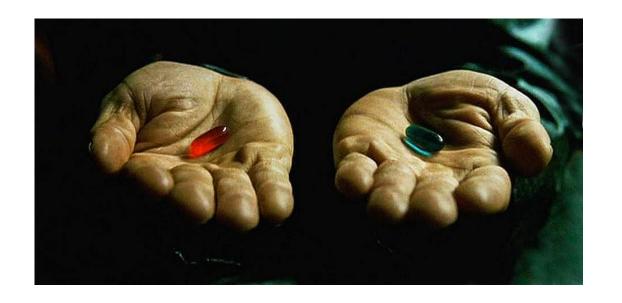
# Синтез систем управления

<<Электрический привод>>

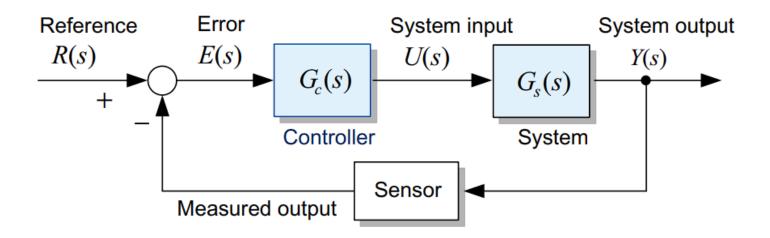
Патрашевский Александр

#### Основные методы синтеза

- Метод научного тыка
- Настройка на оптимумы



#### Идея



$$G_{ol}(s) = G_{c}(s) \cdot G_{sys}(s) \cdot G_{s}(s) \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad G_{c}(s) = \frac{G_{ol}(s)}{G_{sys}(s) \cdot G_{s}}$$

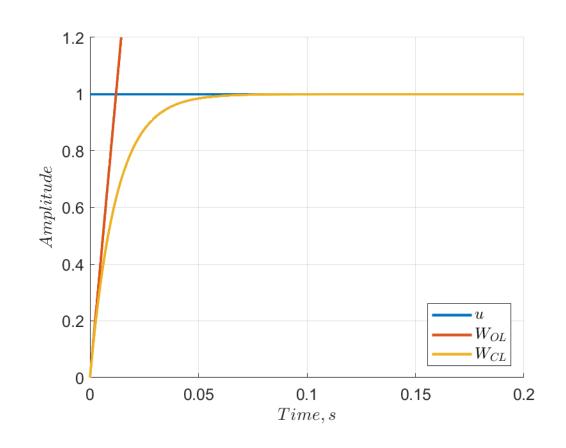
## Линейный оптимум

$$G_{ol}(s) = \frac{1}{T_{\mu}s}$$

$$G_{cl}(s) = \frac{1}{T_{\mu}s + 1}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 0 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 3T_{\mu}$$



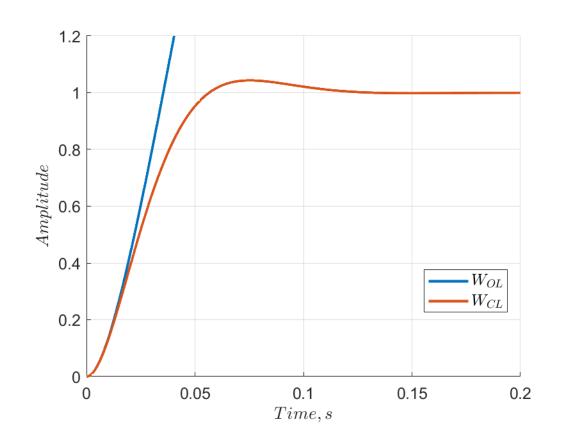
#### Технический оптимум

$$G_{ol}(s) = \frac{1}{2T_{\mu}s(T_{\mu}s + 1)}$$

$$G_{cl}(s) = \frac{1}{2T_{\mu}^{2}s^{2} + 2T_{\mu}s + 1}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 4.3 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 4.1T_{\mu}$$



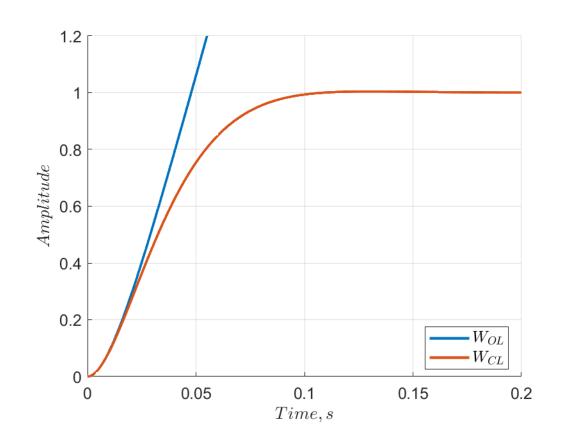
#### Биноминальный оптимум

$$G_{ol}(s) = \frac{1}{3T_{\mu}s(T_{\mu}s + 1)}$$

$$G_{cl}(s) = \frac{1}{3T_{\mu}^2 s^2 + 3T_{\mu}s + 1}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 0.43 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 6.6T_{\mu}$$



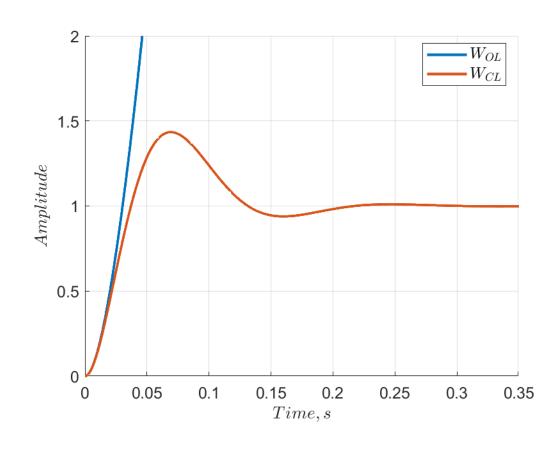
## Симметричный оптимум

$$G_{ol}(s) = \frac{4T_{\mu}s + 1}{8T_{\mu}^{2}s^{2}(T_{\mu}s + 1)}$$

$$G_{cl}(s) = \frac{4T_{\mu}s + 1}{8T_{\mu}^{3}s^{3} + 8T_{\mu}^{2}s^{2} + 4T_{\mu}s + 1}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 43 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 14.7T_{\mu}$$



$$\begin{cases} L\frac{di}{dt} = u - Ri - C_e \omega \\ J\frac{d\omega}{dt} = C_m i \end{cases} \longrightarrow \begin{cases} W_e(s) = \frac{1/R}{\left(\frac{L}{R}\right)s + 1} \\ W_m(s) = \frac{C_m}{Js} \end{cases} \longrightarrow \begin{cases} W_{ob}(s) = \frac{C_e}{JRC_e s^2 + JRs + C_m C_e} \\ W_{ob}(s) = \frac{1/C_e}{(T_1 s + 1)(T_2 s + 1)} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} W_{ol}(s) = \frac{1}{2T_{\mu}s(T_{\mu}s+1)} & \longrightarrow & W_{reg}(s) = \frac{W_{ol}(s)}{W_{ob}(s)} = \frac{(T_1s+1)(T_2s+1)}{2T_{\mu}s(T_{\mu}s+1)\left(\frac{1}{C_m}\right)} = \frac{C_eT_2s+C_e}{2T_1s} \end{cases}$$

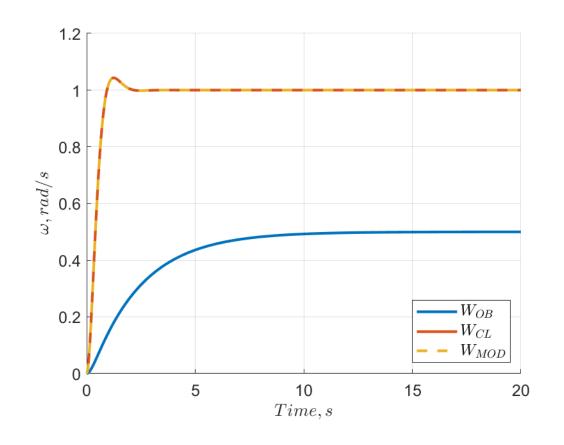
 $T_2$  - большая компенсируемая постоянная времени  $ightarrow T_\mu = T_1$ 

$$W_{ob}(s) = \frac{C_e}{JRC_e s^2 + JRs + C_m C_e}$$

$$W_{reg}(s) = \frac{C_e T_2 s + C_e}{2T_1 s}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 4.3 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 4.1T_{\mu}$$



$$\begin{cases} L\frac{di}{dt} = u - Ri - C_e \omega \\ J\frac{d\omega}{dt} = C_m i \end{cases} \longrightarrow W_e(s) = W_{ob}(s) = \frac{1/R}{T_e s + 1}$$

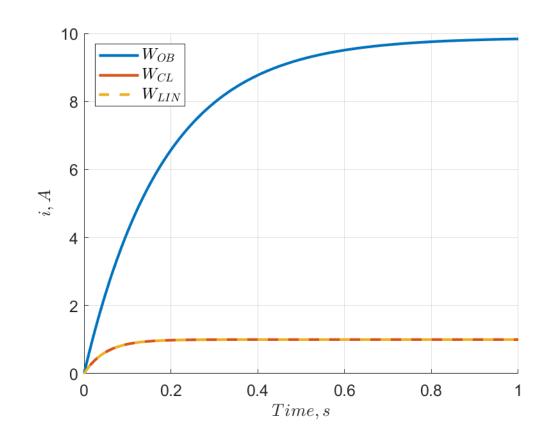
$$\begin{cases} W_{ol}(s) = \frac{1}{T_{\mu}s} \\ T_{e} - \text{слишком медленно} \to T_{\mu} \ll T_{e} \end{cases} \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad W_{reg}(s) = \frac{W_{ol}(s)}{W_{ob}(s)} = \frac{T_{e}s + 1}{\frac{1}{R}T_{\mu}s}$$

$$W_{ob}(s) = \frac{1/R}{T_e s + 1}$$

$$W_{reg}(s) = \frac{W_{ol}(s)}{W_{ob}(s)} = \frac{T_e s + 1}{\frac{1}{R} T_{\mu} s}$$

$$\delta_{max} = 0 \%$$

$$t_{tp} = 3T_{\mu}$$



#### Спасибо за внимание!