```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model selection import learning curve
from sklearn.datasets import load breast cancer
%matplotlib inline
breast_cancer = load_breast_cancer()
X, y = breast cancer.data, breast cancer.target
#IMPORT LOGISTIC REGRESSION MODEL USING sklearn
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
# Define the model (SHOULD NOT BE MORE THAN 1 LINE OF CODE)
model= LogisticRegression(random state=0)
train_size, train score, validation score =
learning curve(estimator=model, X=X, y=y, cv=5)
train score m LR = np.mean(train score, axis=1)
validation score m LR = np.mean(validation score, axis=1)
/Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/
linear_model/_logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to
converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as
shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-
regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
/Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/
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linear\_model/\_logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression

n\_iter\_i = \_check\_optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):

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https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-

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regression
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shown in:
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```

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):

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https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logisticregression

n iter i = check optimize result(

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https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regression

n iter i = check optimize result(

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Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-
```

regression

n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options: https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisticregression n iter i = check optimize result( /Users/meganpham/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/sklearn/ linear model/ logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1): STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT. Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:

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```
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-
regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
#IMPORT KNN CLASSIFIER MODEL USING sklearn
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
# Define the 2-NN model (SHOULD NOT BE MORE THAN 1 LINE OF CODE)
###
model = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3)
train size, train score, validation score =
learning curve(estimator=model, X=X, y=y, cv=5)
train score m KNN2 = np.mean(train score, axis=1)
validation score m KNN2 = np.mean(validation score, axis=1)
#IMPORT DECISION TREE CLASSIFIER USING sklearn
###
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
###
# Define the DECISION TREE CLASSIFIER model (SHOULD NOT BE MORE THAN 1
LINE OF CODE)
###
model = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy')
train size, train score, validation score =
learning curve(estimator=model, X=X, y=y, cv=5)
train score m DT = np.mean(train score, axis=1)
validation score m DT = np.mean(validation score, axis=1)
###
# Convert training and validation scores to training and validation
errors here.
# Run the below piece of code to get your final learning curves.
###
error train score m LR = 1 -train score m LR
error validation score m LR = 1 -validation score m LR
error train score m KNN2 = 1 - train score m KNN2
error validation score m KNN2 = 1 -validation score m KNN2
error train score m DT = 1 -train score m DT
```

```
error validation score m DT = 1 -validation score m DT
plt.style.use('seaborn')
f, ((ax11, ax12, ax13)) = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(15,5))
X axis = train size
\# Y \text{ axis} = [0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5]
ax11.set xlabel('Training Set Size')
ax11.set ylabel('Error')
ax11.set xticks(X axis)
# ax11.set yticks(Y axis)
ax11.set title('Logistic Regression')
ax11.plot(X_axis, error_train_score_m_LR, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="training error")
ax11.plot(X axis, error validation score m LR, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="validation error")
ax11.legend()
ax12.set xlabel('Training Set Size')
ax12.set ylabel('Error')
ax12.set xticks(X axis)
# ax12.set yticks(Y axis)
ax12.set title('KNN (n = 2)')
ax12.plot(X_axis, error_train_score_m_KNN2, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="training error")
ax12.plot(X axis, error validation score m KNN2, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="validation error")
ax12.legend()
ax13.set xlabel('Training Set Size')
ax13.set ylabel('Error')
ax13.set_title('Decision Tree')
ax13.set xticks(X axis)
# ax13.set yticks(Y axis)
ax13.plot(X_axis, error_train_score_m_DT, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="training error")
ax13.plot(X axis, error validation score m DT, 'o-', markersize=5,
label="validation error")
ax13.legend()
plt.show()
```

