76, 22, 54, 81, 89]$



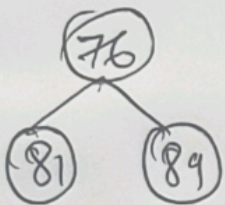
$[89, 76, 54, 81, 22, 14, 11, 9]$

Heapify - $[89, 76, 54, 81]$



$[81, 76, 89, 54, 22, 14, 11, 9]$

Heapify - $[81, 76, 89]$



$[89, 81, 76, 54, 22, 14, 11, 9]$

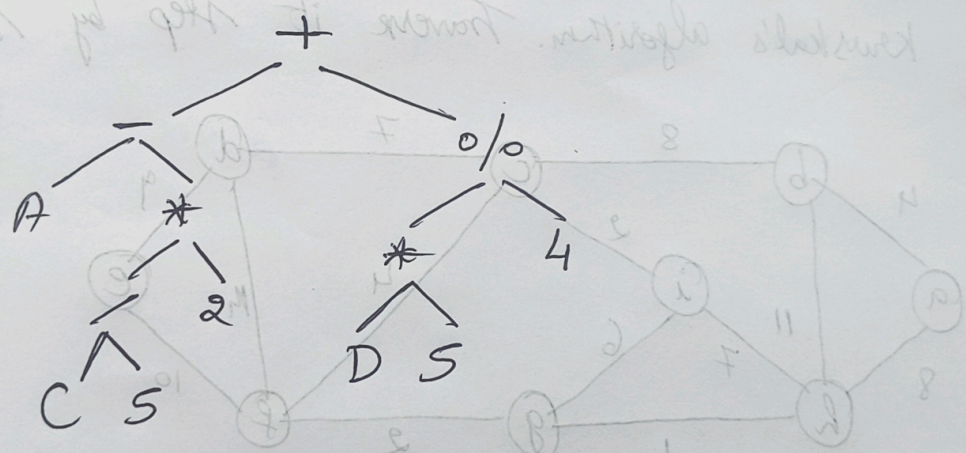
heapify - $[89, 81]$



$[89, 81, 76, 54, 22, 14, 11, 9]$

Sorted array - $[9, 11, 14, 22, 54, 76, 81, 89]$

1) Traverse the given expression tree with inorder, preorder & postorder.



Inorder Traversal: $A - C / S * 2 + D * S / 4$

Preorder Traversal: $+ - A * / C S 2 / * D S 4$

Postorder Traversal: $AC S / 2 * - DS * 4 / +$