

```
1 using Plots, PlutoUI, DynamicalSystems, Images, LinearAlgebra, JLD2
```

$$p_{n+1} = a [p_n - (T_n - u_n)] + b (y_n - T_n) + P_1^{(3)}(p_n, y_n)$$

$$y_{n+1} = c [p_n - (T_n - u_n)] + d (y_n - T_n) + P_2^{(3)}(p_n, y_n)$$

$$T_{n+1} = A [p_n - (T_n - u_n)] + B (T_n - \tau) + T_n$$

$$u_{n+1} = T_n$$

$$e_n = p_n - (T_n - T_{n-1})$$

```
1 begin
2     img = load("./PRETypeI.png")
3     img2 = load("./ParameterAB.png")
4     img3 = load("./Ecuaciones.png")
5 end
```

adaptive (generic function with 1 method)

```
1 function adaptive(u,par,t)
2     p, y, T, s = u
3     a, b, c, d, α, β, γ, δ, A, B, τ = par
4     e = p - (T - s)
5     pn = a*e + b*(y-T) + α*e^3 + β*e*(y-T)^2 + γ*(y - T)^3
6     yn = c*e + d*(y-T) + T + δ*e^2
7     Tn = A*e + B*(T - τ) + T
8     sn = T
9     return SVector(pn, yn, Tn, sn)
10 end
```

adaptives (generic function with 1 method)

```
1 function adaptives(u,par,t)
2     q, y, T = u
3     a, b, c, d, α, β, γ, δ, A, B, τ = par
4     e = q - T
5     x = y - T
6     qn = a*e + b*x + α*e^3 + β*e*x^2 + γ*x^3 + T
7     yn = c*e + d*x + δ*e^2 + T
8     Tn = A*e + B*(T - τ) + T
9     return SVector(qn, yn, Tn)
10 end
```

adaptive3 (generic function with 1 method)

```

1 function adaptive3(u,par,t)
2     e, x, s = u
3     a, b, c, d, α, β, γ, δ, A, B, τ = par
4     en = (a-A)*e + b*x + α*e^3 + β*e*x^2 + γ*x^3 - B*s
5     xn = (c-A)*e + d*x + δ*e^2 - B*s
6     sn = A*e + (B+1)*s
7     return SVector(en, xn, sn)
8 end

```

```
p = [0.981, 0.266, -0.823, 0.0238, -2.21e-5, -7.84e-5, 5.34e-5, 0.00335, -0.2, 0.0, 500.0]
```

```

1 # parameters for Type I
2 p = [ 0.981, 0.266, -0.823, 0.0238, -2.21e-5, -7.84e-5, 5.34e-5, 3.35e-3, A, B, 500]

```

```
p3 = [0.981, 0.266, -0.823, 0.0238, -2.21e-5, -7.84e-5, 5.34e-5, 0.00335, -0.2, 0.0, 0.0]
```

```
1 p3 = [ 0.981, 0.266, -0.823, 0.0238, -2.21e-5, -7.84e-5, 5.34e-5, 3.35e-3, A, B, 0]
```

```
u0 = [0.0, 500.0, 550.0, 500.0]
```

```
1 u0 = [0, 500, Tpost, 500.0]
```

```
1 ds = DiscreteDynamicalSystem(adaptive, u0, p);
```

```
u02 = [500.0, 500.0, 550.0]
```

```
1 u02 = [500.0, 500.0, Tpost]
```

```
1 ds2 = DiscreteDynamicalSystem(adaptives, u02, p);
```

```
u03 = [-50.0, -50.0, 50.0]
```

```
1 u03 = [500.0-Tpost, 500.0-Tpost, Tpost-τ]
```

```
1 ds3 = DiscreteDynamicalSystem(adaptive3, u03, p3);
```

```
1 tr, t = trajectory(ds, 90);
```

```
1 tr2, t2 = trajectory(ds2, 90);
```

StateSpaceSets.StateSpaceSet{3, Float64, StaticArraysCore.SVector{3, Float64}}: [StaticArraysCore.:

```
1 tr2
```

```
-0.623
```

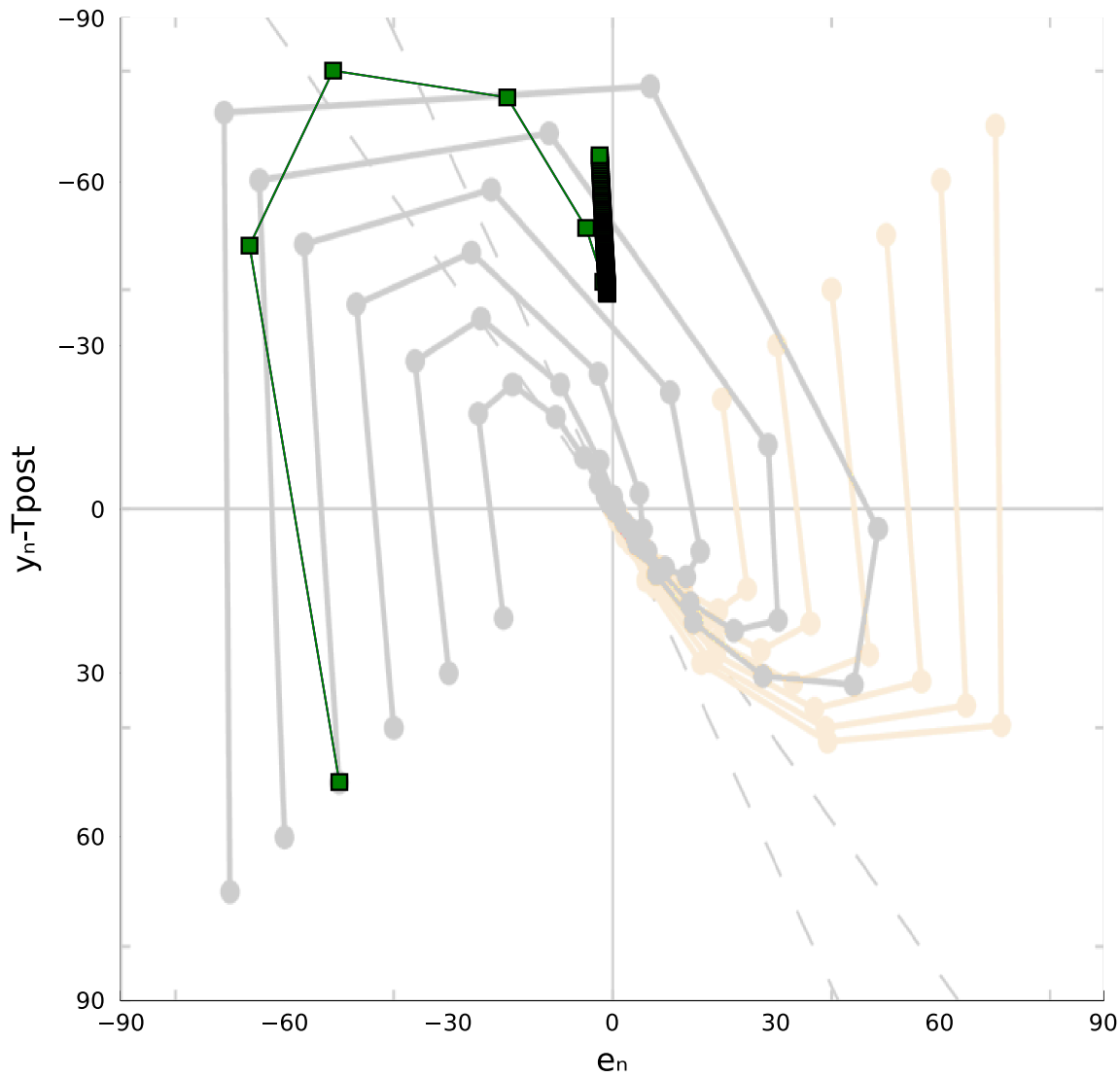
```
1 c-A
```

```
1 tr3, t3 = trajectory(ds3, 90);
```

StateSpaceSets.StateSpaceSet{3, Float64, StaticArraysCore.SVector{3, Float64}}: [StaticArraysCore.:

1 [tr3](#)

$A = -0.2$   $B = 0.0$   $T_{\text{post}}=550$




```


1 begin
2   plot(LinRange(-109,97,size(img)[1]),LinRange(-110,99,size(img)[2]),img,yflip=true)
3   plot!(Matrix(tr)[: ,1]-(Matrix(tr)[: ,3]-Matrix(tr)[: ,4]),-Matrix(tr)[: ,2] .+
4     Tpost,m=:circle,c=:red,label="")
5   plot!(Matrix(tr2)[: ,1]-Matrix(tr2)[: ,3],-Matrix(tr)[: ,2] .+
6     Tpost,m=:cross,c=:blue,xlabel="e_n",ylabel="y_n-Tpost",title="A = $A B = $B
7     Tpost=$Tpost",size=(600,600),xlims=(-90,90),ylims=(-90,90),label="")
8   plot!(Matrix(tr3)[: ,1],-Matrix(tr3)[: ,2]-Matrix(tr3)[: ,3].-
9     τ.+Tpost,m=:square,c=:green,label="")
10 end


```

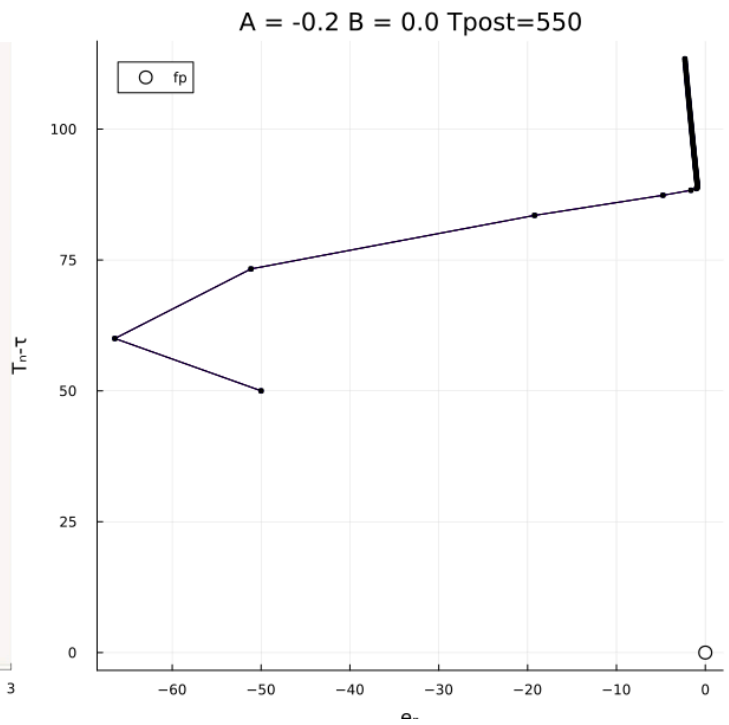
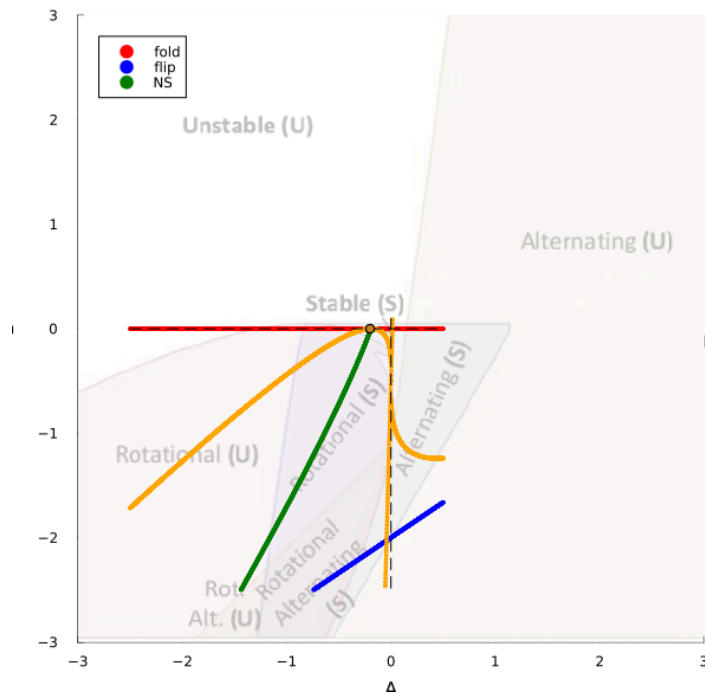
0.1:-0.001:-2.5

```
1 begin
2     cp = jldopen("./criticalpoints.jld2")
3     critical_points = cp["critical_points"]
4     A0_v = cp["A0_v"]
5     B0_v = cp["B0_v"]
6 end
```

A:  -0.2

B:  0.0

Tpost:  550



```

1 begin
2   p1 = plot(LinRange(-3.4,3.3,size(img2)[1]),LinRange(-3.4,3.3,size(img2)
   [2]),img2,yflip=false)
3   fold = @. critical_points[getindex(critical_points,3) == 1]
4   scatter!(getindex.(fold,1),getindex.(fold,2),ms=2,msw=0,c=:red,label="fold")
5   flip = @. critical_points[getindex(critical_points,3) == 2]
6   scatter!(getindex.(flip,1),getindex.(flip,2),ms=2,msw=0,c=:blue,label="flip")
7   ns = @. critical_points[getindex(critical_points,3) == 3]
8   scatter!(getindex.(ns,1),getindex.(ns,2),ms=2,msw=0,c=:green,label="NS")
9   fc = @. critical_points[getindex(critical_points,3) == 4]
10  scatter!(getindex.(fc,1),getindex.(fc,2),ms=2,msw=0,c=:orange,label="")
11  plot!(A0_v,A0_v*0,c=:black,ls=:dash,label="")
12  plot!(B0_v*0,B0_v,c=:black,ls=:dash,label="")
13  scatter!([A],[B],ylims=(-3,3),xlims=(-3,3),xlabel="A",ylabel="B",label="")
14  p2 = plot(Matrix(tr)[: ,1]+Matrix(tr)[: ,4]-Matrix(tr)[: ,3],Matrix(tr)[: ,3].-
   tau,m=:circle,ms=2,c=:red,label="")
15  plot!(Matrix(tr2)[: ,1]-Matrix(tr2)[: ,3],Matrix(tr2)[: ,3].-
   tau,m=:cross,ms=2,c=:blue,label="")
16  plot!(Matrix(tr3)[: ,1],Matrix(tr3)
   [: ,3],m=:square,ms=2,c=:black,xlabel="e_n",ylabel="T_n - tau",title="A = $A B = $B
   Tpost=$Tpost",label="")
17  scatter!([0],[0],c=:white,ms=6,label="fp")
18  plot(p1,p2,layout=(1,2),size=(1200,600))
19 end

```

```
[0.191231, 1.0, 1.01357]
```

```
1 eigen(M).values
```

```
3x3 Matrix{Float64}:
```

```

0.33719  -0.57735  0.542157
-0.93906  -0.57735  0.606455
0.0668518 -0.57735  0.581617

```

```
1 eigen(M).vectors
```

```
[0.0563322, -0.0816985, -1.58199]
```

```
1 lyapunovspectrum(ds2,60)
```

```
[0.981, 0.266, -0.823, 0.0238, -2.21e-5, -7.84e-5, 5.34e-5, 0.00335, -0.2, 0.0, 500.0]
```

```
1 a, b, c, d, α, β, γ, δ, A_, B_, τ = p
```

```
M = 3×3 Matrix{Float64}:  
  0.981  0.266  -0.247  
 -0.823  0.0238  1.7992  
 -0.2    0.0    1.2
```

```
1 M = [a b 1-(a+b); c d 1-(c+d); A_ 0 (1-A_+B_)]
```