IQ AND APTITUDE TESTS

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IQ AND APTITUDE TESTS

Philip Carter



London and Philadelphia

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Introduction

An aptitude test is, generally, any test designed to measure potential for achievement.

The word *aptitude* is sometimes misused to mean 'ability' or 'achievement'; however, there is a subtle difference between the three words *aptitude*, *ability* and *achievement*, which can be distinguished as follows:

- *aptitude* how quickly or easily you will be able to learn in the future;
- *ability* what you are able to demonstrate in the present;
- *achievement* what you have accomplished in the past.

There are nine different types of aptitude, which may be summarized as follows:

- General learning: learning and understanding, reasoning and making judgements. Example: how well we achieve at school.
- Verbal aptitude: general lexical skills understanding words and using them effectively.
- *Numerical aptitude*: general mathematical skills working with numbers quickly and accurately.
- Spatial aptitude: understanding geometric forms, and the understanding and identification of patterns and their

meaning. Example: understanding how to construct a flatpack piece of furniture from a set of instructions.

- Form perception: inspecting and perceiving details in objects, and making visual comparisons between shapes. Examples: studying an object under a microscope, and quality inspection of goods.
- *Clerical perception:* reading, analysing and obtaining details from written data or tabulated material. Examples: proof-reading, analysing reports and understanding graphs.
- Motor coordination: eye and hand coordination, and making quick and accurate rapid movement responses. Examples: actually being able to assemble the flat-pack piece of furniture once you have understood how it should be done, being able to operate a computer keyboard quickly and accurately, and sporting skills.
- Finger dexterity: manipulating small objects quickly and accurately. Examples: playing a musical instrument, and sewing.
- *Manual dexterity:* the skill of being able to work with your hands. Examples: painting and decorating, building things and operating machinery.

In the case of most aptitude tests there is usually a set time limit, which must be strictly adhered to in order for the test to be valid, and there is usually an average score that has been standardized in comparison with the scores of a group of people who have taken the same test.

The tests that follow in Chapters 1, 2 and 3 are divided into three main sections: verbal aptitude, spatial aptitude and numerical aptitude.

Chapter 4 consists of four separate IQ tests, each consisting of a mixture of verbal questions, numerical questions and questions involving diagrammatic representation. *Note:* Because they have been newly compiled for this book, the tests have not been standardized in comparison to scores obtained by other groups. Nevertheless there is a guide to assessing your performance at the end of each test and, because several of the tests relate to specific aptitudes, the results will give you the opportunity to identify your own particular strengths and weaknesses.

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Verbal aptitude

The definition of 'verbal aptitude' is the capacity for general lexical skills – the understanding of words and the ability to use them effectively.

People who possess a high level of verbal skills often excel in fields such as writing (author, journalist, editor, critic), teaching (language, drama), the legal profession (judge, barrister, lawyer) and personnel work (advocate, human resources, counsellor) and as actors, psychologists, interpreters and interviewers.

Mastery of words is seen by many as having in one's possession the ability to produce order out of chaos. Because of this it is argued that command of vocabulary is an essential measure of intelligence, with the result that verbal tests are widely used in IQ testing.

Verbal reasoning tests are designed to measure basic verbal aptitude. Typically such tests include spelling, grammar, word meanings, completing sentences, synonyms (words that are the same or similar in meaning to each other) and antonyms (words that are opposite in meaning to each other).

The exercises that follow test basic verbal aptitude in a number of disciplines, including synonyms, antonyms, analogy, odd one out and verbal comprehension.

For each test a performance assessment is provided. The time limit that is specified for completing each test should not be exceeded; otherwise your score will be invalidated.

Test one: General verbal aptitude test

This test is a miscellaneous selection of 30 questions designed to measure language use or comprehension, and your ability to adapt to different types of question.

You have 60 minutes in which to answer the 30 questions.

You should read the instructions to each question carefully before attempting it.

- 1. Which word in brackets is most similar in meaning to the word in capitals?
 - ERSTWHILE (fallacious, deviant, previous, honest, candid)
- 2. Which word in brackets is most similar in meaning to the word in capitals?
 - PEDESTRIAN (plinth, ordinary, slow, erudite, rueful)
- 3. Which word in brackets is most similar in meaning to the word in capitals?
 - TENABLE (believable, alluring, steadfast, delicate, speculative)
- 4. Which two words are closest in meaning? rubicund, recurrent, allied, frequent, routine, tolerable
- 5. Which two words are closest in meaning? strange, formless, hectic, irregular, pallid, angry

6.	Which two words are closest in meaning?
	conciliatory, propitious, inspired, fortunate, compatible, routine
7.	Which word in brackets is most opposite in meaning to the word in capitals?
	SOOTHE (augment, inflame, ignore, depress, execute)
8.	Which word in brackets is most opposite in meaning to the word in capitals?
	PROSCRIBE (demolish, stifle, change, unify, allow)
9.	Which word in brackets is most opposite in meaning to the word in capitals?
	GOAD (resolve, halt, dissuade, warn, retract)
10.	Which two words are most opposite in meaning?
	bright, exemplary, meteoric, fundamental, gradual, level
11.	Which two words are most opposite in meaning?
	superlative, traumatic, subversive, relaxing, crucial, uncommitted

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12.	Which two words are most opposite in meaning? ancient, recant, evoke, maintain, dissent, stand
13.	Which two words are most opposite in meaning? susceptible, clandestine, extreme, credulous, banal, immune
14.	Which is the odd one out? inch, metre, litre, foot, kilometre
15.	Which is the odd one out? adieu, salutation, sayonara, farewell, ciao
16.	Which is the odd one out? appendix, prologue, supplement, addendum, postscript
17.	Which is the odd one out? immutable, eternal, transitory, imperishable, indelible
18.	Which is the odd one out? corporation, entrepreneur, business, firm, conglomerate
19.	Which is the odd one out? auburn, chestnut, walnut, carmine, hazel

- 20. amplify is to augment as aggravate is to: elevate, maximize, exacerbate, inflate, proliferate
- 21. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

FLORA (vegetation, life, animals)

FAUNA (animals, plants, flowers)

22. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

APHELION (planet, furthest, distance)

PERIHELION (nearest, sun, orbit)

23. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

SQUARE (polygon, rectangle, rhombus)

CIRCLE (sphere, diameter, ellipse)

24. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

SPRING (autumn, flower, bud)

SUMMER (tree, leaf, July)

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25.	identical is to indistinguishable as comparable is to (congruous, corresponding, analogous, homogeneous, symmetry)
26.	Which two words that sound alike, but are spelled differently, mean:
	require / to work or press into a mass
27.	Which word means the same as the definitions on either side of the brackets?
	condition of extreme hardship () to promise or pledge
28.	What word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms a word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?
	double () bar
29.	Which 3 of the 10 three-letter bits can be combined to produce a word meaning deserving of respect or high regard?
	ide, ima, ria, end, est, ent, ard, atu, ble, ile
30.	Which 3 of the 10 three-letter bits can be combined to produce a word meaning an authoritative rule?
	ina, tas, ord, ula, ate, ian, nce, cel, ion, pet

Test two: Word meanings test

This test measures your ability to distinguish between words that are frequently confused or misused in correspondence and conversation.

In each question you are provided with two definitions and two words. You must place each word alongside its correct definition. You have 30 minutes in which to solve the 30 questions.

1.	a type of coarse cloth
	to solicit votes
	canvas, canvass
2.	noun: one who depends
	adjective: depending on
	dependent, dependant
3.	in that place
	belonging to them
	their, there
4.	impartial, unbiased
	lacking interest
	disinterested, uninterested
5.	unbroken, connected
	frequent, repeated
	continual, continuous

	·
6.	verb: to give an opinion
	noun: opinion given
	advice, advise
7.	how much?
	how many?
	amount, number
8.	verb: to predict
	noun: prediction
	prophecy, prophesy
9.	very small or unimportant
	careless
	negligent, negligible
10.	unwilling, reluctant
	dislike intensely
	loath, loathe
11.	making less dark
	discharge of electricity in atmosphere
	lightening, lightning
12.	spirit of fortitude or endurance
	of good conduct
	moral morale

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13.	verb: to bring about; noun: result
	verb: to act on, to influence
	affect, effect
14.	every two years
	twice a year
	bi-annual, biennial
15.	notice or point out likenesses
	notice or point out differences
	compare, contrast
16.	body of water or electricity
	small berry
	currant, current
17.	to hint
	to deduce or conclude
	imply, infer
18.	stated in detail
	implied but not expressed
	explicit, implicit
19.	impending, close at hand
	abiding in, inherent
	immanent, imminent

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20.	staff employed
	individual, private
	personal, personnel
21.	smaller in amount
	smaller in number
	less, fewer
22.	to inform
	to evaluate
	appraise, apprise
23.	that which completes
	commendation, praise
	complement, compliment
24.	faulty, incomplete
	falling short
	defective, deficient
25.	to turn aside, divert
	to take away from
	detract, distract
26.	more than ordinary
	for a special occasion
	especially, specially

27.	naïve, innocent
	cleverly contrived
	ingenious, ingenuous
28.	related to a judge, impartial
	sensible, prudent
	judicial, judicious
29.	examples
	priority
	precedence, precedents
30.	work with another
	confirm, support a statement
	corroborate, collaborate

Test three: Grammar and comprehension

This test is a miscellaneous selection of 15 questions designed to measure language use or comprehension, and your ability to adapt to different types of question, including several involving the use of grammar and punctuation.

You have 90 minutes in which to complete the 15 questions.

1.	As a craftsman he was extremely at creating
	artistic designs of metalwork and he was able to his son's suggestion to several of these creations, which enables them to be put to better use.
	Insert the three words below into their correct positions in the above sentence.
	adopt, adapt, adept
2.	The had a to remain as the train left the platform.
	Which is the only one of the following combinations that contains the correct three words to be inserted into the above sentence?
	a. superintendant, tendency, stationary
	b. superintendent, tendancy, stationary
	c. superintendant, tendency, stationery
	d. superintendent, tendency, stationary
	e. superintendent, tendency, stationery
	f. superintendant, tendancy, stationery
	Answer

- 3. Which one of the following sentences is grammatically correct?
 - a. Although it's true that the football team's fame has spread far and wide, it's performance has been a great disappointment to the manager throughout the current season.
 - b. Although it's true that the football team's fame has spread far and wide, its performance has been a great disappointment to the manager throughout the current season.
 - c. Although it's true that the football teams' fame has spread far and wide, its performance has been a great disappointment to the manager throughout the current season.
 - d. Although its true that the football teams' fame has spread far and wide, it's performance has been a great disappointment to the manager throughout the current season.
 - e. Although it's true that the football teams' fame has spread far and wide, it's performance has been a great disappointment to the manager throughout the current season.

Answer	
--------	--

- 4. Which one of the following sentences is grammatically correct?
 - a. 'Whose that young child?' exclaimed the lady, whose plants the child had just trampled down.
 - b. 'Who's that young child?' exclaimed the lady, whose plants the child had just trampled down.
 - c. 'Who's that young child?' exclaimed the lady, who's plants the child had just trampled down.
 - d. 'Whose that young child?' exclaimed the lady, who's plants the child had just trampled down.

Answer	

5.	'I agree in that it is acceptable for pupils to remove their jackets during classes in very hot weather', said the school, 'but they must remain at all times.'
	In which one of the following do the four words appear in the correct order in which they should be inserted into the above sentence?
	a. principal, quite, principle, quiet
	b. principle, quite, principal, quiet
	c. principal, quiet, principle, quite
	d. principle, quiet, principal, quite
	Answer
6.	Which one of the following sentences is grammatically correct?a. The sisters'-in-law of the bride's cousins made their way into the church.b. The sisters-in-law of the bride's cousins made there way into the church.
	c. The sister's-in-law of the bride's cousins made there way into the church.
	d. The sisters-in-law of the bride's cousins made their way into the church.
	e. The sisters-in-law of the brides' cousins made their way into the church.
	f. The sister's-in-law of the bride's cousins made their way into the church.
	Answer

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. Quite a		_ of		can give	
			_ to other _		, but in
	that _		is not	very	
	,		rather as	a	than
as a	·				
Insert th	e 12 words bentence.	pelow i	nto their cor	rect positi	on in the
	most serv weapon	_			
. Most ro herbs.	ots, from br	anchin	g trees to ti	ny plants,	have large
0	the position so that it the		•		ve
. For		of _			
	have t				
in	1 •	the		_ of	
Insert th	e 10 words bentence.	pelow i	nto their cor	rect positi	on in the
	hidden p n meanings	-	-		hundreds

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. One of the		with the use	e of
is that they	are	only	by the
	who ha	s	them and are,
thus, no	ot a		
	of		
Insert the 1 above sente		into their cor	rect position in the
•	erstood comi abbreviations		ften used means erson
	e ability is an e		r success to banking athematical.
_	position of just akes complete	0	n the above passage
 . It is		to hay	e, or,
			glance may
			and, after
			at a
Insert the 1 above sente		into their cori	rect position in the
	ility seem e ons satisfying develop	•	*

13.	 Mathematical exercises are ne Sudoku knowledge is purely in 	• -	-		
	Change the position of just six so that it makes complete sens		ence above		
14.	Words are directly used to relevant topic that are not enclose generally to the main sentence of the brackets.				
	Change the position of just eig above so that it makes comple		ntence		
15.	The	, when			
	from its	a			
	which it in				
	Insert the 12 words below into above sentence.	their correct posit	ion in the		
	comes volatile bombardier fluid gas attacked air l		posterior		

Test four: Advanced verbal aptitude test

This test is a selection of 30 miscellaneous verbal questions designed to measure language use or comprehension, your problem-solving capabilities and your ability to adapt to different types of question.

You have 120 minutes in which to solve the 30 questions.

You should read the instructions to each question carefully before you attempt it.

- 1. What is wormwood?
 - a. an oil- and vinegar-based salad dressing
 - b. a type of plant
 - c. a mixture from which paper is manufactured
 - d. rotten timber
 - e. tar-based liquid

What is plenitude? 2.

- a. absolute power
- b. difficulty or distress
- c. commonplace
- d. abundance
- e. a stable period of economic activity

3.	DID TRUCE is an anagram of two 'this and that' words,
	CUT, DRIED (cut and dried). FIRST LOOPS is an anagram
	of which two other 'this and that' words?

4. DID TRUCE is an anagram of two 'this and that' words, CUT, DRIED (cut and dried). TRAPS SISTERS is an anagram of which two other 'this and that' words?

5.

S		А
Е	Е	С
I	U	

Start at one of the four corner letters and spiral clockwise round the perimeter, finishing at the centre letter to spell out a nine-letter word. You must provide the missing letters.

6.

N		Т
U	Е	
	Т	Α

Start at one of the four corner letters and spiral clockwise round the perimeter, finishing at the centre letter to spell out a nine-letter word. You must provide the missing letters. 7. Which one of the following is not an anagram of a country?

A THIN LAD

ALAS I MAY

OIL A COMB

A NOBLE CAR

BAG HANDLES

8.

U	С	L	А
		0	Ζ
Α	Т		0

Work from letter to letter horizontally and vertically, but not diagonally, to spell out a 12-letter word. You must find the starting point and provide the missing letters.

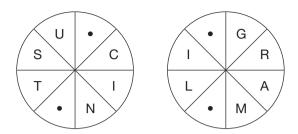
9.

S		0	0
Е	C	0	Т
L		R	

Work from letter to letter horizontally and vertically, but not diagonally, to spell out a 12-letter word. You must find the starting point and provide the missing letters.

10.	Change one letter only in each of the words below to produce a familiar phrase.
	COLD AS DAY
11.	Change one letter only in each of the words below to produce a familiar phrase.
	NO TOP CAR
12.	A familiar phrase has had the initial letters of each word and its word boundaries removed. What is the phrase? ITNHEENCE
13.	CENTIMETRE POLE is an anagram of which two words that are similar in meaning?
	Clue: unabridged

14.



Read clockwise round each circle to find two words that are opposite in meaning. You must find the starting points and provide the missing letters.

15. Only one group of five letters below can be rearranged to spell out a five-letter word in the English language. Identify the word.

GTOPA

DICOL

HWTCA

ACULT

TPRON

16. Combine six of the three-letter bits to produce two words that are synonyms.

son ent ify res tor cre per ely rep mis

17.	I am moving the part of my anatomy that contains the chief
	ganglia of the nervous system causing it to come into contact
	with a structure erected from rectangular blocks. What am I
	doing?

18. The clue LACONIC HEALTH PROFESSIONAL leads to which pair of rhyming words?

19. Solve the clues below. The letters XYZ in each word are the same three letters, which is a familiar three-letter word.

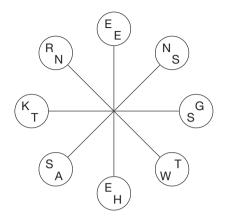
X Y Z * * * a cogwheel with a small number of teeth

* X Y Z * * pertaining to the backbone

* * X Y Z * lying on the back

* * * X Y Z a seedling apple

20.



Work clockwise to spell out two eight-letter words that are antonyms. The letters in each word are consecutive, all letters are used once each and each word starts in a different circle. Each word takes one letter only from each circle.

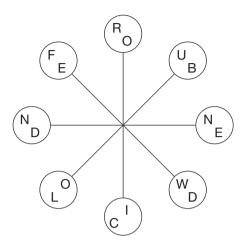
21.

Е	S	Н		
Е	D	Α		
Α	Р	R	R	F
		Т	0	0
		N	F	Е

Each nine-letter square contains the letters of a word. Find the two nine-letter words that are synonyms.

22.	HAIL NOT THE HOUR is an anagram of what phrase (6–4–4 letters long) that means sanctimonious?									
23.	ERRANT OR LOOSE is an anagram of what phrase (6–2–5 letters long) that means eventually?									
24.	AGE ABLE PORT Which is the only word below that shares a certain feature with the three words above? OPEN WORD TALE END CAN									
25.	Combine 4 of the 10 bits below to produce a word meaning spy. con per esd ess eav ric erc ome rop ant									

26.



Work clockwise to spell out 2 eight-letter words that are synonyms. The letters in each word are consecutive, all letters are used once each and each word starts in a different circle. Each word takes one letter only from each circle.

27.

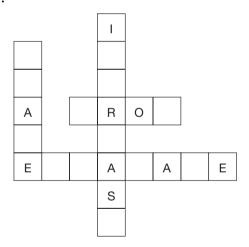
Н	M	T	A	N	R	Н	P	T	Н
U	A	E	I	I	I	U	E	Ο	A
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Insert a phrase (2–3–5 letters long), meaning definitely or certainly, on the bottom line to complete 10 three-letter words reading downwards.

N	Е	U		
R	Е	Α		
Х	В	Т	Е	Е
		D	L	I
		G	D	Н

Each nine-letter square contains the letters of a word. Find the two nine-letter words that are synonyms.

29.



Insert the remaining letters below into the grid to produce four interlinked words, three synonyms and an antonym.

ASNG

BTCC

WLTEE

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30. Which letter can be added to a word meaning BLEMISH to produce a word meaning OVERBURDEN?

R T D M

Spatial aptitude

The definition of 'spatial' is pertaining to space, and spatial abilities mean the perceptual and cognitive abilities that enable a person to deal with spatial relations.

The questions within such tests typically take the form of a series of shapes or diagrams from which you have to pick the odd one out, identify which should come next in a sequence from a set of alternatives, choose from a set of alternatives the diagram that will complete an analogy or find the missing element in a matrix of figures. The ability being investigated in this type of test is how well a person is able to identify patterns and meaning from what might appear at first glance random or very complex information.

Such tests are referred to as culture-free or culture-fair, and are designed to be free from any cultural bias, so that no advantage is derived by individuals of one culture relative to those of another. In other words, they eliminate language factors or other skills that might be closely tied to one particular culture.

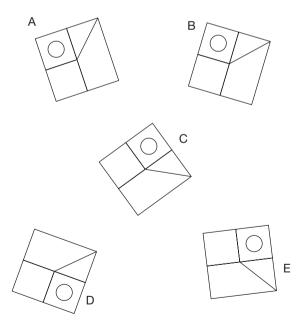
People who possess a high level of spatial aptitude often excel in fields such as architecture, photography, engineering design and decorating, and as artists, carpenters, landscape designers, cartoon animators, guides, fashion designers, shop fitters and civil engineers. The tests in this chapter are all culture-fair and rely totally on diagrammatical representation. As well as testing your ability to deal with problems in a structured and analytical way, many are also designed to make you think laterally and creatively.

Test one: General spatial aptitude test

Test one consists of 20 questions that will test your general spatial appreciation. As there are several different types of questions within the test, it is necessary to read the instructions to each question before attempting it.

You have 90 minutes in which to attempt the 20 questions.

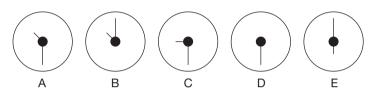
1. Which is the odd one out?







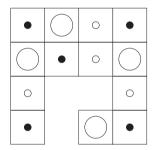
Which is the missing circle?



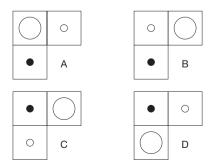
Answer

Answer

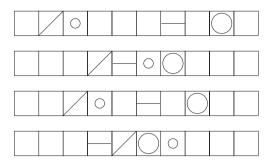
3.



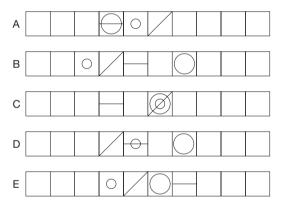
Which is the missing section?



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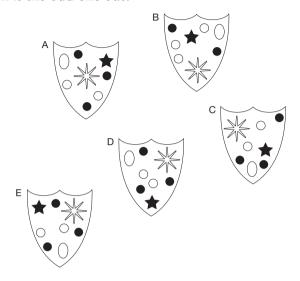


What comes next in the above sequence?



Answer	

5. Which is the odd one out?



Answer	

6.

0	0	•
0	?	•
0	•	0

Which is the missing tile?







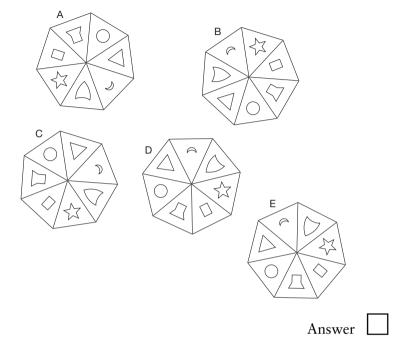






Answer _

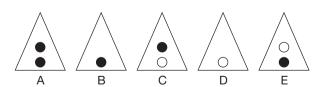
7. Which is the odd one out?



8.

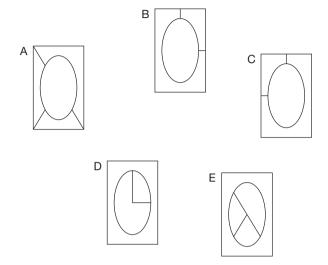


What comes next?



Answer ___

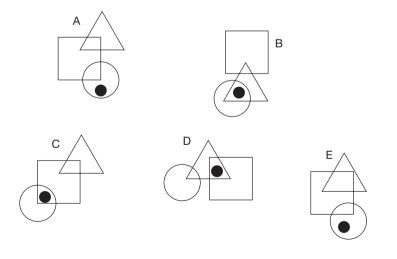
9. Which is the odd one out?



Answer

Answer

10. Which is the odd one out?



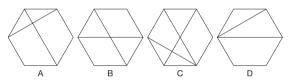
11.



as:

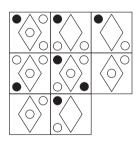


is to:

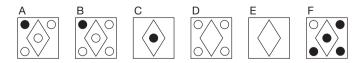


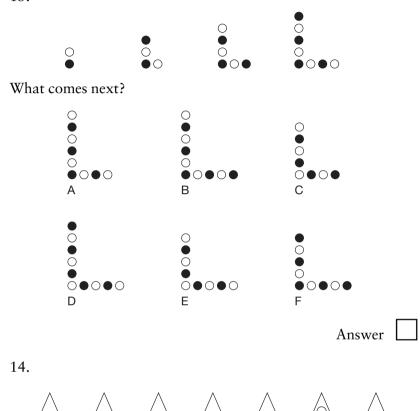
Answer

12.

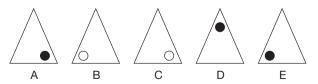


Which is the missing tile?



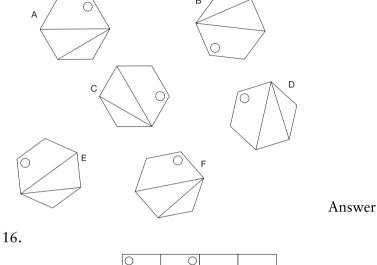


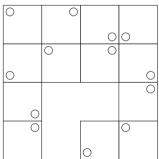
Which triangle should replace the one with the question mark?



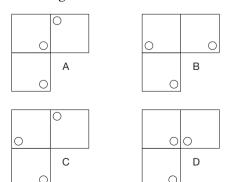
Answer

15. Which is the odd one out?

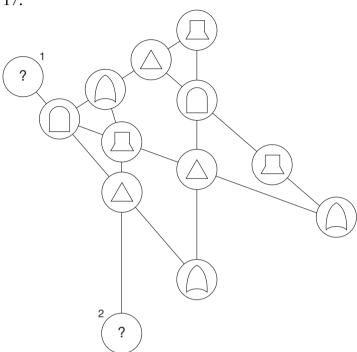




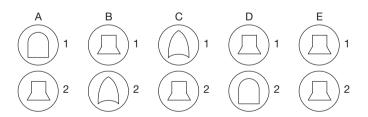
Which is the missing section?



Answer

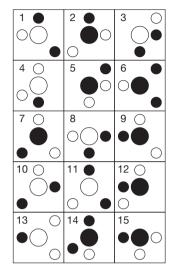


Which two symbols should replace the question marks?



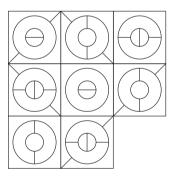
Answer

18. Which is the odd one out?



Answer L

19.



Which is the missing tile?











Answer _

Which is the missing section?

А		В
	`	
С		D

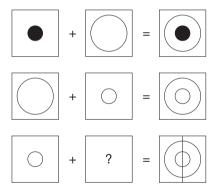
Test two: Logical analysis test

A definition of 'logical' is analytic or deductive, and this description can be applied to someone who is capable of reasoning or using reason in an orderly, cogent fashion.

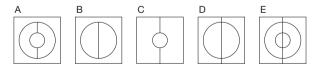
The questions in this test can all be solved using logical analysis. In each question you are given three equations. In each of these the contents of the first two boxes determine the contents of the third box. One of the equations is incomplete and by using the same logic as for the two complete ones you must work out which is the correct box from the five options provided.

Before commencing the test it is recommended that you study the two examples provided.

Example 1



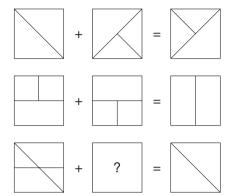
Which is the missing square?



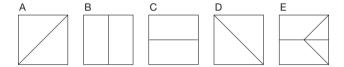
Answer: D

Explanation: The contents of box 1 added to the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3.

Example 2



Which is the missing square?

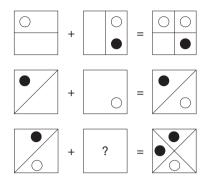


Answer: C

Explanation: The contents of box 1 added to the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, when two lines appear in the same position in the first two boxes they do not then appear in box 3. In other words they are cancelled out.

You now have 60 minutes in which to complete the following 10 questions.

1.



Which is the missing square?











Answer

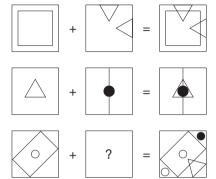
2.



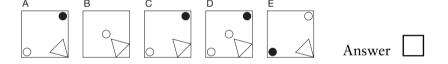




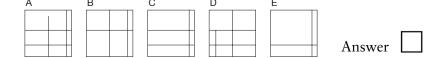




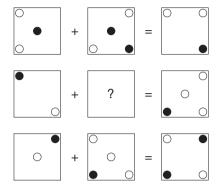
Which is the missing square?



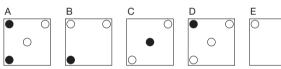
4.



5.

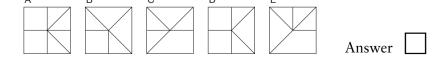


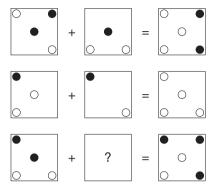
Which is the missing square?



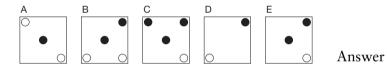
Answer

6.





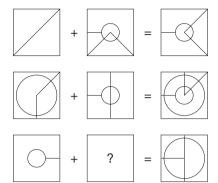
Which is the missing square?



8.



9.



Which is the missing square?











Answer

10.



Which is the missing square?











Answer 🔲

Test three: Advanced matrix test

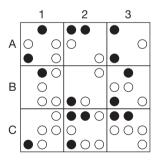
The 10 questions here are designed to test and exercise your appreciation of pattern and design, your ability to think logically and your ability to concentrate and work quickly and analytically under pressure.

In each array of tiles, looking at lines across and down, the first two tiles are combined to produce the third tile, with the exception that like symbols are cancelled out. However, in each array one of the tiles is incorrect and should be replaced with one of the tiles A, B, C, D or E, in order to make the array correct looking both across each row and down each column.

In each question you are required to identify the tile that is incorrect and choose with which of the options, A, B, C, D or E, it should be replaced.

You have 90 minutes in which to solve the 10 questions.

1.







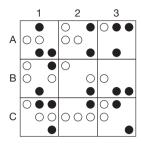




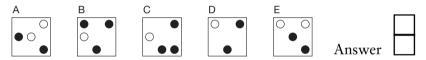




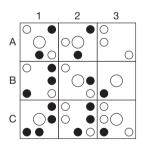


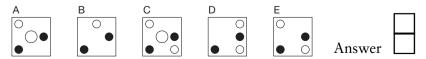


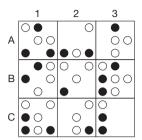
Looking at lines across and down, if the first two tiles are combined to produce the third tile, with the exception that like symbols are cancelled out, which of the above tiles is incorrect, and with which of the tiles below should it be replaced?



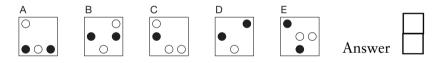
3.



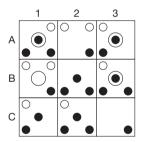


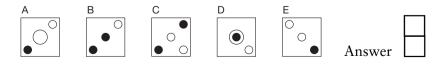


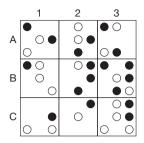
Looking at lines across and down, if the first two tiles are combined to produce the third tile, with the exception that like symbols are cancelled out, which of the above tiles is incorrect, and with which of the tiles below should it be replaced?



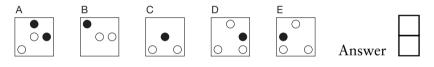
5.



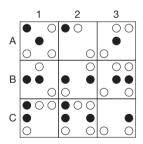


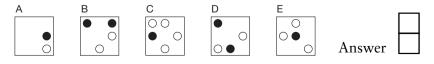


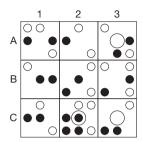
Looking at lines across and down, if the first two tiles are combined to produce the third tile, with the exception that like symbols are cancelled out, which of the above tiles is incorrect, and with which of the tiles below should it be replaced?



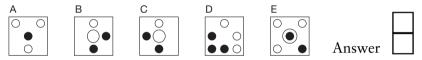
7.



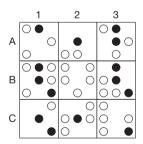


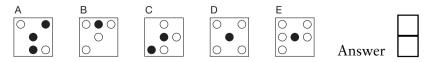


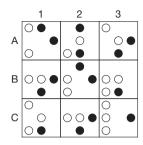
Looking at lines across and down, if the first two tiles are combined to produce the third tile, with the exception that like symbols are cancelled out, which of the above tiles is incorrect, and with which of the tiles below should it be replaced?

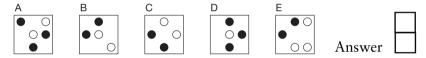


9.









Numerical aptitude

We all require some numerical skills in our lives, whether it is to calculate our weekly shopping bill or to budget how to use our monthly income. Mathematical intelligence tests generally explore your ability to reason and to perform basic arithmetic functions.

Numerical (mathematical) intelligence is a strong indicator of general intelligence, as many everyday tasks require arithmetical operations or thought processes even though numbers may not be involved.

Numerical questions are widely used in IQ testing and, as numbers are international, numerical tests are regarded as being culture-fair, or culture-free, and designed to be free from any particular cultural bias so that no advantage is derived by individuals of one culture relative to those of another.

Tests of numerical aptitude are frequently designed to test powers of logic and ability to deal with problems in a structured and analytical way. Such tests enable employers to test the numerical aptitude of candidates and to determine their proficiency and the extent of their knowledge when dealing with numbers, and their ability to apply this knowledge to the solving of mathematical problems.

Good mathematical ability is an excellent stepping stone to career success in jobs such as accounting or banking.

People who possess a high level of numerical skills also often excel in jobs such as auditor, business consultant, financial analyst, mathematics or science teacher, quantity surveyor, tax adviser, company secretary, computer programmer or stockbroker.

Test one: Mental arithmetic

The following is a mental arithmetic speed test of 30 questions, which gradually increase in difficulty as the test progresses.

You should work quickly and calmly and try to think at all times of the quickest and most efficient way of tackling the questions.

The use of a calculator is not permitted in this test, and only the answer should be committed to paper, the object of the test being that all the working out is done in your head.

You have 45 minutes in which to solve the 30 questions.

1.	What is 9 multiplied by 8?	Answer:	
2.	What is 267 divided by 3?		
		Answer:	
3.	What is 19 multiplied by 11?		
		Answer:	
4.	What is 80% of 160?	Answer:	
5	Multiple 12 har 6 and divide har 2	miswer.	
5.	Multiply 12 by 6 and divide by 3	Answer:	

-	Livindo /L/ brz / and add L/		
0.	Divide 42 by / and add 13	Answer:	
7.	What is 60% of 250?		
		Answer:	
8.	What is 5/6 of 360?		
		Answer:	
9.	Multiply 18 by 12 and subtract 17	Answer:	
	WW. 1 0/0 (200)	Allswer:	
10.	What is 9/8 of 200?	Answer:	
11.	What is 20% of 135 plus 35?		
	7 1 1 1 1 1 2 0 7 0 01 1 0 0 P 1 1 0 0 0 V	Answer:	
12.	Multiply 5 by 8 by 3		
		Answer:	
13.	Divide 28 by 7 and add it to 15		
	multiplied by 5	Answer:	
14.	What is 595 divided by 7?		
	·	Answer:	
15.	Add 28 + 27 + 39 + 18 + 36		
		Answer:	
16.	What is 35% of 150?		
		Answer:	

17	What is 45 multiplied by 19?		
1/.	what is 43 multiplied by 19:	Answer:	
18.	What is 3/8 of 128?		
		Answer:	
19.	What is 1257 less 749?	Answer:	
20.	Divide 126 by 14		
		Answer:	
21.	What is 45% of 120?	Answer:	
22.	Subtract 869 from 2482		
		Answer:	
23.	Multiply 72 by 19	Answer:	
24	What is 1000 divided by 16?	Allswel:	
۷۱,	what is 1000 divided by 10.	Answer:	
25.	Add 3/4 of 216 to 3/5 of 75		
26	A 11072	Answer:	
26.	Add 963 to 471	Answer:	
27.	Multiply 49 by 11		
		Answer:	

28.	What is 12/16 expressed as a decimal? Answer:	
29.	Deduct 4/7 of 49 from 100 Answer:	
30.	Divide 2682 by 894	
	Answer	

Test two: Numerical sequence test

In a numerical sequence test it is necessary to identify a pattern that is occurring in the sequence.

The numbers in the sequence may be progressing, or they may be decreasing. In some cases they may be both progressing and decreasing within the sequence, and in some cases two separate sequences may be interwoven. It is up to you to determine which of these is occurring and to continue the sequence by providing the missing number(s) indicated by the question mark(s) in each question.

The use of a calculator is not permitted in this test.

A time limit of 20 minutes is allowed in which to complete the 15 questions.

1.		
0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 18, ?		
	Answer:	
2.		
3, 6, 12, 21, 33, ?		
	Answer:	

3.		
1000, 975, 925, 850, 750, ?	A	
	Answer:	
4.		
1, 10, 2.5, 7.5, 4, 5, ?, ?	Answer:	
	Allswel:	
5.		
12, 8.5, 5, 1.5, ?	Answer:	
	miswer.	
6.		
8, 16, 64, 128, 512, 1024, ?	Answer:	
_	11110 ()	
7.		
12, 11, 9, 6, 2, ?	Answer:	
0		
8.		
1, 1.5, 3, 7.5, 21, ?	Answer:	
0		
9. 2, 6, 9, 27, 30, 90, 93, ?		
2, 6, 7, 27, 30, 70, 73, 5	Answer:	
		-

10.		
5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 20, ?, ?	Answer:	
11.		
100, 99, 96, 91, 84, 75, 64, ?		
	Answer:	
12.		
19, 38, 57, 76, 95, 114, ?	A	
	Answer:	
13.		
2, 5, 12, 27, 58, 121, ?	٨	
	Answer:	
14.		
10, 9.75, 9.25, 8.5, 7.5, 6.25, ?	٨	
	Answer:	
15.		
10, 11.75, 9.25, 11, 8.5, ?		
	Answer:	

Test three: Working with numbers

This test is a battery of 20 questions designed to measure your ability to work with numbers and think numerically.

A time limit of 120 minutes is allowed in which to complete the 20 questions. The use of a calculator is permitted in this test.

45	9	5	10	44
2	24	14	4	48
11	18	13	27	6
15	3	15	1	27
12	8	7	36	16

Looking at straight lines horizontally, vertically or diagonally, what number is three places away from itself multiplied by 3, two places away from itself less 3, three places away from itself divided by 2 and two places away from itself less 1?

Answer:	

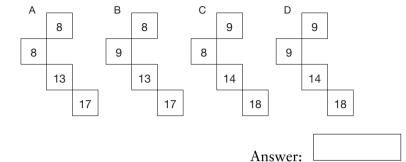
2. Find five consecutive numbers in the list below that total 21. 5823639472165834259423

Answer:	

3.

1	3	6	8	11
4	6		11	14
6		11	13	16
9	11		16	19
11	13	16		21

Which is the missing section?



9265921753894168972483

Add together all the even numbers in the above list that are immediately followed by an odd number.

Answer:	

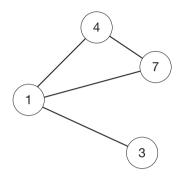
5.

3297485792457193841825

What is the mean of all the numbers greater than 6 in the list above?

Answer:	

6. Insert the numbers listed into the circles so that – for any particular circle – the sum of the numbers in the circles connected to it equals the value corresponding to that circled number in the list. For example:

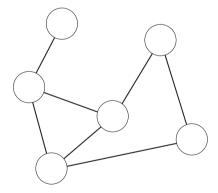


$$1 = 14 (4 + 7 + 3)$$

$$3 = 1$$

$$4 = 8 (1 + 7)$$

$$7 = 5 (1 + 4)$$



$$1 = 13$$

$$3 = 8$$

$$4 = 5$$

$$5 = 11$$

$$6 = 9$$

7. Insert numbers into the remaining blank squares so that the sums in each line and column are correct. All numbers to be inserted are less than 10.

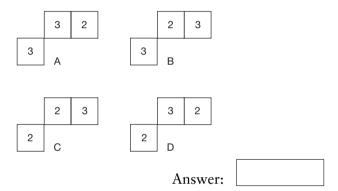
	×		÷		=	4
+		-		+		+
	+		+	3	=	
_		_		÷		÷
	_	1	×		=	
=		=		=		=
2	+		÷		=	

8. If Phil gives Jill £20.00 the money they each have is in the ratio 1:3, but if Jill gives Phil £20.00 the money they each have is exactly the same. How much money have Phil and Jill each before they exchange any money?

		Answer:	
9.	What is 3/8 divided by 9/16?		
٠.	what is 3/8 divided by 3/16?		
		Answer:	

3	2	5	4
1	0		
4		6	5
2	1	4	3

Which is the missing section?



11. Multiply the second-highest odd number in the right-hand grid by the second-lowest even number in the left-hand grid.

15	28	13	12	20
29	42	34	58	48
84	64	11	18	27
89	16	36	25	26
17	72	41	61	40

49	11	29	22	61
16	63	47	14	51
53	57	18	37	21
55	19	84	72	59
35	14	81	13	96

Answer:	

5	29	7	34
12	16	4	9
20	8	2	11
3	13	6	18

14	12	17	?
8	2	7	3
22	4	19	10
15	6	1	16

Insert the missing number in the right-hand	grid	so	that	the	16
numbers in each grid then total the same.					

Answer	

13.

Jo's age plus Mo's age is 27; and Jo's age plus Flo's age is 38; and Mo's age plus Flo's age is 33.

Therefore, how old are Jo, Mo and Flo?

Answer:	

14.

983:75

294:22

763:45

579:?

Answer:	

72 IQ and aptitude tests

15.

2	7	
8	6	

2	?
7	3

Which number is missing from the right-hand grid so that when multiplied together the product of the four numbers in the left-hand grid is the same as the product of the four numbers in the right-hand grid?

16.

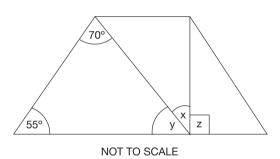
Insert the remaining numbers from 1 to 9 in the grid so that adding the numbers across and down gives the column and row numbers outside the grid.

D	В	D	С	31
D	С	В	А	24
Α	С	D	С	23
В	В	В	С	23
29	22	32	?	

Each letter represents the same number (ranging between 3 and 10 inclusive). Seven of the resultant row and column totals are given. What is the missing total?

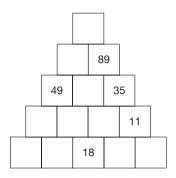
Answer:

18.



What is the value of angle x?

Answer:	



Each number is the sum of the two numbers immediately below it in the pyramid. Fill in all the missing numbers.

20.	Harry has twice as many as Barry. Altogether they have 20	7.
	How many each have Harry and Barry?	

Answer:	
1110,,,,,,	

Test four: Numerical problem solving

The 15 questions in this test are designed to assess your aptitude at applying your basic mathematical knowledge in order to solve correctly each problem as quickly as possible, and your ability to deal with problems in a structured and analytical way.

The use of a calculator is permitted in this test.

You have 60 minutes in which to answer the 15 questions.

1.	Which number is 63 less than 8 times itself?	
	Answer:	

2.	A motorist knows four different routes from London to Oxford and three different routes from Oxford to Gloucester. How many different routes does the motorist know from London to Gloucester via Oxford?
	Answer:
3.	My sister Suzie says that in two years she will be twice as old as she was four years ago. How old is my sister Suzie now?
	Answer:
4.	Amy visits three stores. At the first store she spends half of her money plus £20.00, at the second store she spends half the money she has left plus £10.00 and at the third store she spends half of what she has left plus £20.00. She is now out of money. How much money did Amy start out with?
	Answer:
5.	How many minutes is it before 12 noon if 32 minutes ago it was three times as many minutes past 9 am?
	Answer:
6.	In four years' time the combined age of my three cousins and me will be 208. What will be the combined age in seven years' time?
	Answer:
7.	Mo, Jo and Flo share out a certain sum of money between them. Mo receives 5/8, Jo receives 0.25 and Flo receives £7.50. How much is the original sum of money?
	Answer:

76 IQ and aptitude tests

8.	Mary has a budget of £180.00 to spend on her day out. She spends $5/9$ of the £180.00 in the morning, 0.375 of the £180.00 in the afternoon and writes out a cheque for £45.00 in the evening at a restaurant. What is her financial situation at the end of the day?
	Answer:
9.	How many boxes measuring 1 metre \times 1 metre \times 50 cm can be packed into a container measuring 8 \times 6 \times 6 metres?
	Answer:
10.	A market trader received a consignment of eggs and to his dismay found that 175 were cracked, which was 14% of the total consignment. How many eggs were in the consignment?
	Answer:
11.	The average of three numbers is 29. The average of two of these numbers is 41. What is the third number?
	Answer:
12.	A train travelling at a speed of 80 mph enters a tunnel that is 2.5 miles long. The length of the train is 0.5 mile. How long does it take for all of the train to pass through the tunnel from the moment the front enters to the moment the rear emerges?
	Answer:

13.	I travel to work by bus and train. If my bus journey takes 28 minutes and my train journey takes 35 minutes longer, what is the total travelling time in hours and minutes?
	Answer:
14.	At the Friday morning market a grocer sold 720 items of fruit consisting of a mixture of grapefruit, oranges and pears in the ratio 3:4:2 respectively. How many of each fruit did the grocer sell?
	Answer:
15.	Cartons of yoghurt cost 4 pence (£0.04) more if bought individually than if bought in packs of 6. If a pack of 6 costs £2.76, what is the cost of 5 cartons?
	Answer:

4

IQ tests

An IQ (intelligence quotient) test is a standardized test designed to measure human intelligence as distinct from attainments.

Intelligence quotient is an age-related measure of intelligence level. The word 'quotient' means the result of dividing one quantity by another, and one definition of intelligence is mental ability or quickness of mind.

Usually, IQ tests consist of a graded series of tasks, each of which has been standardized with a large representative population of individuals in order to establish an average IQ of 100 for each test.

It is generally accepted that a person's mental age remains constant in development to about the age of 13, after which it is shown to slow up, and beyond the age of 18 little or no improvement is found.

When the IQ of a child is measured, the subject attempts an IQ test that has been standardized, with an average score recorded for each age group. Thus a 10-year-old child who scored the result that would be expected of a 12-year-old would have an IQ of 120, or $12/10 \times 100$.

Since little or no improvement is found after the age of 18, adults have to be judged on an IQ test whose average score is 100, and the results graded above and below this norm according to known test scores.

Like so many distributions found in nature, the distribution of IQ takes the form of a fairly regular bell curve, in which the average score is 100 and similar proportions occur both above and below this norm.

There are many different types of IQ tests. However, a typical test might consist of three sections, with each testing a different ability (usually verbal reasoning, numerical ability and diagrammatic, or spatial, reasoning). In order to give you the opportunity to practise all the types of questions that you are likely to encounter in actual IQ tests, the tests that have been specially compiled for this book are multi-disciplinary and include a mix of verbal, numerical and diagrammatic questions, as well as additional questions involving logical thought processes, together with a degree of lateral thinking.

While it is generally accepted that a person's IQ remains constant throughout their life, and that they are therefore unable to increase their actual IQ, it is possible to improve one's performance on IQ tests by practising the many different types of question and learning to recognize the recurring themes.

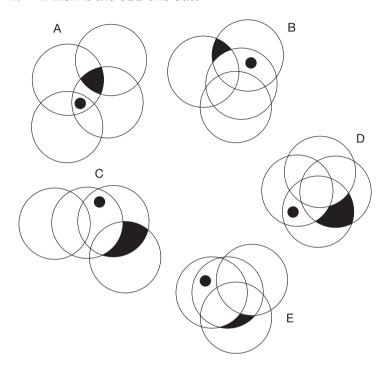
The four IQ tests that follow have been newly compiled for this book and are therefore not standardized, so an actual IQ assessment cannot be given. However, a guide to assessing your performance for each test is provided.

A time limit of 120 minutes is allowed for each test. The correct answers are given in Chapter 5 and you should award yourself 1 point for each completely correct answer. Calculators may be used to assist with solving numerical questions if preferred.

IQ test one

80

1. Which is the odd one out?



A	
Answer:	

2. Which word in brackets is closest in meaning to the word in capitals?

SALUBRIOUS (healthy, practical, anaemic, arresting, sad)

3. Place a word in the brackets that has the same meaning as the definitions either side of the brackets.

financial institution () side of river

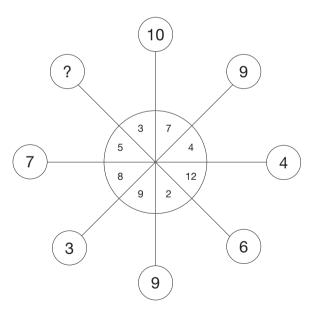
4.

Answer:

5. The call centre received its highest number of enquiries between 3 pm and 4 pm, which was 60% more than the 600 enquiries it received between 2 pm and 3 pm. On average, how many enquiries per minute were received between 3 pm and 4 pm?

Answer:

6.

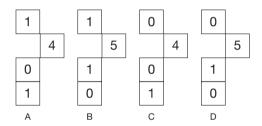


What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:

4	3	5	4	6
2		3	2	4
3	2		3	5
1		2	1	3
2		3	2	4

Which is the missing section?

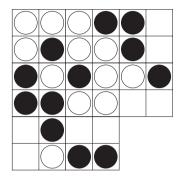


Answer:

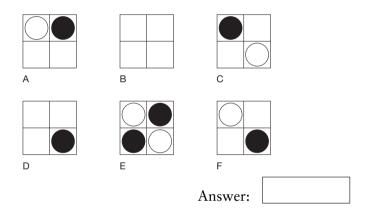
8. INEPT OLD BIRD is an anagram of which two words (4,8 letters long) that are similar in meaning?

Clue: courageous

Answer:	



Which is the missing square?



10.

S	0	R	Т
	Т	Α	S
	Е	R	Е

Work from letter to letter horizontally and vertically, but not diagonally, to spell out a 12-letter word. You must find the starting point and provide the missing letters.

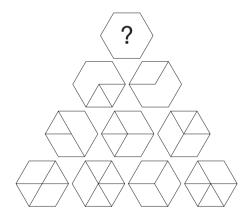
Answer:	

11. Use each letter of the newspaper headline below once only to spell out the names of three types of fruit.

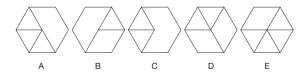
CHEAP PIRACY TERROR

12. What word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms another word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?

13.



Which hexagon should replace the question mark?



Answer:	
11113 W C1.	

14. Which two words are most opposite in meaning?
unsavoury, tawdry, graceful, irksome, undemanding, potent
15.
7183
2639
5826
2865
3692
7491 ?
What number is missing?
Answer:
16. What is the longest word in the English language that can be produced from the letters:
ARPDHLINEF
Answer:

7	9	4	2
6	3	8	1
5	2	6	9
4	7	3	5

6	8		3
7	2	9	
	3	7	8
5	6	2	4

Fill in the three missing numbers.

18. Which of the following is not an anagram of an animal?

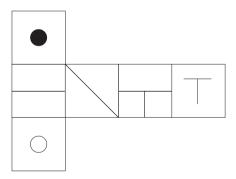
LEG ZEAL
GAUNT RONA
THE PANEL

BULL MARE

LOG RAIL

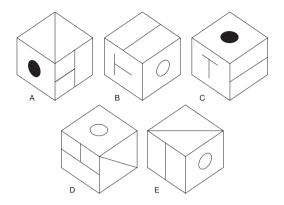
Answer:	
---------	--

19.



When the above is folded to form a cube, which is the only one of the following that *cannot* be produced?

Answer:	



A B C D E F G H

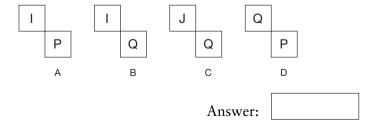
What letter is two to the right of the letter which is four places to the left of the letter immediately to the right of the letter F?

A 200000	
Answer:	

21.



Which is the missing section?



22.	In four year four times a times as old now?	s old as Ca	rol. Thre	ee years ago	Angela wa	s three
23.	Which is the					
	mollify, cong	geal, muffle	, macera	te, assuage		
24.			is to:			
as:						
is to	A A	B	C	D	E	
				Answe	r:	

25.	The third digit is two more than the first digit; the fourth
	digit is two more than the second digit; the second digit is five
	less than the third digit. Which two numbers below are being
	described?

3164, 4163, 6387, 1537, 6486, 5739, 2547, 7496, 3456, 5373

Answer:	

26.

OLD, FIRM, OFFER, TOMATO

What word comes next, logically, in the above sequence? verbal, quality, literal, candid, radiant

27.

7	2	3	6
5	6	2	8
3	8	1	9
8	4	4	?

What number should replace the question mark?	
* .	
Answer:	

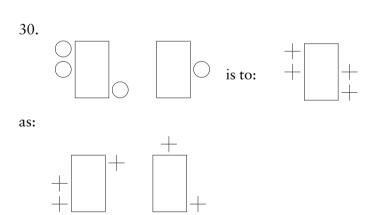
28. What six-letter word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms another word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?

MAIN () LINE

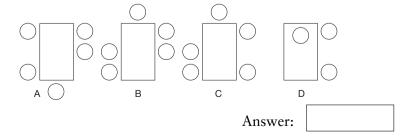
29. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

DORMITORY (dine, teach, sleep)

REFECTORY (eat, store, cure)



is to:

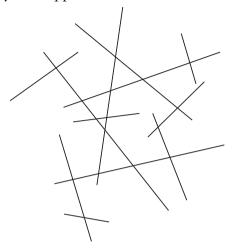


329714268375971
ete all the numbers that appear more than once in the above lists a multiply the remaining numbers together. What is the answer?
Place four of the nine three-letter bits together to produce a word meaning <i>histrionic</i> . ama, alo, mel, iac, tic, ive, odr, geo, nal
Which is the odd one out?
chord, tangent, hypotenuse, diameter, radius

Answer:

2, 7, 22, 67, 202, ? What comes next?

35. How many lines appear below?



Answer:	

36. quadrangular is to square as annular is to:

clock, circle, year, cubic, figure

37. The ages of a group of people are:

34, 27, 36, 18, 15, 72, 67, 12, 24, 45

What percentage of people in the group are above the average age for the group?

Answer:

38. Which two words that are spelled differently but have the same pronunciation mean:

summit / irritation

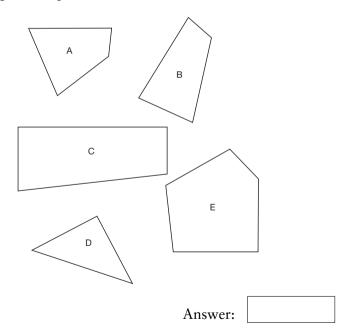
Answer:

52	31	66	42
79	?	17	74
48	69	34	58
21	73	83	26

What number should replace the question mark?

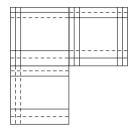
Answer:	

40. Which four of the five pieces below can be fitted together to form a perfect square?

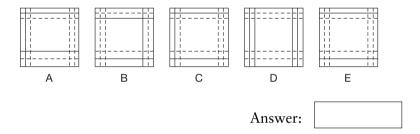


IQ test two

1.



Which is the missing tile?



2. Solve the anagram in brackets (10-letter word) to complete a quotation by Sam Goldwyn.

I had a (NO MALT MENU) idea this morning, but I didn't like it.

3	9	7	4	9	8
1	6	8	7	9	4
2	4	9	3	?	6

What number should replace the question mark	What number	should	replace the	e auestion	mark?
--	-------------	--------	-------------	------------	-------

Answer:

4. velum is to palate as trachea is to: throat, windpipe, larynx, swallow, taste

Answer:

5.

1	4	7
4	3	9

3	7	5
7	5	5

4	?	6
6	8	2

What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:	

6.

1864 is to 712

and 3925 is to 514

therefore 4859 is to?

Answer:	

82	?	6
49	36	18
74	28	?

What numbers should replace the question marks?

The link between the three numbers on each line follows the same rule.

Answer:	

- 8. If meat in a river (3 in 6) is T(HAM)ES, can you find a metallic element in the surrounding conditions (4 in 11)?
- 9.

13	6	11
8	?	12
9	14	7

What number should replace the question mark?

10. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

WAX (polish, lighten, increase)

WANE (distend, diminish, plummet)

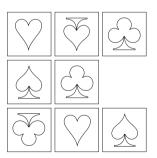
11.	What word is n	nissing from the brackets?
	ileum (automobile) taboo	
	elite () porch

12. Mal is one and a third times older than Sal and Sal is one and a third times older than Al. Together their combined ages total a magnificent 222 years. How old are Al, Sal and Mal?

13. Place a word in the brackets that has the same meaning as the definitions either side of the brackets.

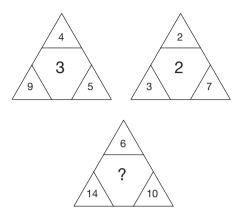
14. How tall is a sapling that is 3 metres shorter than a fence that is four times higher than the sapling?

15.



Draw the missing tile from the above matrix.

98	IQ and aptitude tests
16.	
386	295
925	683
863	529
259	368
?	
Wh	at comes next?
	Answer:
17.	Complete the words so that the two letters that end the first word start the second word and the two letters that end the second word start the third word, etc. The two letters that end the sixth word also start the first word, to complete the circle.
	P I
	TT
	N G
	I R
	IG
	NU



What number should replace the question mark?

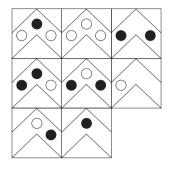
Answer:	

19. Place a word in the brackets that has the same meaning as the definitions either side of the brackets.

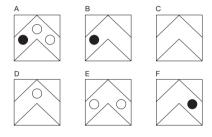
abstain () chorus of a song

20. Which word in brackets is closest in meaning to the word in capitals?

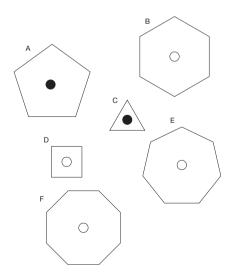
PHLEGMATIC (authentic, unemotional, alert, bourgeois, average)



Which is the missing tile?



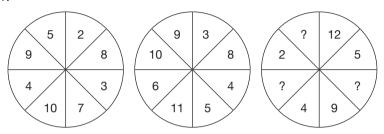
22. Which is the odd one out?



Answer:

23. If F F the B represents the phrase Fortune Favours the Brave, what phrase is represented by H is the B P?

24.



Which numbers should replace the question marks?

Answer:	

25. What word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms another word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?

home () mark
--------	--------

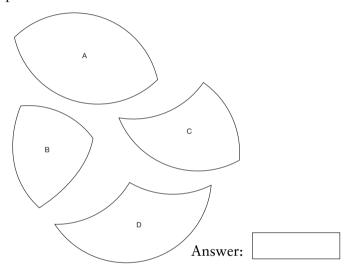
26. Which word in brackets is most opposite in meaning to the word in capitals?

SUPPOSEDLY (never, blatant, undoubtedly, allegedly, rarely)

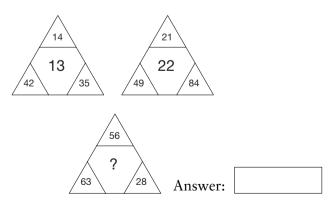
What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:

28. Which three of the four pieces below can be fitted together to form a perfect circle?



29.



What number should replace the question mark?

Α	В	С	D	Е	
F	G	Н	I	J	
K	L	М	Ν	0	
Р	Q	R	S	Т	
U	٧	W	Χ	Υ	Z

What letter is two below the letter immediately to the right of the letter that is three above the letter W?

Answer:	

31.

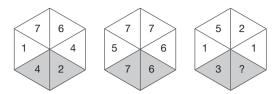
Т	U	
Α		L
	1	Т

Start at one of the four corner letters and spiral clockwise round the perimeter, finishing in the centre square, to spell out a nineletter word. You must provide the missing letters.

32. Which is the odd one out? maxim, fable, adage, epigram, proverb

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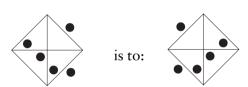
33.



What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:

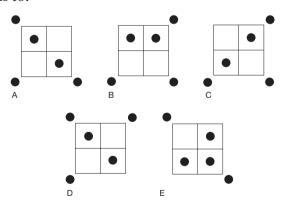
34.

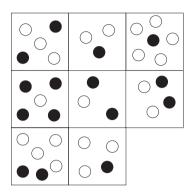


as:

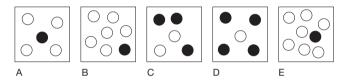


is to:





Which is the missing tile?



Answer:	

36.

100, 93.5, 80.5, 61, 35, ?

What comes next?

Answer:	

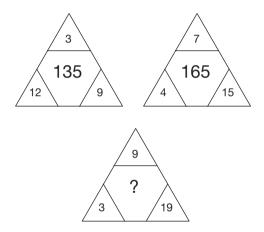
37. What day and date comes 43 days after Saturday 24 June?

A B C D E F G H

What letter is immediately to the right of the letter that comes midway between the letter two to the right of the letter A and the letter immediately to the left of the letter H?

Answer:

39.



What number should replace the question mark?	
Answer:	

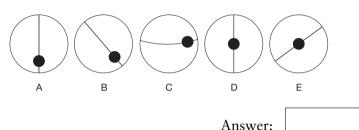
40. contemplate is to meditate as contrive is to: project, devise, implement, draft, strategy

IQ test three

1.



Which is the missing circle?



2.

100, 1, 91.5, 9.5, 83, 18, 74.5, 26.5, ?, ?

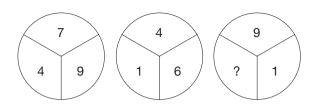
What two numbers come next?

Answer:	

3. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

URSINE (rabbit, sheep, bear)

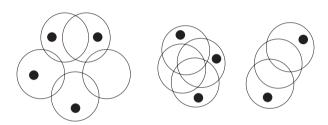
VULPINE (fox, deer, wolf)



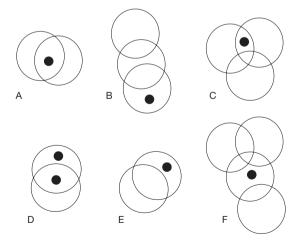
What number should replace the question mark?

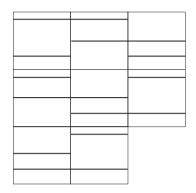
Answer:

5.



What comes next?





Which is the missing tile?

Α	В	С	
			I
D	E	F	
		Answer:	

7. Only one group of five letters below can be rearranged to spell out a five-letter word in the English language. Identify the word.

KATOC

EFIMO

UNOPF

MEOPT

GULEP

8. Place a word in the brackets that has the same meaning as the definitions either side of the brackets.

A single instance or example of something () receptacle

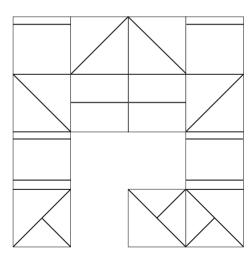
9.

1	5	3	9
7	0	1	8
1	2	4	7
9	7	8	?

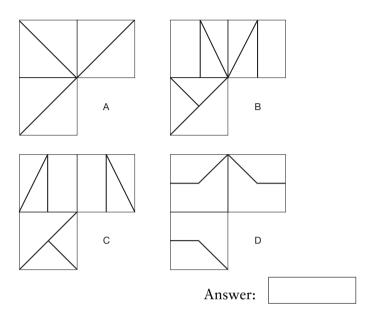
What two-digit number should replace the question mark?

Answer:	

10.

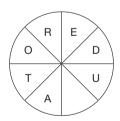


Which is the missing section?



11. erg is to work as mach is to: engine, speed, power, force, pressure

12.



Insert the missing letter in order to spell out an eight-letter word reading clockwise.



Put the numbers 1 to 5 in the circles so that:

The sum of the numbers 2 and 1 and all the numbers between total 7.

The sum of the numbers 5 and 3 and all the numbers between total 15.

The sum of the numbers 4 and 3 and all the numbers between total 8.

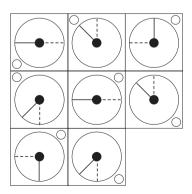
The sum of the numbers 5 and 1 and all the numbers between total 12.

14.

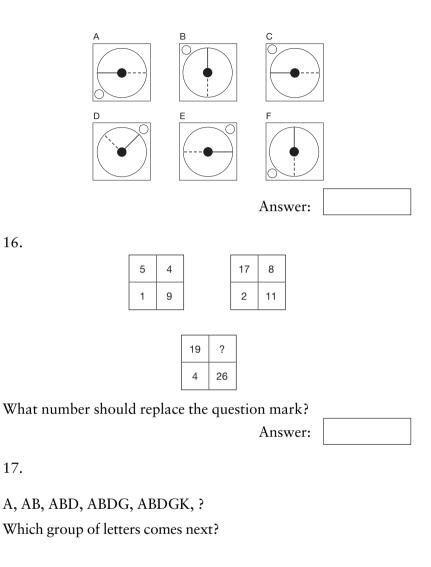
elegant fearless midshipman elliptical hackneyed Which word below shares a common feature with the five words above?

relaxed, distribute, abdominal, goggles, simulate

15.



Which is the missing tile?



17.

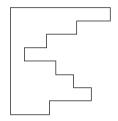
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18. What is the meaning of AMORPHOUS?

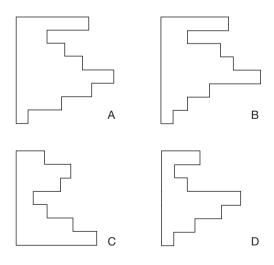
- a. lifeless
- b. lovable
- c. harmonious
- d. shapeless
- e. unselfish

Answer:

19.



Which piece below can be fitted to the piece above to form a perfect square?



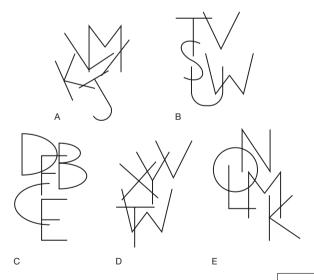
20.					
749	2836	*	89		
*			*		
638	947		798		
*			*		
749	986	*	?		
Wh	at number	should replac	ce the questic	on mark?	
				Answer:	
21.	•	s longer, wha		•	ti journey takes ; time in hours
22.		oved. What is		letters and	l word bound-
23.	What is the 496×6				

	Т	
0	0	0
Р	I	L

Start at one of the four corner squares and spiral clockwise round the perimeter to spell out a nine-letter word, finishing at the centre square. You must provide the missing letters.

25. In four years' time Sally will be twice as old as she was five years ago. How old is Sally now?

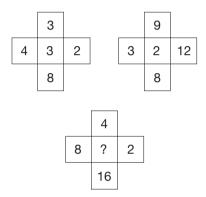
26. Which is the odd one out?



27. Change one letter only in each of the words below to produce a familiar phrase.

ON DEAL LINE

28.



What number	should	replace the	e auestion	mark?
w mat mamber	Siloulu	replace this	c question	mark.

Α.	
Answer:	

29. Which word in brackets is most opposite in meaning to the word in capitals?

DEPRAVED (elated, cherished, chaste, lascivious, favoured)

30.			is to:		
as:					
is to:					
Α	В	С	D	Е	
				Answer:	
	e the seve a phrase.	n three-le	tter bits in	n the correct	t order to spell

ear, ewa, dis, for, for, med, rne

472	361	589
693	587	142
518	429	?

Which is the missing number?

- a. 627
- b. 981
- c. 498
- d. 367
- e. 352

٨	
Answer:	

33. Which is the odd one out? ramble, scurry, trudge, perambulate, march

14	19	5	30	48
11	2	24	6	8
15	21	4	10	16
13	9	39	18	32
3	7	17	12	1

Looking at straight lines horizontally, vertically or diagonally, what number is two places away from itself multiplied by 3, three places away from itself divided by 2 and three places away from itself plus 5?

Answer:	

35. What number is three times greater than 60 divided by a quarter?

Answer:

36. If A = 3, B = 4, C = 5 and D = 6, calculate the following:

$$\frac{(A \times C) + (B \times D)}{(A \times B) + (D - C)}$$

Answer:

37. What word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms another word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?

man () red

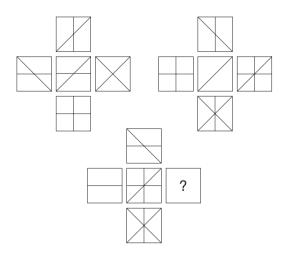
4	5	7	3
8	3	3	9
7	6	9	5
6	9	8	?

What number sl	hould replace	the question	mark?
----------------	---------------	--------------	-------

Answer:

39. Which two words are closest in meaning? pollinate, fervent, winsome, ecstatic, provoke, feverish

40.

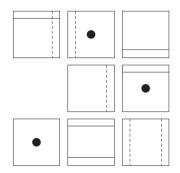


Which box should replace the question mark?



IQ test four

1.



Draw the tile missing from the above matrix.

2.

976:684

375:225

864:512

597:?

Answer:	

3. Alter one letter only from each word below to produce a familiar phrase.

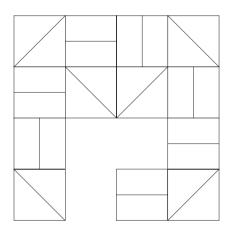
AT TAR AN ORE CAT TALL

4. Which two words are closest in meaning? tumult, panoply, remedy, spectacle, contest, barricade

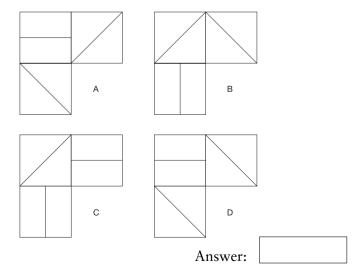
5. If tax is charged at 22% on the first £55,000 and 35% on all income in excess of £55,000, how much tax is charged on an income of £80,000?

Answer:

6.



Which is the missing tile?



7.	27.	54.	?.	108.	135.	162,	189.	216

What number is missing?

Answer:	

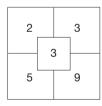
8. Combine three of the 10 three-letter bits to produce a word meaning GROUP.

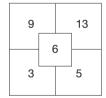
ant, age, ain, ent, mer, ide, our, one, upi, lep

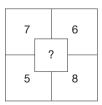
9. Which is the odd one out?

busby, toque, cloche, sabot, biretta

10.







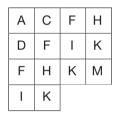
What number should replace the question mark?

		\neg
l		- 1
l		- 1
l		- 1
l		- 1
l		- 1

11.	A B C D E F G H
	What letter is three to the left of the letter immediately to the right of the letter that is two to the left of the letter G?
	Answer:
12.	ring is to rung as see is to: sees, seen, say, seeing
13.	369, 121, 518, 212, 427, 303, ?
	What three-digit number comes next?
	Answer:
14.	D F R O I O N D ?
	What letter is missing?
	Answer:
15.	Which is the odd one out?
	A

Answer:	
THIS WCI.	

- 16. itinerary is to journey as agenda is to: boardroom, secretary, meeting, programme, minutes
- 17. Which is the odd one out? canyon, butte, ravine, gully, gorge



Which is the missing section?

N	Q	М	Р	М	Q	N	Р	
,	\		0	,	_	-	,	

Answer:

19.





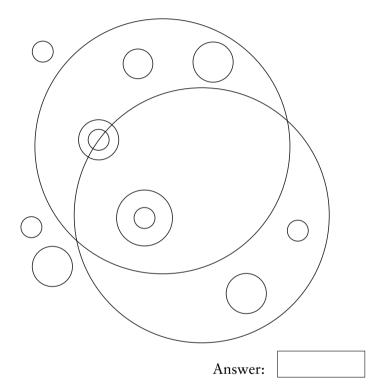




Draw the missing pentagon in the above sequence.

20. LARGE ROUT is an anagram of which nine-letter word?

21. How many different sized circles appear below?



22.			
7	3	6	
8	9	7	
5	2	4	
6	7	;	
Wh	at 1	number sho	uld replace the question mark? Answer:
23.	nu th	imbers on the numerals	4 minutes to the hour on a clock on which the ne face are shown in Roman numerals. Arrange below in the order in which they appear from nd reading anticlockwise.
	XI	I II IX	VI VIII IV
24.			
	72	(168)	96
	35	(1112)	87
	52	(610)	18
	94	(5)	77
Wh	at 1	number sho	uld replace the question mark?
			Answer:
			Answer:

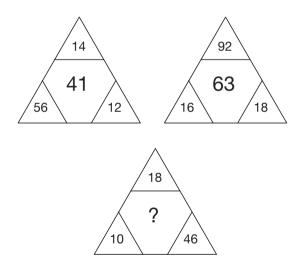
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25. DID TRUCE is an anagram of two 'this and that' words, CUT, DRIED (cut and dried). GIVE INK A LICK is an anagram of which two other 'this and that' words?

Clue: fit and well

26. Which two words are most opposite in meaning? feted, fractious, calm, genuine, durable, affable

27.



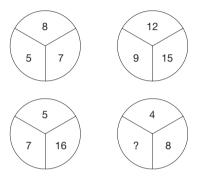
What numbe	r should	l replace	the q	luestion	mark?
------------	----------	-----------	-------	----------	-------

Answer:	

28. Which word means the same as the definitions either side of the brackets?

in good health () waterhole

29.



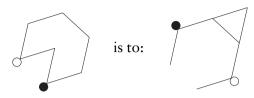
What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:

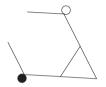
30. What word can be placed in the brackets so that it forms another word or phrase when tacked on to the end of the first word, and another word or phrase when placed in front of the second word?

light () book.

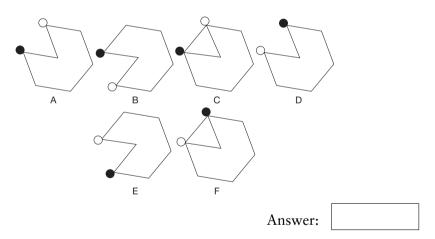
31. Prudence is one and a half times older than Patience, and Patience is one and a half times older than Charity. How old are Prudence, Patience and Charity if their combined ages total 133?



as:



is to:

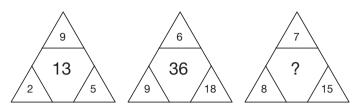


33. Place a word in the brackets that has the same meaning as the definitions either side of the brackets.

female deer () posterior

Answer:

DINCO



What number should replace the question mark?

Answer:

37.

3	18
22	?

14	?
9	10

15	2
6	18

What numbers should replace the question marks?

Answer:	
---------	--

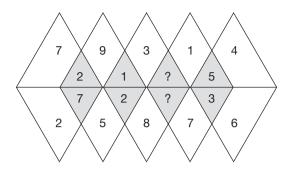
38. Identify two words (one from each set of brackets) that form a connection (analogy), thereby relating to the words in capitals in the same way.

LACTIC (vinegar, milk, apples)

CITRIC (vitamin, fruit, acid)

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39.



What numbers should replace the question marks?

Answer.	

40.

SUNDAY

TUESDAY

FRIDAY

2

WEDNESDAY

FRIDAY

?

WEDNESDAY

SATURDAY

MONDAY

Which two days are missing?

Answers, explanations and assessments

Chapter 1

Test one: General verbal aptitude test

Answers

- 1. previous
- 2. ordinary
- 3. believable
- 4. recurrent, frequent
- 5. formless, irregular
- 6. propitious, fortunate
- 7. inflame
- 8. allow
- 9. dissuade
- 10. meteoric, gradual
- 11. traumatic, relaxing
- 12. recant, maintain
- 13. susceptible, immune

- 14. litre (it is a measure of capacity; the rest are measures of length)
- 15. salutation (it is a welcome; the rest are farewells)
- 16. prologue (it is at the beginning; the rest are at the end)
- 17. transitory (it is temporary; the rest are permanent)
- 18. entrepreneur (it is an individual; the rest are companies)
- 19. carmine (it is red; the rest are shades of brown)
- 20. exacerbate
- 21. vegetation, animals
- 22. furthest, nearest
- 23. rectangle, ellipse
- 24. bud, leaf
- 25. analogous
- 26. need / knead
- 27. plight
- 28. cross
- 29. estimable
- 30. ordinance

Assessment

Score 1 point for each completely correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
28–30	Genius level	Top 5%
25-27	High expert	Top 10%
22-24	Expert	Top 30%
19–21	High average	Top 40%
15-18	Middle average	Top 60%
12-14	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–11	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
6–8	Low	Bottom 10%
0–5	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test two: Word meanings test

Δ	n	sv	.,,	٦r	c
\boldsymbol{H}	П	50	v	-31	5

1.

a type of coarse cloth canvas to solicit votes canvass

2.

noun: one who depends dependant adjective: depending on dependent

3.

in that place there belonging to them their

4.

impartial, unbiased disinterested lacking interest uninterested

5.

unbroken, connected continuous frequent, repeated continual

6.

verb: to give an opinion advise noun: opinion given advice

7.

how much? amount how many? number

8.

verb: to predict prophesy noun: prediction prophecy

9. very small or unimportant careless	negligible negligent
10. unwilling, reluctant dislike intensely	loath loathe
11. making less dark discharge of electricity in atmosphere	lightening lightning
12. spirit of fortitude or endurance of good conduct	morale moral
13. verb: to bring about; noun: result verb: to act on, to influence	effect affect
14. every two years twice a year	biennial bi-annual
15. notice or point out likenesses notice or point out differences	compare contrast
16. body of water or electricity small berry	current currant
17. to hint to deduce or conclude	imply infer

1	O	
- 1	ð	

stated in detail explicit implied but not expressed implicit

19.

impending, close at hand imminent abiding in, inherent immanent

20.

staff employed personnel individual, private personal

21.

smaller in amount less smaller in number fewer

22.

to inform apprise to evaluate appraise

23.

that which completes complement commendation, praise compliment

24.

faulty, incomplete defective falling short deficient

25.

to turn aside, divert distract to take away from detract

26.

more than ordinary especially for a special occasion specially

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\sim	$\overline{}$	
,		
	/	

naïve, innocent	ingenuous
cleverly contrived	ingenious

28.

related to a judge, impartial	judicial
sensible, prudent	judicious

29.

examples	precedents
priority	precedence

30.	
work with another	collaborate
confirm, support a statement	corroborate

Assessment Score 1 point for each completely correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
28–30	Genius level	Top 5%
25-27	High expert	Top 10%
22-24	Expert	Top 30%
19–21	High average	Top 40%
15-18	Middle average	Top 60%
12–14	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–11	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
6-8	Low	Bottom 10%
0-5	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test three: Grammar and comprehension

Answers

- 1. As a craftsman he was extremely adept at creating artistic designs of metalwork and he was able to adopt his son's suggestion to adapt several of these creations, which enables them to be put to better use.
- 2. d
- 3. b
- 4. b
- 5. b
- 6. d
- 7. Quite a number of fish can give electric shocks to other animals, but in most that capacity is not very highly developed, serving rather as a warning than as a weapon.
- 8. Most plants, from large trees to tiny herbs, have branching roots.
- 9. For hundreds of years anagram compilers have tried to find hidden meanings in rearranging the names of famous people.
- 10. One of the problems with the use of abbreviations is that they are often only understood by the person who has used them and are, thus, not a very effective means of communication.
- 11. Good mathematical ability is an excellent stepping stone to career success in jobs such as accounting or banking.
- 12. It is extremely satisfying to have, or develop, the ability to take what at first glance may seem a difficult problem and, after unravelling the complications, arrive at a solution.
- 13. Sudoku puzzles are purely exercises in logic and no mathematical knowledge is necessary in order to solve them.

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- 14. Brackets are generally used to enclose words that are not directly relevant to the main topic of the sentence.
- 15. The bombardier beetle, when attacked, emits from its posterior a volatile fluid which turns into gas when it comes in contact with the air.

Assessment Score 1 point for each completely correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
14–15	Genius level	Top 5%
13	High expert	Top 10%
11–12	Expert	Top 30%
10	High average	Top 40%
8–9	Middle average	Top 60%
7	Low average	Bottom 40%
5-6	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
3–4	Low	Bottom 10%
0–2	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test four: Advanced verbal aptitude test

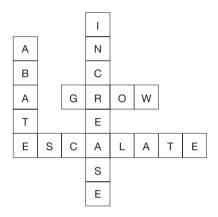
Answers

- 1. b
- 2. d
- 3. profit and loss
- 4. stars and stripes
- 5. acquiesce
- 6. punctuate

- A NOBLE CAR = Barcelona
 The countries are Thailand (A THIN LAD), Malaysia (ALAS I MAY), Colombia (OIL A COMB), Bangladesh (BAG HANDLES).
- 8. occupational
- 9. troubleshoot
- 10. hold at bay
- 11. go too far
- 12. sit on the fence
- 13. complete, entire
- 14. succinct, rambling
- 15. HWTCA = watch
- 16. personify, represent
- 17. banging my head against a brick wall
- 18. terse nurse
- 19. pinion, spinal, supine, pippin XYZ = PIN
- 20. strength, weakness
- 21. spearhead, forefront
- 22. holier-than-thou
- 23. sooner or later
- 24. word
 All words can be prefixed with PASS to produce another word: passage, passable, passport, password.
- 25. eavesdropper

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- 26. confound, bewilder
- 27. by all means
 This produces: hub, may, tea, ail, nil, rim, hue, pea, ton, has.
- 28. exuberant, delighted
- 29.



Synonyms: escalate, increase, grow Antonym: abate

30. R stain – strain

Assessment Score 1 point for each completely correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
27–30	Genius level	Top 5%
24–26	High expert	Top 10%
20-23	Expert	Top 30%
16–19	High average	Top 40%
13-15	Middle average	Top 60%
11–12	Low average	Bottom 40%
8-10	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
4–7	Low	Bottom 10%
0-3	Very low	Bottom 5%

Chapter 2

Test one: General spatial aptitude test

Answers

- 1. D
 - The rest are the same figure rotated.
- 2. Α

The long hand moves 90° clockwise at each stage, and the short hand moves 45° anticlockwise.

C 3.

> The same three symbols are being repeated, starting at the top right-hand corner and working along the top line, then back along the next line, etc.

4. D

The slanting line moves two forward one back, the white dot moves three forward two back, the horizontal line moves two back one forward and the large circle moves two back one forward.

5. B

It contains three white dots and two black. The rest contain three black dots and two white.

6. C

Looking across and down, when two dots of the same colour appear in the same position in the first two squares they are carried forward to the third square, but then change from black to white and vice versa.

7. B

In all the others the same sequence of figures appears. In B the position of two of the figures is reversed.

8. B

A new dot is added until all dots have changed colour (which they do at each stage). The dots then disappear one at a time from the top, still changing colour.

9. C

The remainder are in pairs (A/E and B/D) in which the pattern on the outside is repeated on the inside.

10. D

It is the only one where the dot does not appear in the circle.

11. D

Only when lines appear in the same position in just two of the first three hexagons are they then transferred to the final hexagon.

12. E.

Only when two elements appear in the same position in the first two squares, both across and down, are they transferred to the end square.

13. B

A new dot is added to the vertical and horizontal lines at each stage, and the dots appear black/white in turn.

14. D

The dot visits a different corner at each stage working clockwise and alternates black/white.

15. E

The rest are the same figure rotated.

16. C

The dots are moving from corner to corner so that in each line across and down they appear in four different corners.

17. D

Each connected line of four circles contains the four different symbols.

18. 12

All the rest are in identical pairs but with black/white reversal: 1/9, 2/10, 3/5, 4/14, 6/13, 7/11, 8/15.

19. E

Look at each line across and down. One small circle is empty; one contains a horizontal line and one a vertical line. One large circle is empty; one contains a horizontal line and one a vertical line. One square is empty and the other two contain opposite diagonal lines.

20. B

Each row across and down contains a line in each of the four different positions.

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Assessment Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
19–20	Genius level	Top 5%
17-18	High expert	Top 10%
15-16	Expert	Top 30%
13-14	High average	Top 40%
11-12	Middle average	Top 60%
9-10	Low average	Bottom 40%
7–8	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
5-6	Low	Bottom 10%
0-4	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test two: Logical analysis test

Answers

1. D

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3.

2. D

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3.

3. C

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3.

4 C

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3.

5. A

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, like dots are cancelled out.

6. A

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, only lines that are common are carried forward.

7. E

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, when the same-colour dot appears in the same position in boxes 1 and 2 it changes from black to white and vice versa.

8. C

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, lines that are common are cancelled out.

9. B

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, lines that are common are cancelled out

10. C

The contents of box 1 plus the contents of box 2 equal the contents of box 3. However, when a particular square or circle is common to both these boxes it changes from a square to a circle and vice versa.

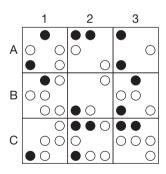
Assessment Each correct answer scores 1 point.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
9–10	Genius level	Top 5%
8	High expert	Top 10%
7	Expert	Top 30%
6	High average	Top 40%
5	Middle average	Top 60%
4	Low average	Bottom 40%
3	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
2	Low	Bottom 10%
0-1	Very low	Bottom 5%

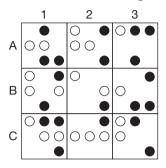
Test three: Advanced matrix test

Answers

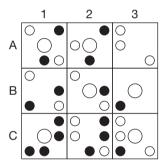
1. Tile 1B is incorrect and should be replaced by tile D.



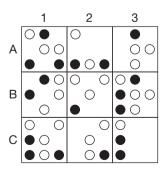
2. Tile 3B is incorrect and should be replaced by tile C.



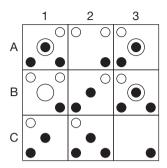
3. Tile 1B is incorrect and should be replaced by tile E.



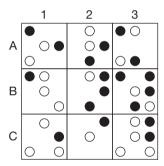
4. Tile 2A is incorrect and should be replaced by tile A.



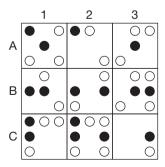
5. Tile 2B is incorrect and should be replaced by tile B.



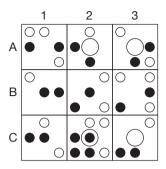
6. Tile 1C is incorrect and should be replaced by tile D.



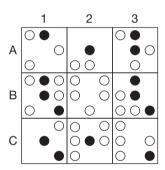
7. Tile 3C is incorrect and should be replaced by tile A.



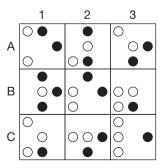
8. Tile 2A is incorrect and should be replaced by tile C.



9. Tile 2C is incorrect and should be replaced by tile E.



10. Tile 1B is incorrect and should be replaced by tile D.



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Assessment Each correct answer scores 1 point.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
9–10	Genius level	Top 5%
8	High expert	Top 10%
7	Expert	Top 30%
6	High average	Top 40%
5	Middle average	Top 60%
4	Low average	Bottom 40%
3	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
2	Low	Bottom 10%
0-1	Very low	Bottom 5%

Chapter 3

Test one: Mental arithmetic

Answers

1.72	6. 19	11.62	16. 52.5	21.54	26. 1434
2.89	7. 150	12. 120	17.855	22. 1613	27. 539
3.209	8.300	13.79	18.48	23. 1368	28. 0.75
4. 128	9. 199	14.85	19.508	24. 62.5	29.72
5.24	10. 225	15. 148	20.9	25.207	30.3

Assessment

Score 1 point for each completely correct answer above.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
28–30	Genius level	Top 5%
25-27	High expert	Top 10%
22-24	Expert	Top 30%
19–21	High average	Top 40%
15-18	Middle average	Top 60%
12–14	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–11	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
6-8	Low	Bottom 10%
0-5	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test two: Numerical sequence test

Answers

- 1. 22 Add 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4.
- 2. 48 Add 3, 6, 9, 12, 15.

- 3. 625 Deduct 25, 50, 75, 100, 125.
- 4. 5.5, 2.5 There are two interwoven sequences: starting at 1 add 1.5; starting at 10 deduct 2.5.
- 5. –2 Deduct 3.5 at each stage.
- 6. 4096 ×2, ×4 repeated
- 7. -3 -1, -2, -3, -4, -5
- 8. 61.5
 The amount added on is multiplied by 3 each time, ie 0.5, 1.5, 4.5, 13.5, 40.5.
- 9. 279 ×3, +3 repeated.
- 10. 19, 36
 There are two interwoven sequences: starting at 5 add 2, 3, 4, 5; starting at 6 add 2, 4, 8, 16.
- 11. 51 Deduct 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13.
- 12. 133 Add 19 each time.
- 13. 248 ×2+1, ×2+2, ×2+3, ×2+4, ×2+5, ×2+6
- 14. 4.75 -0.25, -0.5, -0.75, -1, -1.25, -1.5
- 15. 10.25 +1.75, -2.5, +1.75, -2.5, +1.75

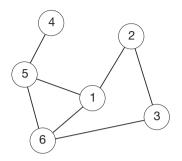
Assessment Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
14–15	Genius level	Top 5%
13	High expert	Top 10%
11-12	Expert	Top 30%
10	High average	Top 40%
8–9	Middle average	Top 60%
7	Low average	Bottom 40%
5–6	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
3–4	Low	Bottom 10%
0–2	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test three: Working with numbers

Answers

- 1. 4
- 2. 72165
- 3. C Looking across, the numbers progress +2, +3, +2, +3. Looking down, they progress +3, +2, +3, +2.
- 4. 36
- 5. 8 $72 \div 9$



7.

3	×	8	÷	6	=	4
+		_		+		+
2	+	3	+	3	=	8
_		_		÷		÷
3	_	1	×	3	=	6
=		=		=		=
2	+	4	÷	3	=	2

8.

£60.00	£100.00	originally
£40.00	£120.00	Phil to Jill
£80.00	£80.00	Jill to Phil

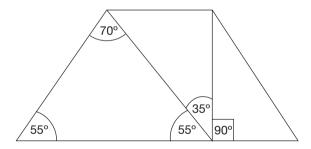
- 9. 2/3 3/8 × 16/9
- 10. A
- 11. 1008 16 × 63
- 12. 41 Total 197

14. 44
$$(5 \times 7) + 9$$

7	3	1
5	6	4
9	2	8

17. 18
$$A = 3, B = 6, C = 5, D = 10$$

18. 35°



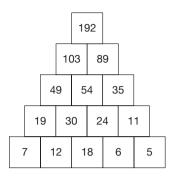
The three angles in a triangle always total 180°.

Angle
$$y = 180 - (70 + 55) = 55$$

Angle
$$z = 90^{\circ}$$
 (a right angle)

The three angles on a straight line = 180°.

Therefore angle
$$x = 180 - (55 + 90)$$
.



20. Harry = 138, Barry = 69

Assessment

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
19–20	Genius level	Top 5%
17-18	High expert	Top 10%
15-16	Expert	Top 30%
13-14	High average	Top 40%
11-12	Middle average	Top 60%
9-10	Low average	Bottom 40%
7–8	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
5-6	Low	Bottom 10%
0–4	Very low	Bottom 5%

Test four: Numerical problem solving

Answers

- 1. 9 $9 \times 8 = 72; 72 63 = 9$
- 2. 12 4 × 3
- 3. 10 10 + 2 = 12 10 4 = 6
- 4. She starts with £240.00 First store 240 - (120 + 20) = 100Second store 100 - (50 + 10) = 40Third store 40 - (20 + 20) = 0
- 5. 37 minutes
 12 noon 37 minutes = 11.23
 11.23 less 32 minutes = 10.51
 9 am plus 111 minutes (37 x 3) = 10.51
- 6. 220Now $208 - (4 \times 4) = 192$ In seven years' time $192 + (4 \times 7) = 220$
- 7. £60.00Mo 5/8 = 37.50Jo 0.25 = 15.00Flo 7.50 $\frac{}{60.00}$

$$£180 \times 5/9 = £100.00$$

 $£180.00 \times 0.375 = £67.50$
Cheque £45.00

9. 576 boxes

Capacity of box = 288 cu metres $(8 \times 6 \times 6)$ Each box = 0.5 cu metres $(1 \times 1 \times 0.5)$

$$(175 \div 14) \times 100$$

11. 5

3 numbers =
$$29 \times 3 = 87$$

2 numbers = $41 \times 2 = 82$

The third number must, therefore, be 5 (87 - 82).

12. 2 minutes 15 seconds

$$(2.5 + 0.5) \times \frac{60}{80}$$

13. 1 hour 31 minutes

$$28 + 28 + 35$$

14. 240 grapefruit, 320 oranges and 160 pears

$$720 \div 9 (3 + 4 + 2) = 80$$

grapefruit = 3×80 = 240

oranges = 4×80 = 320

pears =
$$2 \times 80$$
 = 160

15. £2.50

A pack costs £2.76 or £0.46 each in the pack. If bought individually they cost £0.50 (4 pence more).

$$£0.50 \times 5 = £2.50$$

Assessment Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
14–15	Genius level	Top 5%
13	High expert	Top 10%
11–12	Expert	Top 30%
10	High average	Top 40%
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7	Low average	Bottom 40%
5–6	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
3–4	Low	Bottom 10%
0–2	Very low	Bottom 5%

Chapter 4

IQ test one

Answers

1. A

The dot and shaded portion are each in three circles. In the rest they are in two.

- 2. healthy
- 3. bank
- 4. 21, 31

There are two interwoven sequences. Start at the first 1 and add 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. Start at the second 1 and add 2, 4, 6, 8, 10.

5. 16 per minute

Between 2 pm and 3 pm 600 enquiries were received. There were 60% more between 3 pm and 4 pm, ie 960, which is 16 (960/60) per minute.

- 6. 12
 The numbers in each segment plus the number in the circle attached to it always total 20, ie 5 + 3 + 12 = 20, 3 + 7 + 10 = 20, etc.
- 7. A Looking across numbers progress –1, +2, –1, +2. Looking down they progress –2, +1, –2, +1.
- 8. bold, intrepid
- B
 Looking across and down, only circles that are common to
 the first two squares are carried forward to the end square.
 However, they then change from black to white and vice
 versa.

- 10. stratosphere
- 11. apricot, pear, cherry
- 12. paper
- 13. E

The contents of each hexagon are determined by the contents of the two hexagons immediately below it. Lines from these two hexagons are carried forward to the hexagon above, except when two lines appear in the same position, in which case they are cancelled out.

14. tawdry, graceful

15. 9417

Numbers are in pairs where the digits swap round ABCD/CBDA, ie 7491/9417, 7183/8137, 2639/3692, 5826/2865.

16. philander

17.

7	9	4	2
6	3	8	1
5	2	6	9
4	7	3	5

6	8	5	3
7	2	9	0
4	3	7	8
5	6	2	4

Looking from the left square to the right square, the odd numbers are –1 and the even numbers +1.

18. BULL MARE = umbrella

The animals are gazelle (LEG ZEAL), orang-utan (GAUNT RONA), elephant (THE PANEL) and gorilla (LOG RAIL).

- 19. A
- 20. E
- 21. B

Looking across, progress three letters in the alphabet then four letters. Looking down, progress five letters then four.

22.

	Now	+4 years	-3 years
Angela	24	28	21
Barry	10	14	7
Carol	3	7	

23. congeal

It means to harden; the rest are to soften.

24. C

The two sets, when added together, produce three complete circles.

- 25. 4163 and 7496
- 26. quality

Each word commences with the last letter of the previous word plus two places in the alphabet, and each word increases by one letter in length.

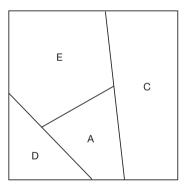
27. 2

The number formed by the second two digits in each line is half of the number formed by the first two digits, eg 72/36.

- 28. stream
- 29. sleep, eat
- 30. C

Superimpose the two figures and change circles to crosses and vice versa.

- 31, 32
- 32. melodramatic
- 33. hypotenuse It is the line in a triangle; the rest are lines in circles.
- 34. 607 $\times 3 + 1$ at each stage
- 35. 12
- 36. circle
- 37. 40% Average age is 35 (350/10)
- 38. peak / pique
- 39, 27 Alternate numbers in each column total 100.
- 40.



Assessment Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
37–40	Genius level	Top 5%
32-36	High expert	Top 10%
28-31	Expert	Top 30%
24–27	High average	Top 40%
17–23	Middle average	Top 60%
13-16	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–12	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
5-8	Low	Bottom 10%
0-4	Very low	Bottom 5%

IQ test two

Answers

1. E

Lines continue from adjacent squares. However, continuous lines become broken and vice versa.

- 2. monumental
- 3. 3 $397 \times 2 = 794$, $249 \times 2 = 498$, $168 \times 2 = 336$, ie the numbers formed by the first three digits on each row are half the value of the numbers formed by the last three digits on each row, albeit in the wrong order.
- 4. windpipe
- 5. 9 $62 \times 8 = 496$; similarly $49 \times 3 = 147$ and $75 \times 5 = 375$

$$4 + 5 = 9$$
 and $8 + 9 = 17$

7. 16 in both lines

$$7 \times 4 = 28$$
 and $2 \times 8 = 16$

- 8. env(iron)ment
- 9. 10

So the total of each line across, down and corner to corner is 30.

- 10. increase, diminish
- 11. helicopter

It is an anagram of elite porch, and automobile is an anagram of ileum taboo.

- 12. Al 54, Sal 72, Mal 96
- 13. plot
- 14. 1 metre

fence = 4 metres

15.



Each line contains a heart, spade and club with one of the symbols inverted.

16. 638952

Reverse the fifth and fourth digits; then take the remaining digits in order from right to left.

17. alpine, nettle, length, thirst, stigma, manual

18.
$$5$$
 $(6 + 14 + 10) \div 6$

- 19. refrain
- 20. unemotional
- 21. C

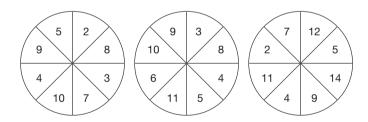
Only circles common to the first two squares in each line across and down are carried forward to the final square. However, they then change from white to black and vice versa.

22. E

In all the others a black dot is inside a figure with an odd number of sides and a white dot is inside a figure with an even number of sides.

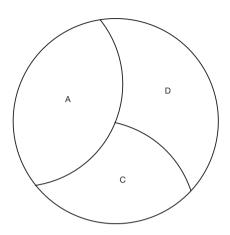
23. Honesty is the Best Policy

24.



In the first circle opposite segments total 12, in the second circle they total 14 and in the third circle they total 16.

- 25. land
- 26. undoubtedly
- 27. 7 Add 2¾ each time.



- 29. 21 Divide each number in the corner by 7 and add to obtain the number in the centre.
- 30. S
- 31. ultimatum
- 32. fable It is a story; the rest are sayings or proverbs.
- 33. 9 $39^2 = 1521$
- 34. D One is a mirror image of the other.
- 35. E Looking across and down, add the white dots in the first two squares to obtain the number of white dots in the final square. For the black dots, subtract.
- 36. 2.5 The amount deducted increases by 6.5 each time: 6.5, 13, 19.5, 26, 32.5.

- 37. Sunday 6 August
- 38. F
- 39. 228 $(9 + 3) \times 19$
- 40. devise

Assessment

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
37–40	Genius level	Top 5%
32–36	High expert	Top 10%
28-31	Expert	Top 30%
24–27	High average	Top 40%
17–23	Middle average	Top 60%
13-16	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–12	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
5-8	Low	Bottom 10%
0–4	Very low	Bottom 5%

IQ test three

Answers

1. A

The line moves 45° at each stage and alternates straight/curved. The dot moves on the line top/middle/bottom and back again.

2. 66, 35

There are two interwoven sequences. Start at 100 and deduct 8.5. Start at 1 and add 8.5.

3. bear, fox

4. 8

The number at the top is the square root of the number formed by the two digits at the bottom, ie $\sqrt{81} = 9$.

5. E.

The number of circles decreases by one each time, and one circle at each stage does not contain a dot.

6. F

Looking both across and down, lines are carried forward from the first two squares, except when two lines are in the same position in these two squares in which case they are cancelled out.

- 7. MEOPT = tempo
- 8. case
- 9. 24

Looking across and down, the final number in each row and column is the sum of the first three numbers.

10. B

The left half of the complete array is a mirror image of the right half.

- 11. speed
- 12. educator
- 13. 52413 or 31425

14. distribute

They all contain a body part: e(leg)ant, f(ear)less, mids(hip)man, el(lip)tical, hackn(eye)d, dist(rib)ute.

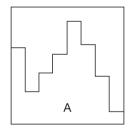
15. A

Looking across and down, the white dot moves one corner clockwise at each stage. Looking across, the black line moves 45° clockwise and the dotted line 90° anticlockwise. Looking down, the black line moves 45° anticlockwise and the dotted line 90° clockwise.

17. ABDGKP

Miss an extra letter in the alphabet each time: ABcDefGhijKlmnoP.

- 18. d
- 19. A



20. 6897

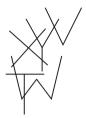
Start at 7492836 and working anticlockwise reverse each number and omit the smallest digit.

- 21. 1 hour 53 minutes (113 minutes)
- 22. as plain as day

23. 124
$$384/768 = \frac{1}{2}$$
; $\frac{1}{2}^2 = \frac{1}{4}$; $496 \times \frac{1}{4} = 124$

- 24. portfolio
- 25. Sally is now 14.

26. D



It contains the letters T V W X Y, which omits the letter U. The rest contain five consecutive letters of the alphabet.

- 27. in real life
- 28. 4 $(4 \times 16) \div (2 \times 8)$
- 29. chaste
- 30. C Every section is divided into two halves by a horizontal line.
- 31. forewarned is forearmed
- 32. d 367: so that each row and column contains the digits 1 to 9 once each only.
- 33. scurry It is a form of running. The rest are forms of walking.
- 34. 2
- 35, 720
- 36. 3
- 37. kind
- 38. 8 The sum of the numbers in each line across increases by 4.

176 IQ and aptitude tests

39. fervent, ecstatic

40. A

Each row and column of three boxes contains two of each of the three different lines, ie horizontal, vertical and diagonal.

Assessment Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Total score	Rating	Percentage of population
37–40	Genius level	Top 5%
32–36	High expert	Top 10%
28-31	Expert	Top 30%
24–27	High average	Top 40%
17–23	Middle average	Top 60%
13-16	Low average	Bottom 40%
9–12	Borderline low	Bottom 30%
5-8	Low	Bottom 10%
0-4	Very low	Bottom 5%

IQ test four

Answers

1.



Each line across and down contains a complete line top and bottom, a broken line left and right and a black dot.

- 2. 485 5×97
- 3. as far as one can tell
- 4. panoply, spectacle
- 5. £20850

22% of £55000 = £12100
35% of £25000 = £8750
$$\frac{1}{20000}$$

- 6. B Each line and column contains one each of the four different lines.
- 7.81 Add 27 each time.
- 8. entourage
- 9. sabot It is footwear; the rest are headwear.
- 10. 26 $(7 \times 8) - (5 \times 6)$

- 11. C
- 12. seen
- 13. 336

It is the three times table split into groups of three numbers: 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36.

14. K

The words FOOD and DRINK are spelled out by alternate letters.

15. B

In all the others, diagonally opposite segments have the same arrangement of lines.

- 16. meeting
- 17. butte

It is a hill; the rest are ravines or valleys.

18. D

Looking across, miss one then two letters of the alphabet. Looking down, miss two then one.

19.



Add another triangle at each stage with its base on a different side of the pentagon working clockwise.

- 20. regulator
- 21. 5

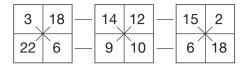
22. 2
$$6 \times 7 = 42$$

- 23. VI, IV, II, XII, IX, VIII
- 24. 1611 9 + 7 = 16 and 4 + 7 = 11
- 25. alive and kicking
- 26. fractious, affable
- 27, 37 Divide each number in the corner by 2 and add to obtain the number in the centre.
- 28. well
- 29. 4 $(8 + 4) \div 3$
- 30. year
- 31. Charity 28, Patience 42, Prudence 63
- 32. D The projecting point moves to the opposite inside position. The dots move to the other end of the line and change from black to white and vice versa.
- 33. hind
- 34. 7 3

Reverse the numbers and add 1.

- 35. WRDCO = crowd
- 36, 41 $(7 \times 8) - 15$

37.



The numbers produce two sequences as indicated above, ie: 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18
22, 18, 14, 10, 6, 2

- 38. milk, fruit
- 39. 4

Looking at adjacent numbers in the larger sections, 7 - 3 = 4 and 8 - 1 = 7.

40. SUNDAY

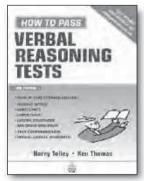
MONDAY

The sequence progresses miss one day and then miss two days alternately.

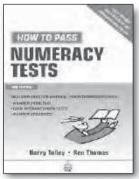
Assessment

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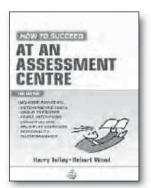
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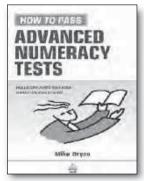
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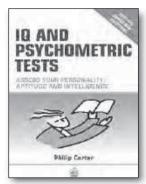


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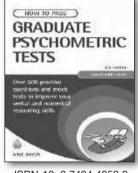


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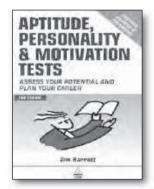
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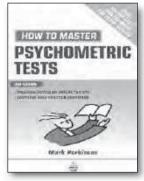
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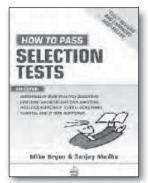


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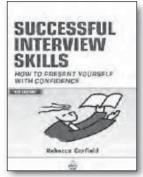


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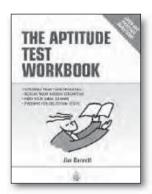
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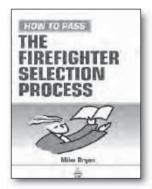
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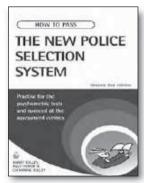


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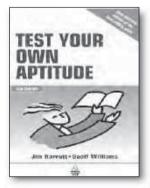
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